

Bibliography of Terrestrial Impact Structures

Maurice J. Grolier
*U.S. Geological Survey
Flagstaff, Arizona*



National Aeronautics
and Space Administration

Scientific and Technical
Information Branch

1985

II

PRECEDING PAGE BLANK NOT FILMED

CONTENTS

	<u>Page</u>
Introduction	1
Historical Guide to Literature on Terrestrial Impact Structures	1
Purpose and Scope	1
Nomenclature	4
Locations of Impact Sites	10
Iron Meteorites, Tektites and Microtektites, and Impact Glass	11
Earlier Bibliographies	11
Serials	11
Conclusion	12
Acknowledgments	12
References Cited	13
Bibliography of Catalogues, Tabulated Lists, and Summary Descriptions of Meteorite Impact Craters and Astroblemes	15
Selected References Concerning Cryptovolcanic and Cryptoexplosion Structures	21
Bibliography of Papers on Astrons	29
References to Papers on the Origin of Early Archean Impacting Populations	31
References to Papers on Earth-Crossing Asteroids and Comets	35
References to Papers on Impact-Cratering Rates	39
Bibliographies of Terrestrial Impact Structures: Impact Sites	43
North America	47
USA	
Proven Craters	
Barringer Crater	59
Haviland Crater	88
Odessa Craters	91
Probable Impact Structures	
Crooked Creek Structure	99
Decaturville Disturbance	102
Flynn Creek Structure	105
Glover Bluff Structure	109
Kentland Structure	110
Manson Structure	113
Middlesboro Structure	114
Red Wing Creek	115
Serpent Mound Structure	116
Sierra Madera Structure	118
Upheaval Dome	120
Wells Creek Structure	122
Uvalde	124
Canada	
Probable Impact Structures	
Brent Crater	137
Carswell Lake Structure	144
Charlevoix Structure	148

CONTENTS (Continued)

	<u>Page</u>
Clearwater Lakes (East and West)	153
Deep Bay	161
Gow Lake	165
Haughton Dome	166
Holleford Crater	168
Île Rouleau	172
Lac Couture	173
Lac La Moinerie	177
Lake St. Martin	178
Manicouagan-Mushalagan Lakes Area	178
Mistastin Lake	180
New Quebec Crater	190
Nicholson Lake	193
Pilot Lake	200
Slate Islands	202
Steen River Structure	204
Sudbury Basin	206
Wanapitei Lake	207
West Hawk Lake	218
South America	220
Proven Craters	
Campo del Cielo Craters	231
Probable Impact Structures	
Araguainha Dome	237
Monturaqui Crater	238
Riachao Ring	240
Serra da Cangalha	240
Australia	
Proven Craters	
Boxhole Crater	253
Dalyaranya Crater	255
Henbury Craters	257
Wolf Creek Crater	266
Probable Impact Structures	
Goat Paddock	271
Gosses Bluff	272
Kelly West	275
Liverpool	276
Spider	277
Strangways	278
Teague	279
Europe	
Proven Craters	
Kaalijarv Craters	295
Morasko Craters	300
Probable Impact Structures	
Bulysh	303
Chassenon Crater	307

CONTENTS (Continued)

	<u>Page</u>
Il'inets	316
Kaluga	319
Kamensk-Gusev	321
Karla	322
Kjardla	323
Kursk	324
Lake Dellen	325
Lake Janis'yarvi	327
Lake Lappajarvi	330
Lake Mién	334
Lake Sääksjärvi	337
Lake Siljan	338
Logoisk	340
Misarai and Vepriaj	341
Mishinogorsk	342
Obolon	344
Puchezh-Katunki Crater	346
Rieskessel	348
Rotmistrovka	403
Soderfjärden	405
Steinheim Basin	406
Ternovka	412
Zelenyy Gai	413
Asia	
Proven Craters	
Sikhote-Alin Crater	425
Wabar (Al Hadidah) Craters	440
Probable Impact Structures	
Beyenchime-Salata	446
Kara and Ust' Kara	448
Lake El'gytzhyn	451
Lonar Lake	455
Patomskii Crater	459
Popigay	460
Shunak	466
Sobolev	468
Tabun-Khara-Obo	469
Zhamanshin	470
Africa	
Probable Impact Structures	
Amguid Crater	485
Aouelloul Crater	486
Lake Bosumtwi	491
Oasis and BP (British Petroleum)	499
Ouarkziz	507
Talemzane Crater	508
Tenoumer Crater	509

CONTENTS (Continued)

	<u>Page</u>
Tin Bider	511
Vredetort Structure	512
Indexes	
Author Index	521
Index of Alternate Names	539

ILLUSTRATIONS

Plates

		<u>Page</u>
1.	North America (Showing Locations of Impact Structures)	49
2.	South America (Showing Locations of Impact Structures)	225
3.	Australia (Showing Locations of Impact Structures)	243
4.	Europe (Showing Locations of Impact Structures)	281
5.	Asia (Showing Locations of Impact Structures)	415
6.	Africa (Showing Locations of Impact Structures)	475

TABLES

Tables

		<u>Page</u>
1.	North America: USA	
1a.	Impact Structures (in alphabetical order)	51
1b.	Impact Structures (in order of increasing latitude)	53
1c.	Impact Structures (in order of decreasing diameter)	55
1d.	Impact Structures (in order of increasing geologic age)	57
2.	North America: Canada	
2a.	Impact Structures (in alphabetical order)	125
2b.	Impact Structures (in order of increasing latitude)	128
2c.	Impact Structures (in order of decreasing diameter)	131
2d.	Impact Structures (in order of increasing geologic age)	134
3.	South America	
3a.	Impact Structures (in alphabetical order)	227
3b.	Impact Structures (in order of increasing latitude)	228
3c.	Impact Structures (in order of decreasing diameter)	229
3d.	Impact Structures (in order of increasing geologic age)	230
4.	Australia	
4a.	Impact Structures (in alphabetical order)	245
4b.	Impact Structures (in order of increasing latitude)	247
4c.	Impact Structures (in order of decreasing diameter)	249
4d.	Impact Structures (in order of increasing geologic age)	251
5.	Europe	
5a.	Impact Structures (in alphabetical order)	283
5b.	Impact Structures (in order of increasing latitude)	286
5c.	Impact Structures (in order of decreasing diameter)	289
5d.	Impact Structures (in order of increasing geologic age)	292

TABLES (Continued)

<u>Tables</u>		<u>Page</u>
6.	Asia	
6a.	Impact Structures (in alphabetical order)	417
6b.	Impact Structures (in order of increasing latitude) . . .	419
6c.	Impact Structures (in order of decreasing diameter) . . .	421
6d.	Impact Structures (in order of increasing geologic age) . .	423
7.	Africa	
7a.	Impact Structures (in alphabetical order)	477
7b.	Impact Structures (in order of increasing latitude) . . .	479
7c.	Impact Structures (in order of decreasing diameter) . . .	481
7d.	Impact Structures (in order of increasing geologic age) . .	483

Introduction

This bibliography encompasses in one report the individual bibliographies of 105 (12 proven and 93 probable) terrestrial impact structures. The bibliography of each impact structure was compiled for inclusion in an "Atlas of terrestrial impact structures" to be published at a later date. The bibliographies are being released in advance of the Atlas in order to make them immediately available to specialists interested in impact and cratering processes.

An attempt was made in this compilation to update the comprehensive bibliography of terrestrial impact structures and its supplement published earlier by the U.S. Geological Survey (Freeberg, 1966, 1969). In the last 15 years, the volume and range of the literature concerning impact structures has increased dramatically, making existing bibliographies incomplete.

Historical Guide to Literature on Terrestrial Impact Structures

Since the late 1950's, the subject of meteorite impact on Earth has attracted hundreds of research workers from many disciplines. Over the years, the emphasis on its different scientific aspects has followed the development of planetology. Most of the major developments in meteorite-impact research were punctuated by a symposium that both highlighted and keynoted the main results of on-going research, and emphasized their significance with respect to developments in allied disciplines. The proceedings of these symposia are referenced below, because each of them is an index to much of the specialized literature that was being published at the time they were held:

French, B. M., and Short, N. M., eds., 1968, Shock metamorphism of natural materials: Proceedings of the First Conference held at NASA, Goddard Space Flight Center, Greenbelt, Maryland, April 14-16, 1966, Baltimore, MD, Mono Book Corporation. 644 p.

Roddy, D. J., Pepin, R. O., and Merrill, R. B., eds., 1977, Impact and explosion cratering: Planetary and terrestrial implications: Proceedings of the Symposium on Planetary Cratering Mechanics, Flagstaff, Arizona, September 13-17, 1976: New York, Pergamon Press, 1,301 p.

Silver, L. T., Schultz, P. H., and others, eds., 1982, Geological implications of impacts of large asteroids and comets on the earth: Papers presented to the Conference on Large Body Impacts and Terrestrial Evolution: Geological, Climatological, and Biological Implications, Snowbird, Utah, October 19-22, 1981: Geological Society of America Special Paper 190, 528 p.

Of equal importance to these three symposia in setting the direction of meteorite-impact research has been work on multi-ring basins, asteroids, and comets. The research on multi-ring basins is summarized in:

Schultz, P. H., and Merrill, R. B., eds., 1981, Multi-ring basins: Proceedings of the Conference on Multi-Ring Basins: Formation and Evolution: Houston, Texas, November 10-12, 1980; Proceedings of Lunar and Planetary Science, v. 12, Part A: Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta, Supplement 15, 295 p.

The leaders in research on asteroids and comets that bears on the origin of bodies impacting on the Earth have been Öpik, Shoemaker, Urey, and Wetherill.

In the 1960's, interest in meteorite impact on Earth centered on 1) the very large energies released and associated effects produced by impact and man-made nuclear explosions (Bolt, 1976); and on 2) the morphological analogy of lunar craters to fresh terrestrial impact structures. Quite appropriately, the Conference on shock Metamorphism of Natural Materials in April 1966 linked the results of shock-wave research that had been derived from investigations

of meteorite-impact structures, nuclear explosions, and laboratory experiments. As the Inner and Outer parts of the Solar System were explored in the 1970's, largely as a result of the Planetology Program of the National Aeronautics and Space Administration (NASA), interest in cratering mechanics increased--it was realized that cratering by impact had played a major role in the evolution of all terrestrial planets and the satellites of the outer planets. The Symposium on Planetary Cratering Mechanics in September 1976 provided a forum for the most active researchers in impact and explosion cratering to exchange ideas and state-of-the-art techniques, and to discuss areas of common interest. A number of papers in the proceedings of this symposium deal with cratering phenomenology and terrestrial cratering.

Lately, research in terrestrial impact structures has received a new orientation and a tremendous boost, following the formulation by Alvarez and others (1980) of an hypothesis that suggests impact as the cause of the world-wide Cretaceous-Tertiary biological extinctions. This hypothesis, inspired by the discovery of iridium anomalies at the Cretaceous-Tertiary boundary, re-introduced catastrophism as a catalyst and a driving force into contemporary geologic thought. It was the backdrop against which the Conference on Large-Body Impacts was convened in October 1981.

The origin of bodies that formed terrestrial impact structures has been a matter of conjecture and controversy for a very long time. These bodies are now known to have been meteorites, unrelated to planetesimals, like those that collided with other bodies of the Inner Solar System very early in its history to create very large basins. The origin of impacting populations in very early Archean time, the origin and behavior of Earth-crossing asteroids and comets, and impact-cratering rates are three fields of research critical to the understanding of space and time distributions of terrestrial impact

structures. These fields have rapidly expanded during the past decade, yet they have not been the themes of specialized symposia. For that reason, bibliographies--necessarily incomplete--dealing with these topics are also included in this compilation.

The economic importance of some terrestrial impact structures was not recognized until long after they had been developed for mining of ore (Sudbury Basin, Vredefort Structure, Carswell Lake Structure), or petroleum extraction (Red Wing Creek, Steen River Structure). Dietz (1961, 1964) and French (written communication, 1969) drew attention to the economic potential of several of these structures, but so far their economic interest as a group has paled in comparison to their serving as mute testimony to one of the major planetary geologic processes.

Purpose and Scope

This compilation is based on the list of proven and probable impact structures most recently updated by Grieve (1982). It includes the 11 proven craters listed by Shoemaker and Eggleton (1961) in their crater category 1 (craters or clusters of craters with associated meteorites). To it, Grieve added the Morasko Craters in Poland, which he upgraded from category 6 of Shoemaker and Eggleton (1961). It does not include, however, Sobolev, Asian USSR listed in this group by Grieve and Robertson (1979), Masaytis and others (1980) and Shoemaker (1983), nor Monturaqui Crater (Shoemaker, 1983).

The craters listed in categories 2, 3 and 4 of Shoemaker and Eggleton (1961) are now considered probable impact structures, with the following exceptions: Richat Crater, Mauritania; Pretoria Salt Pan, South Africa; Glasford Structure, Illinois; Howell Structure, Tennessee; Jephta Knob Structure, Kentucky; Kilmichael Structure, Mississippi; and the Versailles Structure, Kentucky. Many of the craters in categories 5 and 6 of Shoemaker

and Eggleton (1961) have been upgraded by Grieve (1979, 1982) to "probable impact structure" status; they are as follows: Upheaval Dome, Utah; Amguid Crater, Algeria; Carswell Lake Structure, Saskatchewan; Deep Bay, Saskatchewan; Glover Bluff Structure, Wisconsin; Lac Couture, Quebec; Lake Dellen, Sweden; Lake El'Gytkhyn, U.S.S.R.; Lake Mien, Sweden; Lake Siljan, Sweden; Patomskii Crater, U.S.S.R.; Pilot Lake, Northwest Territories, Canada; Sudbury Basin, Ontario; Tenoumer Crater, Mauritania; and West Hawk Lake, Manitoba. Upheaval Dome, Utah, and the Glover Bluff Structure, Wisconsin, though not listed by Grieve (1982), are included in this compilation as a result of work since 1982. Many additional impact structures not listed by Shoemaker and Eggleton (1961) are considered by Grieve (1982) to be probable impact craters, and are included in this compilation.

No attempt to evaluate the entries has been made, as had been done by Freeberg in her 1966 bibliography and 1969 supplement, because of the vast increase in number of entries. Most of them were read, however, prior to the preparation of the Atlas referred to above. Since 1975 there has been an increasing trend toward in-depth analysis of many terrestrial impact structures, and a greater range of specialized studies in geomorphology, petrography, age dating, crater mechanics, paleomagnetism, geophysics, geochemistry and cosmochemistry, regional field geology, and archeology. Such specialization has coincided in part with investigations sponsored under the NASA Planetology Program. The cutoff date on most entries is mid-1983, but a few 1984 entries are included.

Impact structures are listed alphabetically by continent. No proven nor probable impact structures are listed for Greenland and the Antarctic, and none is known on the ocean floor (Eckhoff and Vogt, 1981). However, the hypothesis that very large impact basins in early Archean time were the

original ocean basins has many supporters. Chenoweth (1958), Dietz (1959), Harrison (1960), and Glikson, (1961, 1962) advocated the hypothesis before Mesozoic and Cenozoic ocean-floor spreading became known as the generating mechanism of present ocean-floor crust. Thereafter, its supporters included Frey (1980) and Grieve (1980). Each continent is listed below in decreasing order, according to the amount of research in impact structures that it has generated:

	<u>Number of proven impact structures</u>	<u>Number of probable impact structures</u>
North America: Total 39		
USA: 16		
Arizona	1	
Indiana		1
Iowa		1 (Manson Structure: buried)
Kansas	1	
Kentucky		1
Missouri		2
North Dakota		1 (Red Wing Creek: buried)
Ohio		1
Tennessee		2
Texas	1	2
Utah		1
Wisconsin		1
Canada: 23		
Alberta		1 (Steen River Structure: buried)
Manitoba		2
Newfoundland (Labrador)		1

Northwest Territories	3
Ontario	5
Quebec	8
Saskatchewan	3

South America: Total 5

Argentina	1
Brazil	3
Chile	1

Australia: Total 11

Western Australia	2	3
Northern Territory	2	4

Europe (exclusive of USSR): Total 10

Finland	3
France	1
Germany	2
Poland	1
Sweden	3

European USSR: Total 18

Byelorussian SSR	1 (Logoisk: buried)
Estonian SSR	1
Karelian SSR	1
Latvian SSR	1 (Kjardla: buried)
Lithuanian SSR	2 (Misarai and Vepriaij: both buried)
Russian SFSR	5 (of which Kaluga, Kamensk-Gusev, Kursk, and Puchezh-Katunki are buried)
Tatar SSR	1

Ukrainian SSR

6 (of which Boltyshevka, Il'ineks, Obolon,
Rotmistrovka, and Zelenyy-Gay are buried)

Asia: Total 12

India 1

Mongolia 1

Saudi Arabia 1

Asian USSR: Total 9

Kazakh SSR 2

Primoriye Terr. 1 1

Russian SFSR 4 (of which Kara is partly buried)

Yakotskh SSR 1

Africa: Total 10

Algeria 4

Ghana 1

Libya 2

Mauritania 2

South Africa 1

Most impact structures in the European USSR (13) are buried under sedimentary rocks, and are detectable only by geophysical methods or drilling (Masaytis, 1975; Masaytis and others, 1978; 1980).

Meteoritic components or enrichment in meteoritic-signature elements have been identified in the following 18 probable impact structures (Grieve and others, 1981; Grieve, 1982):

North America

Canada

Clearwater Lake East, Quebec
Gow Lake, Saskatchewan
Nicholson Lake, N.W. Territories
Wanapitei Lake, Ontario

South America

Monturaqui Crater, Chile

Australia

Strangways, Northern Territory

Europe

Chassenon Crater, France
Lake Lappajarvi, Finland
Lake Mien, Sweden
Lake Saaksjarvi, Finland
Obolon, Ukrainian SSR, USSR
Rieskessel, Germany

Asia

Kara, RSFSR, USSR
Popigay, USSR
Sobolev, USSR
Tabun-Khara-Obo, Mongolia
Zhamanshin, KSSR, USSR

Africa

Aouelloul Crater, Mauritania

Nomenclature

At present, the naming of terrestrial impact structures is not standardized. Many impact sites are known only by a local geographic name of unknown designation. Where a qualifier has been added to the geographic name, no orderly system of rules is being followed, such as been devised by the Working Group for Planetary Systems Nomenclature of the International Astronomical Union for the surficial features of other planets. Some qualifiers imply a topographic feature: lake, bay, island, area, mound, or crater. Others have a vague geologic structural connotation: disturbance, dome, basin, or ring. Redundant meanings in adding English names to foreign designations are common: i.e. in the name Lake Janis'yarvi (Karelian SSR), the baltic name "Jarvi" means "Lake". Further, nothing is more confusing to the nonspecialist than to name as "crater" an impact structure so completely eroded that all morphological and most structural evidence of the original impact depression are lacking. A case in point is Chassenon Crater, France, where "crater" has a genetic connotation, and is not taken in its usual topographic or structural sense. The term "astrobleme", applied by Dietz (1961) to circular features that are "obliterated craters made by a meteorite or the head of a comet", should be reserved for deeply eroded impact structures.

Several terrestrial impact structures have more than one name or spelling. The names adopted in this compilation follow U.S. Geological Survey usage as established by Freeberg (1966, 1969); Grieve's (1982) spelling is used for craters not listed by Freeberg. Alternate names appear in the individual entries and in an index. None of the names in this compilation were checked for official spelling and usage against national gazeteers or those of the U.S. Department of State.

Locations of Impact Sites

Locations of the structures are shown on sketch maps of six continents: North America, South America, Australia, Europe, Asia, and Africa (figs. 1 through 6). The geographic coordinates of each structure are given in the tables that precede the bibliographies of structures for each continent. The locations of a few structures in previous lists, including that of Grieve (1982), have been corrected if they have been plotted on a recently published map, or if a more accurate geographic description has since been supplied.

Iron Meteorites, Tektites and Microtektites, and Impact Glass

Iron meteorites associated with proven impact craters are referenced under pertinent impact structures according to the citations by Buchwald (1975). It is now generally agreed that tektites are of terrestrial origin, and that they originate at impact sites. Tektite literature is immense, and rather than include a bulky, yet incomplete bibliography of tektites in this compilation, selected references on moldavites were added to the Rieskessel bibliography, those on Ivory Coast tektites and microtektites to that of Lake Bosumtwi, Ghana, and those on Libyan Desert Glass (LDG) to that of the two Libyan impact structures: Oasis and BP. Similarly, references to Aouelloul glass and zhamanshinites will be found respectively in the bibliographies of Aouelloul Crater, Mauritania, and Zhamanshin, Kazakh SSR.

Earlier Bibliographies

Grieve's list of 1982, although authoritative, is only the most recently published of many lists, catalogues, and summary bibliographies of terrestrial impact structures. This compilation would be incomplete without guiding users to at least some of them, including the most comprehensive one for the USSR (Masaytis and others, 1980). So, a bibliography of impact-structure bibliographies is also included in the compilation, supplemented by a

bibliography of early articles on cryptovolcanic and cryptoexplosion structures, and one on astrons (Norman and Churwu-Ike, 1977), those enigmatic, very large, circular features reported from time to time on the Earth's surface, but as yet of unknown origin, and unstudied because of their very large dimensions.

Serials

Serials cited in this bibliography are not listed separately. The need for such a list is obviated by complete titles being given in the citations by authors, as against the abbreviated titles in Freeberg's 1966 bibliography and its 1969 supplement. The issuing agency or commercial publisher is indicated. An author index is included at the end of this compilation.

Conclusion

The number of known terrestrial impact structures will undoubtedly expand more dramatically in the next 30 years than in the past 30. Vast areas of all continents still remain inadequately surveyed for impact structures, even where the geologic environment is mapped at an adequate scale. Most of the South American and African continents is blank with respect to the actual density of preserved impact structures, as are the northwestern part of North America, eastern Australia, northeastern Europe, and all of China and northeast Asia (figs.). Moreover, additional impact structures may be discovered from now on at a higher rate than in the past, as future searches become more systematic rather than merely fortuitous or a result of serendipity. At the moment, interested geologists and astronomers make a deliberate attempt to match the predicted crater density on land with changing impact-cratering rates in Precambrian and Phanerozoic times on one hand, and the rates of crater erosion and preservation on the other (Fedynskiy and Khryanina, 1976; Dachille, 1977; Grieve and Dence, 1979; Shoemaker and others,

1979a and b; Weissman, 1982; Wetherill and Shoemaker, 1982; Grieve, 1983, 1984; Shoemaker, 1983).

Acknowledgments

This research was funded by the NASA Geophysics-Geochemistry Program Office from 1974 to 1984 under NASA contract no. W13, 130 under the sponsorships of William Quaide, Chief of Geophysics & Geochemistry program and Joseph M. Boyce, Chief of Planetary Geology. The project title was Atlas of terrestrial impact craters, basins, and astroblemes.

This study was initiated by Robert Bryson of the Lunar Programs Office in 1974 and continued under NASA contract No. W13,130.

References Cited

- Alvarez, L. W., Alvarez, Walter, Asaro, Frank, and Michel, H. V., 1980,
Extraterrestrial cause for the Cretaceous-Tertiary extinction: Science,
v. 208, no. 4448, p. 1095-1108.
- Bolt, B. A., 1976, Nuclear explosions and earthquakes: The parted veil:
San Francisco, W. H. Freeman and Co., 309 p.
- Buchwald, V. F., 1975, Handbook of iron meteorites: Berkeley, CA, University
of California Press, 3 v., 1,418 p.
- Chenoweth, Ph. A., 1958, Comparison of features of the earth and the Moon
(abs.): Geological Society of America Bulletin, v. 69, no. 12, pt. 2,
p. 1545.
- Dachille, Frank, 1977, Frequency of the formation of large terrestrial impact
craters: Meteoritics, v. 11, no. 4, p. 270-271, 1 fig.
- Dietz, R. S., 1959, Point d'impact des asteroïdes comme origine des bassins
oceaniques: Une hypothese [in French]: Colloque International du Centre
National de la Recherche Scientifique, Nice-Villefranche, 5-12 Mai 1958,
v. 83, p. 265-275.
- 1961, Astroblemes: Scientific American, v. 205, no. 2, p. 50-58, illus.
- 1964, Sudbury structure as an astrobleme: Journal of Geology, v. 72,
no. 4, p. 412-434.
- Eckhoff, O., and Vogt, P., 1981, Search for large body impact craters on the
ocean floor (abs.): Papers presented to the Conference on Large-Body
Impacts and Terrestrial Evolution: Geological, Climatological and
Biological Implications, Snowbird, Utah, October 19-22, 1981: Houston,
TX, Lunar and Planetary Institute Contribution 449, p. 10.

PRECEDING PAGE BLANK NOT FILMED

Fedynskiy, V. V., and Khryanina, L. P., 1976, The probable number of meteorite craters in the USSR [in Russian]: *Astronomicheskii Vestnik*, v. 10, no. 2, p. 81-87; English translation in *Solar System Research*, 1976 [1977], v. 10, no. 2, p. 63-68, 2 figs., 1 table.

Freeberg, J. H., 1966, Terrestrial impact structures--A bibliography: U.S. Geol. Survey Bulletin 1220, 91 p., index map.
_____, 1969, Terrestrial impact structures--A bibliography 1965-1968: U.S. Geol. Survey Bulletin 1320, 39 p.

French, B. M., and Short, N. M., eds., 1968, Shock metamorphism of natural materials: Proceedings of the First Conference, held at NASA, Goddard Space Flight Center, Greenbelt, Maryland, April 14-16, 1968, Baltimore, MD, Mono Book Corporation, 644 p.

Frey, Herbert, 1980, Crustal evolution of the early earth: The role of major impacts: *Precambrian Research*, v. 10, p. 195-216.

Gilvarry, T. T., 1961, The origin of ocean basins and continents: *Nature*, v. 190, p. 1048-1053.
_____, 1962, Dimensional correlation of lunar maria and terrestrial ocean basins: *Nature*, v. 196, p. 975-976.

Grieve, R. A. F., 1980, Impact bombardment and its role in proto-continental growth of the early earth: *Precambrian Research*, v. 10, p. 217-247.

_____, 1982, The record of impact on earth: Implications for a major Cretaceous/Tertiary impact event; in Silver, L. T., and Schultz, P. H., eds., 1982, Geological implications of impacts of large asteroids and comets on the earth: *Geological Society of America Special Paper* 190, p. 25-68, 7 figs., 9 tables.

- Grieve, R. A. F., 1983, The impact cratering rate in Recent time: A reappraisal: Abstracts of Papers, Lunar and Planetary Science Conference, 14th, Houston, TX, March 14-18, 1983, p. 265-266, 2 figs., 1 table.
- 1984, The impact cratering rate in Recent time: Proceedings, Lunar and Planetary Science Conference, 14th, Part 2; Journal of Physical Research, v. 89, supplement, p. B403-408.
- Grieve, R. A. F., and Dence, M. R., 1979, The terrestrial cratering record. II. The crater production rate: Icarus, v. 38, p. 230-242.
- Grieve, R. A. F., and Head, J. W., III, 1981, Impact cratering: A geological process on the planets: Episodes, v. 1981, no. 2, p. 3-9, 9 figs.
- Grieve, R. A. F., and Robertson, P. B., 1979, The terrestrial cratering record. I. Current status of observations: Icarus, v. 38, p. 212-229, 3 figs., 3 tables.
- Grieve, R. A. F., Robertson, P. B., and Dence, M. R., 1981, Constraints on the formation of ring impact structures, based on terrestrial data, in Schultz, P. H., and Merrill, R. B., eds., Multi-ring Basins: Proceedings, Lunar and Planetary Science Conference, 12th, Part A, p. 37-57.
- Harrison, E. R., 1960, Origin of the Pacific Basin: A meteorite impact hypothesis: Nature, v. 188, p. 1064-1067.
- Masaytis, V. L., 1975 [1976], Astroblemes in the USSR [in Russian]: Sovetskaya Geologiya, 1975, no. 11, p. 52-64; English translation in International Geology Review, v. 18, no. 11, p. 1249-1258, 5 figs.; also in Meteoritics, v. 12, . . . , p. 61-78.

- Masaytis, V. L., Danilin, A. N. Mashchak, M. S., Raikhlin, T. V., Selivanovskaya, T. V., Shadenkov, E. M., 1980, Geologiya astroblem (in Russian): Leningrad, Nedra, 231 p.
- Masaytis, V. L., Mashchak, M. S., Raikhlin, A. I., Selivanovskaya, T. V., and Danilin, A. N., 1978, Meteoritnyye kratery i astroblemy na territorii SSSR [Meteorite craters and astroblemes of the USSR]: Doklady Akademii Nauk SSSR, v. 240, no. 5, p. 1191-1193; English translation in Doklady, Earth Science Section, 1980, v. 240, nos. 1-6, p. 91-93.
- Norman, John, and Chukwu-Ike, Muo, 1977, Astrons--the Earth's oldest scars?: New Scientist, March 24, 1977, p. 689.
- Roddy, D. J., Pepin, R. O., and Merrill, R. B., eds., 1977, Impact and explosion cratering: Planetary and terrestrial implications: Proceedings of the Symposium on Planetary Cratering Mechanics, Flagstaff, Arizona, September 13-17, 1976: New York, NY, Pergamon Press, 1,301 p.
- Schultz, P. H., and Merrill, R. B., eds., 1981, Multi-ring basins: Proceedings of the Conference on Multi-Ring Basins: Formation and Evolution: Houston, TX, November 10-12, 1980; Proceedings of Lunar and Planetary Science, v. 12, Part A: Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta, Supplement 15, 295 p.
- Shoemaker, E. M., 1983, Asteroid and comet bombardment of the earth: Annual Reviews, Earth and Planetary Sciences, v. 11, p. 461-494, 1 fig., 3 tables.
- Shoemaker, E. M., and Eggleton, R. E., 1961, Terrestrial features of impact origin, in Proceedings of the Geophysical Laboratory, Lawrence Radiation Laboratory Cratering Symposium, Washington, D.C., March 28-29, 1961: University of California, Livermore, Lawrence Radiation Laboratory Report UCRL-6438, part 1, paper A, 27 p.

- Shoemaker, E. M., Williams, J. G., Heline, E. F., and Wolfe, R. F., 1979a, Earth-crossing asteroids: Orbital classes, population, and fluctuation of population in late geologic time, in Reports of Planetary Geology Program, 1978-1979, NASA Technical Memorandum 80339, p. 3-5, 2 tables.
- _____, 1979b, Earth-crossing asteroids: Orbital classes, collision rates with earth, and origin; in Gehrels, Tom, ed., 1979, Asteroids: Tucson, AZ, The University of Arizona Press, p. 253-282.
- Silver, L. T., and Schultz, P. H., and others, eds., 1982, Geological implications of impacts of large asteroids and comets on the earth: Geological Society of America Special Paper 190, 528 p., illus.
- Weissman, P. R., 1982, Terrestrial impact rates for long and short-period comets, in Silver, L. T., and Schultz, P. H., eds., 1982, Geological implications of impacts of large asteroids and comets on the earth: Geological Society of America Special Paper 190, p. 15-14, 4 figs., 1 table.
- Wetherill, G. W., and Shoemaker, E. M., 1982, Collision of astronomically observable bodies with the Earth; in Silver, L. T., and Schultz, P. H., eds., 1982, Geological implications of impacts of large asteroids and comets on the earth: Geological Society of America Special Paper 190, p. 1-13, 3 figs., 1 table.

Bibliography of Catalogues, Tabulated Lists, and Summary Descriptions of Meteorite Impact Craters and Astroblemes. Includes proven and probable structures in the New World (North and South America and Australia) and Old World (Europe, Asia, Africa).

- Baldwin, R. B., 1949, The face of the Moon: Chicago, The University of Chicago Press, Chapters 4 and 5, p. 66-113.
- _____, 1963, The measure of the Moon: The University of Chicago Press, Chapters 2, 3 and 4, p. 6-105, 11lus.
- Barringer, R. W., 1964, World's meteorite craters, "Astroblemes": Meteoritics, v. 2, no. 2, p. 169-174, 3 tables.
- _____, 1967, World's meteorite craters, "Astroblemes", Version VII, February 1967: Meteoritics, v. 3, no. 3, p. 151-157.
- Beals, C. S., 1962, A survey of terrestrial craters: Nature, v. 181, no. 4608, p. 559.
- Beals, C. S., and Halliday, I., 1967, Terrestrial meteorite craters and their lunar counterparts, in Runcorn, S. K., ed., International Dictionary of Geophysics: New York, Pergamon Press, v. 2, p. 1520-1530, 10 figs., 3 tables.
- Beals, C. S., Innes, M. J. S., and Rottenberg, J. A., 1960a, The search for fossil meteorite craters--I: Current Science, v. 29, no. 6, p. 205-248.
- _____, 1960b, The search for fossil meteorite craters--II: Current Science, v. 29, no. 7, p. 249-294.
- Boone, J. D., and Albritton, C. C., Jr., 1937, Meteorite scars in ancient rocks: Field and Laboratory, v. 5, no. 2, p. 53-64.
- _____, 1938, Established and supposed examples of meteoritic craters and structures: Field and Laboratory, v. 6, no. 2, p. 44-56, 3 tables.

Buchwald, V. F., 1975, Handbook of iron meteorites: Berkeley, CA, University of California Press, v. 1, Iron meteorites in general, chap. 4, p. 33-35, tables, 1 fig.

Classen, J., 1977, Catalogue of 230 certain, probable, possible and doubtful impact structures: Meteoritics, v. 12, no. 1, p. 61-78.

Currie, K. L., 1971, Origin of igneous rocks associated with shock metamorphism as suggested by geochemical investigations of Canadian craters: Journal of Geophysical Research, v. 76, no. 23, p. 5575-5585.

Dence, M. R., 1971, Impact melts: Journal of Geophysical Research, v. 76, no. 23, p. 5552-5565, 4 figs., 2 tables.

_____, 1972, The nature and significance of terrestrial impact structures: 24th International Geological Congress, Montreal, sec. 15, p. 77-89, 4 tables; also in Canada Department of Energy, Mines, and Resources, Earth Physics Branch Contribution No. 393; also in King, E. A., 1976, Space Geology: An introduction: New York, John Wiley & Sons, p. 96-97.

Dence, M. R., Grieve, R. A. F., and Robertson, P. B., 1977, Terrestrial impact structures: Principal characteristics and impact considerations, in Roddy, D. J., Pepin, R. O., and Merrill, R. B., eds., Impact and explosion cratering: New York, Pergamon Press, p. 247-275.

Dence, M. R., Grieve, R. A. F., Robertson, P. B., and Thorman, M. D., 1977, Terrestrial impact structures: The Canadian contribution: Meteoritics, v. 12, p. 204-205.

Dence, M. R., and Kinsler, D. C., 1978, Impact craters of the earth (with location index map): Lunar Science Institute (LSI) Contribution no. 298, Houston, TX.

- Dietz, R. S., 1946, Geological structures possibly related to lunar craters: Popular Astronomy, v. 54, no. 9, p. 1-3.
- 1963, Astroblemes: Ancient meteorite impact structures on the earth, in Middlehurst, B. M., and Kuiper, G. P., eds., The Solar System, v. 4, The Moon, Meteorites and Comets, p. 285-300, 2 figs., 12 pls.
- Dietz, R. S., and McHone, John, 1974a, Impact structures from ERTS imagery: Meteoritics, v. 9, no. 4, p. 329-333, 8 figs.
- 1974b, Meteorite craters and astroblemes, some new possible examples: EOS, v. 55, no. 4, p. 367.
- Engelhardt, W. V., 1974, Meteoritenkrater: Naturwissenschaften, v. 61, p. 413-422, 9 figs., tables.
- Fedynskiy, V. V., Dabizha, A. I., and Zotkin, I. T., 1978, Distribution of cosmogenic structures of the Earth by size and age: Doklady AN SSSR, v. 233, no. 5, p. 1087-1090.
- Freeberg, J. H., 1966, Terrestrial impact structures--A bibliography: U.S. Geol. Survey Bull. 1220, 91 p, index map.
- 1969, Terrestrial impact structures--A bibliography 1965-1968: U.S. Geol. Survey Bull. 1320, 39 p.
- Fryer, R. J., and Titulaer, C., eds., 1970 [1973], Catalogue of terrestrial crateriform structures, Part 1, Canada: European Space Research Organization (ESRO) Special Paper SP-92.
- Gallant, René, 1964, The bombarded earth, an essay on the geological and biological effects of huge meteorite impacts: London, John Baker, 255 p.

Grieve, R. A. F., 1982, The record of impact on earth: Implications for a major Cretaceous/Tertiary impact event, in Silver, L. T., and Schultz, P. H., eds., 1982, Geological implications of impacts of large asteroids and comets on the earth: Geological Society of America Special Paper 190, p. 25-68, 7 figs., 9 tables.

Grieve, R. A. F., and Robertson, P. B., 1979, Impact craters of the earth: Lunar and Planetary Institute (LPI) Contribution 367, Houston, TX; also Canada Earth Physics Branch Contribution no. 746.

_____, 1979, The terrestrial cratering record: 1. Current status of observations: Icarus, v. 38, p. 212-229, 3 figs., 2 tables; also Canada Earth Physics Branch Contribution no. 746.

Hey, Max H., 1966, Catalogue of meteorites: British Museum (Natural History), London, 636 p., 3rd rev. ed.

Innes, M. J. S., 1967, Crater studies; in Canadian Upper Mantle report, 1967: Geological Survey of Canada Paper 67-41, p. 172-173, 1 fig.

King, E. A., 1976, Space geology: An introduction: New York, Wiley & Sons, Chap. 4, Terrestrial impact craters, p. 95-130, 21 figs., 3 tables.

Krinov, E. L., 1962, Meteorite craters on the earth's surface [in Russian]: Meteoritika, v. 22, p. 3-30, 23 figs.; also in Middlehurst, B. M., and Kuiper, G. P., eds., 1963, The Solar System, v. 4, The Moon, Meteorites, and Comets, p. 183-207, 7 figs., 2 tables.

_____, 1966, Giant meteorites: New York, Pergamon Press, 395 p.; translated from the Russian by J. S. Romankiewicz, and edited by M. M. Beynon.

- Iozej, G. P., Dence, M. R., and Beales, F. W., 1972, Crateri meteoritici terrestri: revisione e discussione con esempi di crateri dello scudo canadese [Terrestrial meteorite craters: revision and discussion with examples of craters of the Canadian Shield]: *Geologia Technica*, v. 18, no. 5, p. 157-181.
- Masaytis, V. L., 1974, Some ancient meteorite craters in the USSR: *Meteoritika*, v. 33, p. 64-68.
- _____, 1975 [1976], Astroblemes in the USSR: *International Geology Review*, v. 18, no. 11, p. 1249-1258, 5 figs.; also in *Meteoritics*, v. 12, no. 1, p. 61-78; and in *Sovetskaya Geologiya*, 1975, no. 11, p. 52-64.
- Masaytis, V. L., Danilin, A. N., Mashchak, M. S., Raikhlin, T. V., Selivanovskaya, T. V., Shadenkov, E. M., 1980, *Geolcgiaia astroblem*: Leningrad, Nedra, 231 p.
- Masaytis, V. L., Mashchak, M. S., Raikhlin, A. I., Selivanovskaya, T. V., and Danilin, A. N., 1978, Meteoritnyye kratery i astroblemy na territorii SSSR [Meteorite craters and astroblemes of the USSR]: *Doklady Akademii Nauk SSSR*, v. 240, no. 5, p. 1191-1193; English translation in *Doklady, Earth Science Section*, 1980, v. 240, nos. 1-6, p. 91-93.
- McHone, J. F., Jr., and Greeley, R., 1981, A search for terrestrial analogs to Martian lobed impact craters, in *Reports of Planetary Geology Program, 1981, NASA Technical Memorandum 84211*, p. 78-80, 1 fig., 1 table.
- McHone, J. F., Jr., and Dietz, R. S., 1975, Impact structures on Landsat imagery: *Geological Society of America, Abstracts with Programs*, v. 7, p. 1196.
- Millman, P. M., 1971, The space scars on Earth: *Nature*, v. 232, p. 161-164, 4 figs.

- Milton, D. J., 1977, Shatter cones--An outstanding problem in shock mechanics, in Roddy, D. J., Pepin, R. O., and Merrill, R. B., eds., Impact and Explosion Cratering: New York, Pergamon Press, p. 247-275.
- Monod, Theodore, 1965, Contribution à l'établissement d'une liste d'accidents circulaires d'origine météoritique (reconnue, possible ou supposée), cryptoexplosive, etc. [Contribution to the establishment of a list of circular irregularities of meteoritic origin (known, possible or suspected), cryptoexplosive, etc.]: Institut Francais d'Afrique Noire, (IFAN), Dakar, Sénégal, Catalogue-Document no. 18, 93 p., map.
- O'Connell, Edna, 1965, A catalog of meteorite craters and related features with a guide to the literature: Santa Monica, CA, Rand Corporation Paper P-3087, 218 p.
- Robertson, P. B., and Grieve, R. A. F., 1975, Impact structures in Canada: Their recognition and characteristics: Journal of the Royal Astronomical Society of Canada, v. 69, no. 1, p. 1-20, 7 figs., 2 tables.
- Sandner, Werner, 1967, Meteoritenkrater in den Polargebieten: Polarforschung, 37. Jahrgang, v. 6, no. 1/2, p. 178-180.
- 1972, Meteoritenkrater in den Polargebieten: Polarforschung, 42. Jahrgang, no. 1, p. 56-67.
- Schwarz, E. H. I., 1909, The probability of large meteorites having fallen upon the earth: Journal of Geology, v. 17, p. 124-135, 2 figs.
- Shoemaker, E. M., and Eggleton, R. E., 1961, Terrestrial features of impact origin, in Proceedings of the Geophysical Laboratory, Lawrence Radiation Laboratory Cratering Symposium, Washington, D.C., March 28-29, 1961: University of California, Livermore, Lawrence Radiation Laboratory Report UCRL-6438, pt. 1, paper A, 27 p.

- Short, N. M., 1967, Explosion craters, in Fairbridge, Rh. W., The Encyclopedia of Atmospheric Sciences and Astrogeology: New York, Reinhold Publishing Corporation, p. 373-379, 3 figs., 1 table.
- Short, N. M., and Bunch, T. E., 1968, A worldwide inventory of features characteristic of rocks associated with presumed meteorite impact structures, in French, B. M., and Short, N. M., eds., Shock metamorphism of natural materials: Proceedings of the Conference on Shock Metamorphism of Natural Materials, 1st, Greenbelt, MD, 1966: Baltimore, MD, Mono Book Corporation, p. 255-166, 24 figs.
- Skrynnik, G. V., 1978, Meteorite craters on the earth [in Russian]: Astronomicheskii Vestnik, 1977, v. 11, no. 4, p. 198-208; also in Solar System Research v. 11, no. 4, p. 161-170, 6 figs., 1 table.
- Smith, E. I., 1971, Determination of origin of small lunar and terrestrial craters by depth-diameter ratio: Journal of Geophysical Research, v. 76, no. 23, p. 5683-5689, 2 figs., 1 table.
- Spencer, L. J., 1933, Meteorite craters as topographical features on the earth's surface: Geographical Journal, v. 81, p. 227-248, figs.; also in Annual Report, Smithsonian Institution, 1933, Washington, D.C., p. 307-325.
- Whitford-Stark, J. L., 1981, Catalogue of terrestrial crateriform structures, Part 3, Northern Europe: NASA Technical Memorandum TM-83089, Advances in Planetary Geology, p. 1-185.
- Zotkin, I. T., and Tsvetkov, 1970, Searches for meteorite craters on the earth [in Russian]: Astronomicheskii Vestnik, v. 4, no. 1, p. 55-56; also in Solar System Research, New York, Consultants Bureau, v. 4, no. 1, p. 44-52, 1 table.

Selected References Concerning Cryptovolcanic and
Cryptoexplosion Structures

- Boone, J. D., and Albritton, C. C., Jr., 1936, Meteorite craters and their possible relationship to "cryptovolcanic structures": Field and Laboratory, v. 5, no. 1, p. 3-9.
- Branca, W., and Fraas, E., 1905, Das kryptovulkanische Becken von Steinheim: K. Preuss. Akad. Wiss. Abh., Berlin, p. 1-64.
- Bucher, W. H., 1933 [1936], Cryptovolcanic structures in the United States: International Geological Congress, 16th, Report, USA, v. 2, p. 1055-1084, 9 figs.
- 1963, Cryptoexplosion structures caused from without or from within the earth? ("Astroblemes" or "Geoblemes?"): American Journal of Science, v. 261, p. 597-659, 16 figs.
- Dietz, R. S., 1963, Cryptoexplosion structures: A discussion: American Journal of Science, v. 261, p. 650-664, 2 figs., 4 pls.
- Goguel, Jean, 1963, A hypothesis on the origin of the "cryptovolcanic structures of the central platform of North America": American Journal of Science, v. 261, p. 665-667, 1 fig.
- McCall, G. J. H., 1964, Are cryptovolcanic structures due to meteorite impact?: Nature, v. 201, no. 2916, p. 251-254.

PRECEDING PAGE BLANK NOT FILMED

Bibliography of Papers on Astrons

- Amur'skiy, G. I., and Solov'yev, N. N., 1982, Kol'tsevyye fotoanomalii--predvestniki anticinal'nykh struktur [Ring photo anomalies--predecessors of anticlinal structures]: Sovetskaya Geologiya, 1982, no. 9, p. 36-43; also in International Geology Review, v. 25, no. 2, p. 217-224, 3 figs.
- Avdeyev, B. L., Nikishin, A. M., 1977, Evolution of the terrestrial planets and huge ring structures: Izvestia, vuzov. Geol. i razvedka, no. 10, p. 33-37.
- Brock, B. B., 1972, A global approach to geology: Cape Town, A. A. Balkema.
- Gallant, René, 1964, Bombarded earth...(An essay on the geological and biological effects of huge meteorite impacts): London, John Baker, 255 p.
- Gintov, O. B., 1973, Annular structures in Precambrian rocks of the Ukraine: Geotectonics, no. 5, p. 288-292.
- Glukhovskiy, M. Z., 1977, Ring structures and linear faults in the Aldan shield and Stanovoy region (as interpreted from satellite photographs): Geotectonics, v. 10, no. 5, p. 326-332.
- Hargraves, R. B., and Fuller, A., 1981, The Reitz ring; A possible circular structure, 350-500 km in diameter, in South Africa: Precambrian Research, v. 14, p. 99-106.
- Hartung, J. E., 1981, The southern Gulf of St. Lawrence as an impact structure: A preliminary investigation (abs.): Papers presented to the Conference on Large Body Impacts and Terrestrial Evolution: Geological, Climatological, and Biological Implications; Snowbird, Utah, October 19-22, 1981: Houston, TX, Lunar and Planetary Institute Contribution 449, p. 17.

PRECEDING PAGE BLANK NOT FILMED

Hood, Peter, and Iyl, Ivo, 1973, Residual magnetic anomaly map of Guyana and its regional interpretation (pre-print): Ottawa, Canada, Terra Surveys, Ltd., 30 p., map.

Isachsen, Y. W., 1978, Large circles in the Earth's surface: *Nature*, v. 276, p. 535.

Kelly, A. O., and Dachille, Frank, 1953, Target: Earth; the role of large meteors in earth science: Carlsbad, California, Target: Earth, 264 p., illus.

Kloosterman, J. B., 1973, Vulcões gigantes do tipo anelar no escudo das Guianas [Ring-type giant volcanoes in the Guyana shield]: *Boletim Geografico*, Brazil, 1973, no. 235, p. 82-89.

Norman, J. W., 1978, Old impacts as a cause of some terrestrial lineaments (abs.): Proceedings, Third International Conference on Basement Tectonics, Durango, Colorado, May 15-19, 1978, p. 303.

1980, Causes of some old crustal failure zones interpreted from Landsat images and their significance in regional mineral exploration: Institute of Mining and Metallurgy, Transactions, Section B: Applied Earth Science, v. 89, p. 63-72, illus.

1982, The origin of metals: A speculation: *Mining Magazine*, p. 226-229, 4 figs.

Norman, John, and Chukwu-Ike, Muo, 1977, Astrons--the Earth's oldest scars?: *New Scientist*, March 24, 1977, p. 689.

Poroshin, S. V., 1980, Kol'tsevye struktury po dannym deshifirovaniya kosmicheskikh snimkov [Ring structures based on interpreting satellite photographs]: *Vysshoye Uchebnoye Zavedeniye Izvestiya, Geologiya i Razvedka*, Moscow, 1980, no. 9., p. 18-25; also in *International Geology Review*, v. 23, no. 12, p. 1373-1378, 3 figs.

Saul, J. M., 1977, Large circles on the Earth's surface: Meteoritics, v. 12, p. 358-359.

1978a, Circular structures of large scale and great age on the Earth's surface: Nature, v. 271, p. 345-349, 2 figs., 1 table.

1978b, Circular structures of large scale and great age on the Earth's surface: Nature, v. 273, p. 75.

1978c, Saul replies: Nature, v. 276, p. 535.

Simon, C., 1982, Deep crust hints meteoritic impact: Science News, v. 121, p. 69.

Stepanov, V. P., Bogatov, V. I., and Dokuchayeva, N. A., 1982, Kol'tsevyye vulkano-tektonicheskiyex e struktury Tatarii--novyy ob'yekt poiskov mestorozhdeniy [Volcano-tectonic ring structures of Tartary: a new target in the search for oil]: Geologiya Nefti i Gaza, 1982, no. 2, p. 36-42; also in International Geology Review, v. 25, no. 1, p. 79-84, 3 figs.

Zeylik, B. S., and Seymuratova, E. Y., 1974, Meteoritnaya struktura v tsentral'nom Kazakhstane i yeye magmonokontrolliruyuschchaya rol' [A meteorite structure in central Kazakhstan and its magma- and ore-controlling significance]: Doklady, Akademii Nauk SSR, 1974, v. 218, no. 1, p. 167-170; English translation in Doklady, Earth Science Sections, 1975, v. 218, nos. 1-6, p. 26-29, 3 figs.

References to Papers on the Origin of
Early Archean Impacting Populations

- Arkani-Hamed, Jafar, 1973a, Viscosity of the Moon. I: After mare formation:
The Moon, v. 6, p. 100-111.
- 1973b, Viscosity of the Moon. II: During mare formation: The Moon,
v. 6, p. 112-124.
- Arnold, J. G., 1965a, The origin of meteorites as small bodies. II. The
model: Astrophysical Journal, v. 141, no. 4, p. 1537-1547.
- 1965b, The origin of meteorites as small bodies. III. General
considerations: Astrophysical Journal, v. 141, no. 4, p. 1548-1556.
- Baldwin, R. B., 1970, Absolute ages of the lunar maria and large craters.
II. The viscosity of the Moon's outer layer: Icarus, v. 13, p. 215-225.
- 1974, Was there a "Terminal lunar cataclysm" $3.9-4.0 \times 10^9$ years ago?:
Icarus, v. 23, p. 157-166.
- 1981, On the origin of the planetisimals that produced the multi-ring
basins, in Schultz, P. H., and Merrill, R. B., eds., Multi-ring Basins:
Proceedings, Lunar and Planetary Science Conference, v. 12A, p. 19-28.
- Cadogan, P. H., 1974, Oldest and largest lunar basins?: Nature, v. 250,
p. 315-316, 2 figs.
- Chenoweth, Ph. A., 1958, Comparison of features of the earth and the Moon
(abs.): Geological Society of America Bulletin, v. 69, no. 12, pt. 2,
p. 1545.
- Dietz, R. S., 1959, Point d'impact des asteroïdes comme origine des bassins
oceaniques: Une hypothese [in French]: Colloque International du Centre
National de la Recherche Scientifique, Nice-Villefranche, 5-12 Mai 1958,
v. 83, p. 265-275.

RECORDING PAGE BLANK NOT FILMED

- Frey, Herbert, 1977, Origin of the Earth's ocean basins: *Icarus*, v. 32, p. 235-250.
- _____, 1980, Crustal evolution of the early earth: The role of major impacts: *Precambrian Research*, v. 10, p. 195-216.
- Frey, Herbert, and Lowman, P. D., Jr., 1976, Impact basin formation and the early terrestrial crust (abs.): *American Astronomical Society, Bulletin*, v. 8, no. 3, p. 465-466.
- Gilvarry, T. T., 1961, The origin of ocean basins and continents: *Nature*, v. 190, p. 1048-1053.
- _____, 1962, Dimensional correlation of lunar maria and terrestrial ocean basins: *Nature*, v. 196, p. 975-976.
- Glikson, A. Y., 1976, Earliest Precambrian ultramafic-mafic volcanic rocks: Ancient oceanic crust or relic terrestrial maria?: *Geology*, v. 4, p. 201-205.
- Green, D. H., 1972, Archean greenstone belts may include terrestrial equivalents of lunar maria?: *Earth and Planetary Science Letters*, v. 15, p. 263-270.
- Grieve, R. A. F., 1980, Impact bombardment and its role in proto-continental growth of the early earth: *Precambrian Research*, v. 10, p. 217-247.
- Harrison, E. R., 1960, Origin of the Pacific Basin: A meteorite impact hypothesis: *Nature*, v. 188, p. 1064-1067.
- Lowman, P. D., Jr., 1976, Crustal evolution in silicate planets: Implications for the origin of continents: *Journal of Geology*, v. 84, no. 1, p. 1-26.
- Moore, H. C., Hodges, C. A., and Scott, D. H., 1974, Multi-ringed basins--illustrated by Orientale and associated features: *Proceedings, Lunar Science Conference*, 5th, *Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta*, Supplement 5, p. 71-100.

- Schaeffer, O. A., 1977, Lunar chronology as determined from the radiometric ages of returned lunar samples: *Philosophical Transactions, Royal Society of London*, v. A285, p. 137-143.
- Schaeffer, O. A., and Husain, Liaquat, 1974, Chronology of lunar basins formation: *Proceedings, Lunar Science Conference, 5th, Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta, Supplement 5*, v. 2, p. 1541-1555.
- Strom, Robert, and Woronow, Alex, 1981, The origin of impacting populations in the Inner and Outer Solar System: *Reports of Planetary Geology Program--1981: NASA Technical Memorandum 84211*, p. 23-25.
- Stuart-Alexander, D. E., 1978, Geologic map of the central far side of the Moon: *U.S. Geol. Survey Miscellaneous Investigations Series, Map I-1047*, scale 1:5,000,000.
- Tera, Fouad, Papanastassiou, D. A., and Wasserburg, G. J., 1974, Isotopic evidence for a terminal lunar cataclysm: *Earth and Planetary Science Letters*, v. 22, p. 1-21.
- Urey, H. C., 1951, The origin and development of the earth and other terrestrial planets: *Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta*, v. 1, p. 209-277.
- _____, 1959, Primary and secondary objects: *Journal of Geophysical Research*, v. 64, no. 11, p. 1721-1737.
- Weiblen, P. W., and Schultz, K. J., 1978, Is there any record of meteorite impact in the Archean rocks of North America?: *Proceedings, Lunar and Planetary Science Conference, 9th*, p. 2749-2771.
- Wetherill, G. W., 1981, Nature and origin of basin-forming projectiles, in Schultz, P. H. and Merrill, R. B., eds., *Multi-ring Basins: Proceedings, Lunar and Planetary Science Conference, 12th, Part 12A*, p. 1-18.
- Whitaker, E. A., 1980, The lunar Procellarum Basin: *Multi-ring Basins: Houston, TX, Lunar and Planetary Institute, Contribution 414*, p. 101-102.

Wood, A. C., and Gifford, A. W., 1980, Evidence for the Lunar big backside basin: Multi-ring Basins: Houston, TX, Lunar and Planetary Institute, Contribution 414, p. 121-123.

Woronow, Alex, 1978, A general cratering-history model and its implications for the lunar highlands: Icarus, v. 34, p. 76-88.

References to Papers on
Earth-Crossing Asteroids and Comets

- Anderson, C. M., 1984, Asteroid Project discovers ten new asteroids: The Planetary Report, 1984, v. 4, no. 3, p. 3.
- Balogh, A., 1984, Agora: Asteroid rendezvous: Spaceflight, v. 26, no. 6, p. 242-245.
- Brown, Harrison, 1960, The density and mass distribution of meteoritic bodies in the neighborhood of the Earth's orbit: Journal of Geophysical Research, v. 65, no. 6, p. 1679-1683.
- Chapman, C. R., 1976, Asteroids as meteorite-parent bodies: The astronomical perspective: Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta, v. 40, p. 701-719.
- Chapman, C. R., Davis, D. R., Greenberg, R. J., and Wacker, John, 1979, Asteroid collisions and evolution: Reports of Planetary Geology Program, 1978-1979: NASA Technical Memorandum 80339, p. 6-8.
- Gehrels, Tom, ed., 1979, Asteroids: Tucson, AZ, The University of Arizona Press, 1181 p.
- Hawkins, G. S., 1960, Asteroidal fragments: The Astronomical Journal, v. 65, no. 5, p. 318-322.
- Helin, E. F., and Shoemaker, E. M., 1979, The Palomar planet-crossing asteroid survey, 1973-1978: Icarus, v. 40, p. 321-328.
- Kellner, H. A., and Yabashita, S., 1972, Are microtektites the result of cometary impacts with the earth?: Nature, v. 235, p. 383.
- Knacke, Roger, 1984, Cosmic dust and comet connection: Sky and Telescope, September 1984, p. 206-210.
- Kresak, Lubor, 1984, The observational data base on the motion and evolution of comets and asteroids: Space Science Reviews, v. 38, p. 1-34.

- Marsden, B. G., 1973, The recovery of Apollo: *Sky and Telescope*, September 1973, p. 155-158.
- Neugebauer, Marcia, 1984, The comet fleet: *Mercury*, v. 13, no. 3, p. 66-70.
- Nininger, H. H., 1974, The earth-grazing asteroids: *Earth Science*, v. 27, no. 1, p. 32-33.
- Opik, E. J., 1951, Collision probability with the planets and the distribution of interplanetary matter: *Proceedings, Royal Irish Academy*, v. 541, p. 165-199.
- _____, 1963, The stray bodies in the solar system. Part I. Survival of cometary nuclei and the asteroids: *Advances in Astronomy and Astrophysics*, v. 2, p. 219-262.
- Roddy, D. J., 1971, Large scale cratering and cometary impacts: *Meteoritics*, v. 6, no. 4, p. 305-306.
- Roddy, D. J., Pepin, R. O., and Merrill, R. B., eds., 1977, Impact and explosion cratering: New York, Pergamon Press, p. 617-638.
- Shoemaker, E. M., 1977, Astronomically observable crater-forming projectiles: in Roddy, D. J., Pepin, R. O., and Merrill, R. B., eds., 1977, Impact and Explosion cratering: New York, Pergamon Press, p. 617-628.
- _____, 1983, Asteroid and comet bombardment of the earth: *Annual Reviews, Earth and Planetary Sciences*, v. 11, p. 461-494.
- Shoemaker, E. M., Hackmann, R. J., and Eggleton, R. E., 1961, Interplanetary correlation of geologic time: *Advances in the Astronautical Sciences*, v. 8, p. 70-89.

- Shoemaker, E. M., Williams, J. G., Helin, E. F., and Wolfe, R. F., 1979a,
Earth-crossing asteroids: Orbital classes, population, and fluctuation
of population in late geologic time: Reports of Planetary Geology
Program, 1978-1979: NASA Technical Memorandum 80339, p. 3-5.
- 1979b, Earth-crossing asteroids: Orbital classes, collision rates with
earth, and origin, in Gehrels, Tom, ed., Asteroids: Tucson, AZ, The
University of Arizona Press, p. 253-282.
- Urey, H. C., 1973, Cometary collisions and geological periods: Nature,
v. 242, p. 32-33.
- van Flandern, T. C., 1978, A former asteroidal planet as the origin of
comets: Icarus, v. 36, p. 51-74.
- Wetherill, G. W., 1967, Collision in the asteroidal belt: Journal of
Geophysical Research, v. 72, no. 9, p. 2429-2444.
- 1974, Solar system sources of meteorites and large meteoroids: Annual
Review of Earth and Planetary Sciences, v. 2, p. 303-331.
- 1976, Where do the meteorites come from?: A re-evaluation of the earth-
crossing Apollo objects as sources of chondritic meteorites: Geochimica
et Cosmochimica Acta, v. 40, p. 1297-1317.
- 1979, Steady-state populations of Apollo-Amor objects: Icarus, v. 37,
p. 96-112.
- Wetherill, G. W., and Williams, J. G., 1968, Evaluation of the Apollo
asteroids as sources of stone meteorites: Journal of Geophysical
Research, v. 73, no. 2, p. 635-648.
- Williams, J. G., 1979, Classification of planet crossing asteroids (abs.):
Abstracts of Papers, Lunar Science Conference, 10th, Houston, TX,
p. 1349.

Wood, J. A., 1979, The Oort cloud as a source of Apollo/Amor asteroids:
Reports of Planetary Geology Program, 1978-1979: NASA Technical
Memorandum 80339, p. 13-14.

References to Papers on
Impact-Cratering Rates

- Brown, Harrison, 1960, The density and mass distribution of meteoritic bodies in the neighborhood of the Earth's orbit: *Journal of Geophysical Research*, v. 65, no. 6, p. 1679-1683.
- Dachille, Frank, 1976, Frequency of the formation of large terrestrial impact craters: *Meteoritics*, v. 11, no. 4, p. 270-271, 1 fig.
- Dingle, Herbert, 1961, The frequency of meteorite falls throughout the ages: *Nature*, v. 191, p. 482.
- Fedynskiy, V. V., and Khryanina, L. P., 1976, The probable number of meteorite craters in the USSR [in Russian]: *Astronomischkii Vestnik*, v. 10, no. 2, p. 81-87; English translation in *Solar System Research*, 1976 [1977], v. 10, no. 2, p. 63-68, 2 figs., 1 table.
- Gallant, René, 1962, Frequency of meteorite falls throughout the ages: *Nature*, v. 193, no. 4822, p. 1273-1274.
- Grieve, R. A. F., 1983, The impact cratering rate in Recent time: A reappraisal: *Abstracts of Papers, Lunar and Planetary Science Conference*, 14th, Houston, TX, March 14-18, 1983, p. 265-266, 2 figs., 1 table.
- _____, 1984, The impact cratering rate in Recent time: *Proceedings, Lunar and Planetary Science Conference*, 14th, Part 2, *Journal of Geophysical Research*, v. 89, supplement, p. B403-408.
- Grieve, R. A. F., and Dence, M. R., 1979, The terrestrial cratering record. II. The crater production rate: *Icarus*, v. 38, p. 230-242.
- Halliday, Ian, 1964, The variation in the frequency of meteorite impact with geographic latitude: *Meteoritics*, v. 2, no. 3, p. 271-278.

- Hartmann, W. K., 1965, Secular changes in the meteoritic flux through the history of the solar system: *Icarus*, v. 4, p. 207-213.
- Hawkins, G. S., 1963, Impact on the earth and Moon: *Nature*, v. 197, no. 4869, p. 781.
- Hughes, D. W., 1979, Earth's cratering rate: *Nature*, v. 281, p. 33.
- Lovering, J. F., 1959, Frequency of meteorite falls throughout the ages: *Nature*, v. 183, p. 1664-1665.
- Murrell, M. T., Davis, P. A., Jr., Nishizumi, K., and Millard, H. T., Jr., 1980, Deep-sea spherules from Pacific clay: mass distribution and influx rate: *Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta*, v. 44, p. 2067-2074.
- Nafziger, R. H., and Dachille, Frank, 1965, Evaluation of the probability of earth-comet collisions (abs.): Abstracts for 1965, Geological Society of America Special Paper no. 87, p. 115.
- Neukum, G., König, G., Fechtig, H., and Storzer, D., 1975, Cratering in the earth-moon system: Consequences for age determination by crater counting: Proceedings, Lunar Science Conference, 6th, p. 2597-2620.
- Pettersson, Hans, 1961, Frequency of meteorite falls throughout the ages: *Nature*, v. 191, p. 482.
- Shoemaker, E. M., 1972, Cratering history and evolution of the Moon (abs.): Revised abstracts of papers, Lunar Science Conference, 3rd, Houston, TX, January 10-13, 1972, Lunar Science Institute Contribution no. 88, p. 696-698.
- Soderblom, L. A., 1977, Historical variations in the density and distribution of impacting debris in the inner solar system: Evidence from planetary imaging, in Roddy, D. J., Pepin, R. O., and Merrill, R. B., eds., *Impact and explosion cratering*: New York, Pergamon Press, p. 629-633.

Utech, Karl, 1962, Frequency of meteorite falls throughout the ages: Nature, v. 193, p. 56-57.

Woronow, Alex, 1978a, The expected frequency of doublet craters: Icarus, v. 34, p. 324-330.

1978b, The expected frequency of random doublet craters: Abstracts for papers, Lunar and Planetary Science Conference, 9th, Houston, TX, March 13-17, 1978, Part 2, p. 1282-1283.

BIBLIOGRAPHIES OF TERRESTRIAL IMPACT STRUCTURES: IMPACT SITES

PRECEDING PAGE BLANK NOT FILMED

40

Robert W. Rymer

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
OF POOR QUALITY



0 200 400 600
SCALE OF MILES

NORTH AMERICA

PRECEDING PAGE BLANK NOT FILMED

49

PAGE 46 INTENTIONALLY BLANK

Table 1a. North America: Impact Structures (in alphabetical order)

Name	Geographic coordinates	ONC*	Landsat Path/Row	Landsat ID No. and date of Acquisition	Image	Diameter km	Age m.y.	Target Rock	Pres.	Morph.
<u>Proven impact craters</u>										
Barringer Crater, Arizona										
Alternate names: Canyon Diablo, Ninninger Crater, Meteor Crater	35°02'N 111°01'W	G-19	039/035	1103-17313 Nov. 3, 1972		1.2				
Coconino County, Arizona	99°10'W	039/036		1103-17330 Nov. 3, 1972						
Haviland Crater, Kiowa County, Kansas	37°35'N 99°10'W	G-20	031/034	1257-16404 April 6, 1973		0.011				
Odessa Craters, Ector County, Texas	31°48'N 102°30'W	G-19 H-23	032/038	1348-16532 July 6, 1973		0.168				
<u>Probable impact craters and astroblemes</u>										
Bee Bluff, Zavala County, Texas	29°02'N 99°51'W	H-23	030/040	1130-16431 Nov. 30, 1972		2.4	<40	Sed	2	S
Crooked Creek structure, Crawford County, Missouri	37°50'N 91°23'W	G-20	026/034	1036-16165 Aug. 28, 1972		5.6	320±80	Sed	6	C
Hecaturville Disturbance, Camden County, Missouri	37°54'N 92°43'W	G-20	027/034	1073-16224 Oct. 4, 1972		6	<300	Sed (Cry)	6	C
Flynn Creek structure, Jackson County, Tennessee	36°16'N 85°37'W	G-20 G-21	022/035	1086-15544 Oct. 17, 1972		3.8	360±20	Sed	3	C
Glover Bluff structure, Marquette County, Wisconsin	43°58'N 89°32'W	F-18	026/029	1373-16144 Aug. 5, 1973						
Kentland structure, Newton County, Indiana	40°45'N 87°25'W	F-18 G-20	024/032	1088-16050 Oct. 19 1972		13	300	Sed	7	C

Table 1a (Continued)

Manson Structure, Calhoun County, Iowa	42°35'N 94°31'W	F-17	029/031	1291-16335 May 10, 1973	32	<70	Sed&Crty	4	C
Middlesboro Basin, Bell County, Kentucky	36°37'N 83°44'W	G-21	020/035	1084-15431 Oct. 15, 1972	6	300	Sed	7	C
Red Wing Creek, McKenzie County, North Dakota	47°40'N 102°30'W	F-17	036/027	2618-16504 Oct. 1, 1976	9	200	Sed	4	C
Serpent Mound Structure, Adams County, Ohio	39°02'N 83°25'W	G-21	021/033	1103-15482 Nov. 3, 1972	6.4	300	Sed	7	C
Sierra Madre Structure, Pecos County, Texas	30°36'N 102°55'W	H-23	032/039	1276-16543 April 25, 1973	13	100	Sed	6	C
Uphewal Dome, San Juan County, Utah	38°27'N 109°56'W	G-19	039/033	1769-17213 Aug. 31, 1974					
Wells Creek area, Stewart County, Tennessee	36°23'N 87°40'W	G-20	023/035	1105-16004 Nov. 6, 1972	14	200±100	Sed	7	Cr

*ONC: Operational Navigation Chart, 1:1,000,000 scale, National Ocean Survey.
 Grieve, R. A. F., 1982, Table 2

Sed-Sedimentary, Cry-Crystalline, ()-minor.

Pres: State of Preservation: 1-ejecta largely preserved, 2-ejecta partly preserved, rim partly preserved, 4-rim largely eroded, crater-fill products preserved, 5-crater-fill products partly preserved, 6-only remnants of crater-fill preserved, crater floor exposed, 7-crater floor removed, substructure exposed.

Morph: Morphology: S-simple crater, C-complex structure with ring form.
 *Largest crater in a field of 3 craters.

Table 1b. North America: Impact Structures (in order of increasing latitude)
USA

Name	Geographic coordinates	ONC*	Landsat Path/Row	ID No. and date of Acquisition	Landsat image ID	Diameter km	Age m.y.	Target Rock	Pres.	Morph.
<u>Proven impact craters</u>										
Odessa Craters, Ector County, Texas	31°48'N 102°30'W	G-19 H-23		032/038	1348-16532 July 6, 1973		0.168			
Barringer Crater, Alternate names: Canyon Diablo, Pinningger Crater, Meteor Crater, Coconino County, Arizona	35°02'N 111°01'W	G-19		039/035	1103-17313 Nov. 3, 1972		1.2			
Haviland Crater, Kiowa County, Kansas	37°35'N 99°10'W	G-20		031/034	1257-16404 April 6, 1973		0.011			
<u>Probable impact craters and astroblemes</u>										
Bee Bluff, Alternate name: Uvalde Zavala County, Texas	29°02'N 99°51'W	H-23		030/040	1130-16431 Nov. 30, 1972		2.4	<40	Sed	2
Sierra Madre structure, Pecos County, Texas	39°36'N 102°55'W	H-23		032/039	1276-16543 April 25, 1973		13	100	Sed	6
Flynn Creek structure, Jackson County, Tennessee	36°16'N 85°37'W	G-20 G-21		022/035	1086-15544 Oct. 17, 1972		3.8	360±20	Sed	3
Wells Creek area, Stewart County, Tennessee	36°23'N 87°40'W	G-20		023/035	1105-16004 Nov. 6, 1972		14	200±100	Sed	7
Middlesboro Basin, Bell County, Kentucky	36°37'N 83°44'W	G-21		020/035	1084-15431 Oct. 15, 1972		6	300	Sed	7
Crooked Creek structure, Crawford County, Missouri	37°50'N 91°23'W	G-20		026/034	1036-16165 Aug. 28, 1972		5.6	320±80	Sed	6

Table 1b (Continued)

							Sed (Cry)		
Decaturville Disturbance Caden County, Missouri	37°54'N 92°43'W	G-29	027/034	1073-16224 Oct. 4, 1972	6	<300			C
Upheaval Dome, San Juan County, Utah	38°27'N 109°56'W	G-19	039/033	1769-17213 Aug. 31, 1974					C
Serpent Mound Structure, Adams County, Ohio	39°02'N 83°25'W	G-21	021/033	1103-15482 Nov. 3, 1972	6.4	300	Sed	7	C
Kentland Structure, Newton County, Indiana	40°45'N 87°25'W	F-18	024/032	1088-16050 Oct. 19, 1972	13	300	Sed	7	C
Manson Structure, Calhoun County, Iowa	42°35'N 94°31'W	F-17	029/031	1291-16335 May 10, 1973	32	<70	Sedimentary	4	C
Glover Bluff Structure, Marquette County, Wisconsin	43°58'N 89°32'W	F-18	026/029	1378-16144 Aug. 5, 1973					
Red Wing Creek, McKenzie County, North Dakota	47°40'N 102°30'W	F-17	036/027	2618-16504 Oct. 1, 1976	9	200	Sed	4	C

*ONC: Operational Navigation Chart, 1:1,000,000 scale, National Ocean Survey.
 Grieve, R. A. F., 1982, Table 2

Sed-Sedimentary, Cry-Crystalline, ()-minor.

Pres: State of preservation: 1-ejecta largely preserved, 2-ejecta partly preserved, 3-ejecta removed, rim partly preserved, 4-rim largely eroded, crater-fill products preserved, 5-crater-fill products partly preserved, 6-only remnants of crater-filled preserved, crater floor exposed, 7-crater floor removed, substructure exposed.

Morph: Morphology: S-simple crater, C-complex structure with central uplift, Cr-Complex structure with ring form.
 # Largest crater in a field of 3 craters.

Table 1c. North America: Impact Structures (in order of decreasing diameter)
USA

Name	Geographic coordinates	ONC*	Landsat Path/Row	Landsat ID No. and date of Acquisition	Diameter km	Age m.y.	Target Rock	Pres.	Morph.
<u>Proven impact craters</u>									
(Grieve, R. A. F., 1982, Tables 1 and 2)									
Barringer Crater, Alternate names: Canyon Diablo, Nanninger Crater, Meteor Crater	35°02'N 111°01'W	G-19	039/035	1103-17313 Nov. 3, 1972	1.2				
Cochino County, Arizona			039/036	1103-17330 Nov. 3, 1972					
Odessa Craters, Ector County, Texas	31°48'N 102°30'W	G-19 H-23	032/038	1348-16532 July 6, 1973	0.168				
Haviland Crater, Kiowa County, Kansas	37°35'N 99°10'W	G-20	031/034	1257-16404 April 6, 1973	0.011				
<u>Probable impact craters and astroblumes</u>									
Manson structure, Calhoun County, Iowa	42°35'N 94°31'W	F-17	029/031	1291-16335 May 10, 1973	32	<70	Sed&Cry	4	C
Weils Creek area, Stewart County, Tennessee	36°23'N 87°40'W	G-20	023/035	1105-16004 Nov. 6, 1972	14	200±100	Sed	7	Cr
Kentland structure, Newton County, Indiana	40°45'N 87°25'W	F-18 G-20	024/032	1088-16050 Oct. 19 1972	13	300	Sed	7	C
Sierra Madera structure, Pecos County, Texas	30°36'N 102°55'W	H-23	032/039	1276-16543 April 25, 1973	13	100	Sed	5	C
Red Wing Creek, McKenzie County, North Dakota	47°40'N 102°30'W	F-17	036/027	2618-16504 Oct. 1, 1976	9	200	Sed	4	C
Serpent Mound structure, Adams County, Ohio	39°02'N 83°25'W	G-21	021/033	1103-15482 Nov. 3, 1972	6.4	300	Sed	7	C

Table .c (Continued)

Decaturville Disturbance Jasper County, Missouri	37°54'N 92°43'W	G-20	027/034	1073-16224 Oct. 4, 1972	6	<300	Sed (Cry)	6	C
Middlesboro Basin, Bell County, Kentucky	36°37'N 83°44'W	G-21	020/035	1084-15431 Oct. 15, 1972	6	300	Sed	7	C
Crooked Creek structure, Crawford County, Missouri	37°50'N 91°23'W	G-20	026/034	1036-16165 Aug. 28, 1972	5.6	320±80	Sed	6	C
Flynn Creek structure, Jackson County, Tennessee	36°16'N 85°37'W	G-20 G-21	022/035	1086-15544 Oct. 17, 1972	3.8	360±20	Sed	3	C
Bee Bluff, Alternate name: Uvalde Zavala County, Texas	29°02'N 99°51'W	H-23	030/040	1130-16431 Nov. 30, 1972	2.4	<40	Sed	2	S
Glover Bluff structure, Marquette County, Wisconsin	43°58'N 89°32'W	F-18	026/029	1378-16144 Aug. 5, 1973					
Uphewall Dome, San Juan County, Utah	38°27'N 109°56'W	G-19	039/033	1769-17213 Aug. 31, 1974					

*OIC: Operational Navigation Chart, 1:1,000,000 scale, National Ocean Survey.
Grieve, R. A. F., 1982, Table 2

Sed-Sedimentary, Cry-Crystalline, ()-minor.

Pres: State of preservation: 1-ejecta largely preserved, 2-ejecta partly preserved, 3-ejecta removed, rim partly preserved, 4-rim largely eroded, crater-fill products preserved, 5-crater-fill products partly preserved, 6-only remnants of crater-floor exposed, 7-crater floor removed, structure exposed.
No.: Morphology: 3-Simple crater, 5-complex structure with central uplift, Cr-Complex structure with ring form.

Table 1d. North America: Impact Structures (in order of increasing geologic age)

Name	Geographic coordinates	ONC*	Landsat Path/Row	Landsat ID No. and date of Acquisition	Image Diameter km	Age m.y.	Target Rock	Pres.	Morph.
<u>USA</u>									
Barringer Crater,	35°02'N 111°01'W	G-19	039/035	1103-17313 Nov. 3, 1972	1.2				
Alternate names: Canyon Diablo, Ninninger Crater.			039/036	1103-17330 Nov. 3, 1972					
Meteor Crater									
Coconino County, Arizona									
<u>Proven impact crater detectable on Landsat MSS images</u>									
Upheaval Dome,	38°27'N 109°56'W	G-19	039/033	1769-17213 Aug. 31, 1974					
San Juan County, Utah									
Sierra Madre Structure, Pecos County, Texas	30°36'N 102°55'W	H-23	032/039	1276-16543 April 25, 1973	13	100	Sed	6	C
Middlesboro Basin,	36°37'N 83°44'W	G-21	020/135	1084-15431 Oct. 15, 1972	6	300	Sed	7	C
Bell County, Kentucky									
<u>Probable impact craters and astroblemes detectable on Landsat MSS images</u>									
Red Wing Creek, McKenzie County, North Dakota	47°40'N 102°30'W	F-17	036/027	2618-16504 Oct. 1, 1976	9	200	Sed	4	C
Wells Creek area, Stewart County, Tennessee	36°23'N 87°40'W	G-20	023/035	1105-16004 Nov. 6, 1972	14	200+100	Sed	7	Cr
Serpent Mound structure, Adams County, Ohio	39°02'N 83°25'W	G-21	021/033	1103-15482 Nov. 3, 1972	6.4	300	Sed	7	C
Crooked Creek structure, Crawford County, Missouri	37°50'N 91°23'W	G-20	026/034	1036-16165 Aug. 28, 1972	5.6	320+80	Sed	6	C

Table 1d (Continued)

Proven impact craters not detectable on Landsat MSS Images

Odessa Craters, Ector County, Texas	31°48'N 102°30'W	6-19 H-23	032/038	1348-16532 July 6, 1973	0.168
Haviland Crater, Kiowa County, Kansas	37°35'N 99°10'W	6-20	031/034	1257-16404 April 6, 1973	0.011
<u>Probable impact craters and astroblemes not detectable on Landsat MSS Images</u>					
Bee Bluff, Alternate name: Uvalde Zavala County, Texas	29°02'N 99°51'W	H-23	030/040	1130-16431 Nov. 30, 1972	2.4
Manson structure, Calhoun County, Iowa	42°35'N 94°31'W	F-17	029/031	1291-16335 May 10, 1973	<40
Glover Bluff structure, Marquette County, Wisconsin	43°58'N 89°32'W	F-18	026/029	1378-16144 Aug. 5, 1973	Sed&Cry
Kentland structure, Newton County, Indiana	40°45'N 87°25'W	F-18 6-20	024/032	1088-16050 Oct. 19 1972	13
Decaturville Disturbance Camden County, Missouri	37°54'N 92°43'W	G-20	027/034	1073-16224 Oct. 4, 1972	300
Flynn Creek structure, Jackson County, Tennessee	36°16'N 85°37'W	G-20 G-21	022/035	1086-15544 Oct. 17, 1972	Sed
					7
					C

*ONC: Operational Navigation Chart, 1:1,000,000 scale, National Ocean Survey.
 Grieve, R. A. F., 1982, Table 2

Sed-Sedimentary, Cry-Crystalline, ()-minor.

Pres: State of Preservation: 1-ejecta largely preserved, 2-ejecta partly preserved, 3-ejecta removed, rim partly preserved, 4-rim largely eroded, crater-fill products partly preserved, 5-crater-fill products partly preserved, 6-only remnants of crater-fill preserved, crater floor exposed, 7-crater floor removed, substructure exposed.

Morph. Morphology: S-simple crater, C-complex structure with central uplift, Cr-Complex structure with ring form.
 Large crater in a field of 3 craters.

U.S.A.

Barringer Crater

(Alternate names: Canyon Diablo,
Ninninger Crater, Meteor Crater,
Coon Mtn., Coon Butte)
Coconino County, Arizona

Bibliography

- Ackermann, H. D., and Godson, R. H., 1975, A seismic refraction technique used for sub-surface investigations at Meteor Crater, Arizona: *Journal of Geophysical Research*, v. 80, no. 5, p. 765-775, 15 figs.
- Adler, Isidore, and Dwornik, E. J., 1961, Electronprobe analysis of schreibersite (rhabdite) in the Canyon Diablo meteorite: *U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper* 424-B, art. 112, p. B263-B265.
- Agrell, S. O., Long, J. V. P., and Ogilvie, R. E., 1963, Nickel content of kamacite near the interface with taenite in iron meteorites: *Nature*, v. 198, p. 749-750, 2 figs.
- Almor, F., 1962, *Meteoro y meteoritos [Meteors and meteorites]*: Aster [Barcelona], v. 14, no. 123, p. 94-97.
- Axon, H. J., and Boustead, J., 1967, Kamacite-Taenite relationships in iron meteorites: *Nature*, v. 213, p. 166-167.
- Ayer, N. J., 1966, Possible relationship between color loss in hyacinth zircons and meteoritic impact (abs.): *Geological Society of America, Special Paper* 87, p. 193.
- Baldanza, B., Cocco, G., and Levi-Donati, G. R., 1969, *Meteoriti. (Catalog of meteorites and tektites in Perugia University)*: Centro Italiano di Studi Meteoritica, Instituto Mineralogia, Perugia University, no pagination.
- Baldanza, B., and Piailli, G., 1969, Dynamically deformed structures in some meteorites: in P. M. Millman, ed., *Meteorite Research*, p. 806-825, 11 figs.

- Barnes, V. E., 1939, Catalogue of Texas meteorites: University of Texas Publications, no. 3945, p. 583-612.
- Barnes, W. C., 1934, The "discovery" of Meteor Crater: Museum Northern Arizona [Flagstaff], Museum Notes, v. 7, no. 2, p. 5-8.
- Barringer, Brandon, 1964, Daniel Moreau Barringer (1860-1929) and his crater (The beginning of the Crater Branch of Meteoritics): Meteoritics, v. 2, no. 3, p. 183-199, portrait.
- Barringer, D. M., 1905, Coon Mountain and its crater: Academy of Natural Sciences of Philadelphia, Proceedings, v. 57, p. 861-886.
- _____, 1909, Meteor Crater (formerly called Coon Mountain or Coon Butte) in northern central Arizona: published privately, 24 p., 18 pls.
- _____, 1914, Further notes on Meteor Crater, Arizona: Academy of Natural Sciences of Philadelphia, Proceedings, v. 66, p. 556-55.
- _____, 1924, Further notes on Meteor Crater in northern central Arizona: Academy of Natural Sciences of Philadelphia, Proceedings, v. 76, p. 275-278.
- _____, 1926, Exploration at Meteor Crater: Engineering and Mining Journal-Press, v. 121, no. 2, p. 59; no. 11, p. 450-451; no. 19, p. 771.
- _____, 1927, The most fascinating spot on earth (Meteor Crater, Arizona): Scientific American, v. 137, no. 1, p. 52-54; no. 2, p. 144-146; no. 3, p. 244-246.
- _____, 1931, The Barringer meteorite: Science, new ser., v. 73, p. 66-67.
- Barringer, D. M., and Tilghman, B. C., 1906, The geology of Coon Butte, Arizona (abs.): Science, new ser., v. 24, p. 370-371; 1907, American Association for the Advancement of Science, Proceedings, v. 56-57, p. 271.

- Barringer, D. M., Jr., 1970, Ein neuer Meteorkrater [A new meteor crater]: Weltall, v. 29, p. 54-56.
- Beals, C. S., and Millman, P. M., 1959, A comparison of subsurface materials from two meteorite craters: Astronomical Journal, v. 64, no. 1273, p. 324.
- Beaty, J. J., 1966, The great crater controversy: Frontiers, v. 30, no. 4, p. 112-117.
- Bennett, M. A., 1967, Exploring Meteor Crater: Pacific Discovery, v. 20, no. 3, p. 11-15.
- Bingham, W. F., 1937, Summary of findings from exploration, geophysical survey, and test-drilling at Meteor Crater, Arizona: Pan-American Geologist, v. 68, no. 3, p. 196-198. Abs. in Pan-American Geologist, v. 68, no. 4, p. 306; also in 1938, Geological Society America, Proceedings, 1937, p. 305.
- Bjork, R. L., 1961, Analysis of the formation of Meteor Crater, Arizona, a preliminary report: Journal of Geophysical Research, v. 66, no. 10, p. 3379-3387; also in Proceedings of the Geophysical Laboratory/Lawrence Radiation Laboratory Cratering Symposium, Washington, D.C., March 28-29, 1961, Univ. California, Livermore, Lawrence Radiation Lab. Rept. UCRL-6438, pt. 2, paper M, 21 p. (report prepared for U.S. Atomic Energy Commission).
- Blackwelder, Elliot, 1932, The age of Meteor Crater: Science, new ser., v. 76, p. 557-560; Abs. in 1933 Pan-American Geologist, v. 58, no. 1, p. 69-70; also in 1933 Geological Society America, Bulletin, v. 44, no. 1, p. 156.
- 1946a, Meteor Crater, Arizona: Science, v. 104, no. 2689, p. 38-39.

- Blackwelder, Elliot, 1946b, Origin of the Arizona meteorite crater: Popular Astronomy, v. 54, p. 427-428; 1947, reprinted in Society for Research on Meteorites, Contributions, v. 3, no. 5, p. 284-285.
- 1953, Crater Mound-Meteor Crater: American Association Petroleum Geologists, Bulletin, v. 37, no. 11, p. 2577-2580.
- Blau, P. J., Axon, H. J., and Goldstein, J. I., 1972, Metallic spheroids from the Barringer Crater (abs.): EOS (American Geophysical Union Transactions), v. 53, no. 7, p. 724.
- 1973, Investigation of the Canyon Diablo metallic spheroids and their relationship to the breakup of the Canyon Diablo meteorite: Journal of Geophysical Research, v. 78, no. 2, p. 363-374, illus.
- Bollman, W., and Maringer, R. .e, 1964, Cosmic irradiation damage in meteoritic graphite: Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta, v. 28, p. 1359-1360, 1 fig.
- Boone, J. D., and Albritton, C. .C, 1936, Meteorite craters and their possible relationship to "cryptovolcanic" structures: Field and Laboratory, v. 5, p. 1-9.
- 1937, Meteorite scars in ancient rocks: Field and Laboratory, v. 5, no. 53-64.
- Boot, D. H., 1920, Meteor Mountain: Iowa Academy Science, Proceedings, v. 26, p. 379-383.
- Boutwell, W. D., 1928, The mysterious tomb of a giant meteorite: National Geographic Magazine, v. 53, no. 6, p. 720-730.
- Brentnall, W. D., and Axon, H. J., 1962, The response of Canyon Diablo meteorite to heat treatment: Journal of the Iron and Steel Institute, v. 200, p. 947-955, 9 figs.

- Brereton, R. G., 1965, Aeromagnetic survey of Meteor Crater, Arizona in
Geological problems in lunar research: New York Academy Sciences,
Annals, v. 123, art. 2, p. 1175-1181.
- Brett, Robin, 1967, Metallic spherules in impactite and tektite glasses:
American Mineralogist, v. 52, no. 3, p. 721-733.
- Brezina, A., Die Meteoritensammlung des K.K.naturhistorischen Hofmuseums am 1.
Maj 1895: Annalen des Naturhistorischen Hofmuseum, Wien, v. 10,
p. 231-370, 2 pls., appendix: The Tübingen Collection, p. 328-337.
- Briley, D. J., and Moore, C. B., 1976, A checklist of published references to
Barringer Meteorite Crater, Arizona, 1891-1970: Center for Meteorite
Studies, Arizona State University, Publication no. 15, 71 p., Tempe,
Arizona.
- Bryan, J. B., 1978, Meteorite impact cratering on a digital computer: A
simulation of the formation of Meteor (Barringer) Crater, Arizona:
Meteoritics, v. 13, no. 4, p. 399-402.
- Bryan, J. B., and Burton, D. E., 1978, Meteorite impact cratering modeled on a
digital computer; some preliminary results from Barringer Crater
(abs.): EOS (American Geophysical Union Transactions), v. 59, no. 4,
p. 313.
- Bryan, J. B., Burton, D. E., Cunningham, M. E., and Lettis, L. A., Jr., 1978a,
A two-dimensional computer simulation of hypervelocity impact
cratering: Some preliminary results for Meteor Crater, Arizona (abs.):
9th, Lunar and Planetary Science Conference, Abstracts for Papers,
Houston, Texas, p. 128-130.
- 1978b, A two-dimensional computer simulation of hypervelocity impact
cratering; some preliminary results for Meteor Crater, Arizona: in R. B.
Merrill, ed., The Moon and the inner solar system: Lunar and Planetary
Science Conference, 9th, Proceedings, v. 3, p. 3931-3964.

- Bryan, J.B., Burton, D. E., and Lettis, L. A., Jr., 1979, Calculational comparisons of explosion and impact cratering in two dimensions using Barringer crater as a prototype (abs.): 10th, Lunar and Planetary Science Conference, Abstracts of Papers, Houston, Texas, p. 159-161.
- Buchwald, Vagn F., 1975, Handbook of iron meteorites, v. 2, Iron meteorites (Abakan-Mejillones), Canyon Diablo, Arizona, USA: Berkeley, University of California Press, p. 381-398, figs. 442-477.
- Buddhue, J. D., 1945, Some observations on the soil near the Canyon Diablo, Arizona, meteorite crater (abs.): Popular Astronomy, v. 53, p. 287-289; reprinted in Society Research on Meteorites, Contributions, v. 3, no. 4, p. 203.
- 1948, A sieve analysis of crushed sandstone from the Canyon Diablo, Arizona, meteorite crater: Popular Astronomy, v. 56, p. 387-389; reprinted in Meteoritical Society, Contributions, v. 4, no. 2, p. 134-135.
- 1950, New chemical analyses of the Canyon Diablo, Arizona, and Arispe, Sonora, Mexico, siderites: Popular Astronomy, v. 58, p. 190; reprinted in Meteoritical Society, Contributions, v. 4, no. 4, p. 258-259.
- 1957, The oxidation and weathering of meteorites: Albuquerque, University of New Mexico, 11 p., 8 pls.
- Bunch, T. E., and Cohen, A. J., 1964, Shock deformation of quartz from two meteorite craters: Geological Society of America, Bulletin, v. 75, no. 12, p. 1263-1266.
- Bunch, T. E., and Keil, Klaas, 1969, Mineral compositions and petrology of silicate inclusions in iron meteorites. Chemistry of chromite in non-chondrite meteorites: Meteoritics, v. 4, p. 155-158.

Buseck, P. R., and Moore, C. B., 1966, A coarse octahedrite from Bloody Basin, Arizona: Journal of the Arizona Academy of Science, v. 4, p. 67-70, 1 fig.

Campbell, W. W., 1920, Notes on the problem of lunar craters (including notes on Meteor Crater, Arizona): Astronomical Society of the Pacific, Publications, v. 32, no. 186, p. 126-138.

Carter, N. L., 1965, Basal quartz deformation lamellae--a criterion for recognition of impactites: American Journal of Science, v. 263, no. 9, p. 786-806.

Chao, E. C. T., 1966, Impact metamorphism: U.S. Geological Survey, Astrogeologic Studies Annual Progress Report, July 1, 1965, to July 1, 1966, pt. B, p. 135-168.

_____, 1967, Shock effects in certain rock-forming minerals: Science, v. 156, no. 3773, p. 192-202.

Chao, E. C. T., Fahey, J. J., Littler, Janet, and Milton, D. J., 1962, Stishovite, SiO_2 , a very high pressure new mineral from Meteor Crater, Arizona: Journal of Geophysical Research, v. 67, no. 1, p. 419-421.

Chao, E. C. T., Shoemaker, E. M., and Madsen, B. M., 1960, First natural occurrence of coesite: Science, v. 132, no. 3421, p. 220-222.

Cobb, J. C., 1967, A trace-element study of iron meteorites: Journal of Geophysical Research, v. 72, p. 1329-1341.

Cohen, E., 1900, Meteoreisen-Studien XI (Illinois Gulch, Deep Springs, Hammond, Cacaria, San Francisco del Mezquital, Obernkirchen, Murphy, Saint Francois County, Cosby's Creek, Canyon Diablo, Magura, Quesa, Merceditas, Thunda, Kendall County): Annalen des Naturhistorischen Hofmuseums, Wien, v. 15, p. 351-391.

- Colvocoresses, G. M., 1936, Meteor Crater: Rocks and Minerals, v. 11, no. 8, p. 113-117.
- Cook, C. S., 1964, Mass of the Canyon Diablo meteoroid: Nature, v. 204, no. 4961, p. 867; review in Sky and Telescope, v. 29, no. 4, p. 222.
- Crockett, J. H., 1972, Some aspects of the geochemistry of Ru, Os, Ir and pt in iron meteorites: Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta, v. 36, p. 517-535.
- Crowson, H. L., 1969, A method for determining the residual meteoritical mass in the Barringer meteor crater (abs.): Meteoritics, v. 4, no. 3, p. 163.
- _____, 1971, A method for determining the residual meteoritical mass in the Barringer Meteor Crater: Pure and Applied Geophysics, v. 85, no. 2, p. 38-68, illus. incl. sketch map.
- Curvello, W. S., 1958, Meteoritic sulphides: Boletim de la Museu Nacional, Rio de Janeiro, Nova Serie Geologia, no. 18, 6 p., 5 figs.
- Darton, N. H., 1916, Explosion craters: Scientific Monthly, v. 3, no. 5, p. 417-430.
- _____, 1945, Crater Mound, Arizona (abs.): Geological Society of America, Bulletin, v. 56, no. 12, pt. 2, p. 1154; 1946, Association of American Geographers, Annals, v. 36, no. 1, p. 86.
- Davison, J. M., 1910, A contribution to the problem of Coon Butte: Science, new ser., v. 32, p. 724-726.
- De Laeter, J. R., 1972, The isotopic composition and elemental abundance of gallium in meteorites and in terrestrial samples: Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta, v. 36, p. 735-743.
- Dellenbaugh, F. S., 1931, Meteor Butte: Science, new ser., v. 73, no. 1880, p. 38-39.
- Derby, O. A., 1895, Constituents of the Canyon Diablo meteorite: American Journal of Science, v. 49, p. 101-110, 1 fig.

Dickey, D. D., and Johnson, R. B., 1961, Influence of natural fractures on the shape of explosion-produced craters, in Short papers in the geologic and hydrologic sciences: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 424-C, p. C361-C363.

Dietz, R. S., 1963, Astroblemes, ancient meteorite-impact structures on the Earth, in Barbara Middlehurst and G. P. Kuiper, eds., The Moon, meteorites, and comets--The solar system, v. 4: Chicago, Univ. Chicago Press, p. 285-300.

Dodge, N. N., 1955, The most interesting spot on earth: Pacific Discovery, v. 8, no. 4, p. 24-26.

Dublin, J., 1932, A la recherche du dieu de feu des Navajoes [In search of the Navajo god of fire]: Astronomie, v. 46, p. 94-96.

El Goresy, Ahmed, 1965, Mineralbestand und Strukturen der Graphit--und Sulfideinschlüsse in Eisenmeteoriten: Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta, v. 29, p. 1131-1151, 35 figs.

Fahey, J. J., 1964, Recovery of coesite and stishovite from Coconino sandstone of Meteor Crater, Arizona: American Mineralogist, v. 49, p. 1643-1647, 1 table.

_____, 1971, The removal of potassium silicofluoride formed in the determinaton of coesite and stishovite: American Mineralogist, v. 56, p. 2145-2146.

Fairchild, H. L., 1907a, A meteoric crater of Arizona: International Geological Congress, 10th, Mexico, 1906, Comptes Rendus, p. 147-151.

_____, 1907b, Origin of Meteor Crater (Coon Butte), Arizona: Geological Society of America, Bulletin, v. 18, p. 493-504.

_____, 1930, Nature and fate of the Meteor Crater bolide: Science, new ser., v. 72, no. 1871, p. 463-467.

- Fairchild, H. L., 1931, Nature and fate of the Meteor Crater bolide: Royal Astronomical Society of Canada, Journal, v. 25, p. 17-26.
- Farrington, O. C., 1906, Analysis of iron shale from Coon Mountain (Meteor Crater), Arizona; American Journal of Science, v. 22, p. 303-309.
- _____, 1915, Catalogue of the meteorites of North America: Memoirs of the National Academy of Sciences, Washington, v. 13, 513 p., maps.
- Feller-Kneipmeier, M., and Uhlig, H. H., 1961, Nickel analyses of metallic meteorites by the electron-probe microanalyzer: Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta, v. 21, p. 257-265, 20 figs.
- Fireman, E. L., and De Felice, J., 1960, Argon-39 and Tritium in meteorites: Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta, v. 18, p. 183-192.
- Fisher, Clyde, 1934, Where a comet struck the earth: Natural History, v. 34, no. 8, p. 754-762.
- Fisher, D. E., and Schaeffer, O. A., 1960, Cosmogenic nuclear reactions in iron meteorites: Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta, v. 20, p. 5-14.
- Foote, A. E., 1891, Geological features of the meteoric locality in Arizona: Academy Natural Sciences of Philadelphia, Proceedings, v. 43, p. 407.
- _____, 1892, A new locality for meteoric iron with a preliminary notice of the discovery of diamonds in the iron: American Association for the Advancement of Science, Proceedings, v. 40, p. 279-283; 1893, abs. in American Geologist, v. 8, no. 3, p. 192.
- Foster, G. E., 1955, A siderite found inside the Barringer meteorite crater: Meteoritics, v. 1, no. 3, p. 358-359.
- _____, 1957, The Barringer (Arizona) meteorite crater: Meteor Crater, Ariz.: published privately, 31 p.
- Garvin, J. B., and Grieve, R. A. F., 1982, An analytical model for terrestrial simple craters: Brent and Meteor (abs.): 13th, Lunar and Planetary Science Conference, Abstracts of Papers, Houston, Texas, p. 251-252.

- Gilbert, G. K., 1896, The origin of hypotheses, illustrated by the discussion of a topographic problem: *Science*, new ser., v. 3, p. 1-13.
- Gilbert, G. K., and Baker, Marcus, 1891, A meteoric crater: *Astronomical Society of the Pacific, Publications*, v. 4, no. 21, p. 37.
- Goldberg, E., Uchiyama, A., and Brown, Harrison, 1951, The distribution of nickel, cobalt, gallium, palladium and gold in iron meteorites: *Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta*, v. 2, p. 1-25.
- Gordon, S. G., 1933, Meteorites in the collection of the Academy of Natural Sciences of Philadelphia: *Proceedings of the Academy of Natural Science, Philadelphia*, v. 85, p. 223-231.
- Greenwood, W. R., and Morrison, D. A., 1976, Genetic significance of the morphology of some impact bombs from Meteor Crater, Arizona: *Meteoritics*, v. 4, no. 3, p. 182-183.
- Guild, F. N., 1907, Coon Mountain crater: *Science*, new ser., v. 26, p. 24-25.
- Hack, J. T., 1942, The changing environment of the Hopi Indians of Arizona: *Harvard University, Peabody Museum of American Archeology and Ethnology, Papers*, v. 35, no. 1, 85 p.
- Hager, Dorsey, 1926, Meteor Crater [Arizona]: *Engineering and Mining Journal--Press*, v. 12, no. 9, p. 374.
- 1949, Crater Mound ("Meteor Crater"), Arizona--Is its origin geologic or meteoritic? (abs.): *Popular Astronomy*, v. 57, p. 457-458; reprinted in *Meteoritical Society, Contributions*, v. 4, no. 3, p. 223-224.
- 1953, Crater Mound (Meteor Crater), Arizona, a geologic feature: *American Association Petroleum Geologists, Bulletin*, v. 37, no. 4, p. 821-857; discussion by E. Blackwelder and reply by author, no. 11, p. 2577-2579; comment by C. T. Hardy, no. 11, p. 2580; 1956, additional notes by author, v. 40, no. 1, p. 161-162.

- Hager, Dorsey, 1954, Notes on Crater Mound in answer to some points raised by
H. H. Nininger: American Journal of Science, v. 252, no. 11, p. 695-697.
- Hall, R. A., 1965, Secondary meteorites from the Arizona crater: Meteoritics, v. 2, no. 4, p. 337-348.
- Harding, Norman, and Miller, Roswell, 3d, 1953, A gravity survey of Meteor Crater, Arizona (abs.): Geophysics, v. 18, no. 3, p. 742.
- Hardy, C. T., 1953, Structural dissimilarity of Meteor Crater and Odessa meteorite crater: American Association of Petroleum Geologists, Bulletin, v. 37, no. 11, p. 2580.
- Hastings, J. B., 1909, Meteor Crater: Mining and Scientific Press, v. 98, p. 523-525.
- Heald, W. F., 1959, Meteor Crater: Arizona Highways, v. 35, no. 4, p. 6-9.
- Henderson, E. P., and Furcron, A. S., 1957, Meteorites in Georgia, Part 2: Georgia Mineral Newsletter, v. 10, p. 113-142, map and 36 figs.
- Hey, M. H., 1966, Catalogue of Meteorites: London, 3rd ed., 637 p.
- Heymann, D., 1964, Origin of the Canyon Diablo Number 2 and Number 3 meteorites: Nature, v. 208, p. 819.
- Heymann, Dieter, Lipschutz, M. E., Nielsen, Betty, and Anders, Edward, 1966, Canyon Diablo meteorite--Metallographic and mass spectrometric study of 56 fragments: Journal Geophysical Research, v. 71, no. 2, p. 619-641; (abs.) in American Geophysical Union Transactions, v. 46, no. 1, p. 123.
- Hodge, P. W., and Wright, F. W., 1970, Meteoritic spherules in the soil surrounding terrestrial impact craters: Nature, v. 225, p. 717-718, 2 figs.
- Hoffleit, Dorrit, 1943, Meteor Crater meteorite: Sky and Telescope, v. 2, no. 5, p. 6.
- 1949a, Meteor Crater is square: Sky and Telescope, v. 8, no. 3, p. 62.

Hoffleit, Dorrit, 1949b, Meteorites in the rim of Meteor Crater: Sky and Telescope, v. 9, no. 1, p. 10.

1955, Ill wind at Meteor Crater: Sky and Telescope, v. 14, no. 10, p. 418.

Holland, L. F. S., 1925, Meteor Mountain crater, Arizona: Engineering and Mining Journal-Press, v. 119, no. 6, p. 253-254.

Huntington, O. W., 1894, The Smithville meteoric iron: Proceedings of the American Academy of Arts and Sciences, v. 21, p. 251-260, 2 figs., map.

Jakosky, J. J., 1932, Geophysical methods locate meteorite: Engineering and Mining Journal-Press, v. 133, no. 7, p. 392-393.

Jakosky, J. J., Wilson, C. H., and Daly, J. W., 1932, Geophysical examination of Meteor Crater, Arizona: American Institute of Mining, Metallurgical, and Petroleum Engineers, Transactions, v. 97, p. 63-98.

Johnson, G. W., 1960, Note on estimating the energies of the Arizona and Ungava meteorite craters: University of California, Livermore, Lawrence Radiation Laboratory Report UCRL-6227, 18 p. (Report prepared for U.S. Atomic Energy Commission.)

Kelly, W. R., Holdworth, E., and Moore, C. B., 1974, The chemical composition of metallic spheroids and metallic particles within impactite from Barringer Meteorite Crater, Arizona: Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta, v. 38, no. 4, p. 533-543.

Keyes, C. R., 1910, Coon Butte and meteoritic falls of the desert (abs.): Geological Society of America, Bulletin, v. 21, no. 12, p. 773-774.

1911, Volcanic phenomena of Coon Butte region, Arizona (abs.): Iowa Academy of Science, Proceedings, v. 18, p. 99-100; also in Science, new ser., v. 34, no. 802, p. 29.

- Kieffer, S. W., 1971, Shock metamorphism of the Coconino Sandstone at Meteor Crater, Arizona: *Journal of Geophysical Research*, v. 76, no. 23, p. 5449-5473, illus. incl. geologic sketch map.
- 1975, From regolith to rock by shock: *The Moon*, v. 13, p. 301-320.
- Knox, Reed, Jr., 1954, Alternative of the Widmanstätten structure of meteorites by heating: *Meteoritics*, v. 1, p. 204-206.
- Kreins, E. R., 1953, Results of a systematic study of the ratio of meteorite to oxidite at the Barringer meteorite crater of Arizona: *Meteoritics*, v. 1, no. 1, p. 29-30.
- Krinov, E. L., 1966, Giant meteorites; translated from the Russian by J. S. Romankiewicz: New York, Pergamon Press, 397 p.
- Ksanda, C. J., and Henderson, E. P., 1939, Identification of diamond in the Canyon Diablo iron: *American Mineralogist*, v. 24, no. 11, p. 677-680.
- Kunz, G. F., and Huntington, O. W., 1893, On the diamond in the Canon Diablo meteoric iron, and on the hardness of carborundum: *American Journal of Science*, v. 46, p. 470-473.
- Kutschera, M., 1938, Neues vom Arizonakrater [News from the Arizona crater]: *Weltall*, v. 38, p. 282-283.
- LaPaz, Lincoln, 1948a, A comet strikes the earth--review: *Meteoritical Society Contributions*, v. 4, no. 2, p. 103-104.
- 1948b, An announcement concerning future explorations at the Canyon Diablo, Arizona, meteorite crater, *Popular Astronomy*, v. 56, p. 559-560; reprinted in *Meteoritical Society Contributions*, v. 4, no. 2, p. 164-165.
- 1950, A preliminary report on Indian ruins discovered near the crest of the Barringer meteorite crater, Arizona: *Popular Astronomy*, v. 58, p. 400-401; reprinted in *Meteoritical Society Contributions*, v. 4, no. 4, p. 285-286.

- LaPaz, Lincoln, 1950, The discovery and interpretation of nickel-iron granules associated with meteorite craters: Royal Astronomical Society of Canada, Journal, v. 47, p. 191-194.
- Lassovszky, K., 1930, On the meteor crater in Arizona: Stella, v. 5, p. 48-50 [in Hungarian].
- Leonard, F. C., 1946, "Crater Mound, Arizona": Popular Astronomy, v. 54, p. 152-153; reprinted in Society for Research on Meteorites, Contributions, v. 3, no. 5, p. 249.
- 1950, The name of the Barringer meteorite crater of Arizona: Popular Astronomy, v. 58, p. 469; reprinted in Meteoritical Society Contributions, v. 4, no. 4, p. 309.
- Lewis, W. S., 1946, Origin of the crater: Desert Magazine, v. 9, no. 11, p. 29.
- Lipschutz, M. E., 1965, Origin of atypical meteorites from the Arizona meteorite crater: Nature, v. 208, no. 4022, p. 636-638.
- Lipschutz, M. E., and Anders, E., 1961, The record in the meteorites. IV. Origin of diamonds in iron meteorites: Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta, v. 24, p. 83-105, 9 figs.
- Lipschutz, M. E., and Jaeger, R. R., 1966, X-ray diffraction study of minerals from shocked iron meteorites: Science, v. 152, p. 1055-1057, 3 figs.
- Locke, Harry, 1942, The Meteor Crater: Arizona Highways, November, p. 6-9, 43, illustrated.
- Longwell, C. R., 1931, Meteor Crater is not a limestone sink: Science, new ser., v. 73, no. 1887, p. 234-235.
- Lord, J. O., 1941, Metal structures in Odessa, Texas, and Canyon Diablo, Arizona, meteorites: Popular Astronomy, v. 49, p. 493-500.

- Lovering, J. F., Nichiporuk, W., Chodos, A., and Brown, Harrison, 1957, The distribution of gallium, germanium, cobalt, chromium, and copper in iron and stony iron meteorites in relation to nickel content and structure: *Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta*, v. 11, p. 263-278.
- Lundberg, Hans, 1938, Some geophysical data on the Meteor Crater in Arizona (abs.): *Geological Society of America, Bulletin*, v. 49, no 12, pt. 2, p. 1953.
- Magie, W. F., 1910, Physical notes on Meteor Crater, Arizona: *American Philosophical Society Proceedings*, v. 49, p. 48-48; abs. in *Science, new ser.*, v. 31, no. 805, p. 872-873.
- Mallard, E., and Daubree, G. A., 1892, Sur le fer natif de Canon Diablo: *Comptes Rendus, Paris, Academie des Sciences*, v. 114, p. 812-814.
- Mallet, J. W., 1908, A stony meteorite from Coon Butte, Arizona: *American Journal of Science, ser. 4*, v. 21, p. 347-355.
- Margerie, Emmanuel de, 1913, Deux accidents crateriformes--Crater Lake (Oreg.) et Meteor Crater (Ariz.) [Two crateriform irregularities--Crater Lake (Oreg.) and Meteor Crater (Ariz.)]: *Annales Géographie*, v. 22, p. 172-184.
- Maringer, R. E., and Manning, G. K., 1962, Some observations on defonation and thermal alterations in meteoritic iron: in C. B. Moore, ed., *Researches on Meteorites*, p. 123-144, 9 figs.
- Mason, Brian, 1962, Meteorites: John Wiley and Sons, New York, 274 p.
- McCauley, J. F., and Masursky, Harold, 1969, The bedded white sands at Meteor Crater, Arizona: *Meteoritics*, v. 4, no. 3, p. 196-197.

Mead, C. W., Chao, E. C. T., and Littler, Janet, 1963, Metallic spheroids from Meteor Crater, Arizona: in U.S. Geological Survey, Astrogeologic Studies Annual Progress Report, August 25, 1961, to August 24, 1962; pt. C, p. 150-162; abs. in American Geophysical Union Transactions, v. 44, no. 1, p. 87.

Mead, C. W., Littler, Janet, and Chao, E. C. T., 1965, Metallic spheroids from Meteor Crater: American Mineralogist, v. 50, nos. 5-6, p. 667-681.

Meinecke, Franz, 1909, Der Meteorkrater von Canyon Diablo in Arizona und seine Bedeutung für die Entstehung der Mondkrater [The Canyon Diablo meteor crater and its significance for the origin of lunar craters]:

Naturwissenschaftliche Wochenschrift, new ser., v. 8, p. 801-810.

Merrill, G. P., 1908, The meteor crater of Canyon Diablo, Arizona--Its history, origin, and associated meteoritic irons: Smithsonian Miscellaneous Collections, v. 50, p. 461-498.

_____, 1909, Coon Butte or Meteor Crater (abs.): Science, new ser., v. 29, no. 736, p. 239-240.

_____, 1916, Handbook and descriptive catalogue of the meteorite collection in the U. S. National Museum: U. S. National Museum Bulletin, v. 94, p. 1-207, 41 pls.

_____, 1920, A retrospective view of the origin of Meteor Crater, Arizona: Astronomical Society of the Pacific, Publications, v. 32, no. 189, p. 259-264.

_____, 1930, Composition and structure of meteorites: U. S. National Museum Bulletin, v. 149, 62 p.

_____, 1967, Extraterrestrial mineralogy: American Mineralogist, v. 52, p. 307-325.

- Merrill, G. P., and Tassin, Wirt, 1907, Contributions to the study of Canyon Diablo meteorites: Smithsonian Miscellaneous Collections, v. 50, p. 203-215.
- Monnig, O. E., 1941, The Schertz, Guadalupe County, Texas, meteorite proved identical with Canyon Diablo, Arizona: Popular Astronomy, v. 49, p. 560-562.
- Moissan, H., 1904, Nouvelles recherches sur la meteorite de Canyon Diablo: Comptes Rendus, Paris, Academie des Sciences, v. 139, p. 773-780.
- Moore, C. B., Birrell, P. J., and Lewis, C. F., 1967, Variations in the chemical and mineralogical composition of rim and plains specimens of the Canyon diablo meteorite: Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta, v. 31, p. 1885-1892.
- Moore, C. B., Lewis, C. F., and Nava, David, 1969, Superior analyses of iron meteorites: in P. M. Millman, ed., Meteorite Research, p. 738-748.
- Morgan, J. W., Higuchi, H., Ganapathy, R., and Anders, Edward, 1975a, Meteoritic material in four terrestrial meteorite craters (abs.): 6th, Lunar Science Conference, Abstracts of Papers, Houston, Texas, p. 575-577.
- 1975b, Meteoritic material in four terrestrial meteorite craters: Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta, Supplement 6, 6th Lunar Science Conference, Proceedings, p. 1609-1623, 4 figs., 2 tables.
- Moulton, F. R., 1931, Astronomy: New York, MacMillan; also in Popular Astronomy, v. 39, p. 17.
- Mulder, M. E., 1911, De explosive van meteoren en het ontstaan van den meteorkrater van Canyon Diablo [Explosion of meteorites and the origin of the Canyon Diablo meteor crater]: Ingenieur, v. 26, p. 880-899.

- Namba, Munetosi, 1954, Geophysical study of Arizona meteorite crater, in Some studies on volcano Aso and Kujiu: Kumamoto Journal Science, ser. A, v. 2, no. 1, p. 85-89.
- Nature, 1924, The Meteor Crater of Arizona: Nature, v. 115, p. 244.
- ____ 1958, Arizona meteorite crater: Nature, v. 181, no. 4626, p. 1777.
- Newton, A. M., 1946, A cosmic bomb destroys a civilization (abs.): Popular Astronomy, v. 54, p. 484; reprinted in Society for Research on Meteorites, Contributions, v. 3, no. 5, p. 294.
- Niermeyer, J. F., 1913, Kraters in sedimentair Gesteente in Arizona en Nieuw-Mexico [Craters in sedimentary rocks in Arizona and New Mexico]: Nederlandsch Natuur- en Geneeskundig Congres, 14th, Delft 1913, Hand 14, p. 430-436.
- ____ 1939, Diamonds in Canyon Diablo, Arizona, meteorites: Popular Astronomy, v. 47, p. 504-507; reprinted in Society for Research on Meteorites, Contributions, v. 2, no. 2, p. 142-145.
- ____ 1940, A new type of nickel-iron meteorite from the vicinity of the Arizona meteorite crater: Popular Astronomy, v. 48, p. 328-332.
- ____ 1947, The Barringer meteorite crater (abs.): Popular Astronomy, v. 55, p. 49; reprinted in Meteoritical Society, Contributions, v. 4, no. 1, p. 19.
- ____ 1949a, Meteorites in as well as on the crater rim: Popular Astronomy, v. 47, p. 333-334.
- ____ 1949b, A new type of magnetometer survey of Barringer meteorite crater: Popular Astronomy, v. 57, p. 1-5.
- Nininger, A. D., 1940, Third Catalog of meteoritic falls: Popular Astronomy, v. 48, p. 555-560.

- Nininger, H. H., 1933, "Meteor craters" vs. "steam blowouts": Mines Magazine, v. 23, no. 12, p. 7-8; abs. in Pan-American Geologist, v. 60, no. 4, p. 308-310; 1934, Mining Review, v. 36, no. 2, p. 9-11.
- 1939, Diamonds in Canyon Diablo meteorites: Popular Astronomy, v. 47, p. 504-507.
- 1940, A new type of nickel-iron meteorite from the vicinity of the Arizona meteorite crater: Popular Astronomy, v. 48, p. 328-332, 2 figs.
- 1949a, Meteorites in as well as on the crater rim: Popular Astronomy, v. 57, p. 33-334.
- 1949b, Oxidation studies at Barringer crater--Metal-center pellets and oxide droplets: American Philosophical Society, Yearbook 1949, p. 126-133.
- 1950, Structure and composition of Canyon Diablo meteorites as related to zonal distribution of fragments: Popular Astronomy, v. 58, p. 169-173.
- 1951a, Condensation globules at Meteor Crater: Science, v. 113, no. 2948, p. 755-756.
- 1951b, A résumé of researches at the Arizona meteorite crater: Scientific Monthly, v. 72, no. 2, p. 75-86.
- 1952, Out of the Sky: New York, Dover Publications, 336 p., 52 pls.
- 1953, Symmetries and asymmetries in Barringer Crater: Earth Science, v. 7, no. 1, p. 17-19; also in Harvey Harlow Nininger, Published Papers, Biology and Meteoritics, 1971: Arizona State University, Center for Meteoritical Studies, Publication no. 9, p. 642-644, illus., Tempe, AZ.
- 1954a, Further notes on metallic spheroids at the Arizona meteorite crater (abs.): Geological Society of America Bulletin, v. 65, no. 12, pt. 2, p. 1397-1398.

Nininger, H. H., 1954b, Impactite slag at Barringer Crater: American Journal of Science, v. 252, no. 5, p. 277-290; discussion by D. Hager and reply by author in no. 11, p. 695-700; also in Harvey Harlow Nininger, Published Papers, Biology and Meteoritics, 1971: Arizona State University, Center for Meteoritical Studies, Publication no. 9, p. 647-660, illus., Tempe, AZ.

_____, 1956, Arizona's meteorite crater, past, present, future: Sedona, Ariz., American Meteorite Museum, 232 p.

_____, 1971, Papers on Barringer crater published by Nininger: in Harvey Harlow Nininger, Published Papers, Biology and Meteoritics, Arizona State University, Center for Meteoritical Studies, 1971: Publication, no. 9, p. 537-538; p. 562-566; p. 601-612, illus.; p. 642-644, illus. incl. sketch maps; and p. 661-664, p. 778, Tempe, AZ.

Nininger, H. H., and Nininger, A. D., 1950, The Nininger collection of meteorites: Winslow, Arizona, 144 p., 38 pls.

Norton, O. R., 1959, The Barringer meteorite crater: Griffith Observer, v. 23, no. 5, p. 62-73.

Olsen, Edward, and Fuchs, L., 1968, Krinovite: $\text{NaMg}_2\text{CrSi}_3\text{O}_{10}$, a new meteorite mineral: Science, v. 161, p. 786-787.

Öpik, E. J., 1936, Researches on the physical theory of meteor phenomena. I. Theory of the formation of meteor craters. II. The possible consequences of the collision of meteors in space: Publications de l'Observatoire astronomique de l'Universite de Tartu, v. 28, no. 6, 27 p.

_____, 1958, Meteor impact on solid surface: Irish Astronomical Journal, v. 5, p. 14-33.

- Öpik, E. J., 1961, Notes on the theory of impact craters: Proceedings, Geophysical Laboratory, Lawrence Radiation Laboratory, Livermore, California, Cratering Symposium, March 28-29, 1961, Carnegie Institute, Washington, D. C., 28 p.
- Orriti, R. A., 1965, The largest meteoritic diamond: Griffith Observer, v. 29, no. 12, p. 173-175.
- Palache, G., 1926, Notes on new or incompletely described meteorites in the Mineralogical Museum of Harvard University (Ollague, Sierra Sandon, Britstown, Cumpas, Mount Ouray, Gun Creek, Ehrenberg, Anderson): American Journal of Science, v. 12, p. 136-150, 6 figs.
- Patterson, C., 1956, Age of meteorites and the Earth: Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta, v. 10, p. 230-237.
- Perry, S. H., 1939, The Helt Township (Indiana) meteorite: Smithsonian Miscellaneous Collections, v. 98, no. 20, 7 p., 9 pls.
- 1944, The metallography of meteoritic iron: U. S. National Museum Bulletin 184, 115 p., 78 pls.
- 1950, Metallography of iron meteorites: Unpublished, 9 v. (typewritten).
- Pickering, W. H., 1909, The chance of collision with a comet, iron meteorites and Coon Butte: Popular Astronomy, v. 17, p. 329-339.
- Radcliffe, S. V., 1969, Canyon Diablo--A transmission electron microscopy study (abs.): Meteoritics, v. 4, p. 290.
- Reeds, C. A., 1937, Catalogue of the meteorites in the American Museum of Natural History as of October 1, 1935: Bulletin of the American Museum of Natural History, v. 73, p. 517-672.
- Regan, R. D., and Hinze, W. J., 1975, Gravity and magnetic investigations of Meteor Crater, Arizona: Journal of Geophysical Research, v. 80, no 5, p. 776-778, illus. incl. sketch maps.

- Reger, R. D., and Batchelder, G. L., 1970, Late Pleistocene molluscs and a minimum age of Meteor Crater, Arizona: Arizona Academy of Sciences, Journal, v. 6, no. 3, p. 190-195, sketch map.
- Rinehart, J. S., 1957a, Distribution of meteoritic debris about the Arizona meteorite crater (abs.): Astronomical Journal, v. 62, no. 1247, p. 96.
- _____, 1957b, A soil survey around the Barringer Crater: Sky and Telescope, v. 16, no. 8, p. 366-369.
- _____, 1958a, Distribution of meteoritic debris about the Arizona meteorite crater: Smithsonian Contributions to Astrophysics, v. 2, p. 145-160; discussion by H. C. Dake in Mineralogist, v. 26, no. 9, p. 216-218.
- _____, 1958b, On the nature of the meteoritic debris at the Arizona meteorite crater (abs.): Astronomical Journal, v. 63, no. 1262, p. 310.
- Roach, C. H., Johnson, G. R., McGrath, J. G., and Sterrett, T. S., 1962, Thermoluminescence investigations at Meteor Crater, Arizona, in Short papers in geology, hydrology, and topography: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 450-D, p. D9S-D103.
- Roberts, W. A., 1965, Genetic stratigraphy of the Meteor Crater outer lip: Icarus, v. 4, no. 4, p. 431-433.
- _____, 1968, Shock crater ejecta characteristics, in Bevan French, and N. M. Short, eds., Shock Metamorphism of Natural Materials: Baltimore, MD., Mono Book Corp., p. 101-114.
- Robie, E. H., 1928, The Meteor Crater project [Arizona]: Engineering and Mining Journal, v. 125, no. 21, p. 850-852.
- Roddy, D. J., 1970, Meteor Crater, Arizona: A field trip for the International Symposium on Mechanical Properties and Processes in the Mantle, Flagstaff, Arizona, June 29, 1970: U.S. Geological Survey unpublished report, 9 p., illus.

Roddy, D. J., 1978, Pre-impact geologic conditions, physical properties, energy calculations, meteorite and initial crater dimensions and orientations of joints, faults and walls at Meteor Crater, Arizona: Proceedings, Lunar and Planetary Science Conference, 9th, p. 3891-3930, 5 figs., 5 tables.

Roddy, D. J., Boyce, J. M., Colton, G. W., and Dial, A. L., Jr., 1971, Recent drilling studies at Meteor Crater, Arizona (abs.): Meteoritics, v. 6, no. 4, p. 306-307.

1975a, Meteor Crater, Arizona rim drilling. Volume, thickness, depth, and energy calculations (abs.): in Lunar Science VI, Part II, Abstracts, p. 680-682, illus., Lunar Science Institute, Houston, TX.

1975b, Meteor Crater, Arizona, rim drilling with thickness, structural uplift, diameter, depth, volume, and mass-balance calculations: Lunar Science Conference, 6th, Proceedings, p. 2621-2644.

Roddy, D. J., Kreyenhagen, K., and Schuster, S., 1978, Cratering motions for bowl-shaped (Meteor Crater, Arizona, type) impact craters: EOS (American Geophysical Union, Transactions), v. 59, no. 4, p. 313.

1981, Comparisons of field observations, experimental results, and numerical code calculations for large-scale impact and explosion cratering events: Meteor Crater and Middle Gust III (abs.): 12th, Lunar and Planetary Science Conference, Abstracts for Papers, Houston, Texas, p. 897-899.

Roddy, D. J., Schuster, S. H., Kreyenhagen, K. N., and Orphal, D. L., 1980a, Calculations of impact cratering mechanics at Meteor Crater, Arizona (abs.): 11th, Lunar and Planetary Science Conference, Abstracts of Papers, Houston, Texas, p. 946-948.

- Roddy, D. J., Schuster, S. H., Kreyenhagen, K. N., and Orphal, D. L., 1980b,
Computer code simulations of the formation of Meteor Crater, Arizona:
Calculations MC-1 and MC-2: Lunar and Planetary Science Conference,
11th, Proceedings, p. 2275-2308.
- Rogers, A. F., 1930, A unique occurrence of lechatelierite or silica glass:
American Journal Science, 5th ser., v. 19, p. 195-202.
- Rohleder, H. P. T., 1933, Meteor-Krater (Arizona)--Salzpfanne (Transvaal)--
Steinheimer Becken [Meteor Crater (Arizona)--Salzpfanne (Transvaal)--
Steinheim Basin]: Deutsche Geologische Gesellschaft, Zeitschrift, v. 85,
p. 463-468.
- Rosman, K. J. R., 1972, A survey of the isotopic and elemental abundance of
zinc: Geochimica et Cosmichimica Acta, v. 36, p. 801-820.
- Rostoker, N., 1953, The formation of craters by high-speed particles:
Meteoritics, v. 1, p. 11-27.
- Russell, H. N., 1931, Meteor Crater: Museum Northern Arizona [Flagstaff],
Museum Notes, v. 4, no. 3, p. 1-3.
- Schmidt, R. M., 1980, Meteor Crater: Energy of formation--implications of
centrifuge scaling: 11th, Lunar and Planetary Science Conference,
Proceedings, Houston, Texas, p. 2099-2128.
- Sclar, C. B., Short, N. M., and Cocks, G. C., 1968, Shock-wave damage in
quartz as revealed by electron and incident-light microscopy, in Bevan
French, and N. M. Short, eds., Shock Metamorphism of Natural Materials:
Baltimore, MD., Mono Book Corp., p. 483-494.
- Seddon, George, 1970, Meteor Crater: A geological debate: Geological Society
of Australia Journal, v. 17, pt. 1, p. 1-12; illus., also in McGall, G.
J. H., 1977, Meteorite Craters, no. 11, p. 157-169, Stroudsburg, PA,
Dowden, Hutchinson and Ross.

- Shoemaker, E. M., 1959, Structure and Quaternary stratigraphy of Meteor Crater, Arizona, in the light of shock-wave mechanics (abs.): Geological Society of America, Bulletin, v. 70, no. 12, pt. 2, p. 1748.
- 1960, Penetration mechanics of high velocity meteorites, illustrated by Meteor Crater, Arizona: International Geological Congress, 21st, Copenhagen, 1960, Report, pt. 18, p. 418-434.
- 1963, Impact mechanics at Meteor Crater, Arizona, in Barbara Middichurst, and G. P. Kuiper, eds., The Moon, meteorites, and comets--The solar system, v. 4: Chicago, Univ. of Chicago Press, p. 301-336.
- Shoemaker, E. M., and Kieffer, S. W., 1974, Guidebook to the geology of Meteor Crater, Arizona: 37th Annual Meeting, Meteoritical Society, 66 p., incl. geol. map; also in Center for Meteorite Studies, Arizona State University, Publication 17, 66 p., incl. geological map, Tempe, AZ.
- Sjogren, Hjalmar, 1911, Om kratorn vid Canyon Diablo, Arizona [On the Canyon Diablo Crate., Arizona]: Svenska Vetenskapsakademien, Handlingar, Stockholm Arsbok 1911, p. 237-262.
- Skerrett, R. G., 1929, Meteor Crater again a scene of activity: Compressed Air Magazine, v. 34, no. 6, pt. 1, p. 2,773-2,778; pt. 2, p. 2,809-2,813.
- Sky and Telescope, 1956, At Barringer meteorite crater: Sky and Telescope, v. 16, no. 1, p. 21.
- Smales, A. A., Mapper, D., and Fouche, K. F., 1967, The distribution of some trace elements in iron meteorites, as determined by neutron activation: Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta, v. 31, p. 673-720, 2 figs.
- Spencer, L. J., 1933, Meteorite craters as topographical features on the earth's surface: Geographical Journal [London], v. 81, no. 3, p. 227-248; reprinted in Smithsonian Institution Annual Report, 1933, p. 307-325.

- Struve, Otto, 1966, The making of the Barringer meteorite crater, in Neighbors of the Earth--planets, comets, and the debris of space: New York, Macmillan Co., p. 226-228 [originally published 1959].
- Stutzer, Otto, 1936a, Der Meteor-Krater in Arizona [The meteor crater in Arizona]: Natur und Volk, v. 66, no. 9, p. 442-453.
- _____, 1936b, "Meteor Crater" (Arizona) und Nördlingen Ries ["Meteor Crater" (Arizona) and Nordlingen Ries]: Deutsche Geologische Gesellschaft Zeitschrift, v. 88, p. 510-523; discussion by E. Hennig, A. Bentz, and Wilhelm Ahrens, p. 588-591.
- Thomas, Kirby, 1924, Exploring in Arizona for a super meteorite: Arizona Mining Journal, v. 8, no. 4, p. 16.
- Thomson, Elihu, 1912, The fall of a meteorite: American Academy Arts and Sciences, Proceedings, v. 47, p. 721-733.
- Thurmond, F. L., 1926, Is there a Canyon Diablo meteorite?: Engineering and Mining Journal-Press, v. 122, no. 21, p. 817-818.
- Tilghman, B. C., 1906, Coon Butte, Arizona: Academy of Natural Sciences of Philadelphia, Proceedings, v. 57, p. 887-914.
- Tilghman, B. C., and Barringer, D. M., 1906, The geology of Coon Butte, Arizona (abs.): Science, new ser., v. 24, p. 370-371; 1907, American Association for the Advancement of Science, Proceedings, v. 57, p. 271.
- Uhlig, H. H., and Duquette, D. J., 1969, Origin of the eutectoid structure in Canyon Diablo: Meteoritics, v. 4, no. 3, p. 208-209.
- Vdovykin, G. P., 1973, The Canyon Diablo meteorite: Space Science Reviews, v. 14, p. 758-767, 769-770, 772, illus.; also in McCall, G. J. H., ed., Meteorite Craters, Benchmark Papers in Geology, v. 36, no. 13, p. 187-201, 8 figs.: Stroudsburg, PA, Dowden, Hutchinson and Ross, Inc.

ORIGINAL
OF POOR QUALITY

- Voshage, H., 1967, Bestrahlungsalter und Herkunft der Eisenmeteorite:
Zeitschrift für Naturforschung, v. 22a, p. 477-506.
- Walton, Matt., 1959, The Arizona meteor crater controversy: Royal Astronomical Society of Canada, Journal, v. 53, p. 162-171.
- Watson, J. T., 1967, Concentrations of Ni, Ga, and Ge in a series of Canyon Diablo and Odessa meteorite specimens: Journal of Geophysical Research, v. 72, p. 721-730.
- _____, 1968, Concentrations of Ni, Ga, Ge and Ir in Canyon Diablo and other Arizona octahedrites: Journal of Geophysical Research, v. 73, p. 3207-3211.
- _____, 1970, The chemical classification of iron meteorites: IV. Irons with Ge concentrations greater than 100 ppm and other meteorites associated with Group I.: Icarus, v. 12, p. 407-423, 6 figs.
- Watson, Fletcher, Jr., 1936, Meteor Crater: Popular Astronomy, v. 44, p. 2-17.
- Weber, R., 1965, Au Meteor Crater [At Meteor Crater]: Astronomie, v. 79, no. 5, p. 179-187.
- Wegener, Alfred, 1921, Die Entstehung der Mondkrater [The origin of lunar craters]: Sammlung Vieweg, no. 55, Braunschweig, Germany, Vieweg and Sons, 48 p., 9 figs., 3 tables; also in English translation in The Moon, v. 14, p. 211-236.
- Whiting, J. W., 1863, (The Ehrenberg, Canyon Diablo, meteorite): Proceedings, California Academy of Natural Sciences, San Francisco, v. 3, p. 21.
- Wiik, H. B., and Mason, B., 1965, Analyses of eight meteorites (Ashfork, Balfour, Downs, Canton, Dule Hill (1873), Knowles, Norfold, Queensland, "Ysleta"): Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta, v. 29, p. 1003-1005.

ORIGINAL PRINTING
OF POOR QUALITY

- Wilkins, J., Jr., and Sumner, J. S., 1968, An induced polarization survey of Meteor Crater, Arizona (abs.): American Geophysical Union Transactions, v. 49, no. 1, p. 272.
- Wilson, C. H., 1932, Drilling proves existence of meteoric mass: Mining Journal [Phoenix], v. 15, no. 23, p. 7.
- Wulfing, E. A., 1897, Die Meteoriten in Sammlungen und ihre Literatur: Tübingen, 461 p.
- Wylie, C. C., 1931, Meteor craters, meteors, and bullets: Popular Astronomy, v. 42, p. 469-471.
- 1943a, Applying mine-crater formulas to Meteor Crater in Arizona: Popular Astronomy, v. 51, p. 220-222.
- 1943b, Calculations on the probable mass of the object which formed Meteor Crater: Popular Astronomy, v. 51, p. 97-99.
- 1943c, Second note on the probable mass of the object which formed Meteor Crater: Popular Astronomy, v. 51, p. 158-161.
- Young, J., 1926, The crystal structure of meteoric iron as determined by X-ray analysis: Proceedings, Royal Society of London, v. 112A, p. 630-631, 1 pl., 2 figs.
- Zaslow, B., and Kellogg, L. M., 1961, The analysis of metallic spheroids from Meteor Crater, Arizona: Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta, v. 24, p. 315-316.
- Zimmerman, W. N., 1948, The non-circularity of the Canyon Diablo, Arizona, meteorite crater: Popular Astronomy, v. 56, p. 496-498; reprinted in Meteoritical Society Contributions, v. 4, no. 2, p. 148-150.
- Zukos, E. G., 1969, Metallurgical results from shock-loaded iron alloys applied to a meteorite: Journal of Geophysical Research, v. 74, p. 1953-2001.

**U.S.A.
Haviland Crater
Kiowa County, Kansas**

Bibliography

- Anonymous, 1949, The meteorite farm (Kimberly Ranch, Haviland, Kansas):
Mineralogist, v. 17, nos. 7-8, p. 347.**
- Buchwald, Vagn F., 1975, Handbook of iron meteorites, v. 2, Iron meteorites (Abakan-Mejillones): Hopewell Mounds, Ohio, U.S.A.: Berkeley, University of California Press, p. 656-660, figs. 884-885.**
- Cobb, J. C., 1967, A trace-element study of iron meteorites: Journal of Geophysical Research, v. 7, p. 1329-1341.**
- Hay, Robert, 1893, Additional note on the Brenham meteorite: Kansas Academy of Science Transactions, v. 13, p. 75.**
- Heybrock, W., 1950, Der Haviland-Meteor-Krater in USA [The Haviland meteor crater, U.S.A.]: Sterne, v. 26, p. 32.**
- Hodge, P. W., 1979, The location of the site of the Haviland meteorite crater: Meteoritics, v. 14, no. 2, p. 233-234.**
- Huntington, O. W., 1891, The Prehistoric and Kiowa County pallasites: American Academy of Arts and Science, Proceedings, v. 26, p. 1-12.**
- Krinov, E. L., 1963, Meteorite craters on the Earth's surface: in Barbara Middlehurst and G. P. Kuiper, eds., The Moon, meteorites, and comets: The Solar System, v. 4, Chicago, University of Chicago Press, p. 183-207.**
- Kunz, G. F., 1890a, On the group of meteorites recently discovered in Brenham Township, Kiowa County, Kansas: New York Academy of Sciences Transactions, v. 9, p. 186-194.**
- 1890b, On five new American meteorites (Brenham, Forest City, Ferguson, Bridgewater and Summit): American Journal of Science, v. 40, p. 312-323, 6 figs.**

- Monnig, O. E., 1947, Some real meteorite finds at Brenham Township, Kiowa County, Kansas: Texas Observers' Bulletin, no. 189, p. 3-4; also in 1948, Popular Astronomy, v. 56, p. 47-48; reprinted in Society for Research on Meteorites, Contributions, v. 4, no. 2, p. 92-94.
- Nininger, H. H., 1938, Further notes on the excavation of the Haviland, Kiowa County, Kansas, meteorite crater (abs.): Popular Astronomy, v. 46, p. 110; also in Geological Society of America, Proceedings, 1937, p. 313; reprinted in Society for Research on Meteorites, Contributions, v. 2, no. 1, p. 13-14; also in Harvey Harlow Nininger, Published Papers, Biology and Meteoritics, 1971: Arizona State University, Center for Meteoritical Studies, Publication no. 9, p. 400-401.
- _____, 1952, Out of the sky: New York, Dover Publications, 336 p., 52 pls.
- Nininger, H. H., and Figgins, J. D., 1933, The excavation of a meteorite crater near Haviland, Kiowa County, Kansas: Colorado Museum of Natural History, Proceedings, v. 12, p. 9-15; also in American Journal of Science, 1934, ser. 5, v. 28, no. 16, p. 312-313, illus.; also in Harvey Harlow Nininger, Published Papers, Biology and Meteoritics, 1971: Arizona State University, Center for Meteoritical Studies, Publication no. 9, p. 192-201.
- Nininger, H. H., and Nininger, A. D., 1950, The Nininger collection of meteorites: Winslow, Arizona, 144 p., 38 pls.
- Peck, Ellis, 1979, The fate of a Kansas meteorite crater: Sky and Telescope, v. 58, no. 2, p. 126-128.
- _____, 1979, Space rocks and buffalo grass: Warren, Michigan, Peak Enterprises, Inc., 116 p.
- Wasson, J. T., and Sedwick, S. P., 1969, Meteoritic material from Hopewell Indian Burial Mounds: Chemical data regarding possible sources: Nature, v. 222, p. 22-24.

Winchell, N. H., and Dodge, J. A., 1890, The Brenham, Kiowa County, Kansas, meteorites: American Geologist, v. 5, no. 5, p. 309-312; v. 6, no. 6, p. 370-377.

U.S.A.
Odessa Craters,
Ector County, Texas

Bibliography

- Anonymous, 1940, Meteor Crater of Ector County: Excursion 9, Geological Society of America and affiliated societies, 53rd Annual Meeting, Austin, Texas, Dec. 26-28, 1940, p. 129-130.
- Barringer, Brandon, 1967, Historical notes on the Odessa meteorite crater: Meteoritics, v. 3, no. 4, p. 161-168.
- Barringer, D. M., Jr., 1928 (1929), A new meteor crater: Academy of Natural Sciences of Philadelphia, Proceedings, v. 80, p. 307-311.
- 1930, Ein neuer Meteorkrater [A new meteor crater]: Weltall, v. 29, p. 54-56.
- Bauer, C. A., 1963, The helium contents of metallic meteorites: Journal of Geophysical Research, v. 68, p. 6043-6057.
- Beck, C. W., and LaPaz, Lincoln, 1951, The Odessa, Texas, siderite (ECN=1025, 318): Popular Astronomy, v. 59, p. 145-151; reprinted in Meteoritical Society Contributions, v. 5, no. 1, p. 27-33.
- Begemann, F., 1965, Edelgasmessungen an Eisenmeteoriten und deren Einschlüssen: Zeitschrift für Naturforschung, v. 20a, p. 950-960.
- Berkey, E., and Fisher, D. E., 1967, The abundance and distribution of chlorine in iron meteorites: Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta, v. 31, p. 1543-1558, 9 figs.
- Bibbins, A. B., 1926, A small meteor crater in Texas: Engineering and Mining Journal-Press, v. 121, no. 23, p. 932.
- Boone, J. D., and Albritton, C. C., Jr., 1939 Possibility of an additional meteorite crater near Odessa, Texas: Field and Laboratory, v. 8, no. 1, p. 11-17.

- Brown, J. D., and Lipschutz, M. E., 1965, Electron-probe analysis of the Odessa iron meteorite: *Icarus*, v. 4, p. 436-441, 3 figs.
- Buchwald, Vagn, F., 1975, Handbook of iron meteorites, v. 3, (Mer-Z): Odessa, Texas, USA: Berkeley, University of California Press, p. 937-942, figs. 1312-1320.
- Buddhue, J. D., 1957, The oxidation and weathering of meteorites: Albuquerque, NM, The University of New Mexico Press, 161 p., 8 pls.
- Bunch, T. E., and Keil, Klaus, 1969, Mineral compositions and petrology of silicate inclusions in iron meteorites. Chemistry of chromite in non-chondrite meteorites: *Meteoritics*, v. 4, p. 155-158.
- Burnett, D. S., and Wasserburg, G. J., 1967, Rb⁸⁷-Sr⁸⁷ ages of silicate inclusions in iron meteorites: *Earth and Planetary Science Letters*, v. 2, p. 397-408.
- Chang, C. T., and Wanke, H., 1969, Beryllium-10 in iron meteorites, their cosmic ray exposure and terrestrial ages: in P. M. Millman, ed., *Meteorite Research*, p. 397-406.
- De Laeter, J. R., 1972, The isotopic composition and elemental abundance of gallium in meteorites and in terrestrial samples: *Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta*, v. 36, p. 735-743.
- El Goresy, Ahmed, 1965, Mineralbestand und Strukturen der Graphit-und Sulfideinschlüsse in Eisenmeteoriten: *Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta*, v. 29, p. 1131-1151, 35 figs.
- El Goresy, Ahmed, and Ottemann, J., 1966, Gentnerite, Cu₈Fe₃Cr₁₁S₁₈, a new mineral from the Odessa meteorite: *Zeitschrift für Naturforschung*, v. 21a, p. 1160-1161, 2 figs.

- Evans, G. L., 1941, Ector County unit: in Final report covering the period from March 4, 1939, to Sept. 30, 1941, for the state-wide paleontologic-mineralogic survey, Texas: Austin, University of Texas, Bureau of Economic Geology, p. 30-34.
- 1961, Investigations at the Odessa meteor craters: in Proceedings of the Geophysical Laboratory/Lawrence Radiation Laboratory Cratering Symposium, Washington, D. C., March 28-19, 1961: University of California, Livermore, Lawrence Radiation Laboratory Report UCRL-6438, pt. 1, paper D, 11 p. (Report prepared for U.S. Atomic Energy Commission.)
- Goel, P. S., 1962, Cosmogenic carbon-14 and chlorine-36 in meteorites: Ph. D. Dissertation, Carnegie Institute of Technology, Department of Chemistry, Pittsburgh, Philadelphia, 168p.
- Goel, P. S., and Kohman, T. P., 1962, Cosmogenic carbon-14 in meteorites and terrestrial ages of "finds" and craters: Science, v. 136, no. 3519, p. 875-876.
- 1963, Cosmic ray exposure history of meteorites from cosmogenic Cl³⁶: Vienna, Austria, Radioactive Dating, International Atomic Energy Agency, p. 413-432.
- Goldberg, E., Uchiyama, A., and Brown, Harrison, 1951, The distribution of cobalt, gallium, palladium and gold in iron meteorites: Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta, v. 2, p. 1-25.
- Goldstein, J. I., 1967, The distribution of Ge in the metallic phases of some iron meteorites: Journal of Geophysical Research, v. 72, p. 2689-4696.
- 1969, The classification of iron meteorites: in P. M. Millman, ed., Meteorite Research, p. 721-737.
- Hintenberger, H., and Wänke, H., 1964, Helium--und Neoisotope in Eisenmeteoriten: Zeitschrift für Naturforschung, v. 19a, p. 210-218.

- Hintenberger, H., Schultz, L., and Wänke, H., and Weber, H., 1967, Helium und Neoisotope in Eisenmeteoriten und der Tritiumverlust in Hexaedriten: Zeitschrift für Naturforschung, v. 22a, p. 780.
- Herr, W., Hoffmeister, W., Hirt, B., Geiss, J., and Houtermans, F. G., 1961, Versuch zur Datierung von Eisenmeteoriten nach der Rhenium-Osmium Methode: Zeitschrift für Naturforschung, v. 16a, p. 1053-1058.
- Herzog, G. F., Lipschutz, M. E., Jain, A. V., and Rodman, R. E., 1976, Noble gases and shock effects in the Odessa octahedrite: Journal of Geophysical Research, v. 81, no. 21, p. 3583-3586, 2 figs.
- Honda, M., Shedlovsky, J. P., and Arnold, J. P., 1961, Radioactive species produced by cosmic rays in iron meteorites: Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta, v. 22, p. 133-154.
- Jaeger, R. R., and Lipschutz, M. E., 1967, Implications of shock effects in iron meteorites: Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta, v. 31, p. 1811-1832.
- Jain, A. V., and Lipschutz, M. E., 1968, Response of previously shocked iron meteorites to heat treatment: Nature, v. 220, p. 139-143, 2 figs.
- Kaiser, W., and Zähringer, J., 1968, K/Ar age determination of iron meteorites. IV. New results with refined experimental procedures: Earth and Planetary Science Letters, v. 4, p. 84-88.
- Kiesl, W., and Weinke, H. H., 1970, Über Mangandaubreelith in den Troilitknollen des Odessa-Eisenmeteorits [Manganese daubreelite in troilite nodules of the Odessa iron meteorite]: Mikrochimica Acta, no. 2, p. 392-402 (incl. English summary), illus.
- Knox, R., Jr., 1970, The yield strength of meteoritic iron: Meteoritics, v. 5, p. 63-74, 4 figs.

- Krinov, E. L., 1963, Meteorite craters on the Earth's surface: in Barbara Middlehurst and G. P. Kuiper, eds., *The Moon, meteorites, and comets: The Solar System*, v. 4, Chicago, University of Chicago Press, p. 183-207.
- Kullerud, G., and El Goresy, A., 1967, Phase studies and electron probe investigations of phases in the Cr-Fe-O-S system (abs.): 30th Annual Meeting of the Meteoritical Society.
- 1969, Sulfide assemblages in the Odessa meteorite (abs.): *Meteoritics*, v. 4, no. 3, p. 191-192.
- Lafleur, L. D., Goodman, C. D., and King, E. A., 1968, Mossbauer investigation of shocked and unshocked iron meteorites and fayalite: *Science*, v. 162, no. 3859, p. 1268-1270, illus.
- LaPaz, Lincoln, 1965, Catalog of the Collections of the Institute of Meteoritics, The University of New Mexico, as of October 1st, 1965: Albuquerque, NM, The University of New Mexico Press, 136 p., 15 pls.
- Lewis, C. F., and Moore, C. B., 1971, Chemical analyses of thirty-eight iron meteorites: *Meteoritics*, v. 6, p. 195-205.
- Lipschutz, M. E., 1967, X-ray diffraction analysis of cohenite from iron meteorites: *Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta*, v. 31, p. 621-633.
- Lipschutz, M. E., and Anders, E., 1961, The record in the meteorites: IV. Origin of diamonds in iron meteorites: *Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta*, v. 24, p. 83-105, 9 figs.
- 1964, Cohenite as a pressure indicator in iron meteorites?: *Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta*, v. 28, p. 699-711, 7 figs.
- Lord, J. O., 1941, Metal structures in Odessa, Texas, and Canyon Diablo, Arizona, meteorites: *Popular Astronomy*, v. 49, p. 493-500.
- Marshall, R. R., and Keil, Klaus, 1965, Polymimetic inclusions in the Odessa iron meteorite: *Icarus*, v. 4, p. 461-479, 17 figs.

- Massalski, T. B., and Park, F. R., 1962, A quantitative study of five octahedrite meteorites: *Journal of Geophysical Research*, v. 67, p. 2925-2934, 2 figs.
- Merrill, G. P., 1922, Meteoritic iron from Odessa, Ector Co., Texas: *American Journal of Science*, 5th ser., v. 3, no. 17, p. 335-337.
- Monnig, O. E., and Brown, Robert, 1935, The Odessa, Texas, meteorite crater: *Popular Astronomy*, v. 43, p. 34-37; 1936, reprinted in Society for Research on Meteorites, Contributions, fascicule 1, p. 1-4.
- Nichiporuk, W., and Brown, H., 1965, The distribution of platinum and palladium metals in iron meteorites and in the metal phase of ordinary chondrites: *Journal of Geophysical Research*, v. 70, p. 459-470.
- Nichiporuk, W., and Chodos, A. A., 1959, The concentration of vanadium, chromium, iron, cobalt, nickel, copper, zinc and arsenic in the meteorite iron sulfide nodules: *Journal of Geophysical Research*, v. 64, p. 2451-2463.
- Nininger, H. H., 1934, The Odessa, Texas, meteorite crater: *Popular Astronomy*, v. 42, p. 46-47; also in Harvey Harlow Nininger, Published Papers, Biology and Meteoritics, 1971: Arizona State University, Center for Meteoritical Studies, Publication no. 9, p. 205.
- 1939, Odessa meteorite crater: *The Sky*, v. 3, no. 4, p. 6-7; also in Harvey Harlow Nininger, Published Papers, Biology and Meteoritics, 1971: Arizona State University, Center for Meteoritical Studies, Publication no. 9, p. 430-432, illus.
- 1952, *Out of the Sky*: New York, Dover Publications, 336 p., 52 pls.

- Nininger, H. H., and Huss, G. I., 1966, Free copper in the Odessa, Texas, siderite: Meteoritics, v. 3, no. 2, p. 71-72, illus.; also in Harvey Harlow Nininger, Published Papers, Biology and Meteoritics, 1971: Arizona State University, Center for Meteoritical Studies, Publication no. 9, p. 744-745, illus.
- Nininger, H. H., and Nininger, A. D., 1950, The Nininger Collection of meteorites: Winslow, Arizona, 144 p., 38 pls.
- Perry, S. H., 1944, The metallography of meteorite iron: U.S. National Museum Bulletin 184, 115 p., 78 pls.
- Rancitelli, L. A., and Fisher, D. E., 1968, Potassium-Argon Problem in iron meteorites: Journal of Geophysical Research, v. 73, p. 5429-5437.
- Roach, C. H., Johnson, G. R., McGrath, J. G., Merritt, V. M., and Sterrett, T. S., 1962, Thermoluminescence investigations at the Odessa meteorite craters, Texas: U.S. Geological Survey, Astrogeologic Studies, Annual Progress Report, 25 August 1961 - 24 August 1962, pt. B, p. 107-117.
- Roach, C. H., Lasiter, S. P., and Sterrett, T. S., 1965, Mercury distribution at the Odessa meteorite craters, Texas: U.S. Geological Survey, Astrogeologic Studies, Annual Progress Report, 1 July 1964 - 1 July 1965, Parts A, B, C, Supplement to Part A, summary and map.
- Rosman, K. J. R., 1972, A survey of the isotopic and elemental abundance of zinc: Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta, v. 36, p. 801-820.
- Schaeffer, O. A., and Fisher, D. E., 1960, Exposure ages for iron meteorites: Nature, v. 186, p. 1040-1041.
- Sellards, E. H., 1927, Unusual structural features in the plains region of Texas (abs.): Geological Society of America Bulletin, v. 38, no. 1, p. 149.

- Sellards, E. H. 1940, Odessa meteor crater (abs.): Geological Society of America Bulletin, v. 51, no. 12, pt. 2, p. 1944.
- 1941, Odessa meteor craters (abs.): Geological Society of America Bulletin, v. 52, no. 12, pt. 2, p. 2007.
- 1943, Progress in excavating the Odessa, Texas, meteorite crater (abs.): Popular Astronomy, v. 51, p. 224-225; reprinted in Society for Research on Meteorites, Contributions, v. 3, no. 2, p. 83.
- Sellards, E. H., and Barnes, V. E., 1940, Meteor crater of Ector County, Texas: Geological Society of America, 53rd Annual Meeting Excursions, p. 129-130.
- Sellards, E. H., and Evans, G. L., 1941, Statement of progress of investigation at Odessa meteor craters: Austin, University of Texas, Bureau Economic Geology, 12 p., addenda on p. 13.
- Signer, Peter, and Nier, A. O. C., 1962, The measurement and interpretation of rare gas concentrations in iron meteorites: in C. B. Moore, ed., Researches on meteorites, p. 7-35, Wiley & Sons, Inc.
- Straif, M. M., 1983, Just another piece of the Odessa iron: Meteoritics, v. 18, no. 4, p. 403.
- Strunz, Hugo, 1970, Mineralogische Tabellen: Leipzig, 5th ed., 621 p.
- Voshage, H., 1967, Bestrahlungsalter und Herkunft der Eisenmeteorite: Zeitschrift fur Naturforschung, v. 22a, p. 477-506.
- Wasson, J. T., 1970, The chemical classification of iron meteorites. IV. Irons with Ge concentrations greater than 190 ppm and other meteorites associated with Group I: Icarus, v. 12, p. 407-423, 7 figs.
- Wood, J. A., 1964, The cooling rates and parent planets of several iron meteorites: Icarus, v. 3, p. 429-459, 24 figs.

U.S.A.
Crooked Creek Structure
Crawford County, Missouri

Bibliography

- Amstutz, G. C., 1960, Polygonal and ring tectonic patterns in the Precambrian and Paleozoic of Missouri, U.S.A.: Eclogae Geologicae Helvetiae, v. 52, no. 2, p. 904-913.
- _____, 1964, Impact, cryptoexplosion or diapiric movements?: Kansas Academy of Science, Transactions, v. 67, no. 2, p. 343-356.
- _____, 1965a, A morphological comparison of diagenetic cone-in-cone structures and shatter cones, in Geological problems in lunar research: New York Academy of Sciences, Annals, v. 123, art. 2, p. 1050-1056.
- _____, 1965b, Tectonic and petrographic observations on polygonal structures in Missouri, in Geological problems in lunar research: New York Academy of Sciences, Annals, v. 123, art. 2, p. 876-894.
- Beals, C. S., Innes, M. J. S., and Rottenberg, J. A., 1960, The search for fossil meteorite craters: Current Science [India], v. 29, p. 205-218, 249-262; reprinted in Ottawa Dominion Observatory Contributions, v. 4, no. 4, 31 p.
- Bridge, Josiah, 1926, Geologic map and cross section of the Crooked Creek area, Crawford County, Missouri: unpublished map, Missouri Bureau of Geology and Mines.
- Dietz, R. S., 1968, Shatter cones in cryptoexplosion structures, in Bevan French and N. M. Short, eds., Shock Metamorphism of Natural Materials: Baltimore, MD, Mono Book Corp., p. 267-284.
- Fox, J. H., 1954, "Cryptovolcanic" force field: Unpublished Ph.D. dissertation, St. Louis University, St. Louis, Missouri.

- Fox, J. H., Allen, V. T., and Heinrich, Ross, 1954, Crooked Creek "cryptovolcanic" structure, Steelville, Missouri (abs.): Geological Society of America Bulletin, v. 65, no. 12, pt. 2, p. 1252-1253.
- Hendricks, H. E., 1954, The geology of the Steelville quadrangle, Missouri: Missouri Geological Survey and Water Resources [Rept.], 2d series, v. 36, 88 p.
- _____, 1965, The Crooked Creek structure, in F. G. Snyder, J. H. Williams, and others, eds., 1965, Cryptoexplosive structures in Missouri: Geological Society of America, Annual Meeting, Guidebook, Missouri Division of Geological Survey and Water Resources Report of Investigations, 30, 73 p.
- Hughes, V. H., 1911, Reconnaissance work, Dallas, Douglas, Taney, Ozark, Howell, Oregon, and Crawford counties: Missouri Bureau of Geology and Mines, 46th Biennial Report, p. 36-54.
- _____, 1912, Geology of a complexly folded area on Crooked Creek, in Crawford County, Missouri: Unpublished Masters thesis, Missouri School of Mines and Metallurgy, Rolla.
- Kilsgaard, T. H., Heyl, A. V., and Brock, M. R., 1963, The Crooked Creek disturbance, southeast Missouri, in Short papers in geology, hydrology, and topography: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 450-E, p. E14-E19.
- McCracken, M. H., 1971, Structural features of Missouri: Missouri Geological Survey and Water Resources, Report of Investigations no. 49, 99 p.
- Snyder, F. G., and Gerdemann, P. E., 1965, Explosive igneous activity along an Illinois-Missouri-Kansas axis: American Journal of Science, v. 263, no. 6, p. 465-493.

Snyder, F. G., Williams, J. H., and others, 1965, Cryptoexplosive structures
in Missouri: Geological Society of America, Annual Meeting, Guidebook,
Missouri Division of Geological Survey and Water Resources Report of
Investigations, 30, 73 p.

U.S.A.
Decaturville Disturbance,
Camden County, Missouri

Bibliography

- Amstutz, G. C., 1964, Impact, cryptoexplosion or diapiric movements?: Kansas Academy of Science, Transactions, v. 67, no. 2, p. 343-356.
- 1965, Tectonic and petrographic observations on polygonal structures in Missouri: in Geological problems in lunar research: New York Academy of Sciences, Annals, v. 123, art. 2, p. 876-894.
- Amstutz, G. C., and Zimmermann, R. A., 1966 (1965), Decaturville sulfide breccia of south-central Missouri (abs.): Geological Society of America Special Paper 87, p. 4.
- Baldwin, R. B., 1963, The measure of the Moon: Chicago, Ill., University of Chicago Press, 488 p.
- Cohen, A. J., 1963, Fossil meteorite craters: National Academy of Sciences, National Research Council Publication 1075, Nuclear Science Series Report, no. 38, p. 233-238.
- Dake, C. L., 1925, The geology of the Decaturville area: unpublished map, Missouri Bureau of Geology and Mines.
- Dake, C. L., and Bridge, Josiah, 1927, Early diastrophic events in the Ozarks (abs.): Geological Society of America, Bulletin, v. 38, p. 157.
- Graves, H. B., 1938, The Precambrian structure of Missouri: St. Louis Academy of Sciences, Transactions, v. 29, p. 111-161.
- Krishnaswamy, D. S., and Amstutz, G. C., 1960, Geology of the Decaturville disturbance in Missouri (abs.): Geological Society of America, Bulletin, v. 71, no. 12, pt. 2, p. 1910.
- McCracken, M. H., 1971, Structural features of Missouri: Missouri Geological Survey and Water Resources, Report of Investigations no. 49, p. 22-23.

- Offield, T. W., and Pohn, H. A., 1971, Style and sequence of deformation at the Decaturville, Missouri impact structure: *Meteoritics*, v. 6, no. 4, p. 296-297.
- 1977, Deformation at the Decaturville impact structure, Missouri: in D. J. Roddy, R. O. Pepin, and R. B. Merrill, eds., *Impact and explosion cratering, Proceedings of the symposium on planetary cratering mechanics*, Flagstaff, Arizona, September 13-17, 1976, p. 321-341.
- 1979, Geology of the Decaturville impact structure, Missouri: U. S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 1042, 48 p., 28 figs., 2 pls.
- Offield, T. W., Pohn, H. A., and Naeser, C. W., 1970, The character and origin of the Decaturville, Missouri cryptoexplosion structure: *Geological Society of America, Abstracts with Programs*, v. 2, no. 7, p. 639.
- Paul, R. W., 1969, Petrographic and micropaleontologic studies of the Decaturville disturbance in Missouri; a progressive report (abs.): *Geological Society of America, Abstracts*, 1969, pt. 2 (South-Central section), p. 23.
- Shepard, E. M., 1904, Spring system of the Decaturville Dome, Camden County, Missouri: U.S. Geological Survey Water-Supply and Irrigation Paper 110, p. 113-125.
- Snyder, F. G., and Gerdemann, P. E., 1965, Explosive igneous activity along an Illinois-Missouri-Kansas axis: *American Journal of Science*, v. 263, no. 6, p. 465-493.
- Snyder, F. G., Williams, J. H., and others, 1965, *Cryptoexplosive structures in Missouri*: Geological Society of America, Annual Meeting, Guidebook, Missouri Division of Geological Survey and Water Resources, Report of Investigations, 30, 73 p.

Swallow, G. C., 1859, Geological report of the country along the line of the southwestern branch of the Pacific railroad: State of Missouri, St. Louis, 93 p., map.

Tarr, W. A., 1935, The origin of the Decaturville dome in Camden County, Missouri (abs.): Missouri Academy of Sciences, Proceedings, v. 1, p. 99-101.

Winslow, Arthur, 1894, Lead and zinc deposits: Missouri Bureau of Geology and Mines, 1st ser., v. 6 and 7, 763 p., maps.

Zimmermann, R. A., and Amstutz, G. C., 1965, The polygonal structure at Decaturville, Missouri - New tectonic observations: Neues Jahrbuch für Mineralogie Monatshefte, 1965, nos. 9-11, p. 288-307.

1972, The Decaturville sulfide breccia--A Cambro-Ordovician mud volcano: Chemie der Erde, v. 17, bd. 31, p. 253-273.

1977, Intergrowth and crystallization features in the Cambrian mud volcano of Decaturville, Missouri, U.S.A.: in Amstutz, G. C., and Bernard, A. J., eds., Ores in sediment: New York, Springer-Verlag.

U.S.A.
Flynn Creek Structure,
Jackson County, Tennessee

Bibliography

- Boone, J. D., and Albritton, C. C., Jr., 1937, Meteorite scars in ancient rocks: Field and Laboratory, v. 5, no. 2, p. 53-64.
- Bucher, W. H., 1936, Cryptovolcanic structures in the United States: 16th International Geological Congress, 1933, Washington, D.C., Report, v. 2, p. 1055-1084, 9 figs. incl. geologic and index maps.
- Conant, L. C., and Swanson, V. E., 1960, Meteorite impact suggested by shatter cones in rock: Science, v. 131, no. 3416, p. 1781-1784.
- _____, 1961, Chattanooga Shale and related rocks of central Tennessee and nearby areas: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 357, 91 p.
- Howard, K. A., Offield, T. W., and Wilshire, H. G., 1972, Structure of Sierra Madera, Texas, as a guide to central peaks of lunar craters: Geological Society of America Bulletin, v. 83, no. 9, p. 2795-2808.
- Roddy, D. J., 1963, Flynn Creek structure, Tennessee: in Astrogeologic Studies Annual Progress Report, August 25, 1961 to August 24, 1962, pt. B, p. 118-126.
- _____, 1964a, Geologic section across the Flynn Creek structure: in Astrogeologic Studies, Annual Progress Report, August 25, 1962 to July 1, 1963, pt. B, p. 53-76.
- _____, 1964b, Recent investigations of the Flynn Creek structure, with a section on geophysical studies by Shawn Biehler and D. J. Roddy: in Astrogeologic Studies, Annual Progress Report, July 1, 1963 to July 1, 1964, pt. B, p. 163-180.

- Roddy, D. J., 1965, Recent geologic and laboratory investigations of the Flynn Creek structure, Tennessee: in Astrogeologic Studies, Annual Progress Report, July 1, 1964 to July 1, 1965, pt. B, p. 50-52.
- ____ 1966a, Carbonate deformation at a probable impact crater at Flynn Creek Tennessee (abs.): American Geophysical Union Transactions, v. 47, no. 3, p. 493-494.
- ____ 1966b, History and origin of the Flynn Creek crater, Tennessee - final report: in Astrogeologic Studies, Annual Progress Report, July 1, 1965 to July 1, 1966, Pt. B, p. 1-40.
- ____ 1966c, Minimum energy of formation for a probable impact crater at Flynn Creek, Tennessee (abs): American Geophysical Union Transactions, v. 47, no. 3, p. 482.
- ____ 1966d, The Paleozoic crater at Flynn Creek, Tennessee: Pasadena, California Institute of Technology, Ph.D. thesis, 232 p.; available from University Microfilms, Ann Arbor, Mich.; abs., 1967, in Dissertation Abstracts, v. 27, no. 5B, p. 1517B-1518B.
- ____ 1966e, An unusual dolomitic basal facies of the Chattanooga Shale in the Flynn Creek structure (abs.): American Mineralogist, v. 51, nos. 1-2, p. 270.
- ____ 1968a, Comet impact and formation of Flynn Creek and other craters with central peaks (abs.): American Geophysical Union Transactions, v. 49, no. 1, p. 272.
- ____ 1968b, The Flynn Creek Crater, Tennessee: in Bevan French and N. M. Short, eds., Shock Metamorphism of Natural Materials: Baltimore, MD, Mono Book Corp., p. 291-322.
- ____ 1968c, Paleozoic crater at Flynn Creek - a probable impact structure (abs): Geological Society of America Special Paper 101, p. 179.

- Roddy, D. J., 1968d, Shock metamorphism in carbonate rocks at probable impact structures (abs.): Geological Society of America, Cordilleran Section; 64th Annual Meeting, Tucson, Arizona, 1968, p. 103; also in 1969, Geological Society of America Special Paper 121, p. 552.
- 1977a, Tabular comparisons of the Flynn Creek impact crater, United States, Steinheim impact crater, Germany, and Snowball explosion crater, Canada: in D. J. Roddy, R. O. Pepin, and R. B. Merrill, eds., Impact and Explosion Cratering; Planetary and Terrestrial Implications: Symposium on Planetary Crater Mechanics, Proceedings, Sept. 13-17, 1976, Flagstaff, Arizona, p. 125-162, Pergamon Press.
- 1977b, Pre-impact conditions and cratering processes at the Flynn Creek craters, Tennessee: in D. J. Roddy, R. O. Pepin, and R. B. Merrill, eds., Impact and Explosion Cratering; Planetary and Terrestrial Implications: Symposium on Planetary Crater Mechanics, Proceedings, September 13-17, 1977, Flagstaff, Arizona, p. 277-308, Pergamon Press.
- 1979a, Current drilling and structural studies at the Flynn Creek impact crater, Tennessee (abs.): 10th, Lunar and Planetary Science Conference, Abstracts of Papers, Houston, Texas, p. 1031-1032.
- 1979b, Structural deformation at the Flynn Creek impact crater, Tennessee: A preliminary report on deep drilling: Lunar and Planetary Science Conference, 10th, Proceedings, p. 2519-2534.
- 1980, Completion of a deep drilling program at the Flynn Creek impact crater, Tennessee (abs.): 11th, Lunar and Planetary Science Conference, Abstracts of Papers, Houston, Texas, p. 941-942.
- Swingle, G. D., Miller, R. A., Luther, E. T., Hardeman, W. D., Fullerton, D. S., Sykes, C. R., and Garman, R. K., 1966, Geologic map of Tennessee, east-central sheet: State of Tennessee, Department of Conservation, scale 1:250,000.

Wilson, C. W., Jr., 1948, Channels and channel-filling sediments of Richmond age in south-central Tennessee: Geological Society of America, Bulletin, v. 59, no. 8, p. 733-766.

Wilson, C. W., Jr., and Born, K. E., 1936, The Flynn Creek disturbance, Jackson County, Tennessee: Journal of Geology, v. 44, no. 7, p. 815-835.

U.S.A.
Glover Bluff Structure
(Alternate name: Lime Bluff)
Marquette County, Wisconsin

Bibliography

- Alden, W. C., 1918, Quaternary geology of southeastern Wisconsin: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 106, p. 207-208.
- Eckern, G. L., and Thwaites, F., 1930, The Glover Bluff structure, a disturbed area in the Paleozoics of Wisconsin: Wisconsin Academy of Sciences Transactions, v. 25, p. 89-97.
- Koenen, K. H., 1956, Geophysical studies in south central Wisconsin: unpublished Master's thesis, University of Wisconsin, Madison, 44 p.
- Read, W. F., 1983, Shatter cones at Glover Bluff, Wisconsin: Meteoritics, v. 18, no. 3, p. 241-243.

USA
Kentland Structure
Newton County, Indiana

Bibliography

- Boyer, R. E., 1953, The geology of the structural anomaly near Kentland, Indiana: Master's Thesis, Indiana University, Bloomington, 54 p.
- Bucher, W. H., 1936, Cryptovolcanic structures in the United States [with discussion]: 16th, International Geological Congress, 1933, Washington, D.C., Report, v. 2, p. 1055-1084, 9 figs. incl. geologic and index maps.
- Cohen, A. J., 1962, Central uplifts of terrestrial and lunar craters, 2--Megashatter cone mechanism for ray formation (abs.): Journal of Geophysical Research, v. 67, no. 4, p. 1632.
- Cohen, A. J., Reid, A. M., and Bunch, T. E., 1962, Central uplifts of terrestrial and lunar craters, 1--Kentland and Serpent Mound structures (abs.): Journal Geophysical Research, v. 67, no. 4, p. 1632-1633.
- Collett, John, 1883, Geological survey of Newton County: Indiana Department of Geology and Natural History Annual Report 12, p. 48-64.
- Dietz, R. S., 1947, Meteorite impact suggested by the orientation of shattercones at the Kentland, Indiana, disturbance: Science, v. 105, no. 2715, p. 42-43.
- 1968, Shatter cones in cryptoexplosion structures: in Bevan French and N. M. Short, eds., Shock metamorphism of natural materials: Baltimore, MD, Mono Book Corp., p. 267-284.
- Greene, G. K., 1906, On the age of rocks near Kentland, Indiana: Contributions to Indiana Paleontology, v. 2, pt. 1, New Albany, 17 p.
- Gutschick, R. C., 1951, The Kentland structural anomaly, Indiana: in Geology from Chicago to Cincinnati: Geological Society of America Guidebook for Field Trips, 1961, no. 2, p. 12-17.

- Gutschick, R. C., 1971, Geology of the Kentland impact structural anomaly, northwestern Indiana: Field Guide for the National Association of Geology Teachers, East-central Section, April 17, 1971, 20 p.
- _____, 1972, Geology of the Kentland impact structural anomaly: Meteoritical Society, 35th Annual Meeting, Guidebook for Field Trip, Nov. 15, 1972.
- _____, 1976, Geology of the Kentland structural anomaly, northwestern Indiana: Geological Society of America, 10th Annual Meeting, North-central Section, Guidebook, April 28, 1976.
- _____, 1982, Geology of the Kentland structural anomaly, northwestern Indiana--update: Purdue University, Department of Geosciences, and Geological Society of America North-central Section Guidebook 4, 38 p.
- _____, 1983, Geology of the Kentland Dome structurally complex anomaly, northwestern Indiana (Field Trip 5): in Field trip in Midwestern Geology, v. 1, p. 105-138, 1983 Annual Meeting, Geological Society of America, Indianapolis.
- Laney, R. T., 1978, A structural and petrographic study of the Kentland, Indiana impact site: Master's Thesis, University of Kansas.
- Laney, R. T., and Van Schmus, W. R., 1978a, A structural study of the Kentland, Indiana, impact site: 9th, Lunar and Planetary Science Conference, Abstracts of Papers, Houston, Texas, p. 627-629.
- _____, 1978b, A structural study of the Kentland, Indiana, impact site: 9th, Lunar and Planetary Science Conference, Proceedings, p. 2609-2632, 5 figs., geologic sections.
- Shrock, R. R., 1937, Stratigraphy and structure of the disturbed Ordovician rocks near Kentland, Indiana: American Midland Naturalist, v. 18, no. 4, p. 471-531.

- Shrock, R. R., and Malott, C. A., 1933, The Kentland area of disturbed Ordovician rocks in northwestern Indiana: *Journal of Geology*, v. 41, no. 4, p. 337-370.
- Tudor, D. S., 1971, A geophysical study of the Kentland disturbed area: Ph.D. Thesis, Indiana University, Bloomington, 111 p.
- Votaw, R. B., 1980, Middle Ordovician conodonts from the Kentland structure, Indiana (abs.): *Geological Society of America, Abstracts with Programs*, v. 12, p. 259.
- Winkler, Erhard, and Gutschick, R. C., 1983, Ultraviolet luminescence, a simple important tool illustrated by study of breccias in the Kentland, Indiana, disturbed area (abs.): *Geological Society of America, Abstracts with Programs*, v. 15, no. 6, p. 720.

U.S.A.
Manson Structure,
Calhoun County, Iowa

Bibliography

- Dryden, J. E., 1955, A study of a well core from crystalline rocks near Manson, Iowa: unpublished Master's Thesis, State University of Iowa.
- Hale, W. E., 1955, Geology and ground-water resources of Webster County, Iowa: Iowa Geological Survey Water-Supply Bulletin 4.
- Hoppin, R. A., and Dryden, J. E., 1958, An unusual occurrence of pre-Cambrian crystalline rocks beneath glacial drift near Manson, Iowa: Journal of Geology, v. 66, no. 6, p. 694-699.
- Smith, T. A., and Sendlein, L. V. A., 1971, Geophysical study of the Manson impact crater (abs.): EOS (American Geophysical Union Transactions), v. 52, no. 4, p. 264-265.

U.S.A.
Middlesboro Basin
Bell County, Kentucky

Bibliography

- Dietz, R. S., 1966, Shatter cones at Middlesboro structure, Kentucky: Meteoritics, v. 3, no. 1, p. 27-29.
- Englund, K. J., 1964, Geology of the Middlesboro South quadrangle, Tennessee-Kentucky-Virginia: U.S. Geological Survey Geologic Quadrangle Map GQ-301, scale 1:24,000.
- Englund, K. J., and Roen, J. B., 1963, Origin of the Middlesboro Basin, Kentucky, in Short papers in geology, hydrology, and topography: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 450-E, p. E20-E22.
- Englund, K. J., Roen, J. B., and DeLaney, A. O., 1964, Geology of the Middlesboro North quadrangle, Kentucky: U.S. Geological Survey Geologic Quadrangle Map GQ-300, scale 1:24,000.
- Seeger, C. R., 1970, Geophysical investigations of the Versailles cryptoexplosion structure, and the Middlesboro Basin cryptoexplosion structure, Kentucky (abs.): EOS (American Geophysical Union Transactions), v. 51, no. 4, p. 342.

U.S.A.
Red Wing Creek
McKenzie County, North Dakota

Bibliography

- Brenan, R. L., Peterson, B. L., and Smith, H. J., 1975, The origin of Red Wing Creek Structure: McKenzie County, North Dakota: Wyoming Geological Association Earth Science Bulletin, v. 8, no. 3, 41 p.
- McCaslin, J. C., 1976, Red Wing Creek - The meteor-made field: Oil and Gas Journal, v. 74, no. 3, p. 79.
- Sawatzky, B., 1974, Astroblemes in the Williston Basin: Journal of the Canadian Society of Exploration Geophysicists, v. 10, no. 1, p. 23-38.
- 1977, Buried impact craters in the Williston Basin and adjacent area: in D. J. Roddy, R. O. Pepin, and R. B. Merrill, eds., Impact and Explosion Cratering: Planetary and Terrestrial Implications: Symposium on Planetary Crater Mechanics, Proceedings, September 13-17, 1976, Flagstaff, Arizona, p. 461-480, Pergamon Press.

U.S.A.
Serpent Mound Structure,
Adams County, Ohio

Bibliography

- Batsche, R. W., 1963, Field study and geological interpretation of a gravity anomaly located in the Fayette County, Ohio area: unpublished Master's Thesis, The Ohio State University, Columbus.
- Bucher, W. H., 1933, Ueber eine typische kryptovulkanische Störung im sundlichen Ohio [A typical cryptovolcanic disturbance in southern Ohio]: Geologisches Rundschau, v. 23A, p. 65-80.
- 1936, Cryptovolcanic structures in the United States (with discussion): 16th, 1933, International Geological Congress, Washington, D.C., Report, v. 2, p. 1055-1084, 9 figs incl. geologic and index maps.
- Bull, C. B., Corbato, C. E., and Zahn, J. C., 1967, Gravity survey of the Serpent Mound area, southern Ohio: Ohio Journal of Science, v. 67, no. 6, p. 359-372.
- Cohen, A. J., Bunch, T. E., and Reid, A. M., 1961, Coesite discoveries establish cryptovolcanics as fossil meteorite craters: Science, v. 134, no. 3490, p. 1624-1625.
- Cohen, A. J., Reid, A. M., and Bunch, T. E., 1962, Central uplifts of terrestrial and lunar craters: 1. Kentland and Serpent Mount structures (abs.): Journal of Geophysical Research, v. 67, no. 4, p. 1632-1633.
- Dietz, R. S., 1960, Meteorite impact suggested by shatter cones in rock: Science, v. 131, no. 3416, p. 1781-1784.
- Freeberg, J. H., 1966, Terrestrial impact structures--A bibliography: U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1220, 91 p.
- Sappenfield, L. W., 1950, A magnetic survey of the Adams County cryptovolcanic structure: unpublished Master's Thesis, University of Cincinnati, Ohio.

- Schmidt, R. G., McFarlan, A. C., Moscow, E., Bowman, R. S., and Alberts, R.,
1961, Examination of Ordovician through Devonian stratigraphy and the
Serpent Mount chaotic structure area: Geologic Society of America,
Cincinnati meeting, Guidebook for field trips, Field Trip 8, p. 259-293.
- Zahn, J. C., 1965, A gravity survey of the Serpent Mound area in southern
Ohio: unpublished Master's Thesis, The Ohio State University, Columbus.

U.S.A.
Sierra Madera Structure,
Pecos County, Texas

Bibliography

- Adkins, W. S., 1927, The geology and mineral resources of the Fort Stockton quadrangle: Texas University Bulletin, 2738, 166 p., 5 pls.
- Anonymous, , Sierra Madera: National Science Foundation course, 2 p., 3 figs.
- Boone, J. D., and Albritton, C. C., Jr., 1937, Meteorite scars in ancient rocks: Field and Laboratory, v. 5, no. 2, p. 53-64.
- Dietz, R. S., 1960, Meteorite impact suggested by shatter cones in rock: Science, v. 131, no. 3416, p. 1781-1784.
- Eggleton, R. E., and Shoemaker, E. M., 1961, Breccia at Sierra Madera, Texas, in Short papers in the geologic and hydraulic sciences: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 424-D, p. D151-D153.
- Geyer, R. A., and Van Lopik, J. R., 1963, Reconnaissance geophysical survey of the Sierra Madera, Texas "dome" and its lunar implications (abs.): American Geophysical Union Transactions, v. 44, no. 1, p. 76.
- Howard, K. A., and Offield, T. W., 1968, Shatter cones in Sierra Madera, Texas: Science, v. 162, no. 3850, p. 261-265.
- Howard, K. A., Offield, T. W., and Wilshire, H. G., 1972, Structure of Sierra Madera, Texas, as a guide to central peaks of lunar craters: Geological Society of America Bulletin, v. 83, p. 2795-2808, 8 figs.
- Kelly, A. O., 1966, A water-impact hypothesis for the Sierra Madera structure in Texas: Meteoritics, v. 3, no. 2, p. 79-82.
- King, P. B., 1930, The geology of the Glass Mountains, Texas - Pt. 1, Descriptive Geology: Texas University Bulletin 3038, 167 p.

- Krinov, E. L., 1966, Giant meteorites; translated from the Russian by J. S. Romankiewicz: New York, Pergamon Press, 397 p.
- Lowman, P. D., Jr., 1965, Magnetic reconnaissance of Sierra Madera, Texas, and nearby igneous intrusions, in Geological problems in lunar research: New York Academy of Science Annals, v. 123, art. 2, p. 1182-1197.
- Masaytis, V. L., 1980, Osnovnyye cherty geologii nekotorykh astroblem zarubezhnykh stran; Mezozoyskiye astroblemy; Astroblema S'yerra-Madra [The principal features of the geology of some astroblemes in foreign countries; Mesozoic astroblemes; the Sierra Madera astrobleme]: in V. L. Masaytis and others, eds., Geologiya Astroblem, Izd. Nedra, Leningrad, USSR, p. 173-176, geologic section.
- Shoemaker, E. M., and Eggleton, R. E., 1964, Re-examination of the stratigraphy and structure of Sierra Madera, Texas, in U.S. Geological Survey, Astrogeologic Studies, Annual Progress Report, August 25, 1962 to July 1, 1963: pt. B, p. 98-106.
- Van Lopik, J. R., and Geyer, R. A., 1963, Gravity and magnetic anomalies of the Sierra Madera, Texas "dome": Science, v. 142, no. 3599, p. 45-47.
- West Texas Geological Society, 1952, Road logs, Sierra Madera: West Texas Geological Society Guidebook, 1952 Spring field trip - Marathon Basin, Brewster, and Pecos Counties, Trans-Pecos Texas, p. 8-11, 44.
- 1959, Road log to Sierra Madera: West Texas Geological Society Guidebook, Geology of the Val Verde basin and field trip guidebook, 1959, p. 8-11.
- Wilshire, H. G., and Howard, K. A., 1968, Structural patterns in central uplifts and cryptoexplosion structures as typified by Sierra Madera: Science, v. 162, no. 3850, p. 258-261.
- Wilshire, H. G., Offield, T. W., Howard, K. A., and Cummings, David, 1972, Geology of the Sierra Madera cryptoexplosion structure, Pecos County, Texas: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 599-H, 42 p., 38 figs.

U.S.A.
Upheaval Dome,
San Juan County, Utah

Bibliography

- Baldwin, R. B., 1963, The measure of the Moon: Chicago, Ill., University of Chicago Press, 488 p.
- Boone, J. D., and Albritton, C. C., Jr., 1938, Established and supposed examples of meteoritic craters and structures: Field and Laboratory, v. 6, p. 44-56.
- Bucher, W. H., 1936, Cryptovolcanic structures in the United States: 16th International Geological Congress, 16th 1933, Washington, D.C., Report, v. 2, p. 1055-1084, 9 figs. incl. geologic and index maps.
- Dachille, Frank, 1962, Interactions of the earth with very large meteorites: The Pennsylvania State University, College of Mineral Industries, Contribution no. 62-28, 19 p.
- Harrison, T. S., 1927, Colorado-Utah salt domes: American Association Petroleum Geologists, Bulletin, v. 11, p. 111-133.
- Joesting, H. R., and Plouff, D., 1958, Geophysical studies of the Upheaval Dome Area, San Juan County, Utah: Intermountain Association of Petroleum Geologists, Guidebook, Ninth Annual Field Conference, p. 86-92.
- Mattox, R. B., 1975, Upheaval Dome, a possible salt dome in the Paradox Basin, Utah: in J. E. Fassett and S. A. Wengerd, eds., Canyonlands Country, A guidebook of the Four Corners Geologic Society, Eighth Field Conference, September 22-25, 1975, p. 225-234.
- McKnight, E. T., 1940, Geology of area between Green and Colorado rivers, Grand and San Juan counties, Utah: U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 908, 147 p.

Sable, V. H., 1955, Carlisle-4 quadrangle, Wayne and San Juan Counties, Utah: U.S. Geological Survey Miscellaneous Investigations Map I-69, scale 1:24,000.

Shoemaker, E. M., 1954, Structural features of southeastern Utah and adjacent parts of Colorado, New Mexico and Arizona: in W. L. Stokes, ed., 1954, Guidebook to the Geology of Utah, no. 9, Uranium deposits and general geology of southeastern Utah p. 55, 59-60: Utah Geological Society, Utah Geological and Mineralogical Survey, Mines Building, University of Utah, Salt Lake.

Shoemaker, E. M., 1956, Structural features of the central Colorado Plateau and their relation to uranium deposits: in L. R. Page, H. E. Stocking, and H. B. Smith, compilers, 1956, Contributions to the geology of uranium and thorium by the U.S. Geological Survey and Atomic Commission for the United Nations International Conference on Peaceful Uses of Atomic Energy, Geneva, Switzerland, 1955: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 300, p. 155-170.

Shoemaker, E. M., and Herkenhoff, K. E., 1983, Impact origin of Upheaval Dome, Utah: Abstracts, 1983, 36th Symposium on Southwestern Geology and Paleontology, Museum of Northern Arizona, Flagstaff, Arizona, p. 13.

1984, Upheaval Dome impact structure, Utah: Abstracts, Lunar and Planetary Science Conference, 15th, Houston, Texas.

U.S.A.
Wells Creek Structure,
Stewart County, Tennessee

Bibliography

- Bucher, W. H., 1936a, Cryptoexplosion structures caused from without or from within the Earth? ("astroblemes" or "geoblemes"): American Journal of Science, v. 261, no. 7, p. 597-649.
- _____, 1936b, Cryptovolcanic structures in the United States: 16th, International Geological Congress, 1933, Washington, D.C., Report, v. 2, p. 1055-1084, 9 figs. incl. geologic and index maps.
- _____, 1965, The largest so-called meteorite scars in three continents as demonstrably tied to major terrestrial structures: in Geological problems in lunar research: New York Academy of Sciences, Annals, v. 123, art. 2, p. 897-903.
- Dietz, R. S., 1968, Shatter cones in cryptoexplosion structures: in Bevan French and N. M. Short, eds., Shock Metamorphism of Natural Materials: Baltimore, MD, Mono Book Corp., p. 267-284.
- Kellberg, J. M., 1966 (1965), Possible tectonic origin for "cryptoexplosion" structures: Wells Creek structure, Tennessee (abs.): Geological Society of America, Special Paper 87, p. 253.
- Stearns, R. G., Tiedemann, H. A., and Wilson, C. W., Jr., 1968, Geologic map of the Needmore quadrangle, Tennessee: Tennessee Division of Geology Geologic Map GM 38-NE, scale 1:24,000.
- Stearns, R. G., Wilson, C. W., Jr., Tiedemann, H. A., Wilcox, J. T., and Marsh, P. S., 1968, The Wells Creek structure, Tennessee: in Bevan French and N. M. Short, eds., Shock Metamorphism of Natural Materials: Baltimore, MD, Mono Book Corp., p. 323-338.

- Tiedemann, H. A., Wilson, C. W., Jr., and Stearns, R. G., 1968, Geologic map and mineral resources summary of the Cumberland City quadrangle, Tennessee: Tennessee Department of Conservation, Geologic Map GM 38-NW, scale 1:24,000.
- Wilson, C. W., Jr., 1953, Wilcox deposits in explosion craters, Stewart County, Tennessee, and their relations to origin and age of Wells Creek Basin structure: Geological Society of America Bulletin, v. 64, no. 7, p. 753-768.
- Wilson, C. W., Jr., Barnes, R. H., and Tiedemann, H. A., 1968, Mineral resources summary of the Cumberland City quadrangle, Tennessee: Tennessee Department of Conservation, Nashville, Tennessee, 11 p.
- Wilson, C. W., Jr., and Stearns, R. G., 1968, Circumferential faulting around Wells Creek basin, Houston and Steward Counties, Tennessee - a manuscript by J. M. Safford and W. T. Lander, about 1895: Tennessee Academy of Science Journal, v. 41, no. 1, p. 37-48; reprinted in Tennessee Division of Geology Information Circular no. 15.
- Wilson, C. W., Jr., Tiedemann, H. A., and Stearns, R. G., 1968, Meteor impact as a model for Wells Creek Basin (abs.): Geological Society of America Special Paper 101, p. 241.

U.S.A.
Uvalde
(Alternate name: Bee Bluff)
Zavala County, Texas

Bibliography

- Deussen, A., 1924, Geology of the Coastal Plain of Texas west of Brazos River: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 126, 39 p.
- His, George, 1967, The serpentine plug at Bee Bluff on the Nueces River, Zavala County, Texas: Gulf Coast Association Geological Societies, 17th Annual Meeting, Guidebook, p. 36-40.
- Wilson, W. F., 1981, South Texas field trip 1981; meteor impact site, asphalt deposits and volcanic plugs: South Texas Geological Society, San Antonio, April 11-14, 1981, 53 p., geologic sketch maps.
- Wilson, W. F., and Wilson, D. H., 1979, Remnants of a probable Tertiary impact crater in south Texas: Geology, v. 7, no. 3, p. 144-146.

Table 2a. North America: Impact Structures (in alphabetical order)
Canada

Name	Geographic coordinates	ONC*	Landsat Path/Row	Landsat ID No. and date of Acquisition	image	Diameter km	Age m.y.	Target Rock	Pres.	Morph.
<u>Probable impact craters and astroblemes</u>										
Brent Crater, Nipissing County, Ontario	46°05'N 78°29'W	F-18	019/028	1443-15325 Oct. 9, 1973	3.8	450±30	Cry		4	S
Carwell Lake Structure, Saskatchewan	58°27'N 109°30'W	D-13	044/019	1684-17472 June 7, 1974	37	485±50	Sed(cry)		7	C
Clearwater Lakes, Quebec	56°10'N 74°20'W	D-15 E-18	020/021	1156-15374 Dec. 26, 1972	22	290±20	{Sed}Cry	4	C	C _r
Deep Bay, Reindeer Lake, Saskatchewan	56°24'N 102°59'W	D-13	039/021	1859-17133 Nov. 29, 1974	12	100±50	Cry	3	C	
Gow Lake, Saskatchewan	56°27'N 104°29'W	D-13 E-17	041/021	1825-17262 Oct. 26, 1974	5	<200	Cry		6	C
Haughton Dome, District of Franklin	75°22'N 89°40'W	B-7	045/007	1253-17555 April 2, 1973	20	15	Sed(cry)	2	C	
Holleford Crater, Lanark County, Ontario	44°28'N 76°38'W	F-19	017/029	1027-15231 Aug. 19, 1972	2	550±100	Sed(cry)	4	S	
Ille Rouleau, Quebec	50°41'N 73°53'W	E-18	017/025	2095-15102 April 27, 1975	4	<300	Sed	6	C	
Lac Couture, Quebec	60°08'N 75°18'W	D-14	023/018	1717-15452 July 10, 1974	8	420	Cry	6	C	
Lac La Moinerie, Quebec	57°26'N 66°36'W	D-15	014/020	1384-15020 Aug. 11, 1973	8	400	Cry	7	C	

Table 2a (Continued)

Manicouagan-Mushalagan, Lakes area, Quebec	51°23'N 68°42'W	E-18 E-19	014/024 Oct. 4, 1973	1438-15024 Jan. 22, 1973	70	210±4	(Sed)Cry	5	Cry
Mistaatin Lake, Labrador, Newfoundland	55°53'N 63°18'W	E-19	011/021	1183-14455	28	38±4	Cry	6	C
New Quebec Crater, Alternate names: Chubb Crater, Ungava Crater, Ungava, Quebec	61°17'N 73°40'W	D-15	021/017	2081-15300 April 13, 1975	3.2	5	Cry	3	S
Charlevoix Structure, Alternate names: La Malbaie, Quebec	47°32'N 70°18'W	F-19	014/027	1060-15051 Sept. 21, 1972	46	360±25	(Sed)Cry	6	C
Nicholson Lake, District of Keewatin, Northwest Territories	62°40'N 102°41'W	D-13	043/016	1359-17471 July 17, 1973	12.5	<450	(Sed)Cry	6	C
Pilot Lake, District of Mackenzie, Northwest Territories	60°17'N 111°01'W	D-13	047/018	1345-18110 July 3, 1973	6	<300	Cry	6	C?
St. Martin, Manitoba	51°47'N 98°33'W	E-17	034/024	1728-16503 July 21, 1974	23	225±40	Sed&Cry	4	C
Slate Islands, Ontario	48°40'N 87°00'W	E-17 E-18	026/026	2572-15541 Aug. 16, 1976	30	350	(Sed)Cry	6	C
Steen River structure, Alberta	59°31'N 117°38'W								
Sudbury Basin, Ontario	46°36'N 81°11'W	F-18	021/028	1265-15465 April 14, 1973	140	1,840±150	Cry	6	C
Wanapitei Lake, Ontario	46°44'N 80°44'W	F-18	021/028	1265-15465 April 14, 1973	8.5	37±2	Cry	5	C
West Hawk Lake, Manitoba	49°46'N 95°11'W	E-17	032/025	1438-16462 Oct. 4, 1973	2.7	100±50	Cry	4	S

Table 2a (Continued)

-
- *ONC: Operational Navigation Chart, 1:1,000,000 scale, National Ocean Survey.
Grieve, R. A. F., 1982, Table 2
- Sed-Sedimentary, Cry-Crystalline, ()-minor.
- Pres: State of Preservation: 1-ejecta largely preserved, 2-ejecta partly preserved, 3-ejecta removed, rim partly preserved, 4-rim largely eroded, crater-fill products preserved, 5-crater-fill products partly preserved, 6-only remnants of crater-fill preserved, crater floor exposed, 7-crater floor removed, substructure exposed.
- Morph: Morphology: S-simple crater, C-complex structure with central uplift, Cr-Complex structure with ring form.

Table 2b. North America: Impact Structures (in order of increasing latitude)
Canada

Name	Geographic coordinates	ONC*	Landsat Path/Row	Landsat ID No. and date of Acquisition	Image km	Age m.y.	Target Rock	Pres.	Morph.
Probable impact craters and astroblemes									
Holleford Crater, Lanark County, Ontario	44°28'N 76°38'W	F-19	017/029	1027-15231 Aug. 19, 1972	2	550±100	Sed(Cry)	4	S
Brent Crater, Nipissing County, Ontario	46°05'N 78°29'W	F-18	019/028	1443-15325 Oct. 9, 1973	3.8	450±30	Cry	4	S
Sudbury Basin, Ontario	46°36'N 81°11'W	F-18	021/028	1265-15465 April 14, 1973	140	1,840±150	Cry	6	C
Wanapitei Lake, Ontario	46°44'N 80°44'W	F-18	021/028	1265-15465 April 14, 1973	8.5	37±2	Cry	5	C
Charlevoix Structure Alternate names: La Malbaie, Quebec	47°32'N 70°18'W	F-19	014/027	1060-15051 Sept. 21, 1972	46	360±25	(Sed)Cry	6	C
Slate Islands, Ontario	48°40'N 87°00'W	E-17 E-18	026/026	2572-15541 Aug. 16, 1976	30	350	(Sed)Cry	6	C
West Hawk Lake, Manitoba	49°46'N 95°11'W	E-17	032/025	1438-16462 Oct. 4, 1973	2.7	100±50	Cry	4	S
Ile Rouleau, Quebec	50°41'N 73°53'W	E-18	017/025	2095-15102 April 27, 1975	4	<300	Sed	6	C
Manicouagan-Mushalagan, Lakes area, Quebec	51°23'N 68°42'W	E-18 E-19	014/024	1438-15024 Oct. 4, 1973	70	210±4	(Sed)Cry	5	Cr
St. Martin, Manitoba	51°47'N 98°33'W	E-17	034/024	1728-16503 July 21, 1974	23	225±40	Sed&Cry	4	C

Table 2b (Continued)

Mistastin Lake, Labrador, Newfoundland	55°53'N 63°18'W	E-19	011/021	1183-14455 Jan. 22, 1973	28	38±4	Cry	6	C
Clearwater Lakes, Quebec	56°10'N 74°20'W	D-15 E-18	020/021	1156-15374 Dec. 26, 1972	22 32	290±20 290±20	{Sed}Cry {Sed}Cry	4 5	C Cr
Deep Bay, Reindeer Lake, Saskatchewan	56°24'N 102°59'W	D-13	039/021	1859-17133 Nov. 29, 1974	12	100±50	Cry	3	C
Gow Lake, Saskatchewan	56°27'N 104°29'W	D-13 E-17	041/021	1825-17262 Oct. 26, 1974	5	<200	Cry	6	C
Lac La Moinerie, Quebec	57°26'N 66°36'W	D-15	014/020	1384-15020 Aug. 11, 1973	8	400	Cry	7	C
Carswell Lake structure, Saskatchewan	58°27'N 109°30'W	D-13	044/019	1684-17472 June 7, 1974	37	485±50	Sed&Cry	7	C
Steen River structure, Alberta	59°31'N 117°38'W								
Lac Couture, Quebec	60°08'N 75°18'W	D-14	023/018	1717-15452 July 10, 1974	8	420	Cry	6	C
Pilot Lake, District of Mackenzie, Northwest Territories	60°17'N 111°01'W	D-13	047/018	1345-18110 July 3, 1973	6	<300	Cry	6	C?
New Quebec Crater, Alternate names: Chubb Crater, Ungava Crater, Ungava, Quebec	61°17'N 73°40'W	D-15	021/017	2081-15300 April 13, 1975	3.2	5	Cry	3	S
Nicholson Lake, District of Kewatin, Northwest Territories	62°40'N 102°41'W	D-13	043/016	1359-17471 July 17, 1973	12.5	<450	(Sed)Cry	6	C
Haughton Dome, Devon Island, District of Franklin Northwest Territories	75°22'N 89°40'W	B-7	045/007	1253-17555 April 2, 1973	20	15	Sed(Cry)	2	C

Table 2b (Continued)

*ONC: Operational Navigation Chart, 1:1,000,000 scale, National Ocean Survey.

Grieve, R. A. F., 1982, Table 2

Sed-Sedimentary, Cry-Crystalline, ()-minor.

Pres: State of Preservation: 1-ejecta largely preserved, 2-ejecta partly preserved, 3-ejecta removed, rim partly preserved, 4-rim largely eroded, crater-fill products preserved, 5-crater-fill products partly preserved, 6-only remnants of crater-fill preserved, crater floor exposed, 7-crater floor removed, substructure exposed.

Morph: Morphology: S-simple crater, C-complex structure with central uplift, Cr-Complex structure with ring form.

Table 2c. North America: Impact Structures (in order of decreasing diameter)
Canada

Name	Geographic coordinates	ONC*	Landsat Path/Row	ID No. and date of Acquisition	Diameter km	Age N.Y.	Target Rock Pres.	Morph.
<u>Probable impact craters and astroblumes</u>								
Sudbury Basin, Ontario	46°36'N 81°11'W	F-18	021/028	1265-15465 April 14, 1973	140	1,840±150	Cry	6 C
Manicouagan-Mushalagan, Lakes area, Quebec	51°23'N 68°42'W	E-18 E-19	014/024	1438-15024 Oct. 4, 1973	70	210±4	(Sed)Cry	5 Cr
Charlevoix Structure Alternative names: La Malbaie, Quebec	47°32'N 70°18'W	F-19	014/027	1060-15051 Sept. 21, 1972	46	360±25	(Sed)Cry	6 C
Carswell Lake structure, Saskatchewan	58°27'N 109°30'W	D-13	044/019	1684-17472 June 7, 1974	37	485±50	Sed&Cry	7 C
Slate Islands, Ontario	48°40'N 87°00'W	E-17	026/026	2572-15541 Aug. 16, 1976	30	350	(Sed)Cry	6 C
Mistastin Lake, Labrador, Newfoundland	55°53'N 63°18'W	E-19	011/021	1183-14456 Jan. 22, 1973	28	38±4	Cry	6 C
St. Martin, Manitoba	51°47'N 98°33'W	E-17	034/024	1728-16503 July 21, 1974	23	225±40	Sed&Cry	4 C
Clearwater Lakes, Quebec	56°10'N 74°20'W	D-15 E-18	020/021	1156-15374 Dec. 26, 1972	22 32	290±20 290±20	(Sed)Cry (Sed)Cry	4 Cr 5 Cr
Haughton Dome, Devon Island, District of Franklin Northwest Territories	75°22'N 89°40'W	B-7	045/007	1253-17555 April 2, 1973	20	15	Sed(Cry)	2 C

Table 2c (Continued)

				<450	(Sed)Cry	6	C
Nicholson Lake, District of Keewatin, Northwest Territories	62°40'N 102°41'W	D-13	043/016	1359-17471 July 17, 1973	12.5		
Deep Bay, Reindeer Lake, Saskatchewan	56°24'N 102°39'W	D-13	039/021	1859-17133 Nov. 29, 1974	12	100±50	Cry
						3	C
Manapitei Lake, Ontario	46°44'N 80°44'W	F-18	021/028	1265-15465 April 14, 1973	8.5	37±2	Cry
						5	C
Lac Couture, Quebec	60°08'N 75°18'W	D-14	023/018	1717-15452 July 10, 1974	8	420	Cry
						6	C
Lac La Moineuse, Quebec	57°26'N 66°36'W	D-15	014/020	1384-15020 Aug. 11, 1973	8	400	Cry
						7	C
Pilot Lake, District of Mackenzie, Northwest Territories	60°17'N 111°01'W	D-13	047/018	1345-18110 July 3, 1973	6	<300	Cry
						6	C?
Gow Lake, Saskatchewan	56°27'N 104°29'W	D-13 E-17	041/021	1825-17262 Oct. 26, 1974	5	<200	Cry
						6	C
Ile Rouleau, Quebec	50°41'N 73°53'W	E-18	017/025	2095-15102 April 27, 1975	4	<300	Sed
						6	C
Brent Crater, Nipissing County, Ontario	46°05'N 78°29'W	F-18	019/028	1443-15325 Oct. 9, 1973	3.8	45±30	Cry
						4	S
New Quebec Crater, Alternate names: Chubb Crater, Ungava Crater, Ungava, Quebec	61°17'N 73°40'W	D-15	021/017	2081-15300 April 13, 1975	3.2	5	Cry
						3	S
West Hawk Lake, Manitoba	49°46'N 95°11'W	E-17	032/025	1438-16462 Oct. 4, 1973	2.7	100±50	Cry
						4	S
Holleford Crater, Lanark County, Ontario	44°28'N 76°38'W	F-19	017/029	1027-15231 Aug. 19, 1972	2	550±100	Sed(Cry)
						4	S

Table 2c (Continued)

Steen River structure,
Alberta
59°31'N
117°38'W

*ONC: Operational Navigation Chart, 1:1,000,000 scale, National Ocean Survey.
Grieve, R. A. F., 1982, Table 2

Sed-Sedimentary, Cry-Crystalline, ()-minor.

Pres: State of Preservation: 1-ejecta largely preserved, 2-ejecta partly preserved, 3-ejecta removed, rim partly preserved, 4-ria largely eroded, crater-fill products preserved, 5-crater-fill products partly preserved, 6-only remnants of crater-fill preserved, crater floor exposed, 7-crater floor removed, substructure exposed.

Morph: Morphology: S-simple crater, C-complex structure with central uplift, Cr-Complex structure with ring form.

Table 2d. North America: Impact Structures (in order of increasing geologic age)
Canada

Name	Geographic coordinates	ONC*	Landsat Path/Row	Landsat ID No. and date of Acquisition	Image	Diameter km	Age m.y.	Target Rock	Pres.	Morph.
New Quebec Crater, Alternate names: Chubb Crater, Ungava Crater, Ungava, Quebec	61°17'N 73°40'W	D-15	021/017	2081-15300 April 13, 1975	3.2	5	Cry	3	S	
Haughton Dome, Devon Island, District of Franklin, Northwest Territories	75°22'N 89°40'W	B-7	045/007	1253-17555 April 2, 1973	20	15	Sed(Cry)	2	C	
Manapitei Lake, Ontario	46°44'N 80°44'W	F-18	021/028	1265-15465 April 14, 1973	8.5	37±2	Cry	5	C	
Mistastin Lake, Labrador, Newfoundland	55°53'N 63°18'W	E-19	011/021	1183-14455 Jan. 22, 1973	28	38±4	Cry	6	C	
West Hawk Lake, Manitoba	49°46'N 95°11'W	E-17	032/025	1438-16462 Oct. 4, 1973	2.7	100±50	Cry	4	S	
Deep Bay, Reindeer Lake, Saskatchewan	56°24'N 102°59'W	D-13	039/021	1859-17133 Nov. 29, 1974	12	100±50	Cry	3	C	
Gow Lake, Saskatchewan	56°27'N 104°29'W	D-13 E-17	041/021	1825-17262 Oct. 26, 1974	5	<200	Cry	6	C	
Manicouagan-Mushalagan, Lakes area., Quebec	51°23'N 68°42'W	E-18 E-19	014/024	1438-15024 Oct. 4, 1973	70	210±4	(Sed)Cry	5	Cr	
Clearwater Lakes, Quebec	56°10'N 74°20'W	D-15 E-18	020/021	1156-15374 Dec. 26, 1972	22	230±20	(Sed)Cry	4	C	
Ile Rouleau, Quebec	50°41'N 73°53'W	E-18	017/025	2095-15102 April 27, 1975	4	<300	Sed	6	C	

Table 2d (Continued)

Pilot Lake, District of Mackenzie, Northwest Territories	60°17'N 111°01'W	D-13	047/018	1345-18110 July 3, 1973	6	<300	Cry	6	C?
State Islands, Ontario	48°40'N 87°00'W	E-17 E-18	026/026	2572-15541 Aug. 16, 1976	30	350	(Sed)Cry	6	C
Lac La Moineerie, Quebec	57°26'N 66°36'W	D-15	014/020	1384-15020 Aug. 11, 1973	8	400	Cry	7	C
Lac Couture, Quebec	60°08'N 75°18'W	D-14	023/018	1717-15452 July 10, 1974	8	420	Cry	6	C
Nicholson Lake, District of Keewatin, Northwest Territories	62°40'N 102°41'W	D-13	043/016	1359-17471 July 17, 1973	12.5	<450	(Sed)Cry	6	C
Sudbury Basin, Ontario	46°36'N 81°11'W	F-18	021/028	1265-15465 April 14, 1973	140	1,840±150	Cry	6	C
St. Martin, Manitoba	51°47'N 98°33'W	E-17	034/024	1728-16503 July 21, 1974	23	225±40	Sed&Cry	4	C
Charlevoix Structure, Alternate names: La Malbaie, Quebec	47°32'N 70°18'W	F-19	014/027	1060-15051 Sept. 21, 1972	46	360±25	(Sed)Cry	6	C
Brent Crater, Nipissing County, Ontario	46°05'N 78°29'W	F-18	019/028	1443-15325 Oct. 9, 1973	3.8	450±30	Cry	4	S
<u>Probable impact craters and astroblemes not detectable on Landsat MSS images</u>									
Carswell Lake structure, Saskatchewan	58°27'N 109°30'W	D-13	044/019	1684-17472 June 7, 1974	37	485±50	Sed&Cry	7	C
Holterford Crater, Lanark County, Ontario	44°28'N 76°38'W	F-19	017/029	1027-15231 Aug. 19, 1972	2	550±100	Sed(Cry)	4	S
Steen River structure, Alberta	59°31'N 117°38'W								

Table 2d (Continued)

*ONC: Operational Navigation Chart, 1:1,000,000 scale, National Ocean Survey.

Grieve, R. A. F., 1982, Table 2

Sed-Sedimentary, Cry-Crystalline, ()-minor.
Pres: State of Preservation: 1-ejecta largely preserved, 2-ejecta partly preserved, rim partly
preserved, 4-rim largely eroded, crater-fill products partly preserved, 5-crater-fill products
preserved, 6-only remnants of crater-fill preserved, crater floor exposed, substrucure exposed.

Morph: Morphology: S-simple crater, C-complex structure with central uplift, Cr-Complex structure with ring form.

Canada
Brent Crater,
Nipissing County, Algonquin Park,
Ontario

Bibliography

- Aitken, F. K., and Gold, D. P., 1968, The structural state of potash feldspar--a possible criterion for meteorite impact, in B. M. French and N. M. Short, eds., Shock metamorphism of natural materials: Baltimore, MD, Mono Book Corporation, p. 519-530.
- Allen, C. C., Gooding, J. L., and Keil, Klaus, 1981, Hydrothermally altered impact melt from Brent and Ries craters (abs.): Lunar and Planetary Science Conference, 12th, Abstracts of Papers, Houston, Texas p. 16-17.
- Beales, F. W., and Lozej, G. P., 1975, Ordovician tidalites in the unmetamorphosed sedimentary fill of the Brent Meteorite Crater, Ontario, in R. N. Ginsburg, ed., Tidal Deposits, a casebook of recent examples and fossil counterparts, p. 315-325, New York, Springer-Verlag.
- Beals, C. S., 1958, Fossil meteorite craters: Scientific American, v. 199, no. 1, p. 32-39, figs.
- Beals, C. S., and Halliday, Ian, 1967, Terrestrial meteorite craters and their lunar counterparts: Ottawa Dominion Observatory Contributions, v. 7, no. 4; also in International Dictionary of Geophysics, v. 2, p. 1520-1530, Pergamon.
- Beals, C. S., Innes, M. J. S., and Rottenberg, J.A., 1960, The search for fossil meteorite craters: Ottawa Dominion Observatory Contributions, v. 4, no. 4; also in Current Science, (Bangalore, India), v. 29, p. 205-218, 249-262.
- 1963, Fossil meteorite craters, in B. M. Middlehurst and G. P. Kuiper, eds., The Moon, meteorites, and comets - The solar system, v. 4, Chicago, University of Chicago Press, p. 247-261, figs. 3-9, pls. 2-5.

- Beck, A. E., Hamza, V. M., and Chang, C. C., 1976, Analysis of heat flow data--correlation of thermal resistivity and shock metamorphic grade and its use as evidence for an impact origin of the Brent Crater: Canadian Journal of Earth Sciences, v. 13, no. 7, p. 929-936.
- Beck, A. E., and Logis, Z., 1964, Terrestrial flow of heat in the Brent Crater: Nature, v. 201, no. 4917, p. 383.
- Classen, J., 1977, Catalogue of 230 certain, probable, possible, and doubtful impact structures: Meteoritics, v. 12, no. 1, p. 61-78.
- Currie, K. L., 1965, Analogues of lunar craters on the Canadian Shield, in Geological problems in lunar research: New York Academy of Sciences, Annals, v. 123, art. 2, p. 915-940.
- _____, 1971, A study of potash fenitization around the Brent Crater, Ontario--A Paleozoic alkaline complex: Canadian Journal of Earth Science, v. 8, p. 481-497.
- Currie, K. L., and Shafiqullah, M., 1967, Carbonatite and alkaline igneous rocks in the Brent crater, Ontario: Nature, v. 215, no. 5102, p. 725-726.
- Dence, M. R., 1964, A comparative structural and petrographic study of probable Canadian meteorite craters: Meteoritics, v. 2, no. 3, p. 249-270.
- _____, 1965, The extraterrestrial origin of Canadian craters, in Geological problems in lunar research: New York Academy of Sciences, Annals, v. 123, art. 2, p. 941-969; also in Ottawa Dominion Observatory Contributions, v. 6, no. 11, p. 941-969.
- _____, 1968, Shock zoning at Canadian craters: Petrography and structural implications, in B. M. French and N. M. Short, eds., Shock metamorphism of natural materials: Baltimore, MD, Mono Book Corporation, p. 169-184.

- 1972, The nature and significance of terrestrial impact structures:
International Geological Congress, 24th, Montreal, sec. 15, p. 77-89;
also in Canada Department Energy, Mines and Resources, Earth Physics
Branch Contributions, no. 393.
- Dence, M. R., Grieve, R. A. F., and Robertson, P. B., 1977, Terrestrial impact
structures: Principal characteristics and energy considerations, in
D. J. Roddy, R. O. Pepin, and R. B. Merrill, eds., Impact and explosion
cratering, p. 247-276, New York, Pergamon.
- Dence, M. R., and Guy-Bray, J. V., 1972, Some astroblemes, craters and
cryptovolcanic structures in Ontario and Quebec: International
Geological Congress, 24th, Montreal, Excursion A-65, 61 p.
- Dence, M. R., Hartung, J. B., and Sutter, J. F., 1971, Old K-Ar mineral ages
from the Grenville Province, Ontario: Canadian Journal of Earth
Sciences, v. 8, p. 1495-1498.
- Dence, M. R., Innes, M. J. S., and Robertson, P. B., 1968, Recent geological
studies of Canadian craters, in B. M. French and N. M. Short, eds., Shock
metamorphism of natural materials: Baltimore, MD, Mono Book Corporation,
p. 339-362.
- Freeberg, J. H., 1966, Terrestrial impact structures - A bibliography: U.S.
Geological Survey Bulletin 1220, 91 p.
- 1969, Terrestrial impact structures - A bibliography, 1965-68; U.S.
Geological Survey Bulletin 1320, 39 p.
- Fryer, R. J., and Titulaer, C., eds., 1973, Catalogue of terrestrial cratering
form structures: Pt. I, Canada: European Space Research Organization on
behalf of International Astronomical Union, Paris.
- Garvin, J. B., and Grieve, R. A. F., 1982, An analytical model for terrestrial
simple craters: Brent and Meteor: Lunar and Planetary Science
Conference, 13th, Lunar and Planetary Institute, Houston, TX, p. 251-252.

- Gold, D. P.,** 1968, A study of quartz subfabrics from the Brent Crater, Ontario, in B. M. French and N. M. Short, eds., Shock metamorphism of natural materials: Baltimore, MD, Mono Book Corporation, p. 495-508.
- Grieve, R. A. F.,** 1978a, The melt rocks at Brent Crater, Ontario, Canada: Lunar and Planetary Science Conference, 9th, Proceedings, March 13-17, 1978, Houston, Texas, Lunar and Planetary Surfaces, v. 2, p. 2579-2608.
- 1978b, The petrochemistry of the melt rocks at Brent Crater and their implications for the conditions of impact (abs.): Meteoritics, v. 13, no. 4, p. 484-486.
- Grieve, R. A. F.,** and Cintala, M. J., 1981, A method for estimating the initial impact conditions of terrestrial cratering events exemplified by its application to Brent Crater, Ontario: Lunar and Planetary Science Conference, 12th, Proceedings, March 16-20, 1981, Houston, Texas, part 2, sec. 2, Asteroids and Satellites, p. 1607-1621.
- Grieve, R. A. F.,** Dence, M. R., and Robertson, P. B., 1977, Cratering processes: As interpreted from the occurrence of impact melts, in D. J. Roddy, R. O. Pepin, and R. B. Merrill, eds., Impact and explosion cratering, p. 791-814, New York, Pergamon.
- Hamza, V. M.,** 1975, Distribution of uranium, thorium and potassium in shock metamorphic rocks from the Brent Crater: EOS (American Geophysical Union Transactions), v. 56, no. 12, p. 1018.
- 1978, Distribution of naturally radioactive elements (uranium, thorium and potassium) in shock metamorphic rocks from the Brent Crater: EOS (American Geophysical Union Transactions), v. 59, no. 12, p. 1029.
- Hartung, J. B.,** Dence, M. R., and Adams, J. A. S., 1969, Application of the K-Ar method to the dating of shocked rocks; the Brent crater (abs.): Meteoritics, v. 4, no. 3, p. 183-184.

1971, Potassium-Argon dating of shock-metamorphosed rocks from the Brent impact crater, Ontario, Canada: Journal of Geophysical Research, v. 76, no. 23, p. 5437-5458.

Hawkins, G. S., 1963, Impact on the Earth and Moon: Nature, v. 197, no. 4869, p. 781.

Innes, M. J. S., 1961, The use of gravity methods to study the underground structure and impact energy of meteorite craters: Journal of Geophysical Research, v. 66, no. 7, p. 225-2239; also in Ottawa Dominion Observatory Contributions, v. 5, no. 6, 17 p.

1964, Recent advances in meteorite crater research at the Dominion Observatory, Ottawa, Canada: Meteoritics, v. 2, p. 219-241.

Innes, M. J. S., and Beals, C. S., 1961, Profile of the fossil crater at Brent, Ontario: Royal Astronomical Society of Canada Journal, v. 55, no. 258.

Liberty, B. A., 1960, The age of the Brent feature from geological observations: Ottawa Dominion Observatory Publication, v. 24.

Lozej, G. P., and Beales, F. W., 1975, The unmetamorphosed sedimentary fill of the Brent Meteorite Crater, southeastern Ontario: Canadian Journal of Earth Sciences, v. 12, no. 4, p. 606-628.

Lozej, G. P., Dence, M. R., and Beales, F. W., 1971, Terrestrial meteorite craters: A revision and discussion based upon craters from the Canadian Shield: Geolog. Tecnice, v. 18, no. 5, p. 157-181 (In Italian, with English summary).

Millman, P. M., 1971, The space scars of Earth: Nature, v. 232, p. 161-164.

Millman, P. M., Liberty, B. A., Clark, J. F., Willmore, P. L., and Innes, M. J. S., 1960, The Brent Crater: Ottawa Dominion Observatory Publication, v. 24, no. 1, 43 p.

- Ogilvie, B. Y., Robertson, P. B., and Grieve, R. A. F., 1984, Meteorite impact features in Canada: An inventory and an evaluation, in press.
- Palme, Herbert, Grieve, R. A. F., and Wolf, Rainer, 1981, Identification of the projectile at Brent Crater and further considerations of projectile types at terrestrial craters: *Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta*, v. 45, no. 12, p. 2417-2424.
- Palme, Herbert, Wolf, Rainer, and Grieve, R. A. F., 1978, New data on meteoritic material at terrestrial impact craters (abs.): *Lunar and Planetary Science Conference, 9th, Abstracts of Papers, Houston, Texas*, p. 856-858.
- Pennsylvania State University, Department of Geochemistry and Mineralogy, 1963-67, Study of structural and mineralogical significance of meteorite impact sites, including mineralogic paragenesis, high pressure polymorphs, microfractures and quartz lamallae--semiannual reports to National Aeronautics and Space Administration on grant no. NSG-473: University Park, Pennsylvania State University, v. 1-7.
- Robertson, P. B., 1973, Shock metamorphism of potassic feldspars: unpublished Ph.D. thesis, University of Durham, England, 326 p.
- Robertson, P. B., and Grieve, R. A. F., 1975, Impact structures in Canada: Their recognition and characteristics: *Royal Astronomical Society of Canada Journal*, v. 69, no. 1, p. 1-20.
- _____, 1977, Shock attenuation at terrestrial impact structures, in D. J. Roddy, R. O. Pepin, and R. B. Merrill, eds., *Impact and explosion cratering*, p. 687-706, New York, Pergamon.

Selivanovskaia, T. V., 1980, Osnovnyye cherty geologii nekotorykh astrobleem zarubezhnykh stran; Paleozoyskiye astroblemy; Astroblema Brent [The principal features of the geology of some astroblemes in foreign countries; Paleozoic astroblemes; the Brent Astrobleme], in V. L. Masaytis, A. N. Danilin, M. S. Mashchak, A. I. Raykhlin, T. V. Selivanovskaya, and Y. M. Shadenkov, 1980, Geologiya astroblem [The geology of astroblemes]: Izd. Nedra, Leningrad, p. 162-164.

Shafiqullah, M., Tupper, W. M., and Cole, T. J. S., 1968, K-Ar ages on rocks from the crater at Brent, Ontario: Earth and Planetary Science Letters, v. 5, no. 3, p. 148-152.

Short, N. M., and Bunch, T. E., 1968, A worldwide inventory of features characteristic of rocks associated with presumed meteorite craters, in B. M. French and N. M. Short, eds., Shock metamorphism of natural materials: Baltimore, MD, Mono Book Corporation, p. 255-266.

Simonds, C. H., Phinney, W. C., McGee, P. E., and Cochran, A., 1978, West Clearwater, Quebec, impact structure; Part I, Field geology, structure, and bulk chemistry: Lunar and Planetary Science Conference, 9th, Proceedings, v. 2, Lunar and Planetary Surfaces, p. 2633-2658.

Canada
Carswell Lake Structure,
Saskatchewan

Bibliography

- Beals, C. S., and Halliday, Ian, 1967a, Impact craters of the earth and moon: Royal Astronomical Society of Canada Journal, v. 61, no. 5, p. 295-313, 7 figs.
- 1967b, Terrestrial meteorite craters and their lunar counterparts: Ottawa Dominion Observatory Contributions, v. 7, no. 4; also in International Dictionary of Geophysics, v. 2, p. 1420-1530, New York, Pergamon.
- Beals, C. S., Innes, M. J. S., and Rottenberg, J. A., 1960, The search for fossil meteorite craters: Current Science (Bangalore, India), v. 29, p. 205-218, 249-262; also in Ottawa Dominion Observatory Contributions, v. 4, no. 4, 31 p.
- 1963, Fossil meteorite craters, in B. M. Middlehurst and G. P. Kuiper, eds., The Moon, meteorites, and comets - The solar system, v. 4, Chicago, University of Chicago Press, p. 274.
- Bottomley, R. J., 1982, ^{40}Ar - ^{39}Ar dating of melt rock from impact craters: unpublished Ph.D. thesis, University of Toronto, Ontario, 104 p. plus appendices.
- Classem, J., 1977, Catalogue of 230 certain, probable, possible, and doubtful impact structures: Meteoritics, v. 12, no. 1, p. 61-78.
- Currie, K. L., 1965, Analogues of lunar craters on the Canadian Shield: New York Academy of Sciences, Annals, v. 123, art. 2, p. 922-923, fig. 5.
- 1967, Shock metamorphism in the Carswell circular structure, Saskatchewan, Canada: Nature, v. 213, no. 5071, p. 56-57.

- ____ 1968, A note on shock metamorphism in the Carswell circular structure, Saskatchewan, Canada, in B. M. French and N. M. Short, eds., Shock metamorphism of natural materials: Baltimore, MD., Mono Book Corporation, p. 379-382, 4 figs, incl. geol. sketch map.
- ____ 1969, Geological notes on the Carswell circular structure, Saskatchewan: Canadian Geological Survey Paper no. 67-32, 60 p.
- Currie, K. L., and Shafiqullah, M., 1968, Geochemistry of some large Canadian craters: Nature, v. 218, no. 5140, p. 457-459.
- Dence, M. R., 1964, A comparative structural and petrographic study of probable Canadian meteorite craters: Meteoritics, v. 2, no. 3, p. 249-270, 9 figs.
- ____ 1965, The extraterrestrial origin of Canadian craters, in Geological problems in lunar research: New York Academy of Sciences, Annals, v. 123, art. 2, p. 941-969; also in Ottawa Dominion Observatory Contributions, v. 6, no. 11, p. 942-943, figs. 1-2, p. 954.
- ____ 1972, The nature and significance of terrestrial impact structures: International Geological Congress, 24th, Montreal, sec. 15, p. 82, table 3a, p. 85, fig. 1; also in Canada Department of Energy, Mines and Resources, Earth Physics Branch Contribution, no. 393.
- Dence, M. R., Innes, M. J. S., and Robertson, P. B., 1968, Recent geological studies of Canadian craters, in B. M. French and N. M. Short, eds., Shock metamorphism of natural materials, Baltimore, MD: Mono Book Corporation, p. 341-342, table 1, fig. 1.
- Dietz, R. S., 1968, Shatter cones in cryptoexplosion structures, in B. M. French and N. M. Short, eds., Shock metamorphism of natural materials: Baltimore, MD., Mono Book Corporation, p. 267-288, 6 plates, table.

- Dunn, C. E., 1979, Major and trace element patterns in lake sediments from the uranium-bearing Carswell structure, northern Saskatchewan (abs.): Geological Association of Canada-Mineralogical Association of Canada, Joint Annual Meeting, program abstracts, v. 4, p. 48.
- Engelhardt, W. V., 1974, Meteoritenkräter [Meteorite craters]: Die Naturwissenschaften, v. 61, p. 413-422, 9 figs., 2 tables.
- Fahrig, W. F., 1961, The geology of the Athabasca formation: Canada Geological Survey Bulletin 69, 41 p.
- Freeberg, J. H., 1966, Terrestrial impact structures - A bibliography: U. S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1220, 91 p.
- _____, 1969, Terrestrial impact structures - A bibliography 1965-68: U. S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1320, 39 p.
- Fryer, R. J., and Titulaer, C., eds., 1973, Catalogue of terrestrial crateriform structures: Pt. I, Canada: European Space Research Organization on behalf of International Astronomical Union, Paris.
- Innes, M. J. S., 1964, Recent advances in meteoritic research at Dominion Observatory, Ottawa, Canada: Meteoritics, v. 2, no. 3, p. 219-242; also in G. J. H. McCall, ed., 1977, Meteorite craters, benchmark papers in geology/36, p. 290-294: Stroudsburg, PA, Dowden, Hutchinson and Ross, Inc.
- Johns, R. W., 1970, Athabasca sandstone and uranium deposits: Western Mineralogist, October, p. 42-52.
- Lambert, Philippe, and Pagel, Maurice, 1977, Sur les éléments planaires des quartz provenant des structures de Carswell et Charlevoix (Canada) et Rochechouart (France) [The planar elements of quartz from the structures of Carswell and Charlevoix (Canada) and Rochechouart (France)]: Academie Sciences (Paris), Comptes Rendus, ser. D, v. 284, no. 17, p. 1623-1626.

Millman, P. M., 1971, The space scars of Earth: Nature, v. 232, p. 163,
table 3.

Ogilvie, B. Y., Robertson, P. B., and Grieve, R. A. F., 1984, Meteorite impact
features in Canada: An inventory and an evaluation: (in press).

Pagel, M., 1975, Cadre géologique des gisements d'uranium dans la structure
Carswell (Saskatchewan, Canada). "Etude des phases fluides" [Geologic
setting of uranium deposits in the Carswell structure (Saskatchewan,
Canada). "Study of fluid phases"]: Thèse de doctorat, 3rd cycle;
specialty, Geochemistry, University of Nancy, France.

Robertson, P. B., and Grieve, R. A. F., 1975, Impact structures in Canada:
Their recognition and characteristics: Royal Astronomical Society of
Canada Journal, v. 69, no. 1, p. 8, table 2.

Short, N. M., and Bunch, T. E., 1968, A worldwide inventory of features
characteristic of rocks associated with presumed meteorite craters, in B.
M. French and N. M. Short, eds., Shock metamorphism of natural
materials: Baltimore, MD., Mono Book Corporation, p. 257, table 1.

Canada
Charlevoix Structure,
Alternate name: La Malbaie
Charlevoix East County,
Quebec

Bibliography

- Anglin, F., and Buchbinder, G., 1981, Microseismicity in the mid-St. Lawrence valley Charlevoix zone, Quebec: *Bulletin of the Seismological Society of America*, v. 71, p. 1553-1560.
- Beland, Jacques, 1975, La tectonique des Appalaches du Québec [Structure of the Appalachians of Quebec]: *Geoscience Canada*, v. 1, no. 4, p. 26-32.
- Dence, M. R., Innes, M. J. S., and Robertson, P. B., 1968, Recent geological studies of Canadian craters, in B. M. French, and N. M. Short, eds., *Shock metamorphism of natural materials*: Baltimore, MD, Mono Book Corporation, p. 359-360.
- Engelhardt, W. V., 1974, Meteoritenkrater [Meteor Crater]: *Naturwissenschaften*, v. 61, p. 413-422.
- Hargraves, R. B., and Roy, D. W., 1974, Paleomagnetism of anorthosite in and around the Charlevoix cryptoexplosion structure, Quebec: *Canadian Journal of Earth Sciences*, v. 11, p. 854-859.
- Lambert, Philippe, and Pagel, Maurice, 1977a, Sur les éléments planaires des quartz provenant des structures de Carswell et Charlevoix (Canada) et Rochechouart (France) [The planar elements of quartz from the structures of Carswell and Charlevoix (Canada) and Rochechouart (France)]: *Academie Sciences (Paris), Comptes Rendus, ser. D.*, v. 284, no. 17, p. 1623-1626.
- LaSalle, Pierre, and Rondot, Jehan, 1967, New C^{14} dates from the St. Jean area, Quebec: *Canadian Journal of Earth Sciences*, v. 3, no. 4, p. 568-571.

- Leblanc, G., Stevens, A. E., and Wetmiller, R. J., 1973, A micro earthquake survey of the St. Lawrence Valley near La Malbaie, Quebec: Canadian Journal of Earth Sciences, v. 10, p. 42-53.
- McDougall, D. J., 1970, Natural thermoluminescence of calcareous rocks from the Charlevoix (Malbaie) structure: Meteoritics, v. 5, no. 2, p. 75-83.
- Pagel, Maurice, and Poty, B., 1975, Fluid inclusion studies in rocks of the Charlevoix structure (Quebec, Canada): Fortschritte der Mineralogie, v. 52, p. 479-489.
- Richard, Pierre, and Poulin, Philippe, 1976, Un diagramme pollinique au Mont des Eboulements, region de Charlevoix, Quebec [A pollen diagram at Mont des Eboulements, Charlevoix region, Quebec]: Canadian Journal of Earth Sciences, v. 13, p. 145-156.
- Robertson, P. B., 1967, The Malbaie structure, Quebec--an ancient meteorite impact site (abs.): Meteorite Society, 30th Annual Meeting, Moffett Field, California, Program.
- _____, 1968, La Malbaie structure, Quebec--A Paleozoic meteorite impact site: Meteoritics, v. 4, no. 2, p. 89-112; also in Ottawa Dominion Observatory Contributions, no. 249.
- _____, 1974, Zones of shock metamorphism of the Charlevoix impact structure, Quebec (abs.): Eos (American Geophysical Union Transactions), v. 55, no. 4, p. 336.
- _____, 1975, Zones of shock metamorphism at the Charlevoix impact structure, Quebec: Geological Society of America Bulletin, v. 86, p. 1630-1638.
- Robertson, P. B., and Grieve, R. A. F., 1977, Shock attenuation at terrestrial impact structures, in D. J. Roddy, R. O. Pepin, and R. B. Merrill, eds., Impact and explosion cratering, p. 687-706, New York, Pergamon.

- Robertson, P. B., and Roy, J. L., 1979, Shock-diminished paleomagnetic
resonance at the Charlevoix impact structure, Quebec: Canadian Journal
of Earth Sciences, v. 16, no. 9, p. 1842-1856, 9 figs., 2 tables.
- Rondot, Jehan, 1966, Rapport préliminaire sur la région de la Malbaie
[Preliminary report on the Malbaie region]: Ministère des Richesses
Naturelles, Québec, Preliminary Report no. 544, 19 p.
- 1968a, Excursion géologique sur la structure de Charlevoix [Geologic
field trip to the Charlevoix structure]: Congrès de "The Meteoritical
Society", 25 p.; English translation, 23 p.
- 1968b, Nouvel impact météoritique fossile? La structure semi-circulaire
de Charlevoix [A new fossil meteor impact? The Charlevoix semi-circular
structure]: Canadian Journal of Earth Sciences, v. 5, p. 1305-1317.
- 1969a, Significance of the breccia dikes of the Charlevoix structure
(abs.): Meteoritics, v. 4, no. 4, p. 291-292.
- 1969b, Rapport préliminaire sur la région de la Rivière Malbaie
[Preliminary report on the Malbaie River region]: Ministère des
Richesses Naturelles, Quebec, Preliminary Report no. 576, 35 p.
- 1970, La structure de Charlevoix comparée à d'autres impacts
météoritiques [The Charlevoix compared with other meteor impacts]:
Canadian Journal of Earth Sciences, v. 7, no. 5, p. 1194-1202.
- 1971a, Les brèches d'impact de Charlevoix [The impact breccias of
Charlevoix]: Meteoritics, v. 6, no. 4, p. 307-308.
- 1971b, Impactite of the Charlevoix structure, Quebec, Canada: Journal of
Geophysical Research, v. 76, p. 5414-5423.
- 1972a, Géologie de la région de la Rivière du Gouffre, Comté de
Charlevoix: Rapport préliminaire [Geology of the Gouffre River region,
Charlevoix County: preliminary report]: Quebec Department of Natural
Resources, Preliminary Report, no. 605, 29 p.

- 1972b, Géologie de la structure de Charlevoix [Geology of the Charlevoix structure]: International Geological Congress, 24th, section 15, Planetology, p. 140-147; also in Résumés, no. 24, p. 451-452.
- 1972c, La transgression Ordovicienne dans le Comté de Charlevoix, Québec [The Ordovician transgression in Charlevoix County, Quebec]: Canadian Journal of Earth Sciences, v. 9, no. 9, p. 1187-1203.
- 1975a, L'astroblème de Charlevoix [The Charlevoix astrobleme]: Geoscience, Spring 1975, p. 18-20.
- 1975b, Comparaison entre les astroblèmes de Siljan, Suède, et de Charlevoix, Québec [Comparison of the astroblemes of Siljan, Sweden, and Charlevoix, Quebec]: Bulletin of the Geological Institute of the University of Uppsala, v. 6, p. 85-92.
- Roy, D. W., 1974, Origin and evolution of the Charlevoix cryptoexplosion structure (CCS), Quebec, Canada (abs.): Eos (American Geophysical Union Transactions), v. 55, no. 4, p. 336.
- 1982, Tectonic rotations and isostatic recovery exhibited by the Charlevoix and the Manicouagan astroblemes, Quebec (abs.): Geological Association of Canada-Mineral Association of Canada Joint Annual Meeting, Program with Abstracts, v. 7, p. 77.
- Roy, D. W., and Rondot, Jehan, 1970, Shatter cones of Charlevoix (abs.): Meteorite Society Annual Meeting, 33rd, National Aeronautics and Space Administration, Greenbelt, MD; also in Meteoritics, v. 5, no. 4, p. 219-220.
- Roy, D. W., Rondot, Jehan, and Dymek, R. F., 1972, La structure de crypto-explosion de Charlevoix et l'anorthosite de St. Urbain [A crypto-explosion structure at Charlevoix and the St. Urbain anorthosite]: International Geological Congress, 24th, Guidebook, no. 24, part B-06, 26 p.

Short, N. M., and Bunch, T. E., 1968, A worldwide inventory of features characteristic of rocks associated with presumed meteorite craters, in B. M. French, and N. M. Short, eds., 1968, Shock metamorphism of natural materials, Baltimore, MD, Mono Book Corporation, p. 257.

Walawender, M. J., 1973, X-ray (oscillation) studies of naturally shocked plagioclase from the Charlevoix structure, Quebec, Canada (abs.): Geological Society of America, 69th Annual Meeting, Cordilleran Section, Abstract, v. 5, no. 1, p. 118-119.

1974, Shock-produced mosaicism in plagioclase, Charlevoix structure, Quebec: Canada Journal of Earth Sciences, v. 14, p. 74-81.

Canada
Clearwater Lakes,
Quebec

Bibliography

- Anonymous, 1954, Much larger crater than Chubb believed to exist in area N. E. of Hudson Bay post of Great Whale: Explorers Journal, v. 32, no. 1-2, p. 15.
- Anonymous, 1962, Meteoritic origin is seen for craters: The Polar Times, December, 1962, p. 22.
- Anonymous, 1963, Two more ancient Canadian meteorite craters: Sky and Telescope, v. 26, no. 4, p. 198.
- Beals, C. S., Ferguson, G. M., and Landau, A., 1956, A search for analogies between lunar and terrestrial topography and photographs of the Canadian Shield: Royal Astronomical Society of Canada Journal, v. 50, p. 203-222, 304-333, 350-261.
- Beals, C. S., and Halliday, Ian, 1967, Terrestrial meteorite craters and their lunar counterparts: Ottawa Dominion Observatory Contributions, v. 7, no. 4; also in International Dictionary of Geophysics, v. 2, New York, Pergamon, p. 1520-1530.
- Beals, C. S., Innes, M. J. S., and Rottenberg, J. A., 1960, The search for fossil meteorite craters: Ottawa Dominion Observatory Contributions, v. 4, no. 4; also in Current Science (Bangalore, India), v. 29, p. 205-218, 249-262.
- _____, 1963, Fossil meteorite craters, in Barbara Middlehurst and G. P. Kuiper, eds., The Moon, meteorites, and comets - The solar system, v. 4, Chicago, University of Chicago Press, p. 235-264.
- Bostock, H. H., 1966 (1965), Clearwater Lake volcanic complex, Quebec, Canada (abs.): Geological Society of America, Abstracts, Special Paper 87, p. 14.

Bostock, H. H., 1965, Clearwater Complex, New Quebec: Geological Survey of Canada, Paper 64-45, 17 p., folded figure.

____ 1969, The Clearwater complex, New Quebec: Geological Survey of Canada Bulletin, v. 178, 63 p., 28 figs., 8 tables, geologic map.

Bunch, T. E., 1968, Some characteristics of selected minerals from craters, in B. M. French and N. M. Short, eds., Shock metamorphism of natural materials: Baltimore, MD, Mono Book Corporation, p. 413-432.

Bunch, T. E., Cohen, A. J., and Dence, M. R., 1967, Natural terrestrial maskelynite: American Mineralogist, v. 52, no. 1, p. 244-253.

____ 1968, Shock-induced structural disorder in plagioclase and quartz, in B. M. French and N. M. Short, eds., Shock metamorphism of natural materials: Baltimore, MD, Mono Book Corporation, p. 509-518.

Carter, N. L., 1965, Basal quartz deformation lamellae - a criterion for recognition of impactites: American Journal of Science, v. 263, no. 9, p. 786-806.

____ 1968, Meteoritic impact and deformation of quartz: Science, v. 160, no. 3827, p. 526-528.

Classen, J., 1977, Catalogue of 230 certain, probable, possible, and doubtful impact structures: Meteoritics, v. 12, no. 1, p. 61-78.

Currie, K. L., 1964, On the origin of some "recent" craters on the Canadian Shield: Meteoritics, v. 2, no. 2, p. 93-110.

____ 1965, Analogues of lunar craters on the Canadian Shield: New York Academy of Sciences, Annals, v. 123, p. 915-940.

Currie, K. L., and Shafiqullah, M., 1968, Geochemistry of some large Canadian craters: Nature, v. 218, no. 5140, p. 457-459.

Dence, M. R., 1964, A comparative structural and petrographic study of probable Canadian meteorite craters: Meteoritics, v. 2, p. 249-270, 9 figs.

- ____ 1965, The extraterrestrial origin of Canadian craters, in Geological problems in lunar research: New York Academy of Sciences, Annals, v. 123, art. 2, p. 941-969; also in Ottawa Dominion Observatory Contributions, v. 6, no. 11, p. 941-969.
- ____ 1968, Shock zoning at Canadian craters: Petrography and structural implications, in B. M. French and N. M. Short, eds., Shock metamorphism of natural materials, Baltimore, MD, Mono Book Corporation, p. 339-362.
- ____ M. R., 1972, The nature and significance of terrestrial impact structures: International Geological Congress, 24th, Montreal, sec. 15, p. 77-89, 4 tables; also in Canada Department of Energy, Mines and Resources, Earth Physics Branch Contributions, no. 393.
- Dence, M. R., Engelhardt, Wolf von, Plant, A. G., and Walter, L. S., 1974, Indications of fluid immiscibility in glass from West Clearwater Lake impact crater, Quebec, Canada: Contributions to Mineralogy and Petrology, v. 42, no. 2, p. 81-97.
- Dence, M. R., Innes, M. J. S., and Beals, C. S., 1963a, New meteor crater: Space Science, v. 13, no. 1, p. 8.
- ____ 1963b, On the probable origin of the Clearwater Lakes, Quebec (abs.): The Astronomical Journal, v. 68, no. 8, p. 534-535.
- ____ 1965, On the probable meteorite origin of the Clearwater Lakes, Quebec: Royal Astronomical Society of Canada Journal, v. 59, no. 1, p. 13-22; reprinted in Ottawa Dominion Observatory Contributions, v. 6, no. 7, 10 p.
- Dence, M. R., Innes, M. J. S., and Robertson, P. B., 1968, Recent geological studies of Canadian craters, in B. M. French and N. M. Short, eds., Shock metamorphism of natural materials: Baltimore, MD, Mono Book Corporation, p. 339-362.

- Dietz, R. S., 1968, Shatter cones in cryptoexplosion structures, in B. M. French and N. M. Short, eds., Shock metamorphism of natural materials: Baltimore, MD, Mono Book Corporation, p. 257-284.
- Engelhardt, Wolf von, Horz, Friedrich, Stöffler, Dieter, and Bertsch, W., 1968, Observations on quartz deformation in breccias of West Clearwater Lake, Canada, and the Ries Basin, Germany, in B. M. French and N. M. Short, eds., Shock metamorphism of natural materials: Baltimore MD, Mono Book Corporation, p. 475-482.
- Fleischer, R. L., Viertl, J. R. M., and Price, P. B., 1969, Age of the Manicouagan and Clearwater Lake craters: Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta, v. 33, p. 523-527.
- Freeberg, J. H., 1966, Terrestrial impact structures - A bibliography: U. S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1220, 91 p., incl. index map.
— 1969, Terrestrial impact structures--A bibliography 1965-1968: U. S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1320, 39 p.
- Fryer, R. J., and Titulaer, eds., 1973, Catalogue of terrestrial crateriform structures: Part I, Canada: European Space Research Organization on behalf of International Astronomical Union, Paris.
- Grieve, R. A. F., 1978, Meteoritic component and impact melt composition at the Lac a l'Eau Claire (Clearwater) impact structures, Quebec: Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta, v. 42, p. 429-432.
- Grieve, R. A. F., Palme, Herbert, and Plant, A. G., 1980, Siderophile-rich particles in the melt rocks of the East Clearwater impact structure, Quebec: Their characteristics and relationship to the impacting body: Contributions to Mineralogy and Petrology, v. 75, p. 187-198.

- Halliday, I., 1968, Theories of the origin of Hudson Bay. Part II: Supporting astronomical evidence from three members of the Solar System: Ottawa Dominion Observatory Contribution, v. 4, no. 29; also in Science, History and Hudson Bay, Department of Energy, Mines and Resources, Ottawa.
- Heywood, W. W., Brett, S. E., Currie, K. L., and Eade, K. E., 1958, La Grande-Lac Rienville: Canada Geological Survey Map 23-1958.
- Innes, M. J. S., Dence, M. R., and Robertson, P. B., 1968, Recent geological and geophysical studies of Canadian craters, in B. M. French and N. M. Short, eds., Shock metamorphism of natural materials: Baltimore, MD, Mono Book Corporation, p. 339-362.
- Kranck, S. H., 1951, On the geology of the east coast of Hudson Bay and James Bay: Acta Geographica, v. 11, no. 2, p. 1-71.
- Kranck, S. H., and Sinclair, G. W., 1963, Clearwater Lake, New Quebec: Canada Geological Survey Bulletin 100, 25 p.
- McIntyre, D. B., 1962, Impact metamorphism at Clearwater Lake, Quebec (abs.): Journal of Geophysical Research, v. 67, no. 4, p. 1647.
- _____, 1968, Impact metamorphism at Clearwater Lake, Quebec, in B. M. French and N. M. Short, eds., Shock metamorphism of natural materials: Baltimore, MD, Mono Book Corporation, p. 363-366.
- Millman, P. M., 1971, The space scars of Earth: Nature, v. 232, p. 161-164, 4 figs.
- Ogilvie, B. Y., Robertson, P. B., and Grieve, R. A. F., 1984, Meteorite impact features in Canada: An inventory and an evaluation: (in press).
- Palme, Herbert, Goebel, E., and Grieve, R. A. F., 1979, The distribution of volatile and siderophile elements in the impact melt of East Clearwater (Quebec): Lunar and Planetary Science Conference, 10th, Proceedings, v. 3, Planetary interiors and surfaces, p. 2465-2492.

- Palme, Herbert, and Grieve, R. A. F., 1978, The chemical composition of the impact melt at the Clearwater East impact structure, Quebec, Canada (abs.): Meteoritics, v. 13, no. 4, p. 595-596.
- Palme, Herbert, Janssens, M-J., Takahashi, H., Anders, Edward, and Hertogen, Jan., 1978, Meteoritic material at five large impact craters: Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta, v. 42, p. 313-323.
- Palme, Herbert, Wolfe, Rainer, and Grieve, R. A. F., 1978, New data on meteoritic material at terrestrial impact craters (abs.): Lunar and Planetary Science Conference, 9th, Abstracts of Papers, Houston, Texas, p. 856-858.
- Phinney, W. C., Simonds, C. H., Cochran, A., and McGee, P. E., 1978a, West Clearwater, Quebec, impact structure: Part II. Petrology: Lunar and Planetary Science Conference, 9th, Proceedings, v. 2, p. 2659-2693.
- _____, 1978b, Geology of the West Clearwater, Quebec impact structure, Part III: SEM petrology of very fine-grained units: Lunar and Planetary Science Conference, 9th, Abstracts of Papers, Houston, Texas, p. 895-897.
- Raikhlin, A. I., 1980, Osnovnyye cherty geologii nekotorykh astroblemov zarubezhnykh stran; Paleozoyskiye astroblemy; Astroblema Zapadnyy Klizvoter [The principal features of the geology of some astroblemes in foreign countries; Paleozoic astroblemes; the West Clearwater Astroblem], in V. L. Masaytis, A. N. Danilin, M. S. Mashchak, A. I. Raykhlin, T. V. Selivanovskaya, and Y. M. Shadenkov, 1980, Geologiya astroblem [The geology of astroblemes]: Izd. Nedra, Leningrad, p. 162-164.
- Reinold, W. U., Grieve, R. A. F., and Palme, Herbert, 1981, Rb-Sr dating of the impact melt from East Clearwater, Quebec: Contributions to Mineralogy and Petrology, v. 76, no. 1, p. 73-76.

- Robertson, P. B., and Grieve, R. A. F., 1975, Impact structures in Canada: Their recognition and characteristics: Royal Astronomical Society of Canada Journal, v. 69, no. 1, p. 1-20, 7 figs.
- Ronca, L. B., 1966, Meteoritic impact and volcanism: Icarus, v. 5, no. 5, p. 515-520.
- Short, N. M., 1967, Explosion craters, in R. W. Fairbridge, ed., The encyclopedia of atmospheric sciences and astrogeology: New York, Reinhold.
- Short, N. M., and Bunch, T. E., 1968, A worldwide inventory of features characteristic of rocks associated with presumed meteorite craters, in B. M. French and N. M. Short, eds., Shock metamorphism of natural materials: Baltimore, MD, Mono Book Corporation, p. 255-266.
- Simonds, C. H., Phinney, W. C., 1978, Petrogenesis of impactites, 30 km West Clearwater Lake structure, Quebec: Geological Society of America, Abstract with programs, v. 10, no. 3, p. 147.
- Simonds, C. H., Phinney, W. C., McGee, P. E., and Cochran, Ann, 1978a, Geology of the West Clearwater, Quebec impact structure, Part I: Structure and field geology (abs.): Lunar and Planetary Science Conference, 9th, Abstracts of Papers, Houston, Texas, p. 1059-1061.
- 1978b, West Clearwater, Quebec, impact structure, Part I. Field geology, structure and bulk chemistry: Lunar and Planetary Science Conference, 9th, Proceedings, p. 2633-2658.
- 1978c, Geology of West Clearwater impact structure, Quebec, Part II: Petrology (abs.): Lunar and Planetary Science Conference, 9th, Abstracts of Papers, Houston, Texas, p. 1062-1064.
- Simonds, C. H., Warner, J. L., McGee, P. E., and Phinney, W. C., 1978, On central uplifts in three terrestrial craters (abs.): Lunar and Planetary Science Conference, Abstracts of Papers, Houston, Texas, p. 1065-1067.

Wanless, R. K., Stevens, R. D., Lachance, G. R., and Rimsaite, J. Y. H., 1964,
Age determinations and geologic studies, Part I. Isotopic ages, Report
5: Geological Survey of Canada Paper 46-17.

Canada, Saskatchewan
Deep Bay,
Reindeer Lake
Saskatchewan

Bibliography

- Baldwin, R. B., 1963, The measure of the Moon: Chicago, University of Chicago Press, p. 86-89, 106, 108, 149, 179.
- Beals, C. S., 1958, Fossil meteorite craters: Scientific American, v. 199, no. 1, p. 32-39, figs.
- Beals, C. S., and Halliday, Ian, 1967, Terrestrial meteorite craters and their lunar counterparts: Ottawa Dominion Observatory Contributions 7, no. 4; also in International Dictionary of Geophysics, v. 2, p. 1523-1524, p. 1528, table 2, Pergamon Press.
- Beals, C. S., Innes, M. J. S., Rottenberg, J. A., 1960, The search for fossil meteorite craters: Ottawa Dominion Observatory Contributions 4, no. 4; also in Current Science (Bangalore, India), 29, p. 205-218 and 249-262.
- 1963, Fossil meteorite craters; in B. M. Middlehurst and G. P. Kuiper, eds.: The Moon, meteorites and comets - The solar system, v. 4, p. 267-271, figs. 8, 12-13, University of Chicago Press; also in Ottawa Dominion Observatory Contributions 5, no. 30.
- Bertaud, C., 1965, Cratere meteoritique fossile de la Baie-Profonde (The Deep Bay fossil meteorite crater): Astronomie, v. 79, no. 8, p. 329-331.
- Churchill River Study (Missinipe Probe), 1976, Churchill River Study, synthesis: Saskatoon, Saskatchewan, p. 72-87, figs.
- Classen, J., 1977, Catalogue of 230 certain, probable, possible, and doubtful impact structures: Meteoritics, v. 12, no. 1, p. 61-78.
- Currie, K. L., 1965, Analogues of lunar craters on the Canadian Shield; in Geological Problems in Lunar Research: New York Academy of Sciences Annals, v. 123, art. 2, p. 915-940.

- Dence, M. R., 1964, A comparative structural and petrographic study of probable Canadian meteorite craters: Meteoritics, v. 2, p. 249-270, 9 figs., table.
- _____, 1972, The nature and significance of terrestrial impact structures: 24th International Geological Congress, Montreal, sec. 15, p. 77-89; also in Canada Department of Energy, Mines and Resources, Earth Physics Branch Contributions no. 393.
- Dence, M. R., Innes, M. J. S., and Robertson, P. B., 1968, Recent geological studies of Canadian craters; in B. M. French and N. M. Short, eds., Shock metamorphism of natural materials: Baltimore, MD, Mono Book Corporation.
- Dent, B. E., 1972, Three dimensional gravity model of the Deep Bay, Saskatchewan, impact crater (abs.): EOS (American Geophysical Union Transactions), v. 53, no. 11, p. 1036.
- Dent, B. E., 1973, Studies of large impact craters: unpublished Ph. D. thesis, Stanford University, 109 p.
- Freeberg, J. H., 1966, Terrestrial impact structures - A bibliography: U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1220, 91 p.
- _____, 1969, Terrestrial impact structures - A bibliography 1965-68: U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1320, 39 p.
- Fryer, R. J., and Titulaer, C., eds., 1973, Catalogue of terrestrial crateriform structures: Pt. I, Canada: European Space Research Organization on behalf of International Astronomical Union, Paris.
- Grieve, R. A. F., and Robertson, P. B., 1979, The terrestrial cratering record. 1. Current status observations: Icarus, v. 38, p. 212-229.
- Innes, M. J. S., 1956, A gravity investigation of the Deep Bay Crater (abs.): Minutes and Proceedings of the Royal Society of Canada, Annual Meeting, 1956, Appendix c, p. 20.

- 1957a, A possible meteorite crater at Deep Bay, Saskatchewan (abs.):
Astronomical Journal, v. 62, no. 1247, p. 92-93.
- 1957b, A possible meteorite crater at Deep Bay, Saskatchewan: Royal Astronomical Society of Canada Journal, v. 51, p. 235-240; reprinted in Ottawa Dominion Observatory Contributions, v. 3, no. 8, 8 p.
- 1959, A gravity investigation of the Deep Bay crater (abs.): Royal Society of Canada Minutes Proceedings, 3rd ser., v. 53, app. C, p. 20.
- 1961, The use of gravity methods to study the underground structure and impact energy of meteorite craters: Journal of Geophysical Research 66, no. 7; also in Ottawa Dominion Observatory Contributions, v. 5, no. 6.
- 1964, Recent advances in meteorite crater research at the Dominion Observatory, Ottawa, Canada: Meteoritics 2, p. 224-230, figs. 4-8.
- 1967, Crater studies, in Canadian Upper Mantle Report 1967: Canada Geological Survey Paper 67-41, p. 172-173.
- Innes, M. J. S., Pearson, W. J., and Geuer, J. W., 1964, The Deep Bay crater: Ottawa Dominion Observatory Publications, v. 31, no. 2, p. 19-52.
- Krinov, E. L., 1963, Meteorite craters on the earth's surface, in B. M. Middlehurst and G. P. Kuiper, eds.: The Moon, meteorites and comets - The solar system, v. 4: Chicago, University of Chicago Press, p. 205.
- Millman, P. M., 1971, The space scars of Earth: Nature, v. 232, p. 161-164.
- Ogilvie, B. Y., Robertson, P. B., and Grieve, R. A. F., 1984, Meteorite impact features in Canada: An inventory and an evaluation (in press).
- Robertson, P. B., Dence, M. R., and Vos, M. A., 1968, Deformation in rock-forming minerals from Canadian craters, in B. M. French and N. M. Short, eds., Shock metamorphism of natural materials: Baltimore, MD, Mono Book Corporation, p. 436, figs. 1 and 3.

- Robertson, P. S., and Grieve, R. A. F., 1975, Impact structures in Canada: Their recognition and characteristics: Royal Astronomical Society of Canada Journal, v. 69, no. 1, p. 1-20; also in Canada Department of Energy, Mines and Resources, Earth Physics Branch Contribution no. 430.
- Sander, G. W., Overton, A., and Bataille, R. D., 1964, Seismic and magnetic investigation of the Deep Bay Crater: Ottawa Dominion Observatory Contributions, v. 5, no. 22; also in Royal Astronomical Society of Canada Journal, v. 58, no. 1.
- Short, N. M., and Bunch, T. E., 1968, A worldwide inventory of features characteristic of rocks associated with presumed meteorite craters, in B. M. French and N. M. Short, eds., Shock metamorphism of natural materials: Baltimore, MD, Mono Book Corporation, p. 255-266, table 1, fig. 13.

Canada
Gow Lake,
Saskatchewan

Bibliography

- Bottomley, R. J., 1982, ^{40}Ar - ^{39}Ar dating of melt rock from impact craters: Ph.D. thesis, University of Toronto, Ontario, Canada, 104 p., appendices.
- McMurtry, R. C., 1938, Foster Lake Sheet (east half), northern Saskatchewan: Geological Survey of Canada, Map 433-A.
- Ogilvie, B. Y., Robertson, P. B., and Grieve, R. A. F., 1984, Meteorite impact features in Canada: An inventory and an evaluation (in press).
- Robertson, P. B., and Grieve, R. A. F., 1975, Impact structures in Canada: Their recognition and characteristics: Royal Astronomical Society of Canada Journal, v. 69, no. 1, p. 1-20, 7 figs.; also in Canada Department of Energy, Mines and Resources, Earth Physics Branch Contribution no. 430.
- Thomas, M. D., and Innes, M. J. S., 1977, The Gow Lake impact structure, northern Saskatchewan: Canada Journal Earth Science, v. 14, p. 1788-1795, 4 figs.
- Thomas, M. D., Innes, M. J. S., Dence, M. R., Grieve, R. A. F., and Robertson, P. B., 1977, Gow Lake, Saskatchewan: Evidence for an origin by meteorite impact (abs.): Meteoritics, v. 12, p. 370-371.
- Wolf, R., Woodrow, A. B., and Grieve, R. A. F., 1980, Meteoritic material at four Canadian impact craters: Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta, v. 44, p. 1015-1022.

Canada
Haughton Dome,
Devon Island, District of Franklin
Northwest Territories

Bibliography

- Classen, J., 1977, Catalogue of 230 certain, probable, possible and doubtful impact structures: *Meteoritics*, v. 12, no. 1, p. 61-78.
- Dence, M. R., 1972, The nature and significance of terrestrial impact structures: International Geological Congress, 25th, Montreal, sec. 15, p. 77-89, 4 tables; also in Canada Department of Energy, Mines and Resources, Earth Physics Branch Contribution no. 393.
- Frisch, T., and Thorsteinsson, T. R., 1978, Haughton astrobleme: A mid-Cenozoic impact crater, Devon Island, Canadian Arctic Archipelago: *Journal of Arctic Institute*, v. 31, p. 108-124.
- Greiner, H. R., 1963, Haughton Dome and area southwest of Thomas Lee Inlet: *Canada Geological Survey Memoir*, v. 320, p. 208-216.
- Ogilvie, B. Y., Robertson, P. B., and Grieve, R. A. F., 1984, Meteorite impact features in Canada: An inventory and an evaluation, in press.
- Robertson, P. B., and Grieve, R. A. F., 1975, Impact structures in Canada: Their recognition and characteristics: *Royal Astronomical Society of Canada Journal*, v. 69, no. 1, p. 1-20, 7 figs; also in Canada Department of Energy, Mines and Resources, Earth Physics Branch Contribution no. 430.
- _____, 1978, The Haughton impact structure: *Meteoritics*, v. 13, no. 4, p. 615-619.
- Robertson, P. B., and Mason, G. D., 1975, Shatter cones from Haughton Dome, Devon Island, Canada: *Nature*, v. 255, p. 393-394.
- Robertson, P. B., and Plant, A. G., 1981, Shock metamorphism in sillimanite from the Haughton impact structure, Devon Island, Canada: *Contributions to Mineralogy and Petrology*, v. 79, p. 12-20.

- Robertson, P. B., and Sweeney, J. F., 1983, Haughton impact structure:
Structural and morphological aspects: Canadian Journal of Earth
Sciences, v. 20, no. 7, p. 1134-1151.
- Robertson, P. B., Sweeney, J. F., and Grieve, R. A. F., 1981, Haughton impact
structure - A terrestrial multi-ring basin?: Lunar and Planetary Science
Conference, 12th, Abstracts of Papers, Houston, Texas, p. 894-899.
- Todd, B. J., 1978, Gravity survey of Haughton Dome, Northwest Territories: B.
S. Thesis, University of Western Ontario, London, 68 p.

Canada
Holleford Crater,
Lanark Co., Ontario

Bibliography

- Andrieux, P., and Clark, J. F., 1969, Application des méthodes électriques de prospection à l'étude du cratère d'Holleford [Application of electrical prospecting methods to the study of the Holleford Crater] (with French abstract): Canadian Journal of Earth Sciences, v. 6, no. 6, p. 1325-1337 (incl. English summary), illus. (incl. geologic sketch map).
- Beals, C. S., 1957a, A probable meteorite crater of great age: Sky and Telescope, v. 16, no. 11, p. 526-528.
- _____, 1957b, Results of drilling operations at the Holleford Crater: Astronomical Journal, v. 62, no. 1249, p. 137-138.
- _____, 1958, Fossil meteorite craters: Scientific American, v. 199, no. 1, p. 32-39, figs.
- _____, 1960, A probable meteorite crater of Precambrian age at Holleford, Ontario: Ottawa Dominion Observatory Publications, v. 24, no. 6, p. 117-142.
- Beals, C. S., Ferguson, G. M., and Landau, A., 1956, The Holleford Crater in Ontario: Sky and Telescope, v. 15, no. 7, p. 296.
- Beals, C. S., and Halliday, Ian, 1967, Terrestrial meteorite craters and their lunar counterparts: Ottawa Dominion Observatory Contributions, v. 7, no. 4; also in International Dictionary of Geophysics, v. 2, p. 1520-1530, New York, Pergamon.
- Beals, C. S., and Hitchen, A., 1970, On the deposition of sediments in craters: Ottawa Dominion Observatory Publications, v. 39, no. 4, p. 105-118.

- Beals, C. S., Innes, M. J. S., and Rottenberg, J. A., 1960, The search for fossil meteorite craters: Ottawa Dominion Observatory Contributions, v. 4, no. 4; also in Current Science (Bangalore, India), v. 29, p. 205-218, 249-262.
- 1963, Fossil meteorite craters, in B. M. Middlehurst and G. P. Kuiper, eds., The Moon, meteorites, and comets - The solar system, v. 4: Chicago, University of Chicago Press, p. 235-284; also in Ottawa Dominion Observatory Contributions, v. 5, no. 32.
- Beals, C. S., and Millman, P. M., 1959, A comparison of subsurface materials from two meteorite craters: Astronomical Journal, v. 64, no. 1273, p. 324.
- Bunch, T. E., 1968, Some characteristics of selected minerals from craters, in B. M. French and N. M. Short, eds., Shock metamorphism of natural materials: Baltimore, MD, Mono Book Corporation, p. 413-432.
- Bunch, T. E., and Cohen, A. J., 1962, Precambrian coesite (abs.): Journal of Geophysical Research, v. 67, no. 4, p. 1630-1631.
- 1963, Coesite and shocked quartz from Holleford Crater, Ontario, Canada: Science, v. 142, no. 3590, p. 379-381.
- Clark, J. F., 1969, Magnetic profiles at Holleford Crater, eastern Ontario: Geological Association of Canada, Proceedings, v. 20, p. 24-29.
- Classen, J., 1977, Catalogue of 230 certain, probable, possible, and doubtful impact structures: Meteoritics, v. 12, no. 1, p. 61-78.
- Currie, K. L., 1965, Analogues of lunar craters on the Canadian Shield: New York Academy Sciences, Annals, v. 123, p. 915-940.
- Dawson, K. R., 1961, The origin of the Holleford Crater breccia: Canadian Mineralogist, v. 6, pt. 5, p. 634-646.

- Dence, M. R., 1964, A comparative structural and petrographic study of probable Canadian meteorite craters: *Meteoritics*, v. 2.
- _____, 1972, The nature and significance of terrestrial impact structures: International Geological Congress, 24th, Montreal, sec. 15, p. 77-89; also in Canada Department of Energy, Mines and Resources, Earth Physics Branch Contribution, no. 393.
- Dence, M. R., Innes, M. J. S., and Robertson, P. B., 1968, Recent geological studies of Canadian craters, in B. M. French and N. M. Short, eds., Shock metamorphism of natural materials: Baltimore, MD, Mono Book Corporation, p. 339-362.
- Freeberg, J. H., 1966, Terrestrial impact structures - A bibliography: U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1220, 91 p.
- _____, 1969, Terrestrial impact structures - A bibliography, 1965-68: U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1320, 39 p.
- Fryer, R. J., and Titulaer, C., eds., 1973, Catalogue of terrestrial cratering form structures: Pt. I, Canada: European Space Research, Organization on behalf of International Astronomical Union, Paris.
- Grieve, R. A. F., and Robertson, P. B., 1979, The terrestrial cratering record. 1. Current status of observations: *Icarus*, v. 38, p. 212-229.
- Innes, M. J. S., 1961, The use of gravity methods to study the underground structure and impact energy of meteorite craters: *Journal of Geophysical Research*, v. 66, no. 7, p. 2225-2239; also in Ottawa Dominion Observatory Contributions, v. 5, no. 6, 17 p.
- Krinov, E. L., 1963, Meteorite craters on the Earth's surface, in B. M. Middlehurst and G. P. Kuiper, eds., *The Moon, meteorites and comets: The solar system*, v. 4, p. 208, Chicago, University of Chicago Press.
- Millman, P. M., 1971, The space scars of Earth: *Nature*, v. 232, p. 161-164.

- Ogilvie, B. Y., Robertson, P. B., and Grieve, R. A. F., 1984, Meteorite impact features in Canada: An inventory and an evaluation, in press.
- Robertson, P. B., 1975, Historical plaque marks the Holleford meteorite crater: Geoscience, v. 1975, p. 16-17.
- Robertson, P. B., Dence, M. R., and Vos, M. A., 1968, Deformation in rock-forming minerals from Canadian craters, in B. M. French and N. M. Short, eds., Shock metamorphism of natural materials, p. 433-452: Baltimore, MD, Mono Book Corporation, p. 433-452.
- Robertson, P. B., and Grieve, R. A. F., 1975, Impact structures in Canada: Their recognition and characteristics: Royal Astronomical Society of Canada Journal, v. 69, no. 1, p. 1-20.
- St. John, B. E., 1968, Paleolacustrine arenites in the Holleford meteorite crater, Ontario: Canadian Journal of Earth Sciences, v. 5, no. 41, p. 935-943.
- Short, N. M., 1967, Explosion craters, in R. W. Fairbridge, ed., The Encyclopedia of Atmospheric Sciences and Astrogeology, New York, Reinhold.
- Short, N. M., and Bunch, T. E., 1968, A worldwide inventory of features characteristic of rocks associated with presumed meteorite craters, in B. M. French and N. M. Short, eds., Shock metamorphism of natural materials: Baltimore, MD, Mono Book Corporation, p. 255-266.

Canada
Ile Rouleau,
Lake Mistassini
Quebec

Bibliography

- Caty, J. L., and Chown, E. H., 1973, The Abatagush Bay area: Quebec Department of Natural Resources, Open-file report DP 189.
- Caty, J. L., Chown, E. H and Roy, D. W., 1976, A new astrobleme: Ile Rouleau structure, Lake Mistassini, Quebec: Canadian Journal of Earth Science, v. 13, p. 824-831, 5 figs.
- Classen, J., 1977, Catalogue of 230 certain, probable, possible and doubtful impact structures: Meteoritics, v. 12, no. 1, p. 61-78.
- Moyer, P. T., 1960, Région de Guyon, Territoire de Mistassini: Quebec Ministry of Mines, Preliminary Report 427, 9 p.
- Quebec Department of Natural Resources and Geological Survey of Canada, 1965, Lac Deleuze, Quebec, Map 1989G, 32 1/12, aeromagnetic series.

Canada
Lac Couture,
Quebec

Bibliography

- Aitken, F. K., and Gold, D. P., 1968, The structural state of potash feldspar--a possible criterion for meteorite impact?; in B. M. French and N. M. Short, eds., Shock metamorphism of natural materials: Baltimore, MD, Mono Book Corporation, p. 523-524, fig. 4.
- Beals, C. S., Dence, M. R., and Cohen, A. J., 1964, Evidence suggesting a meteorite origin for Lac Couture, Quebec (abs.): Astronomical Journal, v. 69, no. 3, p. 134.
- Beals, C. S., Dence, M. R., and Cohen, A. J., 1967, Evidence for the impact origin of Lac Couture: Ottawa Dominion Observatory Publication, v. 31, no. 10, p. 409-426.
- Beals, C. S., and Halliday, Ian, 1967a, Impact craters of the earth and Moon: Royal Astronomical Society of Canada Journal, v. 61, no. 5, p. 295-313.
- _____, 1967b, Terrestrial meteorite craters and their lunar counterparts: Ottawa Dominion Observatory Contributions, v. 7, no. 4; also in International Dictionary of Geophysics, v. 2, p. 1520-1530, New York, Pergamon.
- Beals, C. S., Innes, M. J. S., and Rottenberg, J. A., 1960, The search for fossil meteorite craters: Ottawa Dominion Observatory Contributions, v. 4, no. 4; also in Current Science (Bangalore, India), 29, p. 205-218, 249-262.
- _____, 1963, Fossil meteorite craters, in B.M. Middlehurst and G.P. Kuiper, eds., The Moon, meteorites and comets, The solar system, v. 4: Chicago, University of Chicago Press, p. 277; also in Ottawa Dominion Observatory Contributions, v. 5, no. 30.

Bottomley, R. J., 1982, ^{40}Ar - ^{39}Ar dating of melt rock from impact craters: Ph. D. thesis, University of Toronto, Ontario, Canada, 104 p., appendices.

Bottomley, R. J., York, D., and Grieve, R. A. F., 1978, ^{40}Ar - ^{39}Ar dating of Canadian impact structures: Lac Couture and Lac La Moinerie: Meteoritics, v. 13, p. 395.

Bunch, T. E., 1968, Some characteristics of selected minerals from craters, in B. M. French and N. M. Short, eds., Shock metamorphism of natural materials: Baltimore, MD, Mono Book Corporation, p. 413-432, figs. 13, 14, and 16.

Classen, J., 1977, Catalogue of 230 certain, probable, possible and doubtful impact structures: Meteoritics, v. 12, no. 1, p. 61-78.

Dence, M. R., 1964, A comparative structural and petrographic study of probable Canadian meteorite craters: Meteoritics, v. 2, p. 249-270, fig. 1, table 1.

1972, The nature and significance of terrestrial impact structures: International Geological Congress, 24th, Montreal, sec. 15, p. 82, table 3a, p. 85, fig. 1; also in Canada Department of Energy, Mines and Resources, Earth Physics Branch Contribution no. 393.

Dence, M. R., Innes, M. J. S., and Robertson, P. B., 1968, Recent geological studies of Canadian craters, in B. M. French and N. M. Short, eds., Shock metamorphism of natural materials: Baltimore, MD, Mono Book Corporation, p. 339-362.

Freeberg, J. H., 1966, Terrestrial impact structure - A bibliography: U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1220, 91 p.

1969, Terrestrial impact structures - A bibliography 1965-1968: U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1320, 39 p.

- Fryer, R. J., and Titulaer, C., eds., 1973, Catalogue of terrestrial crateriform structures: Part I, Canada: European Space Research, Organization on behalf of International Astronomical Union, Paris.
- Halliday, Ian, 1968, Theories of the origin of Hudson Bay. Part II: Supporting astronomical evidence from three members of the solar system: Ottawa Dominion Observatory Contributions, v. 4, no. 29; also in Science, History and Hudson Bay, Department of Energy, Mines and Resources, Ottawa.
- Kitzes, Esther, 1964, Exploring craters in the earth: Nature and Science, v. 1, no. 8, p. 10-12.
- Millman, P. M., 1971, The space scars of Earth: Nature, v. 232, p. 161-164.
- Ogilvie, B. Y., Robertson, P. B., and Grieve, R. A. F., 1984, Meteorite impact features in Canada: An inventory and an evaluation, in press.
- Pennsylvania State University, Department of Geochemistry and Mineralogy, 1963-1967, Study of structural and mineralogical significance of meteorite impact sites, including mineral paragenesis, high pressure polymorphs, microfractures and quartz lamellae: Semiannual reports to National Aeronautics and Space Administration on grant no. NSG-473, v. 1-7, University Park, PA.
- Robertson, P. B., 1965, Petrography of the bedrock and breccia erratics in the region of Lac Couture, Quebec: Master's thesis, Pennsylvania State University, University Park.
- 1966 (1965), Deformation lamellae from the Lac Couture Crater, Quebec (abs.): Geological Society of America Special Paper 87, p. 138.
- 1973, Shock metamorphism of potassic feldspars: Ph.D. thesis, University of Durham, England, 326 p.

- Robertson, P. B., and Grieve, R. A. F., 1973, Impact structures in Canada: Their recognition and characteristics: Royal Astronomical Society of Canada Journal, v. 69, no. 1, p. 1-20; also in Canada Department of Energy, Mines and Resources, Earth Physics Branch Contribution no. 530.
- Short, N. M., and Bunch, T. E., 1968, A worldwide inventory of features characteristic of rocks associated with presumed meteorite craters, in B. M. French and N. M. Short, eds., Shock metamorphism of natural materials: Baltimore, MD, Mono Book Corporation, p. 257, table 1.

Canada
Lac La Moinerie,
Quebec

Bibliography

Bottomley, R. J., York, D., and Grieve, R. A. F., 1978, ^{40}Ar - ^{39}Ar dating of Canadian impact structures: Lac Couture and Lac La Moinerie: Meteoritics, v. 13, p. 395.

Classen, J., 1977, Catalogue of 230 certain, probable, possible, and doubtful impact structures: Meteoritics, v. 12, no. 1, p. 61-78.

Gold, D. P., Tanner, J. G., and Halliday, D. W., 1978, The Lac La Moinerie Crater: A probable impact site in New Quebec: Geological Society of America, Abstracts with programs, v. 10, no. 2, p. 44.

Grieve, R. A. F., 1976, Petrographic report on impact melt samples: unpublished report, Earth Physics Branch, Department of Energy, Mines and Resources, Ottawa, Canada.

Ogilvie, B. Y., Robertson, P. B., and Grieve, R. A. F., 1984, Meteorite impact features in Canada: An inventory and an evaluation, in press.

Robertson, P. B., and Grieve, R. A. F., 1975, Impact structures in Canada: Their recognition and characteristics: Royal Astronomical Society of Canada Journal, v. 69, no. 1, p. 1-20, 7 figs.; also in Canada Department of Energy, Mines and Resources, Earth Physics Branch Contributions no. 430.

Canada
Lake St. Martin,
Manitoba

Bibliography

- Classen, J., 1977, Catalogue of 230 certain, probable, possible and doubtful impact structures: Meteoritics, v. 12, no. 1, p. 61-78.
- Coles, R. L., and Clark, J. F., 1982, Lake St. Martin impact structure, Manitoba, Canada: Magnetic anomalies and magnetizations: Journal of Geophysical Research, v. 87, no. B8, p. 7087-7095.
- Currie, K. L., 1970, New Canadian cryptoexplosion crater at Lake St. Martin, Manitoba: Nature, v. 226, p. 839-841.
- Dence, M. R., 1970, Shock metamorphism at the Lake St. Martin (Manitoba) structure (abs.): Geological Association of Canada--Mineral Association of Canada Annual Meeting, Program and Abstracts, p. 19-20.
- 1972, The nature and significance of terrestrial impact structures: International Geological Congress, 24th, Montreal, sec. 15, p. 77-89, 4 tables; also in Canada Department of Energy, Mines and Resources, Earth Physics Branch Contribution no. 393.
- Fryer, R. J., and Titulaer, C., eds., 1973, Catalogue of terrestrial crateriform structures: Part I, Canada: European Space Resource Organization on behalf of International Astronomical Union, Paris.
- McCabe, H. R., 1977, GS-18 stratigraphic core hole programme. Report of field activities, 1977: Manitoba Department of Mines, Resources and Environmental Management, Mineral Resources Division, Winnipeg, p. 93-96.
- McCabe, H. R., and Bannatyne, B. B., 1970, Lake St. Martin crypto-explosion crater and geology of the surrounding area: Manitoba Department of Mines and Natural Resources, Mines Branch, Geological Paper 3/70, 69 p., 1 appendix.

Millman, P. M., 1971, The space scars of Earth: Nature, v. 232, p. 161-164, 4 figs.

Ogilvie, B. Y., Robertson, P. B., and Grieve, R. A. F., 1984, Meteorite features in Canada: An inventory and an evaluation, in press.

Robertson, P. J., and Grieve, R. A. F., 1975, Impact structures in Canada: Their recognition and characteristics: Journal Royal Astronomical Society of Canada, v. 69, no. 1, p. 1-20, 7 figs.

Simonds, C. H., Warner, J. L., McGee, P. E., and Phinney, W. C., 1978, On central uplifts in three terrestrial craters (abs.): Lunar and Planetary Science Conference, 9th, Abstracts of Papers, Houston, Texas, p. 1065-1067.

Simonds, C. H., and McGee, P. E., 1979a, Petrology of impactites, Lake St. Martin, Manitoba impact structure (abs.): Lunar and Planetary Science Conference, 10th, Abstracts of Papers, Houston, Texas, p. 1125-1127.

1979b, Petrology of impactites from Lake St. Martin structure, Manitoba: Lunar and Planetary Science Conference, 10th, Proceedings, p. 2493-2518.

Canada
Manicouagan-Mushalagan Lakes area,
Quebec

Bibliography

- Arndt, Jörg, and Gonzalez-Cabeza, Isabel, 1980, The viscous flow behavior of diaplectic glass and fusion-formed glass (abs.): A comparative study on shocked anorthosite from Manicouagan crater, Canada: Lunar and Planetary Science Conference, 11th, Abstracts of Papers, Houston, Texas, p. 31-33.
- _____, 1981, Diaplectic glass and fusion-formed glass: Comparative studies on shocked anorthosite from Manicouagan Crater, Canada (abs.): Lunar and Planetary Science Conference, 12th, Abstracts of Papers, Houston, Texas, p. 28-30.
- Beals, C. S., and Halliday, Ian, 1967, Terrestrial meteorite craters and their lunar counterparts: Ottawa Dominion Observatory, Contributions, v. 7, no. 4; also in International Dictionary of Geophysics, v. 2, p. 1520-1530, New York, Pergamon.
- Beals, C. S., Innes, M. J. S., and Rottenberg, J. A., 1960, The search for fossil meteorite craters: Ottawa Dominion Observatory Contributions, v. 4, no. 4; also in Current Science (Bangalore, India) 29, p. 205-218, 249-262.
- _____, 1963, Fossil meteorite craters, in B.M. Middlehurst and G. P. Kuiper, eds., The Moon, meteorites, and comets - The solar system, v. 4: Chicago, University of Chicago Press, p. 235-284.
- Bérard, Jean, 1962, Summary of geological investigations in the area bordering Manicouagan and Mushalagan Lakes, Saguenay County: Quebec Department of National Resources, Preliminary Report no. 489, 14 p.
- Bunch, T. E. Cohen, A. J., and Dence, M. R., 1967, Natural terrestrial maskelynite: American Mineralogist, v. 52, no. 1, p. 244-253; also in Ottawa Dominion Observatory Contributions, v. 7, no. 25, p. 244-253.

- ____ 1968, Shock-induced structural disorder in plagioclase and quartz, in B. M. French, and N. M. Short, eds., Shock metamorphism of natural materials: Baltimore, MD, Mono Book Corporation, p. 506-518.
- Classen, J., 1977, Catalogue of 230 certain, probable, possible and doubtful impact structures: Meteoritics, v. 12, no. 1, p. 61-78.
- Coies, R. L., and Clark, J. F., 1978, The central magnetic anomaly, Manicouagan structure, Quebec: Journal of Geophysical Research, v. 83, no. B6, p. 2805-2808.
- Currie, K. L., 1964, On the origin of some "recent" craters on the Canadian Shield: Meteoritics, v. 2, no. 2, p. 93-110.
- ____ 1965, Analogues of lunar craters on the Canadian Shield, in Geological Problems in Lunar Research: New York Academy Sciences, Annals, v. 123, art. 2, p. 915-940.
- ____ 1972, Geology and petrology of the Manicouagan resurgent caldera, Quebec: Canada Geological Survey Bulletin 198, 153 p.
- Currie, K. L., and Murtaugh, J. C., 1968, A preliminary map of the Manicouagan structure: Canada Geological Survey Paper 67-70.
- Currie, K. L., and Shafiqullah, M., 1968, Geochemistry of some large Canadian craters: Nature, v. 218, no. 5140, p. 457-459.
- Dence, M. R., 1964, A comparative structural and petrographic study of probable Canadian meteorite craters: Meteoritics, v. 2, no. 3, p. 249-270.

- 1965, The extraterrestrial origin of Canadian craters, in Geological Problems in Lunar Research: New York Academy Sciences, Annals, v. 123, art. 2, p. 941-969; also in Ottawa Dominion Observatory Contributions, v. 6, no. 11, p. 941-969.
- 1971, Impact melts: Journal Geophysical Research, v. 76, no. 23, p. 5552-5565, 4 figs., 2 tables.
- 1972, The nature and significance of terrestrial impact structures: International Geological Congress, 24th, Montreal, sec. 15, p. 77-89; also in Canada Department of Energy, Mines and Resources, Earth Physics Branch, Contribution 393.
- 1978, The Manicouagan impact structure observed from Skylab, in National Aeronautics and Space Administration, Special Paper 380, p. 175-189, figs. 7.1-6.6; also as Earth Physics Branch Contribution no. 544.
- Dence, M. R., Innes, M. J. S., and Robertson, P. B., 1969, Recent geological studies of Canadian craters, in B. M. French and N. M. Short, eds., Shock metamorphism of natural materials: Baltimore, MD, Mono Book Corporation, p. 339-362.
- Dent, B. E., 1973, Studies of large impact craters: Ph.D. thesis, Stanford Univ., 109 p.
- Diemann, E., and Arndt, J., 1982, X-ray diffraction study of the structure of diaplectic anorthosite glass from Manicouagan impact crater, Canada (abs.): Lunar and Planetary Science, 13th, Abstracts of Paper, Houston, Texas, p. 174-175.
- Dietz, R. S., 1968, Shatter cones in cryptoexplosion structures, in B. M. French and N. M. Short, eds., Shock metamorphism of natural materials: Baltimore, MD, Mono Book Corporation.

- Dressler, B. O., 1970, Die Beanspruchung der Prakambrischen Gesteine in der Kryptoexplosionsstruktur von Manicouagan in der Provinz Quebec, Canada [Stress of Precambrian rocks in the crypto-explosion structure Manicouagan, Quebec Province, Canada]: Ph.D. thesis, University of Munich, 99 p., appendices.
- Dworak, V., 1969, Stosswellenmetamorphose des Anorthosites vom Manicouagan Krater, Quebec, Canada [Shock-wave metamorphism of anorthosites of Manicouagan Crater, Quebec, Canada]: Contributions to Mineralogy and Petrology, v. 24, p. 306-347.
- Fleischer, R. L., and Price, P. B., 1968, Fission track dating of glass from the Manicouagan crater (abs.): American Geophysical Union Transactions, v. 49, no. 1, p. 272-273.
- Fleischer, R. L., Viertl, J. R. M., and Price, P. B., 1969, Age of the Manicouagan and Clearwater Lake craters: Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta, v. 33, p. 523-527.
- Floran, R. J., and Dence, M. R., 1976, Morphology of the Manicouagan ring-structure, Quebec, and some comparisons with lunar basins and craters: Lunar Science Conference, 7th, Proceedings, p. 2845-2865.
- Floran, R. J., Grieve, R. A. F., Phinney, W. C., Warner, J. L., Simonds, C. H., Blanchard, D. P., and Dence, M. R., 1978, Manicouagan impact melt, Quebec. I, Stratigraphy, petrology, and chemistry: Journal of Geophysical Research, v. 83, no. B6, p. 2737-2759.
- Floran, R. J., and Jahn, Bor-ming, 1976, Petrology and Rb/Sr systematics of the Manicouagan impact melt, Quebec (abs.): American Geophysical Union Transactions, v. 57, no. 4, p. 275.

- Floran, R. J., Simonds, C. H., Grieve, R. A. F., Phinney, W. C., Warner, J. L., Rhodes, M. J., Jahn, Bor-ming, and Dence, M. R., 1976, Petrology, structure and origin of the Manicouagan melt sheet, Quebec, Canada: A preliminary report: *Geophysical Research Letters*, v. 3, no. 2, p. 49-52, 1 fig., 1 table.
- Freeberg, J. H., 1966, Terrestrial impact structures - A bibliography: U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1220, 91 p.
- _____, 1969, Terrestrial impact structures - A bibliography 1965-1968: U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1320, 39 p.
- Fryer, R. J., and Titulaer, C., eds., 1973, Catalogue of terrestrial crater-form structures: Pt. I, Canada: European Space Research Organization on behalf of International Astronomical Union, Paris.
- Grieve, R. A. F., 1977, Manicouagan: A model for melt and transient cavity development (abs.): *American Geophysical Union Transactions*, v. 58, no. 1, p. 424.
- Grieve, R. A. F., Dence, M. R., and Robertson, P. B., 1977, Cratering processes: As interpreted from the occurrence of impact melts: in D. J. Roddy, R. O. Pepin, and R. B. Merrill, eds., *Impact and explosion cratering*: New York, Pergamon, p. 791-814.
- Grieve, R. A. F., and Floran, R. J., 1978, Manicouagan impact melt, Quebec, 2, Chemical interrelations with basement and formation processes: *Journal of Geophysical Research*, v. 83, no. B6, p. 2761-2771.
- Grieve, R. A. F., and Head, J. W., 1981, Manicouagan impact structure; its original dimensions and form (abs.): *Meteoritics*, v. 16, no. 4, p. 320-321.
- _____, 1982, Constraints on the original dimensions and form of the Manicouagan impact structure (abs.): *Lunar and Planetary Science Conference, 13th, Abstracts of Papers*, Houston, Texas, p. 283-284.

- 1983, The Manicouagan impact structure: An analysis of its original dimensions and form: *Journal of Geophysical Research*, v. 88, Supplement, p. A807-A818.
- Hammond, W. P., 1945, Geological reconnaissance of the Manicouagan and Mushalagan rivers: Master's of Science thesis, University of Toronto.
- Hoffleit, Dorrit, 1955, Quebec geological feature explored: *Sky and Telescope*, v. 14, no. 9, p. 374.
- Jahn, Bor-ming, and Floran, R. J., and Simonds, C. H., 1978, Rb-Sr isochron age of the Manicouagan melt sheet, Quebec, Canada: *Journal of Geophysical Research*, v. 83, no. 86, p. 2799-2803.
- Janssens, M. J., Hertogen, Jan, Takahashi, H., and Palme, Herbert, 1977, Meteoritic material at four large impact craters: *EOS (American Geophysical Union Transactions)*, v. 58, no. 6, p. 424-425.
- Kish, Leslie, 1962, Preliminary report on the Lower Hart-Jaune River area, Saguenay County: Quebec Department of National Resources, Preliminary Report, no. 486, 9 p.
- Larochelle, Andre, and Currie, K. L., 1967, Paleomagnetic study of igneous rocks from the Manicouagan structure, Quebec: *Journal Geophysical Research*, v. 72, no. 16, p. 4163-4169.
- Millman, P. M., 1971, The space scars of Earth: *Nature*, v. 232, p. 161-164.
- Masaytis, V. L., 1980, Osnovnyye cherty geologii nekotorykh astroblem zarubezhnykh stran; Mezosoyskiye astroblemy; Astroblema Manikuagan [The principal features of the geology of some astroblemes in foreign countries; Mesozoic astroblemes; the Manicouagan Astrobleme]: in Masaytis, V. L., and others 1980, *Geologiya astroblem* [The geology of astroblemes]: Izd. Nedra, Leningrad, p. 164-167, geologic sketch map.

- Murtaugh, J. C., 1969a, Contact metamorphism as evidence of impact origin of igneous rocks in the Manicouagan cryptoexplosion structure, Quebec (abs.): Geological Society of America, Abstracts with Programs, 1969, pt. 7, p. 155.
- _____, 1969b, Deformation and shock effects in the Manicouagan crypto-explosion structure, Quebec (abs.): Geological Society of America Special Paper 121, p. 213.
- _____, 1972, Shock metamorphism in the Manicouagan cryptoexplosion structure, Quebec: International Geological Congress, 24th, Montreal, Proceedings, 1972, Planetology, sec. 15, p. 133-139; abs. in Abstracts, p. 450.
- _____, 1975, Geology of the Manicouagan cryptoexplosion structure: Ph.D. thesis, Ohio State University; also in Dissertation Abstract International, v. 36, no. 6, p. 2675B.
- _____, 1976, Manicouagan impact structure: Quebec Department of Natural Resources, Open-file report DPV-432.
- Murtaugh, J. C., and Currie, K. L., 1969, Preliminary study of Manicouagan structure, Saguenay County: Quebec Department of Natural Resources, Preliminary Report 583, 9 p., incl. geologic map.
- Onorato, P. I. K., and Uhlmann, D. R., 1978, The thermal history of the Manicouagan impact melt sheet, Quebec: Journal of Geophysical Research, v. 83, no. B6, p. 2789-2798.
- Orphal, D. L., 1978, An alternative model for the Manicouagan impact structure (abs.): Lunar and Planetary Science Conference, 9th, Abstracts of Papers, Houston, Texas, p. 838-839.
- Orphal, D. L., and Schultz, P. H., 1978a, An alternative model for the Manicouagan impact structure: Lunar and Planetary Science Conference, 9th, Proceedings, Houston, Texas, p. 2695-2712.

- 1978b, Manicouagan, a terrestrial analog of lunar floor-fractured craters?: Meteoritics, v. 13, no. 4, p. 591-594.
- Palme, Herbert, Grieve, R. A. F., and Wolf, Rainer, 1981, Identification of the projectile at Brent Crater and further considerations of projectile types at terrestrial craters: Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta, v. 45, no. 12, p. 2417-2424.
- Palme, Herbert, Janssens, M. J., Takahashi, H., Anders, E., and Hertogen, J., 1978, Meteoritic material at five large impact craters: Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta, v. 42, p. 313-323.
- Palme, Herbert, Wolf, Rainer, and Grieve, R. A. F., 1978, New data on meteoritic material at terrestrial impact craters (abs.): Lunar and Planetary Science Conference, 9th, Abstracts of Papers, Houston, Texas, p. 856-858.
- Phinney, W. C., Dence, M. R., and Grieve, R. A. F., 1978, Investigation of the Manicouagan impact crater, Quebec: An introduction: Journal of Geophysical Research, v. 83, no. B6, p. 2729-2735.
- Phinney, W. C., and Simonds, C. H., 1977, Dynamical implications of the petrology and distribution of impact melt rocks, in D. J. Roddy, R. O. Pepin, and R. B. Merrill, eds., Impact and explosion cratering: New York, Pergamon, p. 771-790.
- Robertson, W. A., 1967, Manicouagan, Quebec, paleomagnetic results: Canadian Journal Earth Sciences, v. 4, no. 4, p. 641-649.
- Robertson, P. B., and Grieve, R. A. F., 1975, Impact structures in Canada: Their recognition and characteristics: Royal Astronomical Society Canada Journal, v. 69, no. 1, p. 1-20; also in Canada Department Energy, Mines and Resources, Earth Physics Branch, Contribution no. 430.

Ronca, L. B., 1966, Meteoritic impact and volcanism: *Icarus*, v. 5, no. 5, p. 515-520.

Rose, R. R., 1955, Manicouagan Lake-Mushalagan Lake area, Quebec: Canada Geological Survey Paper 55-2.

Roy, D. W., 1969, Etude de la fracturation dans la partie ouest de la structure circulaire de Manicouagan [Study of fractures in the west part of the Manicouagan circular structure]; M.S. thesis, University of Montreal.

Short, N. M., and Bunch, T. E., 1968, A worldwide inventory of petrologic features characteristic of rocks associated with presumed meteorite impact craters, in B. M. French and N. M. Short, eds., Shock metamorphism of natural materials: Baltimore, MD, Mono Book Corporation, p. 255-266.

Siever, Raymond, 1975, The Earth: *Scientific American*, v. 233, no. 3, p. 82-90.

Simonds, C. H., Floran, R. J., McGee, P. E., Phinney, W. C., and Warner, J. L., 1978, Petrogenesis of melt rocks, Manicouagan impact structure, Quebec: *Journal of Geophysical Research*, v. 85, no. B6, p. 2773-2788.

Simonds, C. H., Warner, J. L., McGee, P. E., and Phinney, W. C., 1978, On central uplifts in three terrestrial craters (abs.): *Lunar and Planetary Science Conference*, 9th, Abstracts of Papers, Houston, Texas, p. 1065-1067.

Simonds, C. H., Warner, J. L., and Phinney, W. C., 1976, Clast-melt interactions in lunar and terrestrial impact melts (abs.): *Lunar Science Conference*, 7th, Abstracts of Papers, Houston, Texas, p. 812-814.

Simonds, C. H., Warner, J. L., Phinney, W. C., and McGee, P. E., 1976, Thermal model for impact breccia lithification: Manicouagan and the Moon: *Lunar Science Conference*, 7th, Proceedings, Houston, Texas, p. 2509-2528.

Sweeney, J. F., 1978, Gravity study of great impact: Journal of Geophysical Research, v. 83, no. B6, p. 2809-2815.

Wanless, R. K., Stevens, R. D., Lachance, G. R., and Rimsaite, J. Y. H., 1966, Age determination and geologic studies: Canada Geological Survey Paper 65-17.

Willmore, P. L., 1963, The seismic investigation of the Manicouagan-Mushalagan Lake area in the province of Quebec: Ottawa Dominion Observatory Publications, v. 27, n. 6, p. 325-336.

Wolfe, S. H., 1966, Some aspects of the Manicouagan Lake structure in Quebec, Canada: U.S. Geological Survey Astrogeologic Studies Annual Progress Report, July 1966, pt. B, p. 71-78.

_____, 1971, Potassium-argon ages of the Manicouagan-Mushalagan Lakes structures: Journal Geophysical Research, v. 76, no. 23, p. 5424-5436.

_____, 1972, Part I, Geology of the Manicouagan-Mushalagan Lakes structure, p. 1-249; Part II, Geochronology of the Manicouagan-Mushalagan Lakes Structure, p. 251-473: Ph.D. thesis, California Institute of Technology.

Wolfe, S. H., and Hörz, F., 1970, Shock effects in scapolite: American Mineralogist, v. 55, p. 1313-1328.

Canada
Mistastin Lake,
Newfoundland, Labrador

Bibliography

- Classen, J., 1977, Catalogue of 230 certain, probable, possible and doubtful impact structures: *Meteoritics*, v. 12, no. 1, p. 61-78.
- Currie, K. L., 1968, Mistastin Lake, Labrador: A new Canadian crater: *Nature*, v. 220, no. 5169, p. 776-777.
- 1971a, The composition of anomalous plagioclase glass and coexisting plagioclase from Mistastin Lake, Labrador, Canada: *Mineralogical Magazine*, v. 38, p. 511-517.
- 1971b, Geology of the resurgent cryptoexplosion crater at Mistastin Lake, Labrador: *Canada Geological Survey Bulletin*, no. 207, 62 p. (incl. French summary), illus. (incl. colored geologic map, scale, 1:50,000).
- Dence, M. R., 1972, The nature and significance of terrestrial impact structures: *International Geological Congress*, 24th, Montreal, sec. 15, p. 77-89; also in *Canada Department of Energy, Mines and Resources, Earth Physics Branch Contributions*, no. 393.
- Dence, M. R., Innes, M. J. S., and Robertson, P. B., 1968, Recent geological and geophysical studies of Canadian craters, in B. M. French and N. M. Short, eds., *Shock metamorphism of natural materials*: Baltimore, MD, Mono Book Corporation, p. 360.
- Emslie, R. F., Cousens, B., Hamblin, C., and Bielecki, J., 1980, The Mistastin batholith, Labrador-Quebec, an Elsonian composite rapakivi suite: *Geological Survey of Canada*, paper 80-1A, p. 95-100.
- Engelhardt, Wolf von, 1974, Meteoritenkräter [Meteorite craters]: Die Naturwissenschaften, v. 61, p. 413-422, 9 figs., 1 table.
- Fryer, R. J., and Titulaer, C., eds., 1973, Catalogue of terrestrial crateriform structures: Pt. I, Canada: European Space Research Organization on behalf of International Astronomical Union, Paris.

- Grieve, R. A. F., 1974, Impact melt at Mistastin Lake, Labrador: American Geological Union Transactions, v. 55, no. 4, p. 367.
- 1975, Petrology and chemistry of the impact melt at Mistastin Lake crater, Labrador: Geological Society of America Bulletin, v. 86, no. 12, p. 1617-1629.
- Lambert, Philippe, and Grieve, R. A. F., 1983, Shock experiments in shocked rocks from Lake Mistastin (abs.): Lunar and Planetary Science Conference, 14th, Abstracts of Papers, Houston, Texas, p. 415-416.
- Mak, E. K., 1973, $^{40}\text{Ar}/^{39}\text{Ar}$ dating of shock-metamorphosed rocks from Mistastin Lake meteorite impact crater: Master's thesis, Toronto University, 74 p.
- Mak, E. K., York, Derek, Grieve, R. A. F., and Dence, M. R., 1975, $^{40}\text{Ar}/^{39}\text{Ar}$ of the Lake Mistastin meteorite crater (abs): EOS (American Geophysical Union Transactions), v. 56, no. 11, p. 912.
- 1976, The age of the Mistastin Lake crater, Labrador, Canada: Earth and Planetary Science Letters, v. 31, no. 3, p. 345-357, 14 figs.
- Marchand, M., and Crockett, J. H., 1974, The Mistastin Lake pluton and meteorite crater, northern Labrador: Geological Association of Canada, Annual Meeting, Abstracts with Programs, p. 58-59.
- 1977, Sr isotopes and trace element geochemistry of the impact melt and target rocks at the Mistastin Lake crater, Labrador: Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta, v. 41, no. 10, p. 1487-1495.
- Millman, P. M., 1971, The space scars of Earth: Nature, v. 232, p. 161-164.
- Morgan, J. W., Higuchi, H., Ganapathy, R., and Anders, Edward, 1975a, Meteoritic material in four terrestrial meteorite craters (abs.): Lunar Science Conference, 6th, Abstracts of Papers, Houston, Texas, p. 575-577.
- 1975, Meteoritic material in four terrestrial meteorite craters: Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta, Supplement 6, Lunar Science Conference, 6th, Proceedings, p. 1609-1623, 4 figs., 2 tables.

Ogilvie, B. Y., Robertson, P. B., and Grieve, R. A. F., 1984, Meteorite impact

features in Canada: An inventory and an evaluation, in press.

Palme, Herbert, Janssens, M. J., Takahashi, H., Anders, E., and Hertogen J.,

1978, Meteoritic material at five large impact craters: *Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta*, v. 42, p. 313-323.

Phinney, W. C., and Simonds, C. H., 1977, Dynamical implications of the petrology and distribution of impact melt rocks, in D. J. Roddy, R. O. Pepin and R. B. Merrill, eds., *Impact and explosion cratering*, New York, Pergamon, p. 771-790.

Robertson, P. B., and Grieve, R. A. F., 1975, Impact structures in Canada: Their recognition and characteristics: *Royal Astronomical Society of Canada Journal*, v. 69, no. 1, p. 1-20; also in Canada Department of Energy, Mines and Resources, Earth Physics Branch Contributions, no. 430.

Taylor, E. C., and Dence, M. R., 1969, A probable meteorite origin for Mistastin Lake: *Canadian Journal of Earth Sciences*, v. 6, no. 1, p. 39-45; also in Ottawa Dominion Observatory Contributions, no. 264.

Wolf, R., Woodrow, A. B., and Grieve, R. A. F., 1980, Meteoritic material at four Canadian impact craters: *Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta*, v. 44, p. 1015-1022.

Canada
New Quebec Crater,
Alternate names: Chubb Crater,
Ungava Crater
Ungava Peninsula, Quebec

Bibliography

- Aitken, F. K., and Gold, D. P., 1968, The structural state of potash feldspar--a possible criterion for meteorite impact, in B. M. French and N. M. Short, eds., Shock metamorphism of natural materials, Baltimore, MD, Mono Book Corporation, p. 522-523, fig. 3.
- Alter, Dinsmore, 1950, A possible large meteoritic crater in Canada: Griffith Observer, v. 14, no. 10, p. 110-112.
- Baldwin, R. B., 1963, The measure of the Moon: Chicago, University of Chicago Press.
- Beals, C. S., 1958a, Canadian meteorite craters: Royal Astronomical Society of Canada Journal, v. 52, p. 18-19.
- _____, 1958b, Fossil meteorite craters: Scientific American, v. 199, no. 1, p. 33-39.
- Beals, C. S., and Halliday, Ian, 1965, Impact craters of the Earth and Moon: Royal Astronomical Society of Canada Journal, v. 59, no. 5, p. 199-216; also in Ottawa Dominion Observatory Contributions, v. 4, no. 19, 18 p.; also in Royal Astronomical Society of Canada Journal, 1967, v. 61, no. 5, p. 295-313, with revisions.
- _____, 1967, Terrestrial meteorite craters and their lunar counterparts: Ottawa Dominion Observatory Contributions, v. 7, no. 4, 10 p, 10 figs.; also in International Dictionary of Geophysics, v. 2, p. 1520-1530, New York, Pergamon Press.

- Beals, C. S., Innes, M. J. S., and Rottenberg, J. A., 1960, The search for fossil meteorite craters: Ottawa Dominion Observatory Contributions, v. 4, no. 4; also in Current Science (Bangalore, India), v. 29, p. 205-218, 249-262.
- Carr, W. K., 1952, Ungava crater from the air: Sky and Telescope, v. 11, no. 3, p. 61-62.
- Classen, J., 1977, Catalogue of 230 certain, probable, possible, and doubtful impact structures: Meteoritics, v. 12, no. 1, p. 61-78.
- Currie, K. L., 1964a, On the origin of some "recent" craters on the Canadian Shield: Meteoritics, v. 2, no. 2, p. 93-110.
- _____, 1964b, Rim structure of the New Quebec Crater: Nature, v. 201, no. 4917, p. 385.
- _____, 1965a, Analogues of lunar craters on the Canadian Shield, in Geological problems in lunar research: New York Academy Sciences, Annals, v. 123, part. 2, p. 915-917, fig. 1.
- _____, 1965b, The geology of the New Quebec Crater: Canadian Journal Earth Science, v. 2, no. 3, p. 141-160; also in McCall, G. J. H., ed., 1977, Meteorite craters, Part 2, no. 24, p. 295-315, Benchmark papers in geology, 36: Stroudsburg, PA, Dowden, Hutchinson and Ross, Inc.
- _____, 1966, Geology of the New Quebec Crater: Canada Geological Survey Bulletin, 150, 36 p.
- Currie, K. L., and Dence, M. R., 1963, Rock deformation in the rim of the New Quebec crater, Canada: Nature, v. 198, no. 4875, p. 80.
- Dence, M. R., 1964, A comparative structural and petrographic study of probable Canadian meteorite craters: Meteoritics, v. 2, no. 3, p. 249-270; also in Ottawa Dominion Observatory Contributions, v. 6, no. 3, 22 p., 9 figs., 1 table.

- 1965, The extraterrestrial origin of Canadian craters, in Geological problems in lunar research: New York Academy Sciences, Annals, v. 123, art. 2, p. 941-969; also in Ottawa Dominion Observatory Contributions, v. 6, no. 11, p. 941-969.
- 1972, The nature and significance of terrestrial impact structures: International Geological Congress, 24th, Montreal, sec. 15, p. 77-89; also in Canada Department of Energy, Mines and Resources, Earth Physics Branch Contribution, no. 393.
- Dence, M. R., Innes, M. J. S., and Beals, C. S., 1963, New meteor crater: Space Science, v. 13, no. 1, p. 8.
- Dence, M. R., Innes, M. J. S., and Robertson, P. B., 1968, Recent geological studies of Canadian craters, in B. M. French and N. M. Short, eds., Shock metamorphism of natural materials: Baltimore, MD, Mono Book Corporation, p. 339-362.
- Dewhirst, D. W., 1952, More meteorite craters: British Astronomical Association Journal, v. 63, p. 51-52.
- Freeberg, J. H., 1966, Terrestrial impact structures--A bibliography: U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1220, 91 p.
- 1969, Terrestrial impact structures--A bibliography 1965-58: U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin, 1320, 39 p.
- Garstang, R. H., 1954, The Ungava crater: British Astronomical Association Journal, v. 64, no. 6, p. 255-256.
- 1957, The New Quebec crater: British Astronomical Association Journal, v. 67, no. 3, p. 116.
- Grieve, R. A. F., and Robertson, P. B., 1979, The terrestrial cratering record. 1. Current status of observations: Icarus, v. 38, p. 212-229.

- Griffith Observer, 1950, A possible meteorite crater: Griffith Observer, v. 14, no. 9, p. 105-107.
- Halliday, Ian, and Griffin, A. A., 1964, Application of the scientific method to problems of crater recognition: Meteoritics, v. 2, no. 2, p. 81, table 1; also in Ottawa Dominion Observatory Contributions, v. 4, no. 10.
- Hargreaves, J., 1958, The Ungava meteorite crater: British Astronomical Association Journal, v. 68, no. 1, p. 33-34.
- Harrison, J. M., 1954, Ungava (Chubb) Crater and glaciation: Royal Astronomical Society of Canada Journal, v. 48, p. 16-20.
- Heide, Fritz, 1952, Ein neuer Meteoritenkrater in Nordkanada? [A new meteorite crater in northern Canada?]: Sterne, v. 28, p. 91-95.
- Hoffleit, Dorrit, 1950, Huge crater possibly of meteorite origin: Sky and Telescope, v. 9, no. 11, p. 273.
- _____, 1953, On the origin of Chubb Crater: Royal Astronomical Society of Canada Journal, v. 47, p. 126.
- _____, 1954, Ungava crater origin: Sky and Telescope, v. 13, no. 7, p. 220.
- Innes, M. J. S., 1964, Recent advances in meteoritic research at Dominion Observatory, Ottawa, Canada: Meteoritics, v. 2, no. 3, p. 230-234, figs. 9-12.
- Irish Astronomical Journal, 1950, The largest meteor crater: Irish Astronomical Journal, v. 1, p. 104.
- Janssen, D. L., 1957, Nye Meteorkratere [A new meteor crater]: Urania Kobenhavn, v. 14, no. 1-3.
- Johnson, G. W., 1960, Notes on estimating the energies of the Arizona and Ungava meteorite craters: California University, Livermore, Lawrence, Radiation Laboratory Report UCRL-6227, 18 p. (Report prepared for U.S. Atomic Energy Commission.)

- Krause, Richard, 1952, Vulkan- oder Meteor-Krater? (Volcanic or meteor crater?): Natur und Volk, v. 82, no. 3, p. 73-76.
- Kretz, Ralph, 1960, Geological observations in northern New Quebec, 34 and 35 (parts of): Canada Geological Survey Paper 60-12, 17 p., incl. Canada Geological Survey Map 13-1960.
- Krinov, E. L., 1963, Meteorite craters on the Earth's surface, in B. M. Middlehurst, and G. P. Kuiper, eds., The Moon, meteorites, and comets - The solar system, v. 4: Chicago, University of Chicago Press, p. 204.
- LaPaz, Lincoln, and Leonard, F. C., 1954, Notes on the Ungava crater of Quebec, Canada: Meteoritics, v. 1, no. 2, p. 228-229.
- Leonard, F. C., 1950a, The ECN of the Chubb Crater of Quebec, Canada (+737,613): Popular Astronomy, v. 58, p. 469; reprinted in Meteoritic Society Contributions, v. 4, no. 4, p. 209-310.
- _____, 1950b, A recently discovered possible meteorite crater in Quebec, Canada: Popular Astronomy, v. 58, p. 410-411; reprinted in Meteoritic Society Contributions, v. 4, no. 4, p. 295-296.
- Massalskaya, K. P., 1951, A large meteorite crater in northern Canada: Priroda, v. 40, no. 9, p. 41-42 (in Russian).
- Meen, V. B., 1950, Chubb Crater, Ungava, Quebec: Royal Astronomical Society of Canada Journal, v. 44, no. 5, p. 169-180.
- _____, 1951a, The Canadian meteor crater: Scientific American, v. 184, no. 5, p. 64-69.
- _____, 1951b, Chubb Crater, Ungava, Quebec: Geological Association of Canada Proceedings, v. 4, p. 49-59.
- _____, 1951c, Chubb Krateret, Ungava, Quebec [Chubb Crater, Ungava, Quebec]: Urania Kobenhavn, v. 8, p. 49-58.

- ____ 1952a, Chubb Crater, Toronto, Canada: Earth Science Digest, v. 6, no. 1, p. 15-19.
- ____ 1952b, Solving the riddle of Chubb Crater: National Geographic Magazine, v. 101, no. 1, p. 1-32.
- ____ 1956, The origin of Chubb Crater: International Geographic Congress, 17th, Proceedings, Washington, D.C., 1952, p. 357-363.
- ____ 1957, Chubb Crater - A meteor crater: Royal Astronomical Society of Canada Journal, v. 1, p. 137-154.
- ____ 1963, The mystery of Chubb Crater, in Great adventures with National Geographic: National Geographic Society, Washington, D.C., p. 252-255.
- Miller, G. A., 1973, The geology of the New Quebec Crater: Discussion: Canadian Journal Earth Science, v. 10, no. 6, p. 1021-1022.
- Millman, P. M., 1956, A profile study of the New Quebec Crater: Ottawa Dominion Observatory Publication, v. 18, no. 4, p. 61-82.
- ____ 1971, The space scars of Earth: Nature, v. 232, p. 161-164.
- Nature, 1951, Expedition to Chubb crater in northern Canada: Nature, v. 168, no. 4265, p. 145.
- Noe-Nygaard, A., 1951, Chubb-Krateret in Ungava (Chubb Crater in Ungava): Nordisk Astron. Tidsskr., 1951, p. 127-128.
- Ogilvie, B. Y., Robertson, P. B., and Grieve, R. A. F., 1984, Meteorite impact features in Canada: An inventory and an evaluation, in press.
- Pennsylvania State University, Department of Geochemistry and Mineralogy, 1963-67, Study of structural and mineralogical significance of meteorite impact sites, including mineral paragenesis, high pressure polymorphy, micro-fractures and quartz lamellae: Semi-annual reports to National Aeronautics and Space Administration on grant no, NSG-473: University Park, Pennsylvania State University, v. 1-7.

Polar Times, 1962, Meteoritic origin is seen for craters: Polar Times, no. 55, p. 22.

Robertson, P. B., Dence, M. R., and Vos, M. A., 1968, Deformation in rock-forming minerals from Canadian craters, in B. M. French and N. M. Short, eds., Shock metamorphism of natural materials: Baltimore, MD, Mono Book Corporation, p. 433-452.

Royal Astronomical Society of Canada, 1951, Chubb Crater, Ungava: Royal Astronomical Society of Canada Journal, v. 45, p. 93.

1954, Chubb Crater, Ungava: Royal Astronomical Society of Canada Journal, v. 47, no. 5, p. 27-28.

Shoemaker, E. M., 1962a Exploration of the Moon's surface: American Scientist, v. 50, no. 1, p. 99-130, 8 figs.

1962b, Geological reconnaissance of the New Quebec Crater, Canada; in Astrogeologic Studies Semiannual Progress Report, February 26, 1961 to August 24, 1961, p. 74-78.

Short, N. M., and Bunch, T. E., 1968, A worldwide inventory of features characteristic of rocks associated with presumed meteorite craters, in B. M. French and N. M. Short, eds., Shock metamorphism of natural materials: Baltimore, MD, Mono Book Corporation, p. 255-266.

Sky and Telescope, 1951, New meteorite craters: Sky and Telescope, v. 11, no. 1, p. 8-9.

Tandberg-Hanssen, Einar, 1952, Chubb-Krateret, verdens storste meteorit-krater (Chubb Crater, world's largest meteorite crater): Naturen, v. 76, p. 98-104.

Vega, 1954, Ungava crater and glaciation: Vega, no. 16/17, p. 70.

Canada
Nicholson Lake,
District of Keewatin,
Northwest Territories

Bibliography

- Bottomley, R. J., 1982, ^{40}Ar - ^{39}Ar dating of melt rock from impact craters: Ph. D. thesis, University of Toronto, Ontario, 104 p., appendices.
- Beals, C. S., and Halliday, Ian, 1965, Impact craters of the Earth and Moon: Royal Astronomical Society of Canada Journal, v. 59, no. 5, p. 199-216; also in Ottawa Dominion Observatory Contributions, v. 4, no. 19, 18 p.; also in Royal Astronomical Society Canada Journal, 1967, v. 61, no. 5, p. 295-313, with revisions.
- Classen, J., 1977, Catalogue of 230 certain, probable, possible, and doubtful impact structures: Meteoritics, v. 12, no. 1, p. 61-78.
- Dence, M. R., 1972, The nature and significance of terrestrial impact structures: International Geological Congress, 24th, Montreal, sec. 15, p. 77-89; also in Canada Department of Energy, Mines and Resources, Earth Physics Branch Contribution no. 393.
- Dence, M. R., Innes, M. J. S., and Robertson, P. B., 1968, Recent geological and geophysical studies of Canadian craters, in B. M. French and N. M. Short, eds., Shock metamorphism of natural materials: Baltimore, MD, Mono Book Corporation, p. 349-358, figs. 5-8.
- Dietz, R. S., 1968, Shatter cones in cryptoexplosion structures, in B. M. French and N. M. Short, eds., Shock metamorphism of natural materials: Baltimore, MD, Mono Book Corporation, p. 267-284.
- Engelhardt, W. V., 1974, Meteoritenkrater [Meteorite craters]: Naturwissenschaften, v. 61, p. 413-422.
- Freeberg, J. H., 1969, Terrestrial impact structures - A bibliography, 1965-68: U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1320, 39 p.

- Innes, M. J. S., and Dence, M. R., 1965, Nicholson Lake and Pilot Lake craters, N.W.T., Canada (abs.): Meteoritic Society Meeting, Odessa, TX, October, 1965.
- Millman, P. M., 1971, The space scars of Earth: Nature, v. 232, p. 163, table 3.
- Ogilvie, B. Y., Robertson, P. B., and Grieve, R. A. F., 1984, Meteorite impact features in Canada: An inventory and an evaluation, in press.
- Robertson, P. B., Dence, M. R., and Vos, M. A., 1968, Deformation in rock-forming minerals from Canadian craters, in B. M. French and N. M. Short, eds., Shock metamorphism of natural materials: Baltimore, MD, Mono Book Corporation, p. 442-443, fig. 15, table 3.
- Robertson, P. B., and Grieve, R. A. F., 1975, Impact structures in Canada: Their recognition and characteristics: Royal Astronomical Society of Canada Journal, v. 69, no. 1, p. 1-20; also in Canada Department of Energy, Mines and Resources, Earth Physics Branch Contribution no. 430.
- Short, N. M., 1967, Explosion craters, in R. W., Fairbridge, ed., The Encyclopedia of Atmospheric Sciences and Astrogeology: New York, Reinhold, p. 377, table 1.
- Short, N. M., and Bunch T. E., 1968, A worldwide inventory of features characteristic of rocks associated with presumed meteorite craters, in B. M. French and N. M. Short, eds., Shock metamorphism of natural materials: Baltimore, MD, Mono Book Corporation, p. 257, table 1.
- Wolf, R., Woodrow, A. B., and Grieve, R. A. F., 1980, Meteoritic material at four Canadian impact craters: Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta, V. 44, p. 1015-1022.

Canada
Pilot Lake,
Northwest Territories, Mackenzie District

Bibliography

- Beals, C. S., and Halliday, Ian, 1967, Impact craters of the Earth and Moon: Royal Astronomical Society of Canada Journal, v. 61, no. 5, p. 295-313.
- Bottomley, R. J., 1983, ^{40}Ar - ^{39}Ar dating of melt rock from impact craters: Ph.D. thesis, University of Toronto, Ontario, 104 p., appendices.
- Canadian Scientific Committee for Upper Mantle, International Upper Mantle Project, 1963, Meteorite crater studies; in Canadian Progress Report, June 1963, p. 36-39.
- Classen, J., 1977, Catalogue of 230 certain, probable, possible, and doubtful impact structures: Meteoritics, v. 12, no. 1, p. 61-78.
- Dence, M. R., 1972, The nature and significance of terrestrial impact structures: International Geological Congress, 24th, Montreal, sec. 15, p. 82, table 3(a); also in Canada Department of Energy, Mines and Resources, Earth Physics Branch Contribution no. 393.
- Dence, M. R., Innes, M. J. S., and Robertson, P. B., 1968, Recent geological studies of Canadian craters, in B. M. French and N. M. Short, eds., Shock metamorphism of natural materials: Baltimore, MD, Mono Book Corporation, p. 339-262.
- Engelhardt, W. V., 1974, Meteoritenkrater [Meteorite craters]: Naturwissenschaften, v. 61, no. 10, p. 13-422.
- Freeberg, J. H., 1966, Terrestrial impact structures - A bibliography: U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1220, 91 p.
- 1969, Terrestrial impact structures - A bibliography 1965-68: U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1320, 39 p.

- Fryer, R. J., and Titulaer, C., eds., 1973, Catalogue of terrestrial crateriform structures: Part I, Canada: European Space Research Organization on behalf of International Astronomical Union, Paris.
- Grieve, R. A. F., 1976, Petrographic report on impact melt samples: unpublished report, Earth Physics Branch, Department of Energy, Mines and Resources, Ottawa, Canada.
- Grieve, R. A. F., and Robertson, P. B., 1979, The terrestrial cratering record. 1. Current status of observations: *Icarus*, v. 38, p. 212-229.
- Millman, P. M., 1971, The space scars of Earth: *Nature*, v. 232, p. 161-164.
- Ogilvie, B. Y., Robertson, P. B., and Grieve, R. A. F., 1984, Meteorite impact features in Canada: An inventory and an evaluation, in press.
- Robertson, P. B., and Grieve, R. A. F., 1975, Impact structures in Canada: Their recognition and characteristics: *Royal Astronomical Society of Canada Journal*, v. 69, no. 1, p. 1-20.
- Short, N. M., 1967, Explosion craters, in *The Encyclopedia of Atmospheric Sciences and Astrogeology*, R. W., Fairbridge ed., New York, Reinhold, p. 377, table 1.
- Short, N. M., and Bunch, T. E., 1968, A worldwide inventory of features characteristic of rocks associated with presumed meteorite craters, in B. M. French and N. M. Short, eds., *Shock metamorphism of natural materials*: Baltimore, MD, Mono Book Corporation, p. 257, table 1.

Canada
Slate Islands,
Lake Superior, Ontario

Bibliography

- Bottomley, R. J., 1982, ^{40}Ar - ^{39}Ar dating of melt rock from impact craters: Ph. D. thesis, University of Toronto, Ontario, 104 p., appendices.
- Classen, J., 1977, Catalogue of 230 certain, probable, possible and doubtful impact structures: Meteoritics, v. 12, no. 1, p. 61-78.
- Grieve, R. A. F., and Robertson, P. B., 1976, Variations in shock deformation at the Slate Islands impact structure, Lake Superior, Canada: Contributions to Mineralogy and Petrology, v. 58, p. 37-49, 5 figs; also in Canada Department of Energy, Mines and Resources, Earth Physics Branch Contribution no. 626.
- 1977, A partially submerged impact crater in Lake Superior: Geoscience, Spring 1977, 3 p.
- Halls, H. C., 1975, Shock-induced remanent magnetisation in late Precambrian rocks from Lake Superior: Nature, v. 255, p. 692-695, 4 figs.
- 1978, The use of converging remagnetization circles in paleomagnetism: Physics of the Earth and Planetary Interiors, v. 16, p. 1-11.
- 1979, The Slate Islands meteorite impact site: A study of shock remanent magnetization: Geophysics, Journal of the Royal Astronomical Society, v. 59, p. 553-591.
- Halls, H. C., and Grieve, R. A. F., 1976a, The Slate Islands: A probable complex meteorite impact structure in Lake Superior: Canadian Journal of Earth Sciences, v. 13, p. 1301-1309, 5 figs.; also in Canada Department of Energy, Mines and Resources, Earth Physics Branch Contribution no. 606.

1976b, The Slate Islands: The central uplift of a meteorite impact crater (abs.): 22nd Annual Institute on Lake Superior Geology, Proceedings, May 3-7, 1976, Radisson St. Paul, Minnesota, Minnesota Geological Survey, St. Paul, p. 27.

Robertson, P. B., Dence, M. R., and Vos, M. A., 1968, Deformation in rock-forming minerals from Canadian craters, in B. M. French and N. M. Short, eds., Shock metamorphism of natural materials: Baltimore, MD, Mono Book Corporation, p. 433-452.

Sage, R. P., 1974, Geology of the Slate Islands, District of Thunder Bay, in V. G. Milne, D. F. Hewitt, and K. D. Card, eds., Summary of field work, 1974, by the Geological Branch, Ontario Division of Mines, Misc. Paper 59, p. 80-86.

1978, Diatremes and shock features in Precambrian rocks of Slate Islands, northeastern Lake Superior: Geological Society of America Bulletin, v. 89, p. 1529-1540, 12 figs., 1 table.

Stesky, R. M., and Halls, H. C., 1979, Structural analysis of shatter cones from Slate Islands, northern Lake Superior (abs.): Lunar and Planetary Science Conference, 10th, Abstracts for Papers, p. 1172-1174.

Canada
Steen River structure,
Alberta

Bibliography

- Carrigy, M. A., 1968, Evidence of shock metamorphism in rocks from the Steen River Structure, Alberta, in B. M. French and N. M. Short, eds., 1968, Shock metamorphism in natural materials: Baltimore, MD, Mono Book Corp., p. 367-378, with an appendix by N.M. Short; also as Contribution No. 345, Research Council of Alberta.
- Ogilvie, B. Y., Robertson, P. B., and Grieve, R. A. F., 1984, Meteorite impact features in Canada: An inventory and an evaluation, in press.
- Short, N. M., 1966, Shock processes in geology: Journal of Geological Education, National Association of Geology Teachers, Princeton, NJ, v. 14, p. 149-166.
- 1968, Petrographic study of shocked rocks from the Steen River structure, Alberta, in B. M. French and N. M. Short, eds., 1968, Shock metamorphism in natural materials: Baltimore, MD, Mono Book Corporation, p. 374-378.
- Short, N. M., and Bunch, T. E., 1968, A worldwide inventory of features characteristic of rocks associated with presumed meteorite impact structures, in B. M. French and N. M. Short, eds., 1968, Shock metamorphism of natural materials: Baltimore, MD, Mono Book Corporation, p. 244-266.
- Winzer, S. R., 1972, The Steen River astrobleme, Alberta, Canada: International Geological Congress, 24th, Sec. 15, Planetology, p. 148-156; abs. in Sec. 15, Résumés, p. 453.

Canada
Sudbury Basin,
Ontario

Bibliography

- Beales, F. W., and Lozej, G.P., 1975, Sudbury Basin sediments and the meteoritic impact theory of origin for the Sudbury structure: Canadian Journal Earth Sciences, v. 12, no. 4, p. 629-635, illus. incl. tables.
- 1976, Additional note on the origin of the Sudbury structure: Canadian Journal Earth Sciences, v. 13, no. 1, p. 179-181.
- Beals, C. S., and Halliday, I., 1967, Terrestrial meteorite craters and their lunar counterparts: Ottawa Dominion Observatory, Contributions, v. 7, no. 4; also in International Dictionary of Geophysics, v. 2, p. 1520-1530, New York, Pergamon.
- Bonney, T. G., 1888, Notes on a part of the Huronian series in the neighbourhood of Sudbury, Canada: Quarterly Journal, Geological Society of London, v. 44, p. 32-45.
- Bray, J. G., and others, 1966, Shatter cones at Sudbury: Journal of Geology, v. 74, no. 2, p. 242-245.
- Brocom, S. J., and Dalziel, I. W. D., 1973, The Sudbury Basin, Southern Province, Grenville Front and the Penokean Orogeny (abs.): EOS (American Geophysical Union Transactions), v. 54, no. 4, p. 461.
- 1974, The Sudbury Basin, the Southern Province, the Grenville Front, and the Penokean Orogeny: Geological Society of America Bulletin, v. 85, no. 10, p. 1571-1580, illus., incl. sketch map.
- Brooks, E. R., 1976, The Sudbury Basin, the Southern Province, the Grenville Front, and the Penokean Orogeny: Discussion and reply: Geological Society of America Bulletin, v. 87, p. 954-958, 2 figs.

- Burrows, A. G., and Rickaby, H. C., 1929, Sudbury basin area: Ontario Department of Mines, Annual report, v. 38, part 3, p. 1-55.
- Cantin, R., and Walker, R. G., 1972, Was the Sudbury Basin circular during deposit of the Chelmsford Formation?, in J. V. Guy-Bray, ed., New developments in Sudbury geology: Geological Association of Canada Special Paper 10, p. 93-101.
- Card, K. D., 1964, Metamorphism in the Agnew Lake area, Sudbury district, Ontario, Canada: Geological Society of America Bulletin, v. 75, p. 1011-1030.
- 1967, Geology of the Sudbury area, in S. E. Jennes, ed., Geology of parts of eastern Ontario and Western Quebec: Geological Association of Canada-Mineralogical Association of Canada Guidebook, p. 109-123, Kingston, Canada, 346 p.
- 1968, Sudbury mining area, Sudbury District, Map 2170, scale 1:63,360: Ontario Department of Mines and Northern Affairs.
- Card, K. D., Donovan, J. F., Lovell, H. L., Lumbers, S. B., Meyn, H. D., Savage, W. S., Thomson, R., and Thomson, J. E., 1969, Sudbury-Cobalt Sheet, Geological Compilation Series, Map 2188, scale 1:253,440: Ontario Department of Mines and Northern Affairs.
- Card, K. D., and Hutchinson, R. W., 1972, The Sudbury structure: Its regional geological setting: Geological Association of Canada, Special Paper no. 10, p. 67-78, figs., tables.
- Card, K. D., and Robertson, J. A., 1972, General geology of the Sudbury-Elliot Lake region: International Geological Congress, 24th, part C-38, 56 p., illus., incl. geologic map at 1:633,600 scale.
- Classen, J., 1977, Catalogue of 230 certain, probable, possible and doubtful impact structures: Meteoritics, v. 12, no. 1, p. 61-78.

- Coleman, A. P., 1905, The Sudbury nickel region: Ontario Department of Mines, Annual report, v. 14, part 3, p. 1-182.
- Collins, W. H., 1934, Life-history of the Sudbury nickel irruptive. Part I. Petrogenesis: Transactions, Royal Society of Canada, 3rd series, v. 28, sec. 4, p. 123-178; abs. in Royal Society of Canada, Proceedings, 3rd series, v. 28, p. 112.
- _____, 1935, Life history of the Sudbury nickel irruptive. Part II. Intrusion and deformation: Royal Society of Canada, Transactions, 3rd series, v. 29, sec. 4, p. 27-47, 4 figs., incl. geologic map; abstract in Royal Society of Canada, Proceedings, 3rd series, v. 29, p. 191.
- _____, 1936a, Life history of the Sudbury nickel irruptive. Part III. Environment: Royal Society of Canada, Transactions, 3rd series, v. 30, sec. 4, p. 29-53, 2 figs., geologic maps; abstract in Royal Society of Canada, 3rd series, v. 30, p. 98..
- _____, 1936b, Sudbury series: Geological Society of America Bulletin, v. 47, no. 11, p. 1675-1690, 2 pls., incl. geologic map.
- _____, 1937, Life history of the Sudbury nickel irruptive. Part IV. Mineralization: Royal Society of Canada, 3rd series, v. 31, sec. 4, p. 15-43, 7 figs., incl. geologic maps; abstract in Royal Society of Canada, Proceedings, 3rd series, v. 31, p. 143.
- Dence, M. R., 1971, Meteorite impact craters and the structure of the Sudbury basin (abs.): Geological Association of Canada-Mineralogical Association of Canada Joint Annual Meeting, (1971), Abst., p. 18.
- _____, 1972a, Meteorite impact craters and the structure of the Sudbury Basin, in New developments in Sudbury geology: Geological Association of Canada, Special Paper no. 10, p. 6, illus.

- 1972b, The nature and significance of terrestrial impact structures: International Geological Congress, 24th, Montreal, sec. 15, p. 77-89, 4 tables; also in Canada Department of Energy, Mines and Resources, Earth Physics Branch Contribution no. 393.
- Dence, M. R., Boudette, E. L., and Lucchitta, I., 1972, Guide to the geology of Sudbury Basin, Ontario, Canada: U.S. Geological Survey Interagency Rept. 43, 41 p.
- Dence, M. R., and Guy-Bray, J. V., 1972, Some astroblemes, craters and cryptovolcanic structures in Ontario and Quebec: International Geological Congress, 24th, Montreal, Quebec, Excursion A-65, 61 p., figs.
- Dietz, R. S., 1962, Sudbury structure as an astrobleme (abs.): American Geophysical Union Transactions, v. 43, no. 4, p. 445-446.
- 1964, Sudbury Structure as an astrobleme: Journal of Geology, v. 72, no. 4, p. 412-434.
- 1967, Two new shatter cone sites (abs.): Meteoritics, v. 3, no. 3, p. 108.
- 1968, Shatter cones in cryptoexplosion structures, in B. M. French and N. M. Short, eds., Shock metamorphism of natural materials: Baltimore, MD, Mono Book Corporation, p. 267-284.
- 1969, Possible relations between meteorite impact and igneous petrogenesis as indicated by the Sudbury structure, Ontario, Canada: National Aeronautics and Space Administration, Goddard Space Flight Center, Greenbelt, Maryland, Report X-644-69-371, 50 p.; also in Bulletin Volcanologique, 1970, v. 34, no. 2, p. 466-517.
- 1971, Sudbury Astrobleme, a review (abs.): Meteoritics, v. 6, no. 4, p. 259-260; also in U.S. Department Commerce, National Oceanic Atmospheric Administration, Atlantic Oceanographic and Meteorological Laboratories, 1971, v. 2, 1 p.

- 1972a, Astroblemes: Ancient meteor impact scars on the earth, in Geology and evolution of continental margins: National Conference on Earth Science (1971), University of Alberta, Department of Extension, Alberta Society of Petroleum Geologists, Edmonton, p. 100-103.
- 1972b, Sudbury astrobleme, splash emplaced sub-layer and possible cosmogenic ores: Geological Association of Canada, Special Paper no. 10, p. 29-40, illus.; also in U.S. Department Commerce, National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, Atlantic Oceanographic and Meteorological Laboratories, 1972, v. 2, p. 501-512, illus., incl. geologic map.
- 1973, Shatter cones (shock fractures) in astroblemes: U.S. Department of Commerce, National Oceanic Atmospheric Administration, Atlantic Oceanographic and Meteorological Laboratories, 1972, v. 2, p. 494-500, illus., incl. sketch map.
- Dietz, R. S., and Butler, L. W., 1964, Shatter-cone orientation at Sudbury, Canada: Nature, v. 204, no. 4955, p. 280-281.
- Dressler, B. O., 1982, Geology of the Wanapitei Lake area, District of Sudbury Ontario Geological Survey Report, v. 213, 131 p.
- 1983, Breccias in the footwall of the Sudbury impact structure - Terrestrial equivalents of lunar breccias? (abs.): Lunar and Planetary Science Conference, 14th, Abstracts for Papers, Houston, Texas, p. 167-168.
- Dutch, I., 1976, The Sudbury meteor impact structure: Resolution of a problem in deformational geology: EOS (American Geophysical Union Transactions), v. 57, no. 4, p. 275.
- Fairbairn, H. W., Faure, G., Pinson, W. H., and Hurley, P. M., 1968, Rb-Sr whole-rock age of the Sudbury lopolith and basin sediments: Canadian Journal of Earth Sciences, v. 5, p. 707-714.

- Fairbairn, H. W., Hurley, P. M., and Pinson, W. H., 1965, Re-examination of Rb-Sr whole-rock ages at Sudbury, Ontario: Geological Association of Canada, Proceedings, v. 16, p. 95-101.
- Faure, G., Fairbairn, H. W., Hurley, P. M., and Pinson, W. H., 1964, Whole-rock Rb-Sr age of norite and micropegmatite at Sudbury, Ontario: Journal of Geology, v. 72, p. 848-854.
- Fleet, M. E., 1979, Tectonic origin for Sudbury, Ontario, shatter cones: Geological Society of America Bulletin, Part I, v. 90, p. 1177-1182.
- Floran, R. J., Grieve, R. A. F., Phinney, W. C., Warner, J. L., Simonds, C. H., Blanchard, D. P., and Dence, M. R., 1978, Manicouagan impact melt, Quebec. I, Stratigraphy, petrology, and chemistry: Journal of Geophysical Research, v. 83, no. B6, p. 2737-2759.
- Freeberg, J. H., 1966, Terrestrial impact structures--A bibliography: U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1220, 91 p.
- _____, 1969, Terrestrial impact structures--A bibliography 1965-1968: U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1320, 39 p.
- French, B. M., 1967, Sudbury Structure, Ontario--some petrographic evidence for origin by meteorite impact: Science, v. 156, no. 3778, p. 1094-1098; abs. in Meteoritics, v. 3, p. 110.
- _____, 1968, Sudbury Structure, Ontario: Some petrographic evidence for an origin by meteorite impact, in B. M. French, and N. M. Short, eds., Shock metamorphism of natural materials: Baltimore, MD, Mono Book Corporation; also in National Aeronautics and Space Administration, Publication X-614-67-67, 1967, Goddard Space Flight Center, Greenbelt, MD, 56 p.
- _____, 1969, Distribution of shock-metamorphism features in the Sudbury basin, Ontario, Canada (abs.): Meteoritics, v. 4, no. 3, p. 173-174.

- 1972a, Production of deep melting by large meteorite impacts: The Sudbury Structure, Canada: International Geological Congress, 24th, Sec. 15, Planetology, p. 125-132; abs. in no. 24, p. 444.
- 1972b, Shock-metamorphic features in the Sudbury Structure, Ontario: A review, in New developments in Sudbury geology: Geological Association of Canada, Special Paper no. 10, p. 19-28, illus.
- Fryer, R. J., and Titulaer, C., eds., 1973, Catalogue of terrestrial crateriform structures: Part I, Canada: European Space Research Organisation on behalf of International Astronomical Union, Paris.
- Fullagar, P. D., Bottino, M. L., and French, B. M., 1971, Rb-Sr study of shock-metamorphosed inclusions from the Onaping Formation, Sudbury, Ontario: Canadian Journal Earth Sciences, v. 8, p. 435-443, 4 figs.
- Gibbins, W. A., and McNutt, R. H., 1975a, The age of the Sudbury Nickel eruptive and the Murray Granite: Canadian Journal Earth Sciences, v. 12, p. 1970-1989, 19 figs., appendix.
- 1975b, Rubidium-Strontium mineral ages and polymetamorphism at Sudbury, Ontario: Canadian Journal Earth Sciences, v. 12, p. 1990-2003, 10 figs., 5 tables, 2 appendixes.
- Grieve, R. A. F., and Floran, R. J., 1978, Manicouagan impact melt, Quebec, 2. Chemical interrelations with basement and formation processes: Journal of Geophysical Research, v. 83, no. B6, p. 2761-2771.
- Guy-Bray, J. V., ed., 1972, New developments in Sudbury geology: Geological Association of Canada, Special Paper, no. 10, 124 p., illus. incl. maps at scale 1:250,000.
- Guy-Bray, J. V., and geological staff, 1966, Shatter cones at Sudbury: Journal of Geology, v. 74, p. 243-245.

- Hamilton, W., 1960, Form of Sudbury Iopolith: Canadian Mineralogist, v. 6, p. 437-447.
- Hawley, J. E., 1962, The Sudbury ores: Their mineralogy and origin: Canadian Mineralogist, v. 7, part 1, p. 1-207.
- Irving, E., Emslie, R. R., and Ueno, H., 1974, Upper Proterozoic paleomagnetic poles from Laurentia and the history of the Grenville structural province: Journal of Geophysical Research, v. 79, no. 35, p. 5491-5502.
- Jahn, Bor-ming, and Floran, R. J., 1978, Rb-Sr isochron age of the Manicouagan melt sheet, Quebec, Canada: Journal of Geophysical Research, v. 83, no. B6, p. 2799-2803.
- Knight, C. W., 1917, Geology of Sudbury area: Royal Ontario Nickel Commission, Report no. 62, p. 103-211.
- 1923, The chemical composition of the norite-micro-pegmatite, Sudbury, Ontario: Economic Geology, v. 18, p. 592-594.
- Krogh, T. W., McNutt, R. R., and Davis, G. L., 1982, Two high-precision U-Pb zircon ages for the Sudbury Nickel Irruptive: Canadian Journal of Earth Sciences, v. 19, p. 723-728.
- Lozej, G. P., Dence, M. R., and Beales, F. W., 1971, Terrestrial meteorite craters: A revision and discussion based upon craters from the Canadian Shield: Geological Technical, v. 18, no. 5, p. 157-181, incl. geol. sketch maps and sections.
- Michigan Technological University, Sudbury Field Trip Committee, 1966, Sudbury nickel Irruptive tour, in Inst. Lake Superior Geology, 12th Annual, 1966, Sault Ste. Marie, Michigan, Michigan Technological University, 11 p.
- Miller, A. H., and Innes, M. J. S., 1955, Gravity in the Sudbury basin and vicinity: Ottawa Dominion Observatory Publication, v. 18, no. 2, p. 13-43.

Millman, P. M., 1971, The space scars of Earth: *Nature*, v. 232, p. 161-164, 4 figs.

Morrison, G. G., 1982, Impact crater morphology and its relevance to the emplacement of the Sudbury Basin ore deposits (abs.): *Geological Association of Canada, Annual Meeting, Winnipeg, Program with Abstracts*, v. 7, p. 68.

Naldrett, A. J., and Kullerud, G., 1967, A study of the Strathcona Mine and its bearing on the origin of the nickel-copper ores of the Sudbury District, Ontario: *Journal of Petrology*, v. 8, p. 453-531.

Onorato, P. I. K., and Uhlmann, D. R., 1978, The thermal history of the Maniouagan impact melt sheet, Quebec: *Journal of Geophysical Research*, v. 83, no. B6, p. 2789-2798.

Pattison, E. F., 1979, The Sudbury Sublayer: *Canadian Mineralogist*, v. 17, p. 257-274.

Peredery, W. V., 1972a, Chemistry of fluidal glasses and melt bodies in the Onaping Formation, in New developments in Sudbury geology: *Geological Association Canada, Special Paper no. 10*, p. 49-59, illus. inc. sketch map.

_____, 1972b, The origin of rocks at the base of the Onaping Formation, Sudbury, Ontario: Ph.D. thesis, Toronto University, Ontario (abs.)

Popelar, J., 1972, Gravity interpretation of the Sudbury area: *Geological Association Canada, Special Paper no. 10*, p. 103-111.

Robertson, J. A., and Card, K. D., 1972, Geology and Scenery, North Shore of Lake Huron: *Ontario Division of Mines, Geological Guidebook no. 4*, 224 p.

- Robertson, P. B., and Grieve, R. A. F., 1975, Impact structures in Canada: Their recognition and characteristics: Royal Astronomical Society of Canada, Journal, Toronto, v. 69, no. 1, p. 1-20, 7 figs.; also in Canada Department of Energy, Mines and Resources, Earth Physics Branch, Contribution no. 430.
- Ronca, L. B., 1966, Meteoritic impact and volcanism: Icarus, v. 5, no. 5, p. 515-520.
- Scribbins, B. T., Rae, D. R., and Naldrett, A. J., 1984, Mafic and ultramafic inclusions in the sublayer of the Sudbury igneous complex: Canadian Mineralogist, v. 22, p. 67-75.
- Short, N. M., 1967, Explosion craters, in R. W. Fairbridge, ed., The Encyclopedia of atmospheric sciences and astrogeology, New York, Reinhold.
- Short, N. M., and Bunch, T. E., 1968, A worldwide inventory of features characteristic of rocks associated with presumed meteorite craters, in B. M. French and N. M. Short, eds., Shock metamorphism of natural materials: Baltimore, MD, Mono Book Corporation.
- Sopher, S. R., 1963, Paleomagnetic study of the Sudbury Irruptive: Geological Survey of Canada Bulletin 90, 34 p., figs. incl. geologic sketch map.
- Souch, B. E., Podolsky, T., and geological staff, 1969, The sulfide ores of Sudbury: Their particular relationship to a distinctive inclusion-bearing facies of the Nickel Irruptive: Economic Geology, v.
- Spears, E. C., 1957, The age relation and origin of the common Sudbury breccia: Journal of Geology, v. 65, p. 497-514.
- Stevenson, J. S., 1960, Origin of quartzite at the base of the Whitewater series, Sudbury basin, Ontario: International Geological Congress, 21st, Copenhagen, Report, Part 26, p. 32-41.

- 1963, The upper contact phase of the Sudbury micropegmatite: Canadian Mineralogist, v. 7, p. 413-419.
- 1972, The Onaping ash-flow sheet, Sudbury, Ontario: Geological Association of Canada, Special Paper no. 10, p. 41-48, 11 figs., 1 table.
- Stevenson, J. S., and Colgrove, G. L., 1968, The Sudbury Irruptive: Some petrogenetic concepts based on recent field work: International Geological Congress, 23rd, Prague, Report, section 4, p. 27-35.
- Stevenson, J. S., and Stevenson, L. S., 1980, Sudbury, Ontario, and the meteorite theory: Geoscience Canada, v. 7, p. 103-108.
- Thomson, J. E., 1956, Geology of the Sudbury Basin: Ontario Department of Mines Annual Report, Ottawa, no. 65, pt. 3, p. 1-56.
- Williams, G. H., 1891, The silicified glass-breccia of Vermillion River, Sudbury District: Geological Society of America, Bulletin, v. 2, p. 138-140.
- Williams, Howell, 1956, Glowing avalanche deposits of the Sudbury Basin: Ontario Department of Mines, Annual Report, Ottawa, no. 65, pt. 3, p. 57-89.

Canada
Wanapitei Lake,
Ontario

Bibliography

- Classen, J., 1977, Catalogue of 230 certain, probable, possible and doubtful impact structures: *Meteoritics*, v. 12, no. 1, p. 61-78.
- Dence, M. R., 1972, The nature and significance of terrestrial impact structures: International Geological Congress, 24th, Montreal, sec. 15, p. 77-89; also in Canada Department of Energy, Mines and Resources, Earth Physics Branch, Contribution no. 393.
- Dence, M. R., and Guy-Bray, J. V., 1972, Some astroblemes, craters, and cryptovolcanic structures in Ontario and Quebec: International Geological Congress, 24th, Montreal, Excursion A-65, 61 p., figs.
- Dence, M. R., and Popelar, J., 1971, Evidence for an impact origin for Lake Wanapitei, Ontario (abs.): Geological Association-Mineralogical Association of Canada, Joint Annual Meeting, Abstracts, p. 18-19.
- 1972, Evidence for an impact origin for Lake Wanapitei, Ontario, in J.V. Guy-Bray, ed., New developments in Sudbury geology: Geological Association of Canada, Special Paper no. 10, p. 117-124.
- Dence, M. R., Robertson, P. B., and Wirthlin, R. L., 1974, Coesite from the Lake Wanapitei crater, Ontario: *Earth and Planetary Science Letters*, v. 22, p. 118-122.
- Dressler, B. O., 1982, Geology of the Wanapitei Lake area, District of Sudbury: Ontario Geological Survey Report, v. 213, 131 p.
- Fryer, R. J., and Titular, R., eds., 1973, Catalogue of terrestrial crateriform structures: Pt. I, Canada: European Space Research Organization on behalf of International Astronomical Union, Paris.
- Millman, P. M., 1971, The space scars of Earth: *Nature*, v. 232, p. 161-164.

Ontario Department of Mines, 1969, Sudbury Mining Area, Map 2170.

____ 1971, Sudbury-Cobalt sheet: Geologic Compilation Series, Map 2188.

Popelar, J., 1971, Gravity measurements in the Sudbury area: Canada

Department of Energy, Mines and Resources, Earth Physics Branch, Gravity
Map Series, no. 138.

____ 1972, Gravity interpretation of the Sudbury area, in J.V. Guy-Bray, ed.,
New Developments in Sudbury geology: Geological Association of Canada,
Special Paper no. 10, p. 103-116.

Robertson, P. B., and Grieve, R. A. F., 1975, Impact structures in Canada:
Their recognition and characteristics: Royal Astronomical Society of
Canada, Journal, v. 69, no. 1, p. 1-20; also in Canada Department of
Energy, Mines and Resources, Earth Physics Branch, Contribution no. 430.

Winzer, S. R., 1975, Does impact produce chemical fractionation?: American
Geophysical Union Transactions, v. 56, no. 6, p. 389-390.

Winzer, S. R., Lum, R. K. L., and Schuhmann, S., 1976, Rb, Sr and strontium
isotopic composition, K/Ar age and large ion lithophile trace element
abundances in rocks and glasses from the Wanapitei Lake impact
structure: Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta, v. 40, no. 1, p. 51-57.

Holf, R., Woodrow, A. B., and Grieve, R. A. F., 1980, Meteoritic material at
four Canadian impact craters: Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta, v. 44, p.
1015-1022.

Canada
West Hawk Lake,
Whiteshell Forest Reserve and
Provincial Park
Manitoba - Ontario

Bibliography

- Beals, C. S., and Halliday, Ian, 1965, Impact craters of the Earth and Moon:
Royal Astronomical Society of Canada Journal, v. 59, no. 5, p. 199-216, 7
figs.
- 1967a, Impact craters of the Earth and Moon: Royal Astronomical Society
of Canada Journal, v. 61, no. 5, p. 295-313, 7 figs.
- 1967b, Terrestrial meteorite craters and their lunar counterparts:
Ottawa Dominion Observatory Contributions, v. 7, no. 4, p. 1-10, 10 figs;
also in International Dictionary of Geophysics, v. 2, p. 1520-1530, New
York, Pergamon.
- Beals, C. S., Innes, M. J. S., and Rottenberg, J. A., 1960, The search for
fossil meteorite craters: Ottawa Dominion Observatory Contributions, v.
4, no. 4; also in Current Science (Bangalore, India), v. 29, p. 205-218,
and 249-262.
- 1963, Fossil meteorite craters, in B. M. Middlehurst and G. P. Kuiper,
eds., The Moon, meteorites and comets - The solar system, v. 4, Chicago,
University of Chicago Press, p. 277; also in Ottawa Dominion Observatory
Contributions, v. 5, no. 30.
- Clark, J. F., 1969, Magnetic surveys at West Hawk Lake, Manitoba, Canada,
(abs.): Meteoritics, v. 4, no. 4, p. 268.
- 1980, Geomagnetic surveys at West Hawk Lake, Manitoba, Canada: Canada
Department of Energy, Mines and Resources, Earth Physics Branch,
Geomagnetic Series, v. 20.
- Classen, J., 1977, Catalogue of 230 certain, probable, possible, and doubtful
impact structures: Meteoritics, v. 12, no. 1, p. 61-78.

Currie, K. I., 1965, Analogues of lunar craters on the Canadian Shield, in Geological problems in lunar research: New York Academy of Sciences Annals, v. 123, art. 2, p. 915-940, fig. 3.

Davies, J. F., 1954, Geology of the West Hawk Lake - Falcon Lake area: Manitoba Department of Mines and National Resources Publication 53-5, 47 p.

Dence, M. R., 1964, A comparative structural and petrographic study of probable Canadian meteorite craters: Meteoritics, v. 2, p. 249-270, figs.

1972, The nature and significance of terrestrial impact structures: International Geological Congress, 24th, Montreal, sec. 15, p. 77-89; also in Canada Department of Energy, Mines and Resources, Earth Physics Branch, Contribution no. 393.

Dence, M. R., Innes, M. J. S., and Robertson, P. B., 1968, Recent geological studies of Canadian craters, in B. M. French and N. M. Short, eds., Shock metamorphism of natural materials: Baltimore, MD, Mono Book Corporation, p. 339-362.

Freeberg, J. H., 1966, Terrestrial impact structures - A bibliography: U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1220, 91 p.

1969, Terrestrial impact structures - A bibliography 1965-68: U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1320, 39 p.

Fryer, R. J., and Titulaer, C., eds., 1973, Catalogue of terrestrial crateriform structures: Part I, Canada: European Space Research Organization on behalf of International Astronomical Union, Paris.

Grieve, R. A. F., and Robertson, P. B., 1979, The terrestrial cratering record. 1. Current status of obserations: Icarus, v. 38, v. 212-229.

Halliday, Ian, and Griffin, A. A., 1963a, Evidence in support of a meteoritic origin for West Hawk Lake, Manitoba, Canada: Journal Geophysical Research, v. 68, no. 18, p. 5297-5306, 7 figs.

- 1963b, West Hawk Lake--Manitoba's ancient crater and modern resort:
Royal Astronomical Society of Canada Journal, v. 57, no. 1, p. 24.
- 1964, Application of the scientific method to problems of crater
recognition: Meteoritics, v. 2, no. 2, p. 79-84, 2 figs., 1 table; also
in Ottawa Dominion Observatory Contributions, v. 4, no. 10, p. 79-84.
- 1966, Preliminary results from drilling at the West Hawk Lake Crater:
Royal Astronomical Society of Canada, Journal v. 60, no. 2, p. 59-68, 6
figs.; also in Ottawa Dominion Observatory Contributions, v. 4, no. 22, p.
1-10.
- 1967, Summary of drilling at the West Hawk Lake Crater: Ottawa Dominion
Observatory Contributions, v. 4, no. 25; also in Royal Astronomical
Society of Canada Journal, v. 61, no. 1, p. 1-8.
- Innes, J. S., 1967, Crater studies, in Canadian Upper Mantle Report 1967:
Canada Geological Survey Paper 68-41, p. 172-173.
- Millman, P. M., 1971, The space scars of Earth: Nature, v. 232, p. 161-164.
- Robertson, P. B., Dence, M. R., and Vos, M. A., 1968, Deformation in rock-
forming minerals from Canadian craters, in B. M. French and N. M. Short,
eds., Shock metamorphism of natural materials: Baltimore, MD, Mono Book
Corporation, p. 437, fig. 4.
- Robertson, P. B., and Grieve, R. A. F., 1975, Impact structures in Canada:
Their recognition and characteristics: Royal Astronomical Society of
Canada Journal, v. 69, no. 1, p. 1-20; also in Canada Department of
Energy, Mines and Resources, Earth Physics Branch Contribution no. 430.
- Short, N. M., 1967, The anatomy of an impact crater--West Hawk Lake, Manitoba,
Canada (abs.): Meteoritical Society, 30th Annual Meeting, Moffett Field,
California.

1970, Anatomy of a meteorite impact crater: West Hawk Lake, Manitoba, Canada: Geological Society of American Bulletin, v. 81, no. 3, p. 609-648, 17 figs., tables.

Short, N. M., and Bunch, T. E., 1968, A worldwide inventory of features characteristic of rocks associated with presumed meteorite craters, in B. M. French and N. M. Short, eds., Shock metamorphism of natural materials: Baltimore, MD, Mono Book Corporation, p. 255-266.



225

GRECEMING PAGE BLANK NOT FILMED

PAGE 224 INTENTIONALLY BLANK

Table 3a. South America: Impact Structures (in alphabetical order)

Name	Geographic coordinates	ONC*	Landsat Path/Row	Landsat image ID No. and date of Acquisition	Diameter km	Age m.y.	Target Rock	Pres.	Morph.
(Grieve, R. A. F., 1982, Tables 1 and 2)									
<u>Proven impact craters</u>									
Campo del Cielo Craters, Chaco, Argentina									
27°38'S 61°42'W									
Q-27									
244/079									
June 10, 1974									
1040-13320									
Sept. 1, 1972									
<u>Probable impact craters and astroblemes</u>									
Araguaia Dome, Matto Grosso-Goiás, Brazil									
16°46'S 52°59'W									
N-27									
P-27									
241/072									
1089-13005									
40									
<250									
Sed&Cry									
6									
Cr									
Monturaqui Crater, Antofagasta, Chile									
23°56'S 68°17'W									
P-26									
250/077									
1099-14003									
0.46									
1									
Cry									
2									
S									
Riachao Ring, Maranhão, Brazil									
07°43'S 46°39'W									
M-27									
237/066									
1374-12404									
4									
?									
Sed									
7									
Serra da Canhala, Goiás, Brazil									
08°05'S 46°52'W									
M-27									
237/066									
1374-12404									
12									
<300									
Aug. 1, 1973									

*ONC: Operational Navigation Chart, 1:1,000,000 scale, National Ocean Survey.
 Grieve, R. A. F., 1982, Table 2

Sed-Sedimentary, Cry-Crystalline, ()-minor.

Pres: State of Preservation: 1-ejecta largely preserved, 2-ejecta partly preserved, 3-objects removed, rim partly preserved, 4-rim largely eroded, crater-fill products preserved, 5-crater-fill products partly preserved, 6-only remnants of crater-fill preserved, crater floor exposed, 7-crater floor removed, substructure exposed.

Morph: Morphology: S-simple crater, C-complex structure with central uplift, Cr-complex structure with ring form.
 # Largest crater in a field of 20 craters.

Table 3b. South America: Impact Structures (in order of increasing latitude)

Name	Geographic coordinates	ONC*	Landsat Path/Row	Landsat ID No., and date of Acquisition	Diameter km	Age m.y.	Target Rock	Pres.	Morph.
<u>Proven impact craters</u>									
Campo del Cielo Craters, Chaco, Argentina									
27°38'S 61°42'W	Q-27		244/079	1587-13194 June 10, 1974		0.09*			
			245/079	1040-13320 Sept. 1, 1972					
<u>Probable impact craters and astroblemes</u>									
Riachao Ring, Naranhao, Brazil	07°43'S 46°39'W	H-27 N-27	237/066	1374-12404 Aug. 1, 1973	4	?	Sed	4	C
Serra da Canghala, Goiás, Brazil	08°05'S 46°52'W	H-27 N-27	237/066	1374-12404 Aug. 1, 1973	12	<300	Sed	7	C
Araguaína Dome, Matto Grosso-Goiás, Brazil	16°46'S 52°59'W	N-27 P-27	241/072	1089-1°305 Oct. 20, 1972	40	<250	Sed&Cr	6	Cr
Monturaqui Crater, Antofagasta, Chile	23°56'S 68°17'W	P-26	250/077	1099-14003 Oct. 30, 1972	0.46	1	Cry	2	S

*ONC: Operational Navigation Chart, 1:1,000,000 scale, National Ocean Survey.
 Grieve, R. A. F., 1982, Table 2

Sed-Sedimentary, Cry-Crystalline, ()-minor.

Pres: State of Preservation: 1-ejecta largely preserved, 2-ejecta partly preserved, 3-ejecta removed, rim partly preserved, 4-rim largely eroded, crater-fill products preserved, 5-crater-fill products partly preserved, 6-only remnants of crater-fill preserved, crater floor exposed, 7-crater floor removed, substructure exposed.

Morph: Morphology: S-simple crater, C-complex structure with central uplift, Cr-Complex structure with ring form.
 *Largest crater in a field of 20 craters.

Table 3c. South America: Impact Structures (in order of decreasing diameter)

Name	Geographic coordinates	ONC*	Landsat Path/Row	Landsat ID No. and date of Acquisition	Image m.y.	Diameter km	Age m.y.	Target Rock	Pres.	Morph.
<i>Proven impact craters</i>										
Campo del Cielo Craters, Chaco, Argentina										
27°38'S 61°42'W										
Q-27										
214/079										
1687-13194										
June 10, 1974										
1040-13320										
Sept. 1, 1972										
<i>Probable impact craters and astroblemes</i>										
Araguaína Dome, Matto Grosso-Goiás, Brazil										
16°46'S 52°59'W										
N-27 P-27										
241/072										
1089-13005										
Oct. 20, 1972										
237/066										
1374-12404										
Aug. 1, 1973										
Serra da Canhala, Goiás, Brazil										
08°05'S 46°52'W										
N-27 N-27										
237/066										
1374-12404										
Aug. 1, 1973										
Riachão Ring, Maranhão, Brazil										
07°43'S 46°39'W										
M-27 N-27										
237/066										
1374-12404										
Aug. 1, 1973										
Monturáqui Crater, Antofagasta, Chile										
23°56'S 68°17'W										
P-26										
250/077										
1099-14003										
Oct. 30, 1972										
0.46										
1										
Cry										
2										
S										

*ONC: Operational Navigation Chart, 1:1,000,000 scale, National Ocean Survey.

Grieve, R. A. F., 1982, Table 2

Sed-Sedimentary, Cry-Crystalline, ()-minor.

Pres: State of Preservation: 1-ejecta largely preserved, 2-ejecta partly preserved, 3-rim partly preserved, 4-rim largely eroded, crater-fill products preserved, 5-crater-fill products partly preserved, 6-only remnants of crater-fill preserved, crater floor exposed, 7-crater floor removed, substructure exposed.

Morph: Morphology:

S-simple crater, C-complex structure with central uplift, Cr-Complex structure with ring form.
*Largest crater in a field of 20 craters.

Table 3d. South America: Impact Structures (in order of increasing geologic age)

Name	Geographic coordinates	ONC*	Landsat Path/Row	Landsat ID No. and date of Acquisition	Image Diameter km	Age n.y.	Target Rock	Pres.	Morph.
<u>Probable impact craters and astroblemes detectable on Landsat MSS images</u>									
Araguaíinha Dome, Matto Grosso-Goiás, Brazil	16°46'S 52°59'W	N-27 P-27	241/072	1089-13005 Oct. 20, 1972	40	<250	Sed&Cry	6	Cr
Serra da Cangalha, Goiás, Brazil	08°05'S 46°52'W	M-27	237/066	1374-12404 Aug. 1, 1973	12	<300	Sed	7	C
Riachão Ring, Maranhão, Brazil	07°43'S 46°39'W	M-27 N-27	237/066	1374-12404 Aug. 1, 1973	4	?	Sed	4	C
<u>Probable impact crater barely detectable on Landsat MSS images</u>									
Monturauqui Crater, Antofagasta, Chile	23°56'S 68°17'W	P-26	250/077	1099-14003 Oct. 30, 1972	0.46	1	Cry	2	S
<u>Proven impact craters not detectable on Landsat MSS images</u>									
Campo del Cielo Craters, Chaco, Argentina	27°38'S 61°42'W	Q-27	244/079	1687-13194 June 10, 1974	0.09*				
			245/079	1040-13320 Sept. 1, 1972					

*ONC: Operational Navigation Chart, 1:1,000,000 scale, National Ocean Survey.
 Grieve, R. A. F., 1982, Table 2

Sed-Sedimentary, Cry-Crystalline, ()-minor.

Pres: State of Preservation: 1-ejecta largely preserved, 2-ejecta partly preserved, 3-ejecta removed, rim partly preserved, 4-rim largely eroded, crater-fill products preserved, 5-crater-fill products partly preserved, 6-only remnants of crater-fill preserved, crater floor exposed, 7-crater floor removed, substructure exposed.

Morph: Morphology: S-simple crater, C-complex structure with central uplift, Cr-Complex structure with ring form.

Largest crater in a field of 20 craters.

South America
Argentina, Gran Chaco Gualamba
Campo del Cielo Craters

Bibliography

- Alvarez, Antenor, 1926, El meteorito del Chaco [The Chaco meteorite]: Buenos Aires, Jacobo Peuser, 222 p.
- Ashbee, K. H. G., and Vassamilet, L. F., 1966, Dislocation in a Campo del Cielo meteorite: Science, v. 151, no. 3717, p. 1526-1527.
- Brezina, A. 1896, Die Meteoritensammlung des K. K. Naturhistorischen Hofmuseum, Wien, v. 10, p. 231-370, 2 pls., Appendix: The Tübingen Collection, p. 328-337.
- Buchwald, Vagn F., 1965, Heat treated iron meteorites in museum collections: Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta, v. 29, p. 603-604, 1 fig.
- 1975, Handbook of iron meteorites, v. 2, Iron meteorites (Abakdan-Mejillones): Campo del Cielo, Gran Chaco Gualamba, Argentina: Berkeley, University of California Press, p. 373-379, figs. 430-439.
- Buchwald, Vagn F., and Munck, Sole, 1965, Catalogue of meteorites in the Mineralogical Museum of the University, Copenhagen: Analecta Geologica, no. 1, 81 p., 15 figs.
- Bunch, T. E., and Cassidy, W. A., 1968, Impact-induced deformation in the Campo del Cielo meteorite: in B. M. French and N. M. Short, eds., Shock metamorphism of natural materials: Baltimore, MD, Mono Book Corp., p. 601-612.
- Cassidy, W. A., 1967, Meteorite field studies at Campo del Cielo: Sky and Telescope, v. 34, no. 1, p. 4-10.
- Cassidy, W. A., 1968, Meteorite impact craters at Campo del Cielo, Argentina: in B. M. French and N. M. Short, eds., Shock metamorphism of natural materials: Baltimore, MD, Mono Book Corp., p. 117-128.

- Cassidy, W. A., 1969, A small meteorite crater; structural details (Campo del Cielo, Argentina) (abs.): EOS (American Geophysical Union Transactions), v. 50, no. 4, p. 220.
- 1970, Discovery of a new multiton meteorite at Campo del Cielo (abs.): Meteoritics, v. 5, no. 4, p. 187; also in Abstracts, Meteoritical Society, Annual Meeting, 33rd, p. 11.
- Cassidy, W. A., and Renard, M. L., 1970, On the problem of the entry trajectory of the Campo del Cielo meteorite (abs.): Meteoritics, v. 5, no. 4., p. 187-188; also in Abstracts, Meteoritical Society, Annual Meeting, 33rd, Greenbelt, MD, p. 12.
- Cassidy, W. A., Villar, L. M., Bunch, T. E., Kohman, T. P., and Milton, D. J., 1965, Meteorites and craters of Campo del Cielo, Argentina: Science, v. 149, no. 3688, p. 1055-1064.
- Cellis, M. R. de, 1788, Of a mass of native iron, found in South America: Royal Society of London, Philosophical Transactions, v. 128, p. 369-372.
- Chladni, E. F. F., 1794, Über den Ursprung der von Pallas gefundenen und anderer ihr ähnlicher Eisenmassen und über einige damit in Verbindung stehende Naturerscheinungen: Riga, Latvia, J. F. Hartcknoch, publisher, 63 p.; reprinted in 1974, University of California, Los Angeles
- 1819, Über Feuermeteore und über die mit senselben herabgefallenen Massen: Vienna, Austria, 434 p.
- Clarke, R. S., Jr., and Jarosewich, Eugene, 1969, Classification and bulk chemical composition of the Campo del Cielo, Argentina, meteorite (abs.): Meteoritics, v. 4, no. 3, p. 162.
- Cohen, E., 1898, Meteoreisen-Studien VIII (Campo del Cielo, Chesterville, Iquique, Kokomo, Linville, Santa Rosa, Siratik): Annalen des Naturhistorischen Hofmuseums, Wien, v. 13, p. 131-145.

- Cohen, E., 1905, Meteoritenkunde, Heft III, 419 p.: Stuttgart, Schweizerbart'sche Verlagshandlung.
- Crabb, J., 1983, On the siting of noble gases in silicate inclusions of the El Taco iron meteorite: 14th, Lunar and Planetary Science conference, Abstracts for Papers, Houston, Texas, p. 134-135.
- Crockett, J. H., 1972, Some aspects of the geochemistry of Ru, Os, Ir and Pt in iron meteorites: Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta, v. 36, p. 517-535.
- Ducloux, E. H., 1928, Tres nuevos meteoritos (Campo del Cielo "El Mocovi", Gran Chaco, Pampa del Infierno): Anales del Museo Argentino de Ciencias Naturales "Bernardino Rivadavia", v. 34, p. 587-601, 10 pls.
- 1929, Meteoriticos argentinos. Los metales nobles de "El Toba" (Campo del Cielo): Anales de la Sociedad Cientifica, Argentina, Buenos Aires, Ser. 2, v. 107, p. 153-176, 19 figs.
- Hey, M. H., 1966, Catalogue of Meteorites: London, 3rd ed., 637 p.
- Hintenberger, H., Schultz, L., and Weber, H., 1969, Rare gases in the iron and in the inclusions of the Campo del Cielo meteorite, El Taco (with discussion): in P. M. Millman, ed., Meteorite Research, p. 895-900, and p. 933-934, Dordrecht, Reidel Publishing Co.
- Howard, E., 1802, Experiments and observations on certain stony and metalline substances, which at different times are said to have fallen on the earth: Also on various kinds of native iron: Philosophical Transactions of the Royal Society of London, v. 92, p. 168-212.
- Krinov, E. L., 1963, Meteorite craters on the Earth's surface: in Barbara Middlehurst and G. P. Kuiper, eds., The Moon, meteorites, and comets--The solar system, vol. 4: Chicago, University of Chicago Press, p. 183-207.
- Milton, D. J., 1964, The Campo del Cielo meteorite crater field, Argentina: in Astrogeologic Studies annual progress report, August 25, 1962 to July 1, 1963, pt. B, p. 91-97.

- Nagera, J. J., 1926, Los hoyos del Campo del Cielo y el meteorito [The Campo del Cielo craters and meteorite]: Argentina, Dirección de Minas y Geología, Publicación, Buenos Aires, no. 19, p. 1-9, pls. 1-23.
- Nyquist, L. E., Huneke, J. S., and Signer, P., 1967, Spallogenic rare gases in the El Taco meteorite: Earth and Planetary Science Letters, v. 2, no. 3, p. 241-248, illus.
- Okada, Akihito, and Shima, Makoto, 1972, Crystallographic study of cliftonite; a new internal structure found in the inclusion of the Campo del Cielo meteorite: Japanese Association Mineralogy, Petroleum, and Economic Geology Journal, v. 67, no. 2, p. 45-69 (incl. Japanese summary), illus.
- Öpik, E. J., 1966, The Campo del Cielo group of meteorite craters: Irish Astronomical Journal, v. 7, no. 5, p. 169.
- Parish, Woodbine, 1833, Notice as to the supposed identity of the large mass of meteoric iron now in the British Museum, with the celebrated Otumpa iron described by Rubin de Celis in the Philosophical Transactions for 1786: Royal Society of London, Philosophical Transactions, v. 128, p. 53-54.
- Park, F. R., Bunch, T. E., and Massalski, T. B., 1966, A study of the silicate inclusions and other phases in the Campo del Cielo meteorite: Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta, v. 30, no. 4, p. 399-414, illus.
- Partsch, P., 1843, Die Meteoriten oder vom Himmel gefallenen Steine und Eisenmassen in K.K.Hof-Mineralogien-Kabinette zu Wien: Book, 162 p., 2 tables, 1 fig.
- Perry, S. H., 1944, The metallography of meteoritic iron: U. S. National Museum Bulletin 184, 115 p., 78 pls.
- Podosek, F. A., 1971, Neutron-activation potassium-argon dating of meteorites (Campo del Cielo): Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta, v. 35, p. 157-173.

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
OF POOR QUALITY

- Proust, L., 1799, Sur le fer natif de Perou (Campo del Cielo): Journal de Physique, de Chimie, d'Histoire Naturelle et des Arts, v. 49, p. 143-149; also in 1806, Annalen der Physik, v. 24, p. 297-300.
- Radice, M. M., 1959, Noticias sobre la colección de meteoritos del Museo de La Plata: Revista del Museo de La Plata, Nueva Serie, Sección Geología, 5, p. 29-154.
- Reed, S. J. B., 1965, Electron-probe microanalysis of the metallic phases in iron meteorites: Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta, v. 29, p. 535-549.
- 1969, Phosphorus in meteoritic nickel-iron: in P. M. Millman, ed., Meteorite Research, p. 743-762.
- Renard, M. L., and Cassidy, W. A., 1971, Entry trajectory and orbital calculations for the crater 9 meteorite, Campo del Cielo, Argentina: Journal Geophysical Research, v. 76, no. 32, p. 7916-7923, illus.
- Rose, Gustaf, 1964, Beschreibung und Eintheilung der Meteoriten auf Grund der Sammlung im Mineralogischen Museum zur Berlin: Abhandlungen der Akademie der Wissenschaften, Berlin (1963), p. 23-161, 4 pls.
- Sanchez, Joaquin, and Cassidy, W. A., 1966, A previously undescribed meteorite crater in Chile: Journal Geophysical Research, v. 71, no. 20, p. 4891-4895; also in G. J. Mc Call, ed., 1977, Meteorite craters: Benchmark papers in geology, v. 36, Stroudsburg, PA, Dowden, Hutchinson and Ross, Inc., p. 252-258; abstract in American Geophysical Union Transactions, v. 47, no. 1, p. 144; also in B. M. French and N. M. Short, eds., 1968, Shock metamorphism of natural materials: Baltimore, MD, Mono Book Corp., p. 627.
- Schultz, L., Funk, H., and Signer, P., 1971, On the radiogenic argon in iron meteorites: Chemie der Erde, v. 30, p. 297-304.

- Smales, A. A., Mapper, D., and Fouche, K. F., 1967, The distribution of some trace elements in iron meteorites, as determined by neutron activation: *Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta*, v. 31, p. 673-720, 2 figs.
- Spencer, L. J., 1933, Meteorite craters as topographical features on the earth's surface: *Geographic Journal [London]*, v. 81, no. 3, p. 227-248; reprinted in *Smithsonian Institution Annual Report 1933*, p. 307-325.
- Wasson, J. T., 1970, The chemical classification of iron meteorites. IV. Irons with Ge concentrations greater than 190ppm and other meteorites associated with Group I: *Icarus*, v. 12, p. 407-423, 6 figs.
- Wlotzka, F., and Jarosewich, E., 1969, The mineralogical and chemical composition of silicate inclusions in the El Taco (Campo del Cielo) iron meteorite (abs.): *Meteoritics*, v. 4, no. 4, p. 298-299.

South America
Brazil, Matto Grosso
Araguainha Dome

Bibliography

- Dietz, R. S., and French, B. M., 1973a, Two probable astroblemes in Brazil: *Nature*, v. 244, p. 561-562, illus.
- 1973b, Araguainha Dome and Serra de Cangalha, Brazil: Probable astroblemes (abs.): *Meteoritics*, v. 8, no. 4, p. 345-347.
- 1973c, Two new astroblemes (one definite, one probable) in Brazil (abs.): *Geological Society of America, Abstracts*, v. 5, no. 7, p. 598.
- Dietz, R. S., French, B. M., and Oliveira, Marco A. M. de, 1973, Araguainha Dome (Goias) and Serra de Cangalha (Matto Grosso): Probable astroblemes (abs.): *Resumo das Communicacoes, Sessoes Tecnicas*, no. 27, *Geologia regional, Congresso Brasileiro de Geologia*, Bol. 1, p. 102-103.
- Dietz, R. S., and McHone, John, 1974, Meteorite craters and astroblemes, some new possible examples (abs.): *EOS (American Geophysical Union Transactions)*, v. 55, no. 4, p. 336.
- McHone, J. F., Jr., and Dietz, R. S., 1978, Astroblemes in Brazil (abs.): *Geological Society of America, Abstracts with Programs*, v. 10, p. 116, 137.

South America
Chile, Antofagasta
Monturaqui Crater

Bibliography

- Buchwald, Vagn J., 1975, Handbook of iron meteorites, v. 3, Iron meteorites (Mereditas-Zerhamra), Supplement: Monturaqui, Antofagasta, Chile: Berkeley, University of California Press, p. 1,403-1,408, figs. 2102-2109.
- Bunch, T. E., and Cassidy, W. A., 1967, Petrographic and electron microprobe study of the Monturaqui impactite (abs.): paper presented at the 30th Annual Meeting, Meteoritical Society, Moffett Field, CA, October 25-27, 1967; also in G. J. H. McCall, ed., 1977, Meteorite craters: Benchmark papers in geology, v. 36, p. 257-258: Stroudsburg, PA, Dowden, Hutchinson and Ross, Inc.
- 1972, Petrographic and electron microprobe study of the Monturaqui impactite: Contributions Mineralogy and Petrology, v. 36, p. 95-112.
- French, B. M., 1968, Shock metamorphism as a geological process: in B. M. French and M. M. Short, eds., 1968, Shock metamorphism of natural materials: Baltimore, MD, Mono Book Corp., p. 10.
- Gibbons, R. V., Hörz, F., and Morris, R. V., 1975, Fractionation of metallic spherules in Wabar, Henbury, and Monturaqui impactites (abs.): EOS (American Geophysical Union Transactions) v. 56, no. 12, p. 1017.
- Gibbons, R. V., Hörz, F., Thompson, T. D., and Brownlee, D. E., 1976, Metal spherules in Wabar, Monturaqui, and Henbury impactites: 7th, Lunar Science Conference, Proceedings, Houston, Texas, p. 863-880.

Sanchez, Joaquin, and Cassidy, W. A., 1966, A previously undescribed meteorite crater in Chile: Journal Geophysical Research, v. 71, no. 20, p. 4891-4895; also in G. J. H. McCall, ed., 1977, Meteorite craters: Benchmark papers in geology, v. 36, Stroudsburg, PA, Dowden, Hutchinson and Ross, Inc., p. 252-258. Abstract in American Geophysical Union Transactions, v. 47, no. 1, p. 144; also in B. M. French and N. M. Short, eds., 1968, Shock metamorphism of natural materials: Baltimore, MD, Mono Book Corp., p. 627.

Short, N. M., and Bunch, T. E., 1968, A worldwide inventory of features characteristic of rocks associated with presumed meteorite impact structures: in B. M. French and N. M. Short, eds., 1968, Shock metamorphism of natural materials: Baltimore, MD, Mono Book Corp., p. 257-264, 21 figs., 1 table.

South America
Brazil, Goias and Maranhao
Riachao Ring and Serra da Cangalha

Bibliography

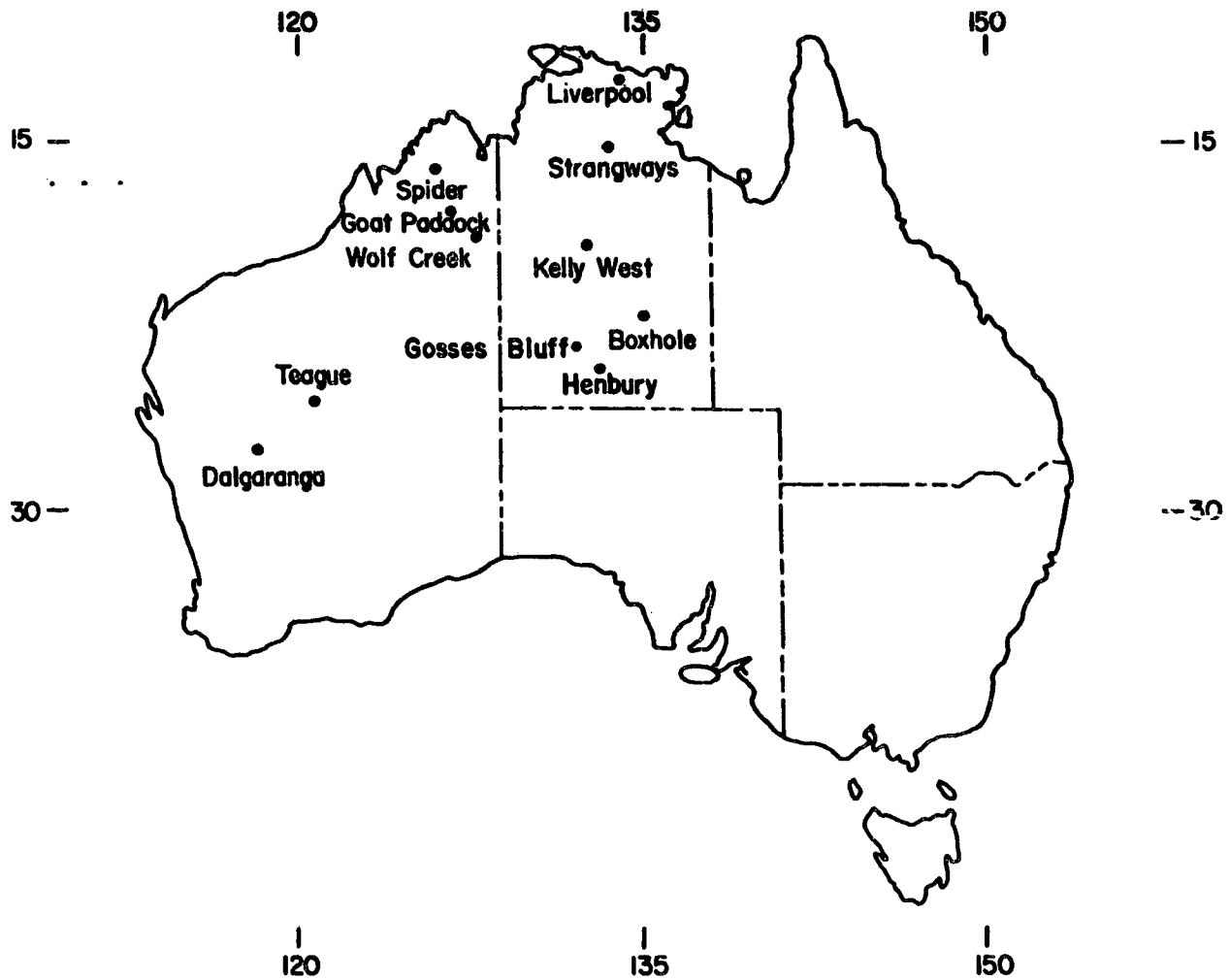
- Anonymous, 1979, Informacoes basicas: Comissao Executora do Projecto Radambrazil: Brazil, Ministerio das Minas e Energia, no. 1, 48 p.
- Brasil, Departamento Nacional de Producao Mineral. Projeto Radam, 1973, Parte das folhas SC.23 Rio Sao Francisco e SC.24 Aracaju; geologia, geomorfologia, solos, vegetacao et uso potencial da terra. Rio de Janeiro. (Levantamento de recursos naturais, 1): Volume 1 (Anexo), mapas.
- Dietz, R. S., and French, B. M., 1973a, Two probable astroblemes in Brazil: Nature, v. 244, p. 561-562, illus.
- _____, 1973b, Araguainha Dome and Serra da Cangalha, Brazil: Probable astroblemes (abs.): Meteoritics, v. 8, no. 4, p. 345-347.
- _____, 1973c, Two new astroblemes (one definite, one probable) in Brazil (abs.): Geological Society America, Abstracts, v. 5, no. 7, p. 598.
- Dietz, R. S., French, B. M., and Oliveira, Marco A. M. de, 1973, Araguainha Dome (Goias) and Serra da Cangalha (Mato Grosso): Probable astroblemes (abs.): Resumo das Communicacoes, Sessoes Technicas, no. 27, Geologia regional, Congresso Brasileiro de Geologia, Bol. 1, p. 102-103.
- Dietz, R. S., and McHone, John, 1974, Meteorite craters and astroblemes, some new possible examples (abs.): EOS (American Geophysical Union Transactions), v. 55, no. 4, p. 336.
- McHone, John, 1979, Riachao Ring, Brazil: A possible meteorite crater discovered by manned spacecraft: in Farouk El-Baz and D. M. Warner, eds., Apollo-Soyuz Test Project: Summary Science Report, v. II, Earth Observations and Photography: National Aeronautics and Space Administration (NASA) Special Publication SP-412, p. 193-202.

McHone, J. F., Jr., and Dietz, R. S., 1978, Astroblemes in Brazil (abs.):

Geological Society of America, Abstracts with Programs, v. 10,
p. 116, 137.

Mesner, J. C., and Woolridge, L. C. P., 1964, Maranhao Paleozoic Basin and
Cretaceous coastal basins, North Brazil: American Association Petroleum
Geologists Bulletin, v. 48, no. 9, p. 1475-1512, 29 figs.

Short, N. M., and Lowman, P. D., Jr., 1973, Earth observations from space:
Outlook for the geological sciences: National Aeronautics and Space
Administration (NASA) Report X-650-73-316, p. 89.



0 200 400 600
SCALE OF MILES

AUSTRALIA

PRECEDING PAGE BLANK NOT FILMED

243

PAGE 242
INTENTIONALLY BLACK

Table 4a. Australia: Impact Structures (in alphabetical order)

Name	Geographic coordinates	ONC ["]	Landsat Path/Row	ID No. and date of Acquisition	Landsat image	Diameter km	Age m.y.	Target Rock	Pres.	Morph.
Proven meteorite impact craters										
Boohole Crater, Northern Territory	22°37'S 135°12'E	P-13	108/076	1011-00244 Aug. 3, 1972		0.185				
Dalgaranga Crater Western Australia	27°43'S 117°05'E	0-12	120/079	31572-01270 June 24, 1982		0.021				
Henbury Craters, Northern Territory	24°34'S 133°10'E	Q-13	109/077	1408-00303 Sept. 4, 1973		0.150*				
Wolf Creek Crater, Western Australia	19°10'S 127°48'E	P-13	114/073	1125-00585 Nov. 25, 1972		0.850				
Probable impact craters and astroblemes										
Goat Paddock, Western Australia	18°20'S 126°40'E	P-13	115/073	1414-01030 Sept. 10, 1973	5	<50	Sed	3	C	
Gosses Bluff, Northern Territory	23°50'S 132°18'E	P-13 Q-13	110/077	1247-00375 Mar. 27, 1973	22	130±6	Sed	6	C	
Kelly West ¹ , Northern Territory	19°57'S 133°56'E	P-13	110/074	1085-00354 Oct. 16, 1972	2.5	<550	Sed	7	?	
Liverpool, Northern Territory	12°24'S 134°03'E	N-13 N-14	111/069	30003-30027 Apr. 7, 1978	1.6	150±70	Sed	3	S	
Spider, Western Australia	16°30'S 126°00'E	P-13	115/072	1378-01031 Aug. 15, 1973	5	?	Sed	7	C	
Strangways, Northern Territory	15°12'S 133°35'E	N-13, N-14 P-13	111/070	2370-00255 Jan. 27, 1976	24	<600	Sed(Gry)	5	C	

Table 4a (Continued)

Latitude	23°50'S	0-12	118/078	156i-0119i	28	<1.685±5	Sed&Cry	7	5
Longitude	120°55'E			Feb. 4, 1974					

*ONC: Operational Navigation Chart, 1:1,000,000 scale, National Ocean Survey.
 Grieve, R. A. F., 1982, Table 2

Sed-Sedimentary, Cry-Crystalline, (-)-minor.

Pres: State of Preservation: 1-ejecta largely preserved, 2-ejecta partly preserved, 3-ejecta removed, 4-rim partially preserved, 5-crater-fill products preserved, 6-crater products partly preserved, 7-crater floor removed, 8-crater exposed.

Morph: Morphology: S-simple crater, C-complex structure with central uplift, Cr-Complex structure with ring form.

*Diameter of largest crater in a field of 14 craters.

1Location of Kelly West matches published geographic description (Tonkin, 1973).

Table 4b. Australia: Impact Structures (in order of increasing latitude)

Name	¹ Geographic coordinates	ONC*	Landsat Path/Row	Landsat ID No. and date of Acquisition	image	Diameter km	Age m.y.	Target Rock	Pres.	Morph.
Proven metenrite impact craters										
Wolf Creek Crater, Western Australia	19°10'S 127°48'E	P-13	114/073	1125-00585 Nov. 25, 1972		0.850				
Boxhole Crater, Northern Territory	22°37'S 135°12'E	P-13	108/076	1011-00244 Aug. 3, 1972		0.185				
Henbury Craters, Northern Territory	24°34'S 133°10'E	Q-13	109/077	1408-00303 Sept. 4, 1972		0.150*				
Dalgaranga Crater Western Australia	27°43'S 117°05'E	0-12	120/079	31572-01270 June 24, 1982		0.021				
Probable impact craters and astroblemes										
Liverpool, Northern Territory	12°24'S 134°03'E	N-13 N-14	111/069	30003-30027 Apr. 7, 1978		1.6	150±70	Sed	3	S
Strangways, Northern Territory	15°12'S 133°35'E	N-13, N-14 P-1?	111/070	2370-00255 Jan. 27, 1976		24	<600	Sed(Cry)	5	C
Spider, Western Australia	16°30'S 126°00'E	P-13	115/072	1378-01031 Aug. 15, 1973		5	?	Sed	7	C
Goat Paddock, Western Australia	18°20'S 126°40'E	P-13	115/073	1414-01030 Sept. 10, 1973		5	<50	Sed	3	C
Kelly West ¹ , Northern Territory	19°57'S 133°56'E	P-13	110/074	1085-00354 Oct. 16, 1972		2.5	<550	Sed	7	?
Gosses Bluff, Northern Territory	23°50'S 132°18'E	P-13 Q-13	110/077	1247-00375 Mar. 27, 1973		22	130±6	Sed	6	C

Table 4b (Continued)

Teague Western Australia	25°50'S 120°55'E	0-12	118/078	1561-01191 Feb. 4, 1974	28	<1,685±5	Sed&Cry	7	C
-----------------------------	---------------------	------	---------	----------------------------	----	----------	---------	---	---

*ONC: Operational Navigation Chart, 1:1,000,000 scale, National Ocean Survey.
 Grieve, R. A. F., 1982, Table 2

Sed-Sedimentary, Cry-Crystalline, ()-minor.
 Pres: State of Preservation: 1-ejecta largely preserved, 2-ejecta partly preserved, 3-ejecta removed, rim partly preserved, 4-rim largely eroded, crater-fill products preserved, 5-crater-fill products partly preserved, 6-only remnants of crater-fill preserved, crater floor exposed, 7-crater floor removed, substructure exposed.

Morph: Morphology: S-Simple crater, C-complex structure with central uplift, Cr-Complex structure with ring form.
 *Diameter of largest crater in a field of 14 craters.
 1Location of Kelly West matches published geographic description (Tonkin, 1973).

Table 4c. Australia: Impact Structures (in order of decreasing diameter)

Name	Geographic coordinates	OMC ¹	Landsat Path/Row	ID No. and date of Acquisition	Landsat image ID No.	Diameter km	Age m.y.	Target Rock	Pres.	Morph.
<u>Proven meteorite impact craters</u>										
Wolf Creek Crater, Western Australia	19°10'S 127°48'E	P-13	114/073	1125-00585 Nov. 25, 1972						0.850
Boxhole Crater, Northern Territory	22°37'S 135°12'E	P-13	108/076	1011-00244 Aug. 3, 1972						0.185
Hembury Craters, Northern Territory	24°34'S 133°10'E	Q-13	109/077	1408-00303 Sept. 4, 1973						0.150*
Dalgaranga Crater Western Australia	27°43'S 117°05'E	0-12	120/079	31572-01270 June 24, 1982						0.021
<u>Probable impact craters and astroblemes</u>										
Teague Western Australia	25°50'S 120°55'E	0-12	118/078	1561-01191 Feb. 4, 1974	28	<1.685±5		Sed&Cry	?	C
Strangways, Northern Territory	15°12'S 133°35'E	N-13, N-14 P-13	111/070	2370-00255 Jan. 27, 1976	24	<600		Sed(Cry)	5	C
Gosses Bluff, Northern Territory	23°50'S 132°18'E	P-13 Q-13	110/077	1247-00375 Mar. 27, 1973	22	130±6		Sed	6	C
Spider, Western Australia	16°30'S 126°00'E	P-13	115/072	1378-01031 Aug. 15, 1973	5	?		Sed	?	C
Goat Paddock, Western Australia	18°20'S 126°40'E	P-13	115/073	1414-01030 Sept. 10, 1973	5	<50		Sed	3	C
Kelly West ¹ , Northern Territory	19°57'S 133°56'E	P-13	110/074	1085-00354 Oct. 16, 1972	2.5	<550		Sed	?	?

Table 4c (Continued)

Liverpool, Northern Territory	12°24'S 134°03'E	N-13 N-14	111/069	30003-30027 Apr. 7, 1978	1.6	150±70	Sed	3	5
----------------------------------	---------------------	--------------	---------	-----------------------------	-----	--------	-----	---	---

*ONC: Operational Navigation Chart, 1:1,000,000 scale, National Ocean Survey:
 Grieve, R. A. F., 1982, Table 2

Sed-Sedimentary, Cry-Crystalline, ()-minor.

Pres: State of Preservation: 1-ejecta largely preserved, 2-ejecta partly preserved, rim partly preserved, 4-ria largely eroded, crater-fill products preserved, 5-crater-fill products partly preserved, 6-only remnants of crater-fill preserved, crater floor exposed, 7-crater floor removed, substructure exposed.

Morph: Morphology: S-simple crater, C-complex structure with central uplift, Cr-Complex structure with ring craters.

¹Diameter of largest crater in a field of 14 craters.

²Location of Kelly West matches published geographic description (Tonkin, 1973).

Table 4d. Australia: Impact Structures (in order of increasing geologic age)

Name	Geographic coordinates	ONC*	Landsat Path/Row	ID No. and date of Acquisition	Landsat image ID	Diameter km	Age m.y.	Target Rock	Pres.	Morph.
<u>Proven impact craters detectable on Landsat MSS images</u>										
Wolf Creek Crater, Western Australia										
19°10'S 127°48'E										
114/073 Nov. 25, 1972										
1125-00585 0.850										
<u>Probable impact craters and astroblemes detectable on Landsat MSS images</u>										
Spider, Western Australia										
16°30'S 126°00'E										
P-13 Aug. 15, 1973										
115/072										
1414-01030 <50										
Sept. 10, 1973										
Goat Paddock, Western Australia										
18°20'S 126°40'E										
P-13 Mar. 27, 1973										
115/073										
1247-00375 22										
Mar. 27, 1973										
Gosses Bluff, Northern Territory										
23°50'S 132°18'E										
P-13 Feb. 4, 1974										
118/078										
<1,685±5										
Teague Western Australia										
25°50'S 120°55'E										
<u>Proven impact crater barely detectable on Landsat MSS images</u>										
Boxhole Crater, Northern Territory										
22°37'S 135°12'E										
P-13 Aug. 3, 1972										
108/076 0.185										
<u>Probable impact craters and astroblemes barely detectable on Landsat MSS images</u>										
Liverpool, Northern Territory										
12°24'S 134°03'E										
N-13 Apr. 7, 1978										
300/03-300/27 1.6										
150±70 Sed										
Kelly West 1, Northern Territory										
19°57'S 133°56'E										
P-13 Oct. 16, 1972										
1085-00354 2.5										
<550 Sed										
Strangways, Northern Territory										
15°12'S 133°35'E										
N-14 Jan. 27, 1976										
2370-00255 24										
<600 Sed(Cry)										
3 5										
?										
?										

Table 4d (Continued)

<u>Proven impact craters not detectable on Landsat MSS images</u>					
Henbury Craters, Northern Territory	24°34'S 133°10'E	Q-13	109/077	1408-00303 Sept. 4, 1973	0.150*
Dalgarno Crater Western Australia	27°43'S 117°05'E	0-12	120/079	31572-01270 June 24, 1982	0.021

*ONC: Operational Navigation Chart, 1:1,000,000 scale, National Ocean Survey.
 Grieve, R. A. F., 1982, Table 2

Sed-Sedimentary, Cry-Crystalline, ()-minor.

Pres: State of Preservation: 1-ejecta largely preserved, 2-ejecta partly preserved, 3-ejecta removed, rim partly preserved, 4-rim largely eroded, crater-fill products preserved, 5-crater-fill products partly preserved, 6-only remnants of crater-filled preserved, crater floor exposed, 7-crater floor removed, substructure exposed.

Morph:

*Diameter of largest crater in a field of 14 craters.

1Location of Kelly West matches published geographic description (Tonkin, 1973).

Australia
Northern Territory
Boxhole Crater

Bibliography

- Buchwald, Vagn F., 1975, Handbook of iron meteorites, v. 2, Iron meteorites (A-Mej): Boxhole, Plenty River, Northern Territory, Australia: Berkeley, University of California Press, p. 338-340, fig. 368.
- Cassidy, W. A., 1968, Descriptions and topographic maps of the Wolf Creek and Boxhole Craters, Australia (abs.): 1st Conference on Shock Metamorphism of Natural Materials, April 14-16, 1966, Goddard Space Flight Center, Greenbelt, Md., Proceedings, p. 100; also in French, Bevan, and Short, N. M., eds., 1968, Shock and metamorphism of natural materials: Baltimore, MD, Mono Book Corp., p. 623.
- De Laeter, J. R., 1973, Identity of the Hart Range and Boxhole Iron meteorites: Royal Society Western Australia, Journal, v. 56, pt. 4, p. 123-128, illus.
- Hodge, P. W., and Wright, F. W., 1970, Meteoritic spherules in the soil surrounding terrestrial impact craters: Nature, v. 225, p. 717-718, 2 figs.
- Kohman, T. P., and Goel, P. S., 1963, Terrestrial ages of meteorites from cosmogenic C-14: in "Radioactive Dating", International Atomic & Energy Agency, Vienna, p. 395-411.
- Krinov, E. L., 1963, Meteorite craters on the Earth's surface: in Middlehurst, Barbara, and Kuiper, G. P., eds., The Moon, Meteorites and Comets - The Solar System, v. 4, Chicago, University of Chicago Press, p. 183-207.

- Lovering, J. F., Nichiporuk, W., Chodos, A., and Brown, Harrison, 1957, The distribution of gallium, germanium, cobalt, chromium, and copper in iron and stony-iron meteorites in relation to nickel content and structure: *Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta*, v. 11, p. 263-278.
- Madigan, C. T., 1937, The Boxhole Crater and the Huckitta meteorite (central Australia): *Royal Society South Australia Transactions and Proceedings*, v. 61, p. 187-190; also in McCall, G. J. H., ed., 1977, Meteorite craters: Benchmark papers in Geology/36: Stroudsburg, PA, Dowden, Hutchison and Ross, Inc., p. 47-51.
- 1940, The Boxhole meteoritic iron, central Australia: *Mineralogical Magazine*, v. 25, no. 168, p. 481-486.
- Reed, S. J. B., 1969, Phosphorus in meteoritic nickel-iron: in P. M. Millman, ed., *Meteorite Research*, p. 743-762.
- Wasson, J. T., and Kimberlin, J., 1967, The chemical classification of iron meteorites. II. Irons and pallasites with germanium concentrations between 8 and 100 ppm: *Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta*, v. 31, p. 2065-2093, 7 figs.

Australia
Western Australia
Dalgaranga Crater

Bibliography

- Buchwald, Vagn F., 1975 Handbook of iron meteorites, v. 1, Iron meteorites in general: Berkeley, University of California Press, p. 35, table 18.
- Huss, G. I., 1962, Australia's Dalgaranga crater: Mineralogist, v. 30, no. 9/10, p. 4-7; no. 11/12, p. 12-14, 16.
- Krinov, E. L., 1963, Meteorite craters on the Earth's surface: in Middlehurst, Barbara, and Kuiper, G. P. eds., The Moon, meteorites, and comets - The Solar System, vol. 4: Chicago, University of Chicago Press, p. 183-207.
- McCall, G. J. H., 1965, New material from, and a reconsideration of, the Dalgaranga meteorite and crater, Western Australia: Mineralogical Magazine, v. 35, p. 476-487; also in McCall, G. J. H., ed., 1977, Meteorite Craters: Benchmark Papers in Geology/36, Stroudsburg, PA, Dowden, Hutchinson and Ross, Inc., p. 39-46.
- McCall, G. J. H., and De Laeter, J. R., 1965, Catalogue of West Australian meteorite collections, Special Publication, Western Australia Museum, no. 3.
- Nininger, H. H., 1959, Another meteorite crater studied: Science, v. 130, no. 3384, p. 1251-1252; also in H. H. Nininger, Published Papers, Biology and Meteoritics, 1971, Arizona State University, Center for Meteoritic Studies, Publication no. 9, p. 666.
- Nininger, H. H., and Huss, G. I., 1960, The unique meteorite crater at Dalgaranga, Western Australia: Mineralogical Magazine [London], v. 32, no. 251, p. 619-639; also in H. H. Nininger, Published Papers, Biology and Meteoritics, 1971, Arizona State University, Center for Meteoritic Studies, Publication no. 9, p. 673-693, illus. (including sketch map).

Simpson, E. S., 1938, Some new and little-known meteorites found in Western Australia: Mineralogy Magazine [London], v. 25, no. 163, p. 157-171.

Australia
Northern Territory
Henbury Craters

Bibliography

- Alderman, A. R., 1932a, The Henbury (central Australia) meteoric iron: South Australian Museum Record, v. 4, no. 4, p. 555-563.
- _____, 1932b, The meteorite craters at Henbury, central Australia, with addendum by L. J. Spencer: Mineralogical Magazine [London], v. 23, no. 136, p. 19-32; also in Smithsonian Institute Annual Report 1932, p. 223-234.
- Anonymous, 1975, Australia's Henbury craters: Sky and Telescope, v. 49, no. 5, p. 287-290.
- Axon, H. J., and Steele-Perkins, E. M., 1975, Fracture mechanism of Henbury meteorite by separation along surfaces of shear faulting: Nature, v. 256, no. 5519, p. 635.
- Baker, V. R., 1981, Australian analogs to geomorphic features on Mars: Report of Planetary Geology Program - 1981, National Aeronautics and Space Administration (NASA) Technical Memorandum 84211, p. 329-333.
- Bartrum, C. O., 1932, The meteorite craters at Henbury, central Australia: British Astronomical Association Journal, v. 31, no. 4, p. 163-264.
- Bedford, R., 1934, Surface markings of the Henbury meteorites: Nature, v. 133, no. 3363, p. 575-576.
- Buchwald, Vagn F., 1975, Handbook of iron meteorites, v. 2, Iron meteorites (A-Mej): Berkeley, University of California, Press, p. 638-644, figs. 852-859.
- Buchwald, Vagn F., and Scott, E. R. D., 1971, First nitride (CrN) in iron meteorites: Nature, Physical Science, v. 233, p. 113-114.
- Buddhue, J. D., 1957, The oxidation and weathering of meteorites: Albuquerque, University of New Mexico, 161 p., 8 pls.

- Chang, C. T., and Wänke, H., 1969, Beryllium-10 in iron meteorites, their cosmic ray exposure and terrestrial ages: in P. M. Millman, ed., Meteorite Research, p. 397-406.
- Chao, E. C. T., 1964, Selective mineral transformation as evidence of impact: U.S. Geological Survey, Astrogeologic Studies Annual Progress Report, Part B, July 1, 1963 to July 1, 1964, p. 39-55.
- _____, 1966, Impact metamorphism: U.S. Geological Survey, Astrogeologic Studies Annual Progress Report, Part B, July 1, 1965 to July 1, 1966, p. 135-168.
- _____, 1967a, Impact metamorphism: in Researches in geochemistry: New York, John Wiley, v. 2, p. 204-233.
- _____, 1967b, Shock effects in certain rock-forming minerals: Science, v. 156, no. 3773, p. 192-202.
- Cobb, J. C., 1967, A trace-element study of iron meteorites: Journal of Geophysical Research, v. 72, p. 1329-1341.
- Compston, W., and Taylor, S. R., 1969, Rb/Sr study of impact glass and country rocks from the Henbury meteorite crater field: Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta, v. 33, p. 1037-1043, 2 figs.
- De Laeter, J. R., 1972, The isotopic composition and elemental abundance of gallium in meteorites and in terrestrial samples: Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta, v. 36, p. 735-743.
- Dence, M. R., 1971, Impact melts: Journal of Geophysical Research, v. 76, no. 23, p. 5552-5565, 4 figs., 1 table.
- Ehmann, W. D., 1962, The abundance of nickel in some natural glasses: Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta, v. 26, p. 489-493, 1 fig., 1 table.
- El Goresy, Ahmed, Fechtig, H., and Ottemann, J., 1968, The opaque minerals in impactite glasses: in Bevan French and N. M. Short, eds., Shock metamorphism of natural materials: Baltimore, MD, Mono Book Corp., p. 531-553, illus.

- Gentner, W., and Zähringer, 1957, Argon und Helium als Kernreaktionsprodukte in Meteoriten: *Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta*, v. 11, p. 60-71.
- Gibbons, R. V., Hörz, F., and Morris, R. V., 1975, Fractionation of metallic spherules in Wabar, Henbury, and Monturaqui impactites (abs.): EOS (*American Geophysical Union Transactions*), v. 56, no. 12, p. 1017.
- Gibbons, R. V., Hörz, F., Thompson, T. D., and Brownlee, D. E., 1976, Metal spherules in Wabar, Monturaqui, and Henbury impactites: *Lunar Science Conference*, 7th, Proceedings, Houston, Texas, p. 863-880.
- Goel, P. S., and Kohman, T. P., 1962, Cosmogenic carbon-14 in meteorites and terrestrial ages of "finds" and craters: *Science*, v. 136, no. 3519, p. 875-876.
- _____, 1963, Cosmic ray exposure history of meteorites from cosmogenic C¹⁴: *Radioactive Dating*, International Atomic Energy Agency, Vienna, p. 413-432.
- Heide, F., 1957, Kleine Meteritenkunde. Springer Verlag, Berlin, 142 p., English edition, University of Chicago Press, 1964, 144 p.
- Herr, W., Hoffmeister, W., Hirt, B., Geiss, J., and Houtermans, F. G., 1961, Versuch zur Datierung von Eisenmeteoriten nach der Rhenium-Osmium Methode: *Zeitschrift für Naturforschung*, v. 16a, p. 1053-1058.
- Hey, M. H., 1966, Catalogue of meteorites: London, 3rd ed., 637 p.
- Hodge, P. W., 1965, The Henbury meteorite craters: *Smithsonian Contributions, Astrophysics*, v. 8, no. 8, p. 199-201.
- Hodge, P. W., and Wright, F. W., 1970, Meteoritic spherules in the soil surrounding terrestrial impact craters: *Nature*, v. 225, p. 717-718.
- _____, 1971, Meteoritic particles in the soil surrounding the Henbury meteorite craters: *Journal of Geophysical Research*, v. 76, no. 17, p. 3880-3895, illus.

- Kohman, T. P., and Goel, P. S., 1963, Terrestrial ages of meteorites from cosmogenic C14: Radioactive dating, p. 395-411, International Atomic Energy Agency, Vienna, p. 395-411.
- Krinov, E. L., 1963, Meteorite craters on the Earth's surface: in Middlehurst, Barbara, and Kuiper, G. P., eds., The Moon, meteorites, and comets--The Solar System, v. 4: Chicago, University of Chicago Press, p. 183-207.
- _____, 1966, Giant Meteorites: Pergamon Press, 397 p.
- Lämmenzahl, P., and Zähringer, J., 1966, K-Ar-Alterbestimmungen an Eisen-meteoriten.-II. Spallogenes Ar⁴⁰ und A⁴⁰-A³⁸-Bestrahlungsalter: Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta, v. 30, p. 1059-1074.
- Lewis, C. F., and Moore, C. B., 1971, Chemical analyses of thirty-eight iron meteorites: Meteoritics, v. 6, p. 195-205.
- Lovering, J. F., Nichiporuk, W., Chodos, A., and Brown, Harrison, 1957, The distribution of gallium, germanium, cobalt, chromium, and copper in iron and stony-iron meteorites in relation to nickel content and structure: Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta, v. 11, p. 263-278.
- Lovering, J. F., and Parry, L. G., 1962, Thermomagnetic analysis of coexisting nickel-iron metal phases in iron meteorites and the thermal histories of the meteorites: Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta, v. 26, p. 261-382.
- Madigan, C. T., 1937, The Boxhole crater and the Huckitta meteorite, central Australia: Royal Society of South Australia, Transactions, v. 61, p. 187-190; also in McCall, G. J. H., ed., 1977, Meteorite craters: Benchmark Papers in Geology/36, Stroudsburg, PA, Dowden, Hutchinson and Ross, Inc., p. 47-51.
- Milton, D. J., 1965, Structure of the Henbury meteorite craters, Australia (abs.): Geological Society of America Special Paper 82, p. 266.

- Milton, D. J., 1968a, Structural geology of the Henbury meteorite craters, Northern Territory, Australia: in Contributions to Astrogeology: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 599-C, p. C1-C17; also in McCall, G. J. H., eds., 1977, Meteorite craters: Benchmark papers in Geology/36, Stroudsburg, PA, Dowden, Hutchinson and Ross, Inc. p. 132-148, 17 figs.
- _____, 1968b, Structure of the Henbury meteorite craters, Australia: in Bevan French, and N. M. Short, eds., Shock metamorphism of natural materials, Baltimore, MD, Mono Book Corp., p. 115-116.
- Milton, D. J., and Michel, F. C., 1964, Geology of Crater no. 3, Henbury, Australia: in Astrogeologic Studies Annual Progress Report, July 1, 1963 to July 1, 1964: U.S. Geological Survey open-file report, part B., p. 146-162.
- _____, 1965, Structure of a ray crater at Henbury, Northern Territory, Australia: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 525-C, p. C5-C11; also in McCall, G. J. H., ed., 1977, Meteorite craters: Benchmark papers in Geology/36, Stroudsburg, PA, Dowden, Hutchinson and Ross, Inc., p. 125-131, 5 figs.
- Nichiporuk, W., 1958, Variations in the content of nickel, gallium, germanium, cobalt, copper, and chromium in the kamacite and taenite phases of iron meteorites: *Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta*, v. 13, p. 233-247.
- Nichiporuk, W., and Chodos, A. A., 1959, The concentration of vanadium, chromium, iron, cobalt, nickel, copper, zinc, and arsenic in the meteoritic iron sulfide nodules: *Journal of Geophysical Research*, v. 64, p. 2451-2463.
- Nininger, H. H., 1950, A new, interesting feature in Henbury irons: Ward's Natural Science Bulletin, v. 24, no. 2, p. 21, 1 fig.
- _____, 1952, Out of the Sky: New York, Dover Publications, 336 p., 52 pls.

- O'Keefe, J. A., Taylor, S. R., McLennan, S. M., 1980, Chemical relationships among irghizites, zhamanshinites, Australian tektites and Henbury impact glass; discussion and reply: *Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta*, v. 44, no. 12, p. 2151-2158.
- Perry, S. H., 1944, The metallography of meteoric iron: U. S. National Museum Bulletin 184, 115p., 78 pls.
- Preuss, E., 1935, Spektralanalytische Untersuchung der Tektite [Spectroscopic analysis of tektites]: *Chemie der Erde*, v. 9, p. 365-418.
- Rayner, J. M., 1938, The Henbury meteorite craters and geophysical prospecting: *Australian Journal Science*, v. 1, p. 93-94.
- _____, 1939a, Examination of the Henbury meteorite craters by the methods of applied geophysics: *Australian and New Zealand Association Advancement of Science Report*, v. 24, p. 72-78.
- _____, 1939b, Geophysical report on the Henbury meteorite craters, central Australia: *Australia Aerial Geological and Geophysical Survey of Northern Australia Report, Northern Territory*, no. 42, 7 p.
- Rosman, K. J. R., 1972, A survey of the isotopic and elemental abundance of zinc: *Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta*, v. 36, p. 801-820.
- Reed, S. J. B., 1965a, Electron-probe microanalysis of schreibersite and rhabdite in iron meteorites: *Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta*, v. 29, p. 513-534.
- _____, 1965b, Electron-probe microanalysis of the metallic phases in iron meteorites: *Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta*, v. 29, p. 535-549.
- _____, 1969, Phosphorus in meteoritic nickel-iron: in P. M. Millman, ed., *Meteorite Research*, p. 743-762.
- Royal Astronomical Society of Canada, 1934, The Henbury meteorite craters in Australia: *Royal Astronomical Society Canada Journal*, v. 28, p. 277-278.

- Scott, E. R. D., Wasson, J. T., and Buchwald, Vagn F., 1973, The chemical classification of iron meteorites VII. A reinvestigation of irons with Ge concentrations between 25 and 80 ppm: *Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta*, v. 37, p. 1957-1983.
- Simmons, Karl, 1975, Australia's Henbury craters: *Sky and Telescope*, v. 49, no. 5, p. 287-290, figs.
- Smales, A. A., Mapper, D., and Fouche, K. F., 1967, The distribution of some trace elements in iron meteorites, as determined by neutron activation: *Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta*, v. 31, p. 673-720, 2 figs.
- Spencer, L. J., 1933, Meteoric iron and silica-glass from the meteorite craters of Henbury (central Australia) and Wabar (Arabia), with chemical analysis by M. H. Hey: *Mineralogical Magazine* [London], v. 23, no. 142, p. 387-404; also in McCall, G. J. H., ed., 1977, *Meteorite craters Benchmark Papers in Geology/36*, Stroudsburg, PA, Dowden, Hutchinson and Ross, Inc., p. 99-124.
- _____, 1951, 'Reichenbach' and 'Brezina' lamellae in meteoritic irons: *Mineralogical Magazine*, v. 29, p. 545-556, 13 figs.
- Störzer, Dieter, 1971, Fission track dating of some impact craters in the age range between 6,000 y. and 200 m.y. (abs.): *Meteoritics*, v. 6, p. 319.
- Störzer, Dieter, and Wagner, G.A., 1977, Fission track dating of meteorite impacts: *Meteoritics*, v. 12, no. 3, p. 368-369.
- Taylor, S. R., 1965, Similarity in composition between Henbury impact glass and australites: *Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta*, v. 29, no. 5, p. 599-601.
- _____, 1966, Australites, Henbury impact glass and subgreywacke--a comparison of the abundances of 51 elements: *Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta*, v. 30, no. 11, p. 1121-1136; abstract in *Meteoritics*, 1967, v. 3, no. 3, p. 128.

- Taylor, S. R., 1967a, Composition of meteorite impact glass across the Henbury strewn-field: *Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta*, v. 31, no. 6, p. 961-968, illus. (incl. sketch map).
- _____, 1967b, Geochemistry of Australian meteoritic impact glasses and tektites (australites) (abs.): *American Geophysical Union Transactions*, v. 48, no. 1, p. 158.
- Taylor, S. R., and Kolbe, P., 1964, Henbury impact glass--parent material and behavior of volatile elements during melting: *Nature*, v. 203, no. 4843, p. 390-391.
- _____, 1966, Geochemistry of Henbury impact glass: *Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta*, v. 29, no. 7, p. 741-745.
- Taylor, S. R., and McLennan, S. M., 1975, Australia's Henbury craters: *Sky and Telescope*, v. 49, p. 287-290.
- _____, 1979, Chemical relationships among irghizites, zhamanshinites, Australian tektites and Henbury impact glasses: *Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta*, v. 43, p. 1551-1565.
- Vilcsek, E., and Wänke, H., 1963, Cosmic ray exposure ages and terrestrial ages of stone and iron meteorites derived from Cl^{36} and Ar^{39} measurements: *Radiactive Dating*, Vienna, International Atomic Energy Agency, p. 381-392.
- Voshage, H., 1967, Bestrahlungsalter und Herkunft der Eisenmeteorite: *Zeitschrift fur Naturforschung*, v. 22a, p. 477-506.
- Wasson, J. T., and Kimberlin, J., 1967, The chemical classification of iron meteorites. II. Irons and pallasites with germanium concentrations between 8 and 100 ppm: *Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta*, v. 31, p. 2065-2093, 7 figs.

Wood, C. A., 1964, The cooling rates and parent planets of several iron meteorites: Icarus, v. 3, p. 429-459, 24 figs.

Australia
Western Australia, Kimberley District
Wolf Creek Crater

Bibliography

- Beasley, A. W., 1970, Wolf Creek, Australia's largest meteorite crater:
Victorian Naturalist, v. 87, no. 7, p. 189-191, illus. (incl. sketch map).
- Brookfield, Muriel, 1970a, Dune trends and wind regime in Central Australia:
Zeitschrift für Geomorphologie, Supplement 10, p. 121-153, 11 figs.,
12 tables.
- _____, 1970b, Winds of arid Australia: Division of Land Research Technical
Paper no. 30, 58 p., 20 figs., 18 tables: Commonwealth Scientific and
Industrial Research Organization (CSIRO), Canberra.
- Buchwald, Vagn F., 1975, Handbook of iron meteorites, v. 3, Iron meteorites
(Mer-Z): Wolf Creek, Western Australia: Berkeley, University of
California Press, p. 1327-1329, figs. 1972-1973.
- Buddhue, J. D., 1957, The oxidation and weathering of meteorites:
Albuquerque, University of New Mexico, 161p., 8 pls.
- Cassidy, W. A., 1954, The Wolf Creek, Western Australia, meteorite crater:
Meteoritics, v. 1, no. 2, p. 197-199.
- _____, 1968, Descriptions and topographic maps of the Wolf Creek and Boxhole
Craters, Australia (abs.): in 1st Conference on Shock Metamorphism of
Natural Materials, April 14-16, 1966, Goddard Space Flight Center,
Greenbelt, Md., Proceedings, p. 100; also in French, Bevan, and Short,
N. H., eds., 1968, Shock metamorphism of natural materials: Baltimore,
MD, Mono Book Corp., p. 623.
- Classen, J., 1977, Catalogue of 230 certain, probable, possible and doubtful
impact structures: *Meteoritics*, v. 12, no. 1, p. 61-78.

Dence, M. R., 1971, Impact melts: Journal Geophysical Research, v. 76, no. 23, p. 5552-5565, 4 figs., 1 table.

1972, The nature and significance of terrestrial impact structures: 24th International Geological Congress, Montreal, sec. 15, p. 77-89, 4 tables; also in Canada Department Energy, Mines and Resources, Earth Physics Branch Contribution no. 393.

Engelhardt, W. V., 1974, Meteoritenkrater [Meteor craters]:

Naturwissenschaften, v. 61, p. 413-422, 9 figs.

Faust, G. T., Fahey, J. J., Mason, Brian, and Dwornik, E. J., 1969, Pecoraite, Ni. 6, Si. 4.0.10 (OH), 8; nickel analog of clinochrysotile, formed in the Wolfe Creek meteorite: Science, v. 165, no. 3888, p. 59-60, illus.

Faust, G. T., Fahey, J. J., Mason, B. H., and Dwornik, E. J., 1973, The disintegration of the Wolf Creek meteorite and the formation of pecoraite, the nickel analog of clinochrysotile: U. S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 384-C, p. 107-135, illus.

Freeberg, J. H., 1966, Terrestrial impact structures - A bibliography:

U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1220, 91 p.

1969, Terrestrial impact structures - a bibliography, 1965-1968:

U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1320, 39 p.

Fudali, R. F., 1979, Gravity investigation of Wolf Creek Crater, Western Australia: The Journal of Geology, v. 87, p. 55-67.

Grieve, R. A. F., 1982, The record of impact on Earth: Implications for a major Cretaceous/Tertiary impact event: Geological Society of America Special Paper 190, p. 25-37.

Grieve, R. A. F., and Robertson, P. B., 1979, The terrestrial cratering record, I. Current status of observations, Icarus, v. 38, p. 212-229.

- Guppy, D. J., and Matheson, R. S., 1950, Wolf Creek meteorite crater, Western Australia: The Journal of Geology, v. 58, p. 30-35; also in Smithsonian Institution Annual Report 1950 (1951), p. 317-325.
- Hey, M. H., 1966, Catalogue of meteorites: London, 3rd ed., 637 p.
- Holmes, C. H., 1948, The hidden crater of Wolf Creek: Walkabout, v. 14, no. 13, p. 10-16.
- 1949, The hidden crater of Wolf Creek: Sky and Telescope, v. 8, no. 7, p. 163-164.
- Knox, Reed, Jr., 1967, Surviving metal in meteoritic iron oxides from the Wolf Creek, Western Australia, meteorite crater: Meteoritics, v. 3, no. 4, p. 235-238.
- Krinov, E. L., 1963, Meteorite craters on the earth's surface: in Barbara Middlehurst and G. P. Kuiper, eds., The Moon, Meteorites, and Comets - The Solar System, v. 4, Chicago, University of Chicago Press, p. 183-207.
- Krinov, E. L., 1966, Giant meteorites: Pergamon Press, 397 p.
- LaPaz, Lincoln, 1954, Meteoritic material from the Wolf Creek, Western Australia, crater (CN-1278,192) (abs.): Meteoritics, v. 1, no. 2, p. 200-203.
- Leonard, F. C., 1949a, Further evidence concerning the Wolf Creek, Western Australia, crater: Popular Astronomy, v. 57, p. 405-406; also in Meteoritics Society Contributions, v. 4, no. 3, p. 214-215.
- 1949b, Is the crater of Wolf Creek, Western Australia (-1278,193) meteoritic?: Popular Astronomy, v. 57, p. 138-140; also in Meteoritics Society Contributions, v. 4, no. 3, p. 188-190.
- 1949c, More about the Wolf Creek, Western Australia, crater: Popular Astronomy, v. 57, p. 345-346. also in Meteoritics Society Contributions, v. 4, no. 3, p. 205-206.

- Leonard, F C., 1949d, Wolf Creek crater, Australia: Popular Astronomy, v. 57, p. 337-338.
- McCall, G.J.H., 1965, Possible meteorite craters - Wolf Creek, Australia and analogs: in Geological Problems in Lunar Research: New York Academy of Science Annals, v. 123, art. 2, p. 970-998; also in McCall, G. J. H. ed., 1977, Meteorite craters: Benchmark Papers in Geology/36; Stroudsburg, PA, Dowden, Hutchinson, and Ross, Inc., p. 203-231.
- 1967, Wolf Creek crater (discussion): Geological Society of Australia Journal, v. 14, part 1, p. 169.
- McCall, G. J. H., and De Laeter, J. R., 1965, Catalogue of Western Australian meteorite collections: Western Australian Museum, Perth, Special Publication No. 3, 138 p., 28 pls.
- Millman, P. M., 1971, The space scars of Earth: Nature, v. 232, p. 161-164, 4 figs.
- Nininger, H. H., 1949, Wolf Creek crater: Sky and Telescope, v. 8, no. 12, p. 298.
- Preuss, Ekkehard, 1951, Der Wolf Creek Meteoritenkrater in Westaustralien [The Wolf Creek meteorite crater in Western Australia]: Sternwelt, v. 3, p. 113.
- Reeves, Frank, and Chalmers, R. O., 1948, Wolf Creek crater: Australian Journal of Science, v. 11, p. 154-156.
- Robertson, P. B., and Grieve, R. A. F., 1975, Impact structures in Canada: Their recognition and characteristics: Royal Astronomical Society of Canada Journal, v. 69, no. 1, p. 1-20, 7 figs.; also in Canada Department of Energy, Mines, and Resources, Earth Physics Branch Contribution no. 430.

- Ronca, L. B., 1966, Meteoritic impact and volcanism: *Icarus*, v. 5, no. 5, p. 515-520.
- Scott, E. R. D., Wasson, J. T., and Buchwald, Vagn F., 1973, The chemical classification of iron meteorites VII. A reinvestigation of irons with Ge concentrations between 25 and 80 ppm: *Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta*, v. 37, p. 1957-1983.
- Short, N. M., 1967a, Astroblemes and meteorite craters: in Fairbridge, R. W., ed., *Encyclopedia of atmospheric science and astrogeology*, v. 2 of the *Encyclopedia of the Earth Sciences*, New York, Reinhold, p. 373-378.
- _____, 1967b, Explosion craters: in R. W. Fairbridge, ed., *Encyclopedia of Atmospheric Science and Astrogeology*, v. 2 of *Encyclopedia of the Earth Sciences*, New York, Reinhold, p. 373-378.
- Short, N. M., and Bunch, T. E., 1968, A worldwide inventory of features characteristic of rocks associated with presumed meteorite impact structures: in Bevan French, and Short, eds., *Shock Metamorphism of Natural Materials*: Baltimore, MD, Mono Book Corp., p. 255-266, 24 figs.
- Taylor, W. R., 1965, The Wolf Creek iron meteorite: *Nature*, v. 208, p. 944-945.
- Wasson, J. T., 1967, Differences of composition among Australian iron meteorites: *Nature*, v. 216, p. 880, 905.
- Whipple, F. L., 1952, Exploration of the upper atmosphere by meteoritic techniques: *Advances in Geophysics*, v. 1, p. 119-154.
- White, J. S., Jr., Henderson, E. P., and Mason, Brian, 1967, Secondary minerals produced by weathering of the Wolf Creek meteorite: *The American Mineralogist*, v. 52, no. 7-8, p. 1190-1197.
- Yavneel, A. A., 1971, Bibliography of literature on meteorites: For the years 1967-1968. Committee on Meteorites: Moskva, Academy of Sciences, 344 p.

Australia
Western Australia
Goat Paddock

Bibliography

- Harms, J. E., Milton, D. J., Ferguson, John, Gilbert, D. J., Harris, W. K., and Goleby, Bruce, 1980, Goat Paddock cryptoexplosion crater, Western Australia: *Nature*, v. 286, p. 704-706.
- Milton, D. J., Ferguson, J., and Fudali, R. F., 1980, Goat Paddock impact crater, Western Australia (abs.): *Meteoritics*, v. 15, no. 4, p. 333.
- Milton, D. J., Fudali, R. F., Ferguson, J., and Jaques, L., 1981, Goat Paddock, Western Australia; an impact crater near the single-complex transition: in Holt, H. E., and Kosters, E. C., eds., *Reports of Planetary Geology Program*, 1980, National Aeronautics and Space Administration (NASA) Technical Memorandum 82385, p. 125-126.
- Roberts, H. G., Halligan, R., and Playford, P. E., 1965, Records of the Bureau of Mineral Resources, Geology and Geophysics, Australia 1965/156.
- Roberts, H. G., Halligan, R., and Playford, P. E., 1969, Mount Ramsay, Western Australia: Commonwealth of Australia, Department of National Development, Bureau of Mineral Resources, Geology, and Geophysics, Canberra, sheet SE/52-9 (explanatory notes). 1:250,000 series, International index, 24 p., illustrations including colored geologic map at 1:250,000 scale.

Australia
Northern Territory
Gosses Bluff

Bibliography

- Baker, V. R., 1981, Australian analogs to geomorphic features on Mars:
Reports of Planetary Geology Program - 1981, National Aeronautics and Space Administration (NASA) Technical Memorandum 84211, p. 329-333.
- Brown, A. R., 1973, A detailed seismic study of Gosses Bluff, Northern Territory: Australia Bureau Mineral Resources Geology and Geophysics Record, no. 163, 42 p., illus., includes sketch maps.
- Brunnschweiler, R. O., 1959, Geology of Gosses Bluff, N.T., and vicinity:
Rept. to Enterprise Exploration Col, Pty Ltd., 23 p. (unpublished).
- Cook, P. J., 1966, The Gosses Bluff crypto-explosion structure: Australia Bureau Mineral Resources Geology and Geophysics Record 1966/132, 41 p.
- _____, 1968, The Gosses Bluff crypto-explosion structure: Journal Geology, v. 76, no. 2, p. 123-139.
- Crook, K. A. W., 1967, Cosmic ice residuum associated with an astrobleme?:
Nature, v. 213, no. 5080, p. 999-1000.
- Crook, K. A. W., and Cook, P. J., 1966, Gosses Bluff - Diapir, crypto-volcanic structure or astrobleme?: Geological Society of Australia Journal, v. 13, pt. 2, p. 495-515, illus.
- Dence, M. R., 1971, Impact melts: Journal of Geophysical Research, v. 76, no. 23, p. 5552-5565, 4 figs., 1 table.
- Dietz, R. S., 1967a, Shatter cone orientation at Gosses Bluff astrobleme:
Nature, v. 216, no. 5120, p. 1082-1084; abstract in Meteoritical Society 30th Anniversary Meeting, Moffett Field, CA., 1967, Program.
- _____, 1967b, Two new shatter cones sites (abs.): Meteoritics, v. 3, no. 3, p. 108.

- Mabbutt, J. A., 1965, Landforms of the Western MacDonnell Ranges: in Dury, G., ed., Geomorphological Essays, London, Heinemann, p. 83-119.
- Masaytis, V. L., 1980, Osnovnyye cherty geologii nekotorykh astroblem zarubezhnykh stran: Mesozoyskiye astroblemy: Astroblema Gosses Bluff The principal features of the geology of some astroblemes in foreign countries; Mesozoic astroblems; the Gosses Bluff Astrobleme: in
- Masaytis, V. L., and others, 1980, Geologiya astroblema: Izd. Nedra, Leningrad, p. 171-173, section.
- Milton, D. J., 1969, Gosses Bluff astrobleme, Australia: Shatter cones (abs.): American Geophysical Union Transactions, v. 50, no. 4, p. 220.
- 1978, Shatter cones - An outstanding problem in shock mechanics, in Roddy, D. J., Pepin, R. O., and Merrill, R. B., eds., Impact and Explosion Cratering: Proceedings of Symposium on Planetary Cratering Mechanics, Flagstaff, AZ., Sept. 13-17, 1976, New York, Pergamon Press, p. 703-714, 6 figs.
- Milton, D. J., Barlow, C. B., Brett, Robin, Brown, A. R., Glikson, A. Y., Manwaring, E. A., Moss, F. J., Sednik, C. E., Van Son, J., and Young, G. A., 1972, Gosses Bluff impact structure, Australia: Science, v. 175, no. 4027, p. 1199-1207, 9 figs.
- Milton, D. J., and Brett, Robin, 1968, Gosses Bluff astrobleme, Australia - the central uplift (abs.): Geological Society of America, Cordilleran Section, 64th Annual Meeting, Tucson, AZ, 1968, Program, p. 82.
- Moss, F. J., 1964, Gosses Bluff seismic survey, Amadeus basin, Northern Territory, 1962: Australia Bureau Mineral Resources Geology and Geophysics Record 1964/66, 12 p.
- Pemberton, R. L., and Planalp, R. N., 1965, Well completion report, Gosses Bluff no. 1 well, Exoil (N. T.) Pty. Ltd (unpublished).

Richards, K. A., 1958, Gravity and magnetic survey, Gosses Bluff, MacDonnell
Ranges, Northern Territory: Forme-Broken Hill Co., Pty. Ltd., Rept. 43-
0-P-2.

**Australia West
Northern Territory
Kelly West**

Bibliography

Tonkin, P.E., 1973, Discovery of shatter cones at Kelly West near Tennant Creek, Northern Territory, Australia: Geological Society of Australia Journal, v. 20, pt. 1, p. 99-102, 1 pl.

Australia
Northern Territory
Liverpool

Bibliography

- Guppy, D. J., Brett, Robin, and Milton, D. J., 1971, Liverpool and Strangways craters, Northern Territory: Two structures of probable impact origin: Journal Geophysical Research, v. 76, no. 23, p. 5387-5393, 5 figs., 2 tables.
- Rix, P., 1965, Millingimbi, N. T.: Commonwealth of Australia, Department of National Development, Bureau of Mineral Resources, Geology, and Geophysics, Canberra, sheet SD 53-2 (explanatory notes). 1:250,000 geological series, International Index, 13 p.

Australia
Western Australia
Spider

Bibliography

Harms, J. E., Milton, D. J., Ferguson, John, Gilbert, D. J., Harris, W. K., and Goleby, Bruce, 1980, Goat Paddock cryptoexplosion crater, Western Australia: Nature, v. 286, p. 704-706.

Roberts, H. G., and Perry, W. J., 1970, Mount Elizabeth, Western Australia: Commonwealth of Australia, Department of National Development, Bureau of Mineral Resources, Geology and Geophysics, Canberra, 1:250,000 geological series, sheet SE/52-1, international index; explanatory notes: 16 p., illustrations including colored geologic map at 1:250,000 scale.

Australia
Northern Territory
Strangways

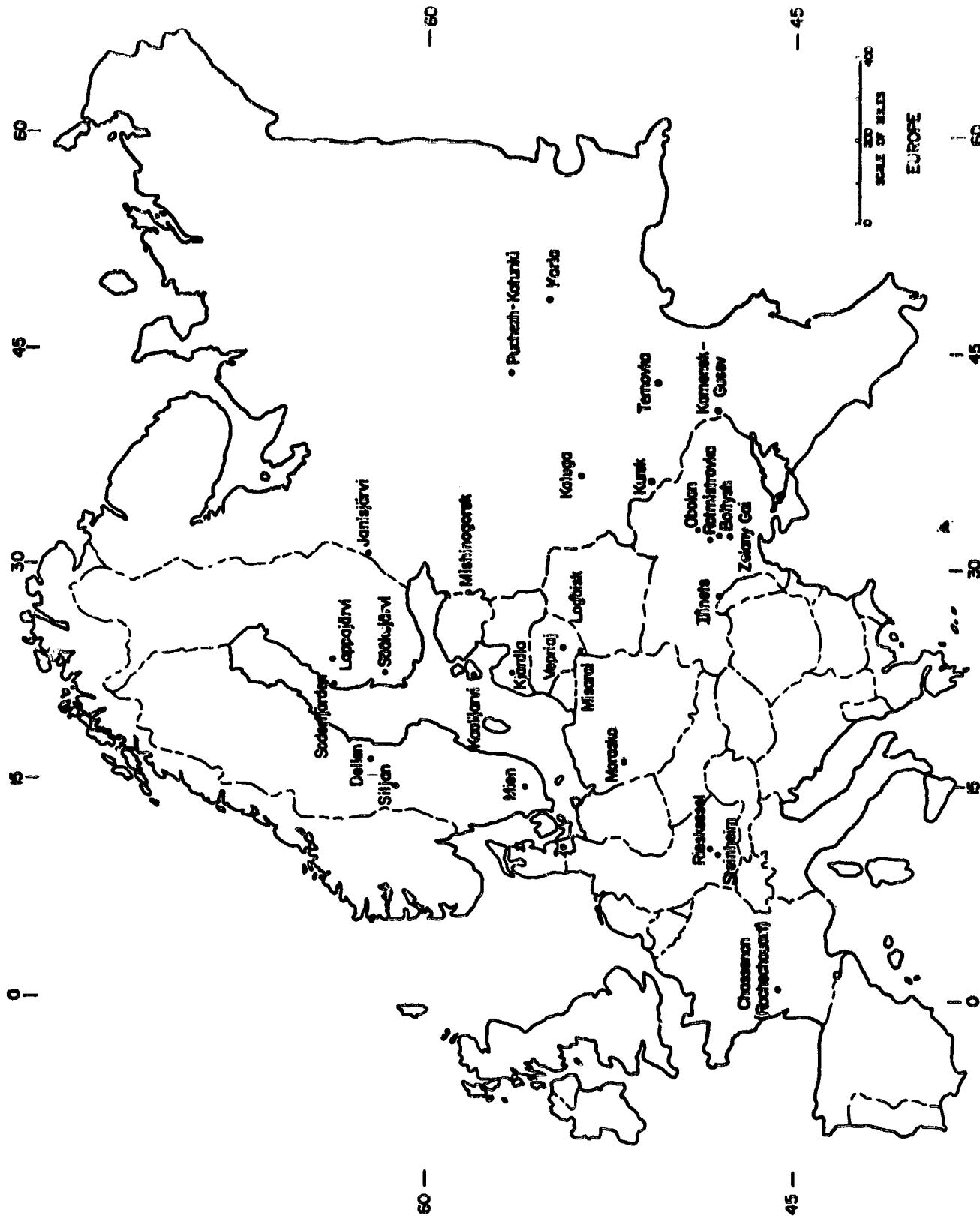
Bibliography

- Dence, M. R., 1971, Impact melts: *Journal Geophysical Research*, v. 76, no. 23, p. 5552-5565, 4 figs., 1 table.
- Dunn, P. R., 1963, Hodgson Downs, N. T.: Commonwealth of Australia, Department of National Development, Bureau of Mineral Resources, Geology and Geophysics, Canberra, Sheet S.S. 53-14 (explanatory notes), 1:250,000 geological series, International Index.
- Ferguson, J., Brett, R., Milton, D. J., Dence, M. R., Simonds, C. H., and Taylor, S. R., 1978, Strangways cryptoexplosion structure, Northern Territory, Australia: Preliminary results: *Meteoritics*, v. 13, p. 459-460.
- Guppy, D. J., Brett, Robin, and Milton, D. J., 1971, Liverpool and Strangways craters, Northern Territory: Two structures of probable impact origin: *Journal Geophysical Research* v. 76, no. 23, p. 5387-5393, 5 figs., 2 tables.
- Morgan, J. W., Wandless, G. A., and Petrie, R. K., 1981, Strangways crater: Trace elements in melt rocks (abs.): *Lunar and Planetary Science Conference*, 12th, Abstracts of papers, p. 714-716.
- Morgan, J. W., and Wandless, G. A., 1983, Strangways crater, Northern Territory, Australia: Siderophile element enrichment and lithophile element fractionation: *Journal of Geophysical Research*, v. 88, supplement, p. A819-A829.

Australia
Western Australia
Teague

Bibliography

- Butler, Hadyn, 1974, The Lake Teague ring structures, Western Australia: An astrobleme? Search, v. 5, no. 10, p. 534, 536, illus. incl. geol. map.
- Bunting, J. A., Commander, D. P., and Gee, R. D., 1977, Preliminary synthesis of Lower Proterozoic stratigraphy and structure adjacent to the northern margin of the Yilgarn Block: Western Australia Geological Survey Annual Report for 1976, p. 43-48.
- Bunting, J. A., De Laeter, J. R., Kitty, W. G., 1980, Evidence for the age and cryptoexplosive origin of the Teague Ring structure, Western Australia, in Report of the Department of Mines, Western Australia, for the year 1979, p. 125-129.
- Horwitz, R. C., 1975, Provisional geological map at 1:2,500,000 of the north-east margin of the Yilgarn Block, Western Australia: Australia CSIRO Mineral Research Laboratory Report F, p. 10.



PRECEDING PAGE BLANK NOT FILMED

281

PAGE 26 INTENTIONALLY BLANK

Table 5a. Europe: Impact Structures (in alphabetical order)

Name	Geographic coordinates	ONC*	Landsat Path/Row	Landsat image ID No. and date of Acquisition	Diameter km	Age m.y.	Target Rock pres.	Morph.
<i>Proven impact craters</i>								
Kaali jary Craters, Estonian SSR, U.S.S.R.	58°24'N 22°40'E	D-3	204/019	2103-09064 May 5, 1975		0.11*		
Morasko Craters, Poland	52°29'N 16°54'E	E-3	205/023	2104-09080 May 6, 1975		0.1*		
<i>Probable impact craters and astroblemes</i>								
Boltysh, Ukrainian SSR, U.S.S.R.	48°45'N 32°10'E	E-3	191/027	2108-07491 May 10, 1975	25	100±5	Cry	C
Chasson Crater, (Alternate name: Rochechouart), France	45°49'N 0°46'E	F-1	214/028	1243-10141 Mar. 23, 1973	23	160±5	Cry	C
Il'inetz, Ukrainian SSR, U.S.S.R.	48°55'N 28°54'E	E-3	196/026	2959-07523 Sept. 7, 1977	4.5	495±5	Cry	C
Kaluga, Russian SFSR, U.S.S.R.	54°30'N 36°15'E	E-4	193/022	2254-07573 Oct. 3, 1975	15	360±10	Sedimentary	C
Kamensk-Gusev, Russian SFSR, U.S.S.R.	48°16'N 40°18'E	F-4	188/026	2573-07234 Aug. 17, 1976	25	65	Sed	C
Kerla, Tatar SSR, U.S.S.R.	55°00'N 48°20'E	E-4	185/021	2138-07123 June 9, 1975	10	10	Sed	C
Kjardla, Latvian SSR, U.S.S.R.	57°00'N 22°42'E	D-2	203/020	2606-08461 Sept. 19, 1976	4	500±50	Sed?	?
Kursk, Russian SFSR, U.S.S.R.	51°40'N 36°00'E	E-4	192/024	2793-07373 Mar. 25, 1977	5	250±30	Sedimentary	C

PRECEDING PAGE BLANK NOT FILMED

Table 5a (Continued)

Lake Dellen, Sweden	61°54'N 16°40'E	D-2	209/017	1202-09403 Feb. 10, 1973	15	230	Cry	6	C
Lake Janis'järvi, Karelian SSR, U.S.S.R.	61°58'N 30°57'E	D-3	201/016	1662-08473 May 6, 1974	14	700	Cry	6	C
Lake Lappajarvi, Finland	63°09'N 23°42'E	D-3	205/016	1216-09172 Feb. 24, 1973	14	77±4	Cry	5	C
Lake Mien, Sweden	56°25'N 14°55'E	D-2 E-2	209/021	2036-09303 Feb. 27, 1975	5	118±2	Cry	6	C
Lake Sääksjärvi, Finland	61°24'N 22°22'E	D-3	205/017	2104-09053 May 6, 1975	5	490	Cry	7	?
Lake Silljan, Sweden	61°02'N 14°52'E	D-2	211/017	1330-09514 June 18, 1973	52	365±7	Sed&Cry	7	C
Lugansk, Byelorussian SSR, U.S.S.R.	54°12'N 27°48'E	E-3	198/022	2475-08220 May 11, 1976	17	100±20	Sed?	?	?
Missarai, Lithuanian SSR, U.S.S.R.	54°00'N 23°54'E	E-3	202/022	2155-08503 June 26, 1975	5	500±80	Sed?	?	?
Nizhniagorsk, RSFSR, U.S.S.R.	58°35'N 23°07'E	D-3	201/019	2460-08382 Apr. 26, 1976	9	<360	Sed(Cry)	5	C
Ubolion, Ukrainian SSR, U.S.S.R.	49°30'N 32°55'E	E-3	191/027	2108-07491 May 10, 1975	15	160	Cry	5	C
Puchezh-Katunki Crater, RSFSR, U.S.S.R.	56°56'N 43°42'E	D-3 D-4	188/020	2105-07291 May 7, 1975	80	193±3	Sed&Cry	4	Cr
Rieskessel, Germany	48°53'N 10°37'E	E-2 F-2	208/026	1309-09383 May 26, 1973	24	14.8±0.7	Sed&Cry	2	Cr
Rotmistrovka Ukrainian SSR, U.S.S.R.	49°00'N 32°00'E	E-3	193/026	2074-08003 April 6, 1975	5	70	Cry	4	S
Söderfjärden, Finland	63°02'N 21°35'E	D-3	207/016	1038-09275 Aug. 30, 1972	5.5	600	Cry	5	C

Table 5a (Continued)

Steinheim Basin, Germany	48°41'N 10°04'E	E-2 F-2	208/026 May 28, 1973	3.4	14.8±0.7	Sed	3
Ternovka, U.S.S.R.	51°19'N 42°58'E	F-4	187/024 Sept. 21, 1976	6	?	Sed	?
Vepriaj, Lithuanian SSR, U.S.S.R.	55°06'N 24°36'E	E-3	202/021 May 5, 1978	8	160±30	Sed	?
Zeleny Gai Ukrainian SSR, U.S.S.R.	48°07'N 32°09'E	E-3	191/027 May 10, 1975	1.4	120±20	?	?
						S	

*ONC: Operational Navigation Chart, 1:1,000,000 scale, National Ocean Survey.
Grieve, R. A. F., 1982, Table 2

Sed-Sedimentary, Cry-Crystalline, (-)minor.

Pres: State of Preservation: 1-ejecta largely preserved, 2-ejecta partly preserved, 3-rim partly preserved, 4-rim largely eroded, crater-fill products preserved, 5-crater-fill products partly preserved, 6-only remnants of crater-floor exposed, crater floor removed, substructure exposed.

Morph: Morphology: S-simple crater, C-complex structure with central uplift, Cr-Complex structure with ring form.
Largest crater in field of 7 craters

Geographic coordinates of USSR impact structures, adjusted to match the approximate centers of large structures (Puchezh-Katunki, Mishinogorsk), or to conform to scant geographic descriptions in the Russian literature (Karla). The geographic coordinates of impact structures occupied by lakes are those of the lake centers.

Table 5b. Europe: Impact Structures (in order of increasing latitude)

Geographic coordinates OMNI^a Landsat Path/Row Landsat image ID No. and date of Acquisition Diameter km Age m.y. Target Rock Pres. Morph.

(Grieve, R. A. F., 1982, Tables 1 and 2)

Name	Geographic coordinates	OMNI ^a	Landsat Path/Row	Landsat image ID No. and date of Acquisition	Diameter km	Age m.y.	Target Rock Pres.	Morph.
<u>Proven impact craters</u>								
Narasko Craters, Poland	52°29'N 16°54'E	E-3	205/023	2104-09080 May 6, 1975		0.1*		
Kaali Järv Craters, Estonian SSR, U.S.S.R.	58°24'N 22°40'E	D-3	204/019	2103-09004 May 5, 1975		0.11*		
<u>Probable impact craters and astroblemes</u>								
Chassenon Crater, (Alternate name: Rochechouart), France	45°49'N 0°46'E	F-1	214/028	1243-10141 Mar. 23, 1973	23	160±5	Cry	6 C
Zeleny Gai Ukrainian SSR, U.S.S.R.	49°07'N 32°09'E	E-3	191/027	2108-07491 May 10, 1975	1.4	120±20	?	?
Kemennsk-Gusev, Russian SFSR, U.S.S.R.	49°16'N 40°18'E	F-4	188/026	2573-07234 Aug. 17, 1976	25	65	Sed	5 C
Steinheim Basin, Germany	48°41'N 10°04'E	E-2	208/026	1309-09383 May 28, 1973	3.4	14.8±0.7	Sed	3 C
Boltysh, Ukrainian SSR, U.S.S.R.	48°45'N 32°10'E	E-3	191/027	2108-07491 May 10, 1975	25	100±5	Cry	4 C
Rieskessel, Germany	48°53'N 10°37'E	E-2	208/026	1309-09383 May 28, 1973	24	14.8±0.7	Sed&Cry	2 Cr
Il'ints, Ukrainian SSR, U.S.S.R.	48°55'N- 28°54'E	E-3	196/026	2959-07523 Sept. 7, 1977	4.5	495±5	Cry	5 C
Rotmistrovka, Ukrainian SSR, U.S.S.R.	49°00'N 32°00'E	E-3	193/026	2074-08003 April 6, 1975	5	70	Cry	4 S

Table 5b (Continued)

Obolon, Ukrainian SSR, U.S.S.R.	49°30'N 32°55'E	E-3	191/027	2108-07491 May 10, 1975	15	160	Cry	5	C
Ternovka, U.S.S.R.	51°19'N 42°58'E	F-4	187/024	2608-07160 Sept. 21, 1976	6	?	Sed	?	?
Kursk, Russian SFSR, U.S.S.R.	51°40'N 36°00'E	E-4	192/024	2793-07373 Mar. 25, 1977	5	250±80	Sed&Cry	5	C
Misarai, Lithuanian SSR, U.S.S.R.	54°00'N 23°54'E	E-3	202/022	2155-08503 June 26, 1975	5	500±80	Sed?	?	?
Logisk, Byelorussian SSR, U.S.S.R.	54°12'N 27°48'E	E-3	198/022	2475-08220 May 11, 1976	17	100±20	Sed?	?	?
Kaluga, Russian SFSR, U.S.S.R.	54°30'N 36°15'E	E-4	193/022	2254-07573 Oct. 3, 1975	15	360±10	Sed&Cry	4	C
Karia, Tatar SSR, U.S.S.R.	55°00'N 48°20'E	E-4	185/021	2138-07123 June 9, 1975	10	10	Sed	4	C
Vepriaj, Lithuanian SSR, U.S.S.R.	55°06'N 24°36'E	E-3	202/021	2199-08254 May 5, 1978	8	160±30	Sed	?	?
Lake Mien, Sweden	56°25'N 14°55'E	D-2	209/021	2036-09303 Feb. 27, 1975	5	118±2	Cry	6	C
Puchezh-Katunki Crater, RSFSR, U.S.S.R.	56°55'N 43°42'E	D-3	188/020	2105-07291 May 7, 1975	80	183±3	Sed&Cry	4	Cr
Kjardla, Latvian SSR, U.S.S.R.	57°00'N 22°42'E	D-3	203/020	2606-08461 Sept. 19, 1976	4	500±50	Sed?	?	?
Mishinogorsk, RSFSR, U.S.S.R.	58°35'N 28°07'E	D-3	201/019	2460-08382 Apr. 26, 1976	9	<360	Sed(Cry)	5	-
Lake Siljan, Sweden	61°02'N 14°52'E	D-2	211/017	1330-09514 June 18, 1973	52	365±7	Sed&Cry	7	C
Lake Sääksjärvi, Finland	61°24'N 22°22'E	D-3	20°/017	2104-09053 May 6, 1975	5	490	Cry	7	?

Table 5b (Continued)

Lake Dellen, Sweden	61°54'N 16°40'E	D-2	209/017	1202-09403 Feb. 10, 1973	15	230	Cry	6	C
Lake Janis'yarvi, Karelian SSR, U.S.S.R.	61°58'N 30°57'E	D-3	201/016	1662-08473 May 6, 1974	14	700	Cry	6	C
Söderfjärden, Finland	63°02'N 21°35'E	D-3	207/016	1038-09275 Aug. 30, 1972	5.5	600	Cry	5	C
Lake Lappajärvi, Finland	63°09'N 23°42'E	D-3	205/016	1216-09172 Feb. 24, 1973	14	774	Cry	6	C

*ONC: Operational Navigation Chart, 1:1,000,000 scale, National Ocean Survey.
Grieve, R. A. F., 1982, Table 2

Sed-Sedimentary, Cry-Crystalline, ()-minor.
 Pres: State of Preservation: 1-ejecta largely preserved, 2-ejecta partly preserved, 3-ejecta removed, rim partly preserved, 4-rim largely eroded, crater-fill products preserved, 5-crater-fill products partly preserved, 6-only remnants of crater-fill preserved, crater floor exposed, 7-crater floor removed, substructure exposed.
 Morph: Morphology: S-simple crater, C-complex structure with central uplift, Cr-Complex structure with ring form.
 Largest crater in field of 7 craters.
 Geographic coordinates of USSR impact structures, adjusted to match the approximate centers of large structures (Puchezh-Katunki, Mishinogorsk), or to conform to scant geographic descriptions in the Russian literature (Karia). The geographic coordinates of impact structures occupied by lakes are those of the lake centers.

Table 5c. Europe: Impact Structures (in order of decreasing diameter)

Name	¹ Geographic coordinates	ONC*	Landsat Path/Row	Landsat image 10 No. and date of Acquisition	Diameter km	Age m.y.	Target Rock	Pres.	Morph.
<u>Proven impact craters</u>									
Norasko Craters, Poland									
Norasko Craters, Poland	52°29'N 16°54'E	E-3	205/023	2104-09080 May 6, 1975	80	18±23	Sed&Cry	4	Cr
Kaali jarv Craters, Estonian SSR, U.S.S.R.	58°24'N 22°40'E	D-3	204/019	2103-09004 May 5, 1975	0.11*				
<u>Probable impact craters and astroblemes</u>									
Puchezh-Katunki Crater, RFSR, U.S.S.R.	56°56'N 43°42'E	D-3 D-4	188/020 May 7, 1975	2105-07291 June 18, 1973	80	365±7	Sed&Cry	7	C
Lake Silljan, Sweden	61°02'N 14°52'E	D-2	211/017	1330-09514 May 10, 1975	52	100±5	Cry	4	C
Boltыш, Ukrainian SSR, U.S.S.R.	48°45'N 32°10'E	E-3	191/027	2108-07491 Aug. 17, 1976	25	65	Sed	5	C
Kamensk-Gushev, Russian SFSR, U.S.S.R.	48°16'N 40°18'E	F-4	188/126	2573-07234 May 28, 1973	25	14.8±0.7	Sed&Cry	2	Cr
Rieskessel, Germany	48°53'N 10°37'E	E-2 F-2	208/025	1309-09383 Mar. 23, 1973	24			6	C
Chassenon Crater, (Alternate name: Rochechouart), France	45°49'N 0°46'E	F-1	214/028	1243-10141 May 11, 1976	23	160±5	Cry		
Logoisk, Byelorussian SSR, U.S.S.R.	54°12'N 27°48'E	E-3	198/022	2475-08220 Oct. 3, 1975	17	100±20	Sed?	?	?
Kaluga, Russian SFSR, U.S.S.R.	54°30'N 36°15'E	E-4	193/022	2254-07573 Oct. 3, 1975	15	360±10	Sed&Cry	4	C

Table 5c (Continued)

Lake Dellen, Sweden	61°54'N 16°40'E	D-2	209/017	1202-09403 Feb. 10, 1973	15	230	Cry	6	C
Obolon, Ukrainian SSR, U.S.S.R.	49°30'N 32°55'E	E-3	191/027	2108-07491 May 10, 1975	15	160	Cry	5	C
Lake Janis'yarvi, Karelian SSR, U.S.S.R.	61°58'N 30°57'E	D-3	201/016	1662-08473 May 6, 1974	14	700	Cry	6	C
Lake Lappajarvi, Finland	63°09'N 23°42'E	D-3	205/016	1216-09172 Feb. 24, 1973	14	77±4	Cry	6	C
Karla, Tatar SSR, U.S.S.R.	55°00'N 48°20'E	E-4	185/021	2138-07123 June 9, 1975	10	10	Sed	4	C
Mishinogorsk, RSFSR, U.S.S.R.	58°35'N 28°07'E	D-3	201/019	2460-08352 Apr. 26, 1976	9	<360	Sed(Cry)	5	C
Vepriai, Lithuanian SSR, U.S.S.R.	55°06'N 24°36'E	E-3	202/021	2199-08254 May 5, 1978	8	160±30	Sed	?	?
Ternovka, U.S.S.R.	51°19'N 42°58'E	F-4	187/024	2608-07160 Sept. 21, 1976	6	?	Sed	?	?
Kursk, Russian SFSR, U.S.S.R.	51°45'N 36°00'E	E-4	192/024	2793-07373 Mar. 25, 1977	5	250±80	Sed&Cry	5	C
Lake Mien, Sweden	56°25'N 14°55'E	D-2	209/021	2036-09303 Feb. 27, 1975	5	118±2	Cry	6	C
Lake Sääksjärvi, Finland	61°24'N 22°22'E	D-3	205/017	2104-09053 May 6, 1975	5	490	Cry	7	?
Misarai, Lithuanian SSR, U.S.S.R.	54°00'N 23°54'E	E-3	202/022	2155-08503 June 26, 1975	5	500±80	Sed?	?	?
Rotmistrovka, Ukrainian SSR, U.S.S.R.	49°00'N 32°00'E	E-3	193/026	2074-08003 April 6, 1975	5	70	Cry	4	S
Söderfjärden, Finland	63°02'N 21°35'E	D-3	207/016	1038-09275 Aug. 30, 1972	5.5	600	Cry	5	C

Table 5c (Continued)

			E-3	196/026	2959-07523 Sept. 7, 1977	4.5	495±5	Cry	5	C
Il'inetz, Ukrainian SSR, U.S.S.R.	48°55'N 28°54'E									
Kiardla, Latvian SSR, U.S.S.R.	57°00'N 22°42'E	D-3	203/020	2606-08461 Sept. 19, 1976	4	500±50	Sed?	?	?	?
Steinheim Basin, Germany	48°41'N 10°04'E	E-2 F-2	208/026	1309-09383 May 28, 1973	3.4	14.8±0.7	Sed	3	3	3
Zeleny Gai Ukrainian SSR, U.S.S.R.	48°07'N 32°09'E	E-3	191/027	2108-07491 May 10, 1975	1.4	120±20	?	?	?	5

*ONC: Operational Navigation Chart, 1:1,000,000 scale, National Ocean Survey.

Grieve, R. A. F., 1982, Table 2

Sed-Sedimentary, Cry-Crystalline, ()-minor.

Pres: State of Preservation: 1-ejecta largely preserved, 2-ejecta partly preserved, rim partly preserved, 3-eroded, crater-fill products preserved, 5-crater-fill products partly preserved, 6-only remnants of crater-fill preserved, crater floor exposed, 7-crater floor removed, substructure exposed.

Morph: Morphology: S-simple crater, C-complex structure with ring form.

²Largest crater in field of 7 craters.

¹Geographic coordinates of USSR impact structures, adjusted to match the approximate centers of large structures (Puchezh-Natunki, Mishinogorsk), or to conform to scant geographic descriptions in the Russian literature (Karla). The geographic coordinates of impact structures occupied by lakes are those of the lake centers.

Table 5d. Europe: Impact Structures (in order of increasing geologic age)

Name	Geographic coordinates	ONC*	Landsat Path/Row	ID No. and date of Acquisition	Diameter km	Age m.y.	Target Rock	Pres.	Morph.
<u>Probable impact craters and astroblemes detectable on Landsat MSS images</u>									
Lake Lappajärvi, Finland	63°09'N 23°42'E	D-3	205/016	1216-09172 Feb. 24, 1973	14-	77±4	Cry	6	C
Lake Mien, Sweden	56°25'N 14°55'E	D-2 E-2	209/021	2036-09303 Feb. 27, 1975	5	118±2	Cry	6	C
Lake Dellen, Sweden	61°54'N 16°40'E	D-2	209/017	1202-09403 Feb. 10, 1973	15	230	Cry	6	C
Lake Silljan, Sweden	61°02'N 14°52'E	0-2	211/017	1330-09514 June 18, 1973	52	365±7	Sed&Cry	7	C
Lake Sääksjärvi, Finland	61°24'N 22°22'E	D-3	205/017	2104-09053 May 6, 1975	5 . .	490	Cry	7	?
Il'ineets, Ukrainian SSR, U.S.S.R.	48°55'N 28°54'E	E-3	196/026	2959-07523 Sept. 7, 1977	4.5	495±5	Cry	5	C
Söderfjärden, Finland	63°02'N 21°35'E	D-3	207/016	1038-09275 Aug. 30, 1972	5.5	600	Cry	5	C
Lake Järvijärvi, Karelian SSR, U.S.S.R.	61°58'N 30°57'E	D-3	201/016	1662-08473 May 6, 1974	14	700	Cry	6	C
<u>Probable impact craters and astroblemes barely detectable on Landsat MSS images</u>									
Rieskessel, Germany	48°53'N 10°37'E	E-2 F-2	208/026	1309-09383 May 28, 1973	24	14.8±0.7	Sed&Cry	2	Cr
Steinheim Basin, Germany	48°41'N 10°04'E	E-2 F-2	208/026	1309-09383 May 28, 1973	3.4	14.8±0.7	Sed	3	C

Table 5d (Continued)

Chasseron Crater, (Alternate name: Rochechouart), France	45°49'N 0°46'E	F-1	214/028	1243-10141 Mar. 23, 1973	23	160±5	Cry	6	C
Vepriaj, Lithuanian SSR, U.S.S.R.	55°06'N 24°36'E	E-3	202/021	2199-08254 May 5, 1978	8	160±30	Sed	?	?
Puchezh-Katunki Crater, RSFSR, U.S.S.R.	56°56'N 43°42'E	D-3	188/020	2105-07291 May 7, 1975	80	183±3	Sed&Cry	4	Cr
Mishinogorsk, RSFSR, U.S.S.R.	58°35'N 28°07'E	D-3	201/019	2460-08382 Apr. 26, 1976	9	<360	Sed(Cry)	5	C
Nisarai, Lithuanian SSR, U.S.S.R.	54°00'N 23°54'E	E-3	202/022	2155-08503 June 26, 1975	5	500±80	Sed?	?	?
<u>Proven impact craters not detectable on Landsat MSS images</u>									
Kaalijarv Craters, Estonian SSR, U.S.S.R.	58°24'N 22°40'E	D-3	204/019	2103-09004 May 5, 1975	0.11*				
Morasko Craters, Poland	59°29'N 16°54'E	E-3	205/023	2104-09080 May 6, 1975	0.1*				
<u>Probable impact craters and astromaterials not detectable on Landsat MSS images</u>									
Ternovka, U.S.S.R.	51°19'N 42°58'E	F-4	187/024	2608-07160 Sept. 21, 1976	6	?	Sed	?	?
Zerla, Tatar SSR, U.S.S.R.	55°00'N 48°20'E	E-4	185/021	2138-07123 June 9, 1975	10	10	Sed	4	C
Kamensk-Gusev, Russian SFSR, U.S.S.R.	48°16'N 40°18'E	F-4	188/026	2573-07234 Aug. 17, 1976	25	65	Sed	5	C
Botmistrovka Ukrainian SSR, U.S.S.R.	49°00'N 32°00'E	E-3	193/026	2074-08003 April 6, 1975	5	70	Cry	4	S
Boltysh, Ukrainian SSR, U.S.S.R.	48°45'N 32°10'E	E-3	191/027	2108-07491 May 10, 1975	25	100±5	Cry	4	C
Logisk, Byelorussian SSR, U.S.S.R.	54°12'N 27°48'E	E-3	198/022	2475-08220 May 11, 1976	17	100±20	Sed?	?	?

Table 5d (Continued)

Zeleny Gai Ukrainian SSR, U.S.S.R.	48°07'N 32°09'E	E-3	191/02/	2108-07491 May 10, 1975	1.4	120±20	:	?	?	S
Oboloch Ukrainian SSR, U.S.S.R.	49°30'N 32°55'E	E-3	191/027	2108-07491 May 10, 1975	15	160	Cry	5	5	C
Kursk, Russian SFSR, U.S.S.R.	51°40'N 36°00'E	E-4	192/024	2793-07373 Mar. 25, 1977	5	250±80	Sed&Cry	5	5	C
Kaluga, Russian SFSR, U.S.S.R.	54°30'N 36°15'E	E-4	193/022	2254-07573 Oct. 3, 1975	15	360±10	Sed&Cry	4	4	C
Kjardla, Latvian SSR, U.S.S.R.	57°00'N 22°42'E	D-3	203/020	2606-08461 Sept. 19, 1976	4	500±50	Sed?	?	?	?

*ONC: Operational Navigation Chart, 1:1,000,000 scale, National Ocean Survey.

Grieve, R. A. F., 1982, Table 2

Sed-Sediment: ()-minor.

Pres: State of preservation: 1-ejecta largely preserved, 2-ejecta partly preserved, rim partly preserved, 4-rim largely eroded, crater-fill products preserved, 5-crater-fill products partly preserved, 6-only remnants of crater-fill preserved, crater floor exposed, 7-crater floor removed, substructure exposed.

Morph: Morphology: S-simple crater, C-complex structure with central uplift, Cr-Complex structure with ring form.

²Largest crater in field of 7 craters

1Geographic coordinates of USSR impact structures, adjusted to match the approximate centers of large structures (Puchezh-Katunki, Mishinogorsk), or to conform to scant geographic descriptions in the Russian literature ('Karla'). The geographic coordinates of impact structures occupied by lakes are those of the lake centers.

Europe
USSR
Estonskoy SSR, Saaremaa Island
Kaalijarv Craters

Bibliography

- Aaloe, A. O., 1958a, Kaalijarve meteoriidikraatri nr. 5 uurimisest 1955 aastal [Investigation of meteorite crater no. 5 of the Kaalijarv group in 1955]: Akademiya Nauk Estonskoy SSR, Institut Geologii Trudy, no. 2, p. 105-117 (Eeski NSV Teaduste Akadeemii Geologica Instituut Uurimused 2, p. 105-117).
- _____, 1958b, Novye dannye o meteoritiykh kraterakh na ostrove Saaremaa [New data on the meteorite craters on the Island of Saaremaa, Estonian SSR]: Meteoritika, no. 16, p. 108-114.
- _____, 1963a, Novyye dannyye o stroyenii Ilumetsaskikh kraterov [New data on the structure of the Ilumetsa craters]: Akademiya Nauk Estonskoy SSR, Institut Geologii Trudy, no. 11, p. 35-43 (with Estonian and English summaries).
- _____, 1963b, Ob istorii izucheniya Kaaliskikh meteoritnykh kraterov [On the history of the study of the Kaali meteorite craters]: Akademiya Nauk Estonskoy SSR, Institut Geologii Trudy, no. 11, p. 25-34 (with Estonian and English summaries).
- Alksnis, A., 1961, Meteoritu krateri Saremas sala [Meteorite craters on Saaremaa Island]: Zvaigznota Debess, Riga, Latvia, p. 4-11.
- Anonymous, 1960, Les seuls cratères de météorite connus en Europe [The only known meteorite craters in Europe]: La Nature, Paris, v. 88, p. 503.
- Bronshten, V. A., 1962, Ob obstoyatelstvkh padeniya Kaalijarvskogo meteorita [Circumstances of the fall of the Kaalijarv meteorite]: Meteoritika, no. 22, p. 42-46.

- Bronshten, V. A., and Stanyukovich, K. P., 1963, O krateroobrazuyushchikh meteoritakh [On crater-forming meteorites]: Akademiya Nauk Estonskoy SSR, Institut Geologii Trudy, no. 11, p. 73-83 (with Estonian and English summaries).
- Buchwald, Vagn F., 1975, Handbook of iron meteorites, v. 2, Iron meteorites, (A-Mej), Kaalijarv, Saaremaa (Osel), Estonian S.S.R.: Berkeley, University of California Press, p. 704-707, figs. 951-959.
- Dietz, R. S., 1967, Two new shatter cone sites [abs.]: Meteoritics, v. 3, no. 3, p. 108.
- _____, 1968, Shatter cones in cryptoexplosion structures: in Bevan French, and N. M. Short, eds., Shock metamorphism of natural materials: Baltimore, MD, Mono Book Corp., p. 267-285, 6 pls.
- Fisher, Clyde, 1936, The meteor craters in Estonia: Natural History, v. 38, no. 4, p. 292-299.
- _____, 1938, The Estonian meteor craters: American Astronomical Society Publications, v. 9, p. 120-121.
- Giere, Werner, 1934, Der Meteoritenkrater von Sall auf Oesel [The Sall meteorite crater on Oesel]: Petermanns Mitteilungen, v. 80, no. 12, p. 372.
- Hey, M. H., 1966, Catalogue of meteorites: London, 3rd ed., 637 p.
- Kranz, Walter, 1937, "Krater von Sall" auf Oesel, wahrscheinlich "Meteorkrater" [Sall Crater on Oesel, a probable "meteor crater"]:, Beitrage zur Geophysik, v. 51, no. 1, p. 50-55.
- Kraus, E., Meyer, R., and Wegener, Alfred, 1928, Untersuchungen über den Krater von Sall auf Oesel [Investigations of the Sall crater on Oesel]: Beiträge zur Geophysik, v. 20, p. 312-378, 428-429.

- Krinov, E. L., 1945, Meteoritnye krateri na ostrove Saareme (Oesel') [Meteorite craters on the island of Oesel]: Akademiya Nauk SSSR Izvestiya, Seriya Geograficheskaya i Geofizicheskaya, v. 9, no. 4, p. 409-414 (in Russian, with English summary).
- 1960a, Krateri Kaelijarv [The Kaalijarv craters]: Priroda, 1960.
- 1960b, Die meteoritischen Krater Kaalijarv auf der Insel Saaremaa, Estnische SSR [The Kaalijarv meteorite crater on the island of Saaremaa, Estonia]: Chemie der Erde, v. 20, no. 4, p. 199-216.
- 1961, The Kaalijarv meteorite craters on Saaremaa Island, Estonian SSI: American Journal of Science, v. 259, no. 6, p. 430-440.
- 1962, Meteoritnye krateri na poverkhuesti zemli [Meteorite craters on the Earth's surface]: Meteoritika, v. 22, p. 3-30; also available in English: in Middlehurst, B. M., and Kuiper, G. P., eds., 1963, The Solar System, v. 4, The Moon, meteorites, and comets: Chicago, University of Chicago Press, p. 183-207.
- 1966a, Kaalijarv chapter, p. 33-41: in Krinov, Ye. L., 1966, Giant meteorites: Oxford, Pergamon Press, 397 p.
- 1966b, News about meteorite craters: Zemlya i vselennaja (Moskva, Akademija Nauk S.S.S.R.), v. 5, p. 59-67, 10 figs.
- Kulik, L. A., 1940, Meteoritnyi krater Kaliyarv [The meteorite crater Kaalijarv]: Priroda, 1940, no. 12, p. 63-65.
- Linstow, O., von, 1919, Der Krater von Sall auf Oesel [The Sall crater on Oesel]: Centralblatt für Mineralogie, Geologie, und Paläontologie, no. 21/22, p. 326-339.
- Pobul, E., 1958, Kaalijarve meteoriidikraatri, nr. 3 [The Kaalijarv meteorite crater, no. 3]: Akademiya Nauk Estonskoy S.S.R., Institut Geologii Trudy, no. 2, p. 119-132.

- Pobul, E., 1963, Primeneniye geofizicheskikh metodov pri issledovanii meteoritnykh kraterov Eston'koy SSR [The use of geophysical methods in the investigation of the meteorite craters in the Estonian SSR]: Akademiya Nauk Eston'koy SSR, Institut Geologii Trudy, no. 11, p. 45-51 (with Estonian and English summaries).
- Pokrovskiy, G. I., 1963, O raschete parametrov meteorita po obrazovannoy im voronke [On the calculation of the parameters of a meteorite from the crater formed by it]: Akademiya Nauk Eston'koy SSR, Institut Geologii Trudy, no. 11, p. 61-71 (with Estonian and English summaries).
- Reinvaldt, J. A., 1933, Kaalijärv--The meteorite craters on the island of Oesel, (Estonia): Tartu University, juures deva Loodusuurijate Seltsi, Aruanded, v. 39, no. 3-4, p. 183-202; also in Tartu University, Geoloogia-Instituudi, Toimetused, no. 30, 20 p.
- _____, 1937, Meteoorkraatrid Saaremaal [The meteor craters in Saaremaa]": Looduskaitse I. Tallinn, Estonia.
- _____, 1938, Der Krater von Sall (Kaalijarv), ein Meteorkrater-Feld in Estland [The Sall crater (Kaalijarv), a meteor crater field in Estonia]: Natur und Volk, v. 68, no. 1, p. 16-24.
- _____, 1940, The Kaalijarv meteor craters (Estonia)--supplementary research of 1937--discovery of meteoritic iron: Tartu University, Juuresoleva Loodusuurijate Seltsi Aruanded, v. 45, no. 1-4, p. 81-99; 1939, Tartu University, Estonia, Geoloogia-Instituudi, Toimetused, no. 55, 19 p.
- _____, 1946, On the question concerning erection of a museum in the area of the Kaalijarv meteoritic craters: Meteoritika, v. 3, p. 46-51.

Wangenheim von Qualen, F., 1850, Nach einige Worte über den Krater von Saal
[Further words on the Saal crater]: Société des naturalistes de Moscou,
Bulletin, v. 23, p. 289-296.

Yudin, I. A., 1968, The mineralogy of the meteorite Kaalijarv (in Russian):
Meteoritika, v. 28, p. 44-50, 4 figs.

Yudin, I. A., and Smyshljajev, S., 1963, Mineralogic and chemical Studies of the
Kaalijarv iron meteorite (in Russian): Eesti NSV Teaduste Akademia Geoloogia
Instituudi Uurimused, v. 11, p. 53-59, 10 figs.

Zavaritskij, A. N., and Kvasha, L. G., 1952, Meteorites of the S.S.S.R.: Akademiia
Nauk S.S.S.R., Moskva, 248 p., illu.

Europe
Poland
Morasko Craters

Bibliography

Anonymous, 1978, Poland's new field of meteorite craters: New Scientist, p. 767.

Boroviak, T., and Hurnik, H., 1976, Chemical and crystallographic investigations of meteorite Morasko, in Hurnik, Hieronim, ed., Poznan Universytet im Adama Mickiewicza: Astronomical Observatory, Seria Astronomia no. 2, May 16-18, 1974, p. 39-44.

Buchwald, Vagn F., 1975, Handbook of iron meteorites; v. 3, Iron meteorites (Mej-Z), Morasko, Poznan, Poland: Berkeley, University of California Press, p. 836-838, fig. 1160.

Classen, J., 1978, The meteorite craters of Morasko in Poland: Meteoritics, v. 13, no. 2, p. 245-255, 9 figs.

Dominik, Bogna, 1976, Mineralogical and chemical study of coarse octahedrite Morasko (Poland): Polska Akademia Nauk, Oddzial Krakowie. Komisja Nauk Mineralogicznych, Prace Mineralogiczne, no. 47, PAN, Poland, 62 p. 7, figs., 42 photographs.

_____, 1977, Shock and thermal transformations in meteorites from the Morasko crater field: Meteoritics, v. 12, no. 3, p. 207-208.

Dzieczkowski, A., and Pniewski, Z., 1971, Projekt rezervatu geologiczno-florystycznego na Górze Moraskiej pod Poznaniem (Plan for a geological-botanical reserve on Mount Moraski near Poznan): Przyroda Polski Zachodniej [Nature of Western Poland], Poznan, v. 9, no. 104.

Freeberg, J. H., 1966, Terrestrial impact structures--A bibliography: U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1220, 91 p.

Hey, M. H., 1966, Catalogue of meteorites with special references to those represented in the collection of the British Museum (Natural History): London, Trustees of the British Museum (Natural History), third revised edition, p. 317.

Hurnik, H. Korpikiewicz, N., and Kuzminski, H., 1976, Distribution of the meteoritic and meteor dust in the region of the fall of the meteorite Morasko: in Meteorite Morasko and the region of its fall, Poznan, p. 27-37.

Karaszewski, Wladyslaw, 1974, O badaniach geologicznych w kraterach "meteorytowych" Noerdlinger Ries (RFN) i w Morasku (Polska) [Geological studies of "meteorite" craters in Noerdingen Ries (West Germany) and at Morasko (Poland)]: Przeglad Geologiczny, v. 22, no. 12, p. 626-627 (with English and Russian summaries).

Korpikiewicz, Honorata, 1977, Deszcz meteorytowy Morasko [The Morasko meteorite shower]: Wszechswiat Universe, nos. 7/8.

_____, 1978a, Meteoritic shower Morasko: Meteoritics, v. 13, no. 3, p. 311-326, 11 figs.

_____, 1978b, The Morasko meteorite shower [in Russian]: Astronomii Chesniy Vestnik, v. 12 no. 3, p. 181-184; English translation in Solar System Research, v. 12, no. 3, p. 152-154, 5 figs.

Kuzminski, H., 1976, Dynamic elements of the meteoritic shower, Morasko: in Meteorite Morasko and the region of its fall, Poznan, p. 45-63.

Pokrzywnicki, Jerzy, 1955, O niektórych malo znanych polskich meteorytach [On some little-known Polish meteorites]: Acta Geologica Polonica, v. 5, no. 3, p. 427-438, 1 pl.

_____, 1956, Les meteorites polonaises [Polish meteorites]: Acta Geophysica Polonica, v. 4-6, 1956-1958, p. 21-32, 2 figs.

- ____ 1958, Meteorit Morasko: Meteoritika, v. 16, p. 123-125, 2 figs.
- ____ 1964, Meteority Polski, 6--Meteorit Morasko: [Meteorites of Poland, 6--The Morasko meteorite]: Studia Geologica Polonica, v. 15, p. 49-70; English summary, p. 139-140.
- Slavik, Frautisek, 1928, Place-names of mineral localities in central Europe: The Mineralogical Magazine, v. 21, no. 121, p. 78.
- Vogt, H., 1979, Neue Meteoritenkrater in Polen [New meteor craters in Poland]: Kosmos, v. 75, no. 5, p. 391.

Europe
USSR, Ukrainian SSR
Boltysh

ORIGINAL REPRODUCTION
OF POOR QUALITY

Bibliography

- Bass, Yu. B., Galaka, A. I., and Grabovskiy, V. I., 1967, [The Boltysh oil shales]: Razvedka i Okhrana Nefti, no. 9, p. 11-15.
- Golubev, V. A., Karpov, G. M., and Popovichenko, V. A., 1974, Pro meteoriticheskoye vibukhovo pekhodzheniya Bovits'koi zapadini na Kirovogradschinii [Meteorite-explosive origin of the Boltysh Depression in the Kirovograd region (with English and Russian summaries): Akademiya Nauk Ukrainskoj SSR, Dopravidi, Geologiya, Geofisika, Khimiya, ta Biologiya, Kiev, Seriya B, no. 1, p. 10-13.
- Gorshkov, E. S., Starunov, V. A., Raiklin, A. I., 1984, Electromagnetic features of impactites (abs.): Lunar and Planetary Science Conference, 15th, Abstracts of Papers, Houston, Texas, p. 318-319.
- Grechishnikov, N. P., Fomenko, V. Yu., Kramar, O. A., and Zinchenko, V. I., 1969, Features of internal structure and history of development of the Kirovograd fault zone: Geologichniy Zhurnal, v. 29, no. 1, p. 39-53.
- Gurov, Ye. P., and others, 1977, Ejecta from Boltysh meteorite crater on the Ukrainian shield: Geologichniy Zhurnal, v. 37, vyp. 6, p. 79-84.
- Gurov, Ye. P., Val'ter, A. A., and Rakitskaya, R. B., 1978, Kousit v porodakh vzryvnykh metcoritnykh Kraterov Ukrainskogo shchita [Coesite in rocks of meteorite craters on the Ukrainian Shield]: Mineralogicheskiye Obshchestvo, Zapiski, Leningrad, v. 107, no. 3, p. 362-365; English translation in International Geology Review, v. 22, no. 3, p. 329-332.

- Kemurov, A. N., and Raiklin, A. I., 1976, Sistemit'noye izuchenije vozrasta impaktov metodom trekovi kalija-argonovym. [Comparison of fission-track and potassium-argon dating of impactites]: Dokl. Akademii Nauk SSSR, v. 228, no. 3, p. 673-676; English translation in Academy Sciences USSR, Doklady, Earth Sciences Section, v. 228, nos. 1-6, p. 35-38, illus. (incl. tables, 1976) [1977].
- Kozlovskaya, A. N., Raspopova, M. G., Gladkiy, V. N., Gurevich, B. L., and Chirvinskaya, M. V., 1971, Problem of structure of the pre-Riphean basement of Ukraine and Moldavia. Sovetskaya Geologiya, no. 6, p. 3-14.
- Masaytis, V. L., 1973, Geologicheskiye posledstviya a podeniy kraterov obrazuyushchikh meteoritov [Geologic consequences of crater-forming meteorite impacts]: Nedra Press, Leningrad.
- 1974, Some ancient meteorite craters in the USSR (in Russian): Meteoritika, no. 33, p. 64-68.
- 1975, Astroblemy na territorii SSSR [Astroblemes in the USSR]: Sovetskaya Geologiya, no. 11, p. 52-64; English translation in International Geology Review, v. 18, p. 1249-1256.
- Masaytis, V. L., and Danilin, A. N., 1980, Geologiya astroblem SSSR; Mezozoyskiye astroblemy. Boltyshskaya astroblema [The geology of astroblemes in the USSR; Mesozoic astroblemes; the Boltyshskaya Astrobleme], in Masaytis, V. L., and others, 1980, Geologiya astroblem, Izd. Nedra, Leningrad, p. 79-88, illus. (incl. 1 analysis, sections, and sketch map).
- Masaytis, V. L., Danilin, A. N., Bogomolnaya, L. S., 1978, Crystallization of impact melt in Boltysh crater (abs.): Lunar and Planetary Science Conference, 9th, Abstracts of Papers, Houston, Texas, p. 699-701.

ORIGINAL PAGES
OF POOR QUALITY

- Masaytis, V. L., Mikhaylov, N. V., and Selivanovskaya, T. V., 1971, The Popigay meteorite crater: Sovetskaya Geologiya, no. 6, p. 143-147.
- _____, 1972, Impact metamorphosed rocks and impactites of the Popigay meteorite crater: Vsesoyuznoye Mineralogicheskoye Obozreniye, Zapiski, Leningrad, v. 101, no. 4, p. 386-393.
- Nikol'skiy, A. P., 1969, Genesis of magma and the tectonic basin of the Boltyshka volcano, in Abstracts of papers, 3rd All-Union volcanological conference: Lvov, p. 15-17.
- _____, 1974, Volcanite-like Phanerozoic rocks of the Ukrainian shield and problems of their origin (in Russian): Geologicheskii Zhurnal, 1975, v. 34, no. 3, p. 111-122.
- Radzivill, A. Yustvo, and Dovgal', Yu. H., 1973, Tektonicheskoye polozenie Boltyshskoy kal'dery v strukture Ukrainskogo kristallicheskogo shileda [Tectonic position of the Boltysh caldera in the structure of the Ukrainian crystalline shield], in Lutchitskiy, I. V., and others, eds., Evolutsiya vulkanizma v istorii Zemli, [Evolution of Volcanism in Earth History]: Mar. I Bses. Paleovulkanolog. Simpozium, Moscow; Izdatelstvo Akademii Nauk, Moscow, USSR, p. 213-220.
- Val'ter, A. A., and Bobonich, F. M., 1979, Porodobrazuyushchiy klineptilolit v osadkakh meteoritnogo kratera [Rock-forming clinoptilolite in meteorite-crater deposits]: Doklady Akademii Nauk SSSR, v. 248, no. 3, p. 710-714; English translation in Doklady, Earth Science Sections, v. 248, nos. 1-6, p. 142-145.
- Val'ter, A. A., Dobryanski, Yu. P., Lazarenko, V. V., and Tarasyuk, V. K., 1982, Shock metamorphism of quartz and estimation of masses motion in the bases of Boltysh and Ilyinets astroblemes of the Ukrainian shield (abs.): Lunar and Planetary Science Conference, 13th, Abstracts of Papers, Houston, Texas, p. 819-820.

**ORIGINAL PUBLICATION
OF POOR QUALITY**

- Val'ter, A. A., and Ryabenko, V. A., 1977, Vzryvnyye kratery Ukrainskogo shchita [Explosion craters of the Ukrainian Shield]: Kiev, Naukova dumka Press, 154 p.
- Vasil'yev, I. V., and Selin, Yu., I., 1970, Novi dani pro paleontologicheskii kharakteristiku produktivnoi tevshchi Bevtis'kogo rodovishcha goryuchikh slautsiv [New data on the paleontologic characteristics of the productive sequence of the Boltysh oil-shale deposit]: Akademiya Nauk Ukrainskoy RSR, Dopovidi, Seriya B, Geologiya, Geofizika, Khimiya ta Biologiya, Kiev, no. 12, p. 1059-1061 (incl. English summary).
- Yurk, Yu. Yu., Er'omenko, G. K., and Polkanov, Y. A., 1974, Novi dani pro genezis Boltis'koi Zapadin [New data concerning the genesis of the Boltysh Basin] (with English and Russian summaries): Akademiya Nauk Ukrainskoy RSR, Dopovidi, Seriya, B, Geologiya, Geofizika, Khimiya, ta Biologiya, Kiev, no. 3, p. 244-248, illus.
- Yurk, Yu. Yu., Er'omenko, G. K., Polkanov, Y. A., 1974, Boltyshskaya kotlovina-iskopayemyy meteoritnyy krater: [The Boltysh Depression; a fossil meteorite crater: Sovetskaya Geologiya, 1975, no. 2, p. 138-144; English translation in International Geological Review, v. 25, no. 2, p. 196-202.

Europe
France, Limousin (Haute-Vienne, Charente)
Chassenon Crater
(Alternate name: Rochechouart Crater)

Bibliography

- David, E., 1972, Rochechouart, ein streifender Impakt [Rochechouart, a grazing impact] [abs.]: Fortschrifte der Mineralogie, Kristallographie und Petrologie v. 50, no. 1, p. 24.
- Dence, M. R., 1971, Impact melts: Journal Geophysical Research, v. 76, no. 23, p. 5552-5565, 4 figs., 1 table.
- Horn, W., and El Goresy, A., 1979, Fe-Cr-Ni-metals in rocks from the floor of the Rochechouart crater; material of the impacting body?: Meteoritics, v. 14, no. 4, p. 424.
- 1980, The Rochechouart crater in France: Stony, not an iron meteorite? [abs.]: Lunar and Planetary Science Conference, 11th, Abstracts for Papers, Houston, Texas, v. 2, p. 468-470.
- Horn, W., Schmetzer, K., and El Goresy, A., 1981, Optische und roentgenographische Untersuchungen von Quarzen aus geschockten Gesteinen der Meteoriten-Krater Ries und Rochechouart [Optical and crystallographic investigations on quartz from shocked rocks from the meteorite craters Ries and Rochechouart]: Neues Jahrbuch für Mineralogie, Abhandlungen, v. 143, no. 1, p. 61-90.
- Janssens, M. J., Hertogen, J., Takahashi, H., Anders, E., and Lambert, P., 1976a, Meteoritic material in the Rochechouart crater and prevalence of iron among crater-forming meteorites [abs.]: Symposium on Planetary Cratering Mechanics, September 13-17, 1976, Flagstaff, Arizona: Lunar Science Institute, Houston, Texas, p. 62-63.

- ____ 1976b, Rochechouart impact crater: Identification of meteorite:
Meteoritics, v. 11, no. 4, p. 306.
- ____ 1977, Rochechouart meteorite crater: Identification of projectile:
Journal of Geophysical Research, v. 82, no. 5, p. 750-758, 5 figs.
- Kraut, Francois, 1935, Sur l'origine des brèches de Chassenon (Charente) [On the origin of the Chassenon (Charente) breccias]: *Comptes Rendus de l'Académie des Sciences*, v. 201, no. 3, p. 221-223.
- ____ 1937, Sur les brèches et conglomerats des environs de Rochechouart (Haute-Vienne) [On the breccias and conglomerates in the vicinity of Rochechouart (Haut Vienne)]: *Comptes Rendus de l'Académie des Sciences*, v. 204, no. 19, p. 1433-1435.
- ____ 1967, Sur l'origine des clivages du quartz dans les brèches "volcaniques" de la région de Rochechouart [On the origin of quartz cleavage in "volcanic" breccias in the Rochechouart region]: *Comptes Rendus de l'Académie des Sciences*, ser. D, v. 264, no. 23, p. 2609-2612.
- ____ 1969a, Quelques remarques relatives aux brèches de Rochechouart, Chassenon (Haute-Vienne, Charente) et aux suévites du Ries (region de Nördlingen, Allemagne) [Some remarks on the breccias of Rochechouart, Chassenon (Haute-Vienne, Charente) and on the suevites of the Ries (region of Nordlingen, Germany)]: *Comptes Rendus de l'Académie des Sciences*, ser. D., v. 269, no. 13, p. 1163-1165.
- ____ 1969b, Sur la présence de cones de pression ("shatter cones") dans les brèches et roches éruptives de la région de Rochechouart [On the presence of shatter cones in the breccias and ejecta of the region of Rochechouart]: *Comptes Rendus de l'Académie des Sciences*, ser. D., v. 269, no. 16, p. 1486-1488.

- 1969c, Über ein neues Impaktit-Vorkommen im Gebiete von Rochechouart-Chassenon (Departements Haute-Vienne und Charente), Frankreich [On a newly discovered occurrence of impactite in the region of Rochechouart-Chassenon (Departments of Haute-Vienne and Charente, France)]: *Geologica Bavaria*, no. 61, p. 428-450.
- 1972a, Etat actuel des recherches relatives aux impactites de la région de Rochechouart, France [Present status of research relative to the impactites in the region of Rochechouart, France] [abs.]: International Geological Congress, 24th, Montreal, 1972, Proceedings, section 15, p. 157.
- 1972b, Les impactites de Rochechouart-Chassenon (France) [The impactites of Rochechouart-Chassenon (France)] [abs.]: International Geological Congress, 24th, Montreal, 1972, Abstracts, p. 446-447.
- Kraut, Francois, and Becker, Jacques, 1975, Zoneography (zoning) of the Rochechouart impact structure and giant crystals in the quartz vein of St. Paul-La-Roche: *Meteoritics*, v. 10, no. 4, p. 430-431.
- Kraut, Francois, and Fredriksson, K., 1972, Milieu générateur et morphologie des "shatter cones" dans la région de Rochechouart (Haute-Vienne et Charente) [Origin and morphology of shatter cones in the Rochechouart region (Haute-Vienna and Charente)]: *Comptes Rendus de l'Académie des Sciences, ser. D*, v. 274, no. 18, p. 2560-2562.
- Kraut, Francois, and French, B. M., 1970a, The Rochechouart impact structure, France [abs.]: Meteoritical Society, 33rd Annual Meeting, p. 40-41.
- 1970b, The Rochechouart impact structure, France [abs.]: *Meteoritics*, v. 5, no. 4, p. 206-207.
- 1971, The Rochechouart meteorite impact structure, France: Preliminary geological results: *Journal of Geophysical Research*, v. 76, no. 23, p. 5407-5413.

- Kraut, Francois, Short, N. M., and French, B. M., 1969, Preliminary report on a probable meteorite impact structure near Chassenon, France [abs.]: Meteoritics, v. 4, no. 3, p. 190-191.
- Lambert, Philippe, 1974a, Etude géologique de la structure impactitique de Rochechouart (Limousin, France) et son contexte [Geo'logic study of the Rochechouart impact structure (Limousin, France) and its context]: Bureau de Recherches Géologiques et Minières (B. R. G. M.), Bulletin, 1974, ser. 2, sec. 1, no. 3, p. 153-164.
- 1974b, La structure d'impact de météorite géante de Rochechouart [The impact structure of the giant Rochechouart meteorite]: Thesis, Université Paris-Sud, Orsay, 148 p.
- 1974c, La structure impactitique de Rochechouart (Limousin) : son contexte structural régional, par l'interprétation de "photo-satellite" image ERTS [The Rochechouart impact structure (Limousin) and its regional structural context, as interpreted from an ERTS photosatellite image]: with a foreword by J. Y. Scanvic: Bureau de Recherches Géologiques et Minières (B. R. G. M.), Bulletin, 1974, ser. 2, sec. 4, no. 1, p. 177-188.
- 1975a, Dommages dans le quartz soumis au métamorphisme de choc par observation en microscopie électronique à balayage [Damage in quartz that has undergone shock metamorphism as observed by the scanning electron microscope]: Bureau de Recherches Géologiques et Minières (B. R. G. M.), Bulletin, 1975, ser. 2, sec. 4, no. 1, p. 31-51.
- 1975b, Nickel enrichment of impact melt rocks from Rochechouart, Preliminary results and possibility of meteoritic contamination: Meteoritics, v. 10, no. 4, p. 433-436.

- 1975c, La structure impactitique de Rochechouart (Haute-Vienne) et la structure de la partie nord-ouest du Massif Central français:
Interpretation de "photographies obtenues par satellite" Images ERTS [The Rochechouart impact structure (Haute-Vienna) and the structure of the northwest part of the French Central Massif: Interpretation of ERTS "photographs obtained by satellite"]: Bureau Recherches Géologiques et Minières (B. R. G. M.), Bulletin, 1975, ser. 2, sec. 1, no. 1, p. 21.
- 1976a, Caractéristiques du cratère d'impact de Rochechouart d'après la zonéographie du métamorphisme de choc dans la formation actuelle [Characteristics of the Rochechouart impact crater from zoning of shock metamorphism in Recent formations]: 4^{ème} Réunion Annuelle des Sciences de la Terre, Paris, no. 4, p. 247.
- 1976b, Enrichissement en Ni des verres d'impact de Rochechouart par contamination météoritique [Enrichment in Ni of impact glass of Rochechouart by meteoritic contamination]: 4^{ème} Réunion Annuelle des Sciences de la Terre, Paris, no. 4, p. 248.
- 1976c, The meteoritic contamination in the Rochechouart crater:
Statistical geochemical investigations [abs.], in Symposium on Planetary Cratering Mechanics, September 13-17, 1976, Flagstaff, Arizona: Lunar Science Institute, Houston, Texas, p. 69-71.
- 1977a, Les effets des ondes de choc naturelles et artificielles, et le cratère d'impact de Rochechouart (Limousin-France) [The effects of natural and artificial shock waves, and the impact crater of Rochechouart, Limousin, France]: Doctoral thesis, Université Paris-Sud-Orsay, 2 v., 515 p.
- 1977b, The Rochechouart Crater: shock zoning study: Earth and Planetary Science Letters, v. 35, p. 268-268.

- ____ 1977c, Rochechouart impact crater: Statistical geochemical investigations and meteoritic contamination, in Reddy, D. J., Pepin, R. O., and Merrill, R. B., eds., Impact and explosion cratering, Planetary and Terrestrial Implications: Symposium on Planetary Cratering Mechanics, Proceedings, Flagstaff, Arizona: New York, Pergamon, p. 449-460, 6 figs.
- ____ 1978a, Une meteorite d'un milliard de tonnes dans le Limousin [A billion-ton meteorite in Limousin]: Recherche, v. 9, no. 94, p. 1014-1017.
- ____ 1978b, Results and implications of research on coesite and stisho'vite in Rochechouart Crater: Meteoritics, v. 13, no. 4, p. 530-531, 1 table.
- ____ 1980, Relative mobility of siderophile elements and mass evaluation of the meteoritic contamination in the Rochechouart astrobleme (France): International Geological Congress, 26th, Paris, France, July 7-17, 1980, Abstracts, v. 3, section 26, p. 1249.
- ____ 1982, Anomalies within the system: Rochechouart target rock meteorite, in Silver, L. T., and Schultz, P. H., eds., Geological implications of impacts of large asteroids and comets on the earth: Geological Society of America Special Paper 19, p. 57-58, 7 figs.
- Lambert, Philippe, and Pagel, Maurice, 1977, Sur les éléments planaires des quartz provenant des structures de Carswell et Charlevoix (Canada) et Rochechouart (France) [Planar elements in quartz from the structures of Carswell and Charlevoix (Canada) and Rochechouart (France)]: Comptes Rendus de l'Académie des Sciences, ser. D, v. 284, no. 17, p. 1623-1626.
- Lambert, Philippe, Sorel, D., Carey, E., and Brunier, B., 1977, New developments on shatter cone studies: Meteoritics, v. 12, no. 3, p. 285-286.

- Lambolex, B., 1971, Compte rendu de reconnaissance de la structure d'impactites de Rochechouart [Reconnaissance report on the structure of impactites of Rochechouart]: Bureau de Recherches Géologiques et Minières (B. R. G. M.), Rapport 71 GPH 006.
- Palme, Herbert, 1980, The meteoritic contamination of terrestrial and lunar impact melts and the problem of indigenous siderophiles in the lunar highland: Lunar and Planetary Science Conference, 11th, Proceedings, Houston, Texas, p. 481-506.
- Palme, Herbert, Rammensee, W., and Reimold, U., 1980, The meteoritic component of impact melts from European impact craters: Lunar and Planetary Science Conference, 11th, Abstracts of Papers, Houston, Texas, p. 848-850.
- Pohl, J., Ernstson, K., and Lambert, P., 1978, Gravity measurements in the Rochechouart impact structure (France): Meteoritics, v. 13, no. 4, p. 601-604, 3 figs.
- Pohl, J., and Soffel, H., 1971, Paleomagnetic age determination of the Rochechouart impact structure (France): Zeitschrift für Geophysik, v. 37, no. 5, p. 857-866.
- Raguin, E., 1971, Les impactites de Rochechouart (Haute-Vienne) [The impactites of Rochechouart (Haute-Vienne)] [abs.]: Société Géologique de France, Compte Rendu Sommaire des Séances, 1971, no. 6, p. 329.
- _____, 1972, Les impactites de Rochechouart (Haute-Vienne) leur sub-stratum cristallophylien [The impactites of Rochechouart (Haute-Vienne), their crystalline-metamorphic substrate]: Bureau de Recherches Géologiques et Minières (B. R. G. M.), Bulletin, 1972, ser. 2, sec. 1, no. 3, p. 1-8.

Reimold, W. U., Bischoff, L., Nieber-Reimold, J., Oskierski, W., Rehfeldt, A., 1983, Petrographic and geochemical studies on the basement rocks of the Rochechouart meteorite crater, France, and pseudotachylite therein (abs.): Lunar and Planetary Science Conference, 14th, Abstracts for Papers, Houston, Texas, p. 636-639.

Reimold, W. U., Bischoff, L., Oskierski, W., Rehfeldt, A., and Schmidt, A., 1984, Genesis of pseudotachylite veins in the basement of the Rochechouart impact crater, France. II. Chemical evidence and a genetic model: Lunar and Planetary Science Conference, 15th, Abstracts of Papers, Houston, Texas, p. 681-682.

Reimold, W. U., Bischoff, L., Oskierski, W., and Schafer, H., 1984, Genesis of pseudotachylite veins in the basement of the Rochechouart impact crater, France. I. Geological and Petrographical evidence: Lunar and Planetary Science Conference, 15th, Abstracts of Papers, Houston, Texas, p. 683-684.

Reimold, W. U., Oskierski, W., and Schafer, H., 1984, The Rochechouart impact melt: Geochemical implications and Rb-Sr chronology: Lunar and Planetary Science Conference, 15th, Abstracts of Papers, Houston, Texas, p. 685-686.

Reimold, W. U., Oskierski, W., and Schmidt, A., 1983, Rb-Sr age dating of the Rochechouart impact event and geochemical implications for the formation of impact breccia dikes (abs.): Meteoritics, v. 18, no. 4, p. 385-386.

Sorel, D., Lambert, Phillippe, Brunier, B., and Carey, E., 1977, Etude micro-tectonique des "shatter cones" de la structure d'impact de Rochechouart (Limousin, France) [Microtectonic study of shatter cones in the impact structure of Rochechouart (Limousin, France)]: Comptes Rendus de l'Academie des Sciences, v. 284, no. 21, p. 2087-2090.

- Wagner, G. A., and Störzer, D., 1975, The age of the Rochechouart structure:
Meteoritics, v. 10, no. 4, p. 503-504.**
- Youngblood, E., Fredericksson, B. J., Kraut, F., and Fredericksson, K., 1978,
Celtic vitrified forts: Implications of a chemical petrological study of
glasses and source rocks: Journal of Archeological Science, v. 5, p. 99-
121.**

Europe
USSR
Ukrainian SSR
Il'inets

Bibliography

- Anonymous, 1974, Ein Meteoritenkrater von 4 km Durchmesser [A meteor crater of 4 km diameter]: Sterne und Weltraum, p. 113.
- Bystrevskaya, S. S., Zemskov, G. A., and Vinogradov, G. G., 1974, New data on the structure of the Il'inets paleovolcano in the Ukrainian shield (in Russian): Geologichnyi Zhurnal, v. 34, no. 3, p. 123-126.
- Gintov, O. B., Sheremetko, T. P., and Golub, V. N., 1975, On the endogenetic nature of the Il'inets structure (in Russian): Geologichnyi Zhurnal, v. 35, no. 1, p. 54-62.
- Gorsikov, E. S., Starunov, V. A., Raikhlin, A. I., 1984, Petro magnetic features of impactites (abs.): Lunar and Planetary Science Conference, 15th, Abstracts of Papers, Houston, Texas, p. 318-319.
- Gurov, Ye., P., and Val'ter, A. A., 1978, Coesite in rocks of meteorite explosion craters on the Ukrainian shield (in Russian): Vsesoyuznoye Mineralogicheskoye Obschestvo, Zapiski, Leningrad, v. 107, no. 3, p. 362-365.
- Khryanina, L. P., 1978, Struktura meteoritnykh Kraterov i ikh tsentral'nykh podniatiy [The structure of meteorite craters and their central uplifts]: Doklady Akademii Nauk SSSR, v. 238, no. 1, p. 195-198; English translation in Doklady, Earth Science Sections, v. 238, nos. 1-6, p. 24-26.
- Maysaytis, V. L., 1974, Some ancient meteorite craters in the territory of the USSR (in Russian): Meteoritika, 1974, no. 33, p. 64-68.

- Maysaytis, V. L., 1975, Astroblemy na territorii SSSR [Astroblemes in the USSR]: Sovetskaya Geologika, no. 11, p. 42-64, 5 figs.; English translations in International Geology Review, v. 18, no. 11, p. 1249-1258, 1976; and in Meteoritics, v. 12, no. 1, p. 61-78, 1977.
- Masaytis, V. L., Danilin, A. N., Mashchak, M. S., Raikhlin, A. I., Selivanovskaya, T. V., and Shadenkov, E. M., 1980, Geologiya astroblem: Leningrad, Nedra, 231 p.
- Nikel'skiy, A. P., 1975, Meteorite explosion craters of the Ukrainian shield near Vinnitsy (in Russian): Geologichnyi Zhurnal, v. 35, no. 4, p. 78-85.
- Val'ter, A. A., 1975, Rasshirovka Il'inetskoy strukturny kak astroblemy, Vinnitskaya Oblast, Ukraine SSR: [Interpretation of the Il'inets structure as an astrobleme, Vinnitsa District, Ukrainian SSR]: AN SSSR Doklady, v. 224, no. 6, p. 1377-1380; English translation in Doklady, Earth Science Sections, 1975, v. 224, nos. 1-6, p. 77-79, illus. (incl. plate).
- Val'ter, A. A., Dobryanski, Yu. P., Lazarenko, Y. Y., and Tarasyuk, V. K., 1982, Shock metamorphism of quartz and estimation of masses motion in the bases of Boltyshev and Ilyinets astroblemes of the Ukrainian shield (abs.): Lunar and Planetary Science Conference, 13th, Abstracts of Papers, Houston, Texas, p. 819-820.
- Val'ter, A. A., and Ryabenko, V. A., 1973, Petrografichni oznaki udarno-meteoritnogo pokhodzhennya Il'inets' koi strukture (Vinnits'ka oblast') [Petrographic indications of a meteoritic impact origin for the Il'inets structure (Vinnitsa region)]: Geologichnyi Zhurnal, Moscow, v. 33, no. 6, p. 139-141, and also p. 142-144.

1976, 11'ineteskaya struktura- vzryvnaya meteoritnyy krater [The 11'inet structure--an explosive meteorite crater]: Geologichniy Zhurnal, v. 36, no. 1, p. 42-53, maps (Ukrainian).

1977, Explosion craters of the Ukrainian shield: Kiev, Naukova dumka, 154 p.

Europe
USSR, RSFSR
Kaluga

ORIGINALS PUBLISHED
OF POOR QUALITY

Bibliography

- Garris, M. A., 1962, Attempt to use the potassium-argon method to determine the age of the pyrite mineralization of the Southern Urals (in Russian): Trudy, 10th Session, Commission on the determination of the absolute age of geological formations, p. 184-185.
- Grieve, R. A. F., and Robertson, P. B., 1979, The terrestrial cratering record, I. Current status of observations: Icarus, v. 38, p. 212-229.
- Ketsman, A. V., and Tikhonirov, S. V., 1962, Results of exploration in the Kaluga area (in Russian): Razvedka Podzemnykh krasilishch Gaza v SSSR, 1962, no. 3, p. 47-53.
- Masaytis, V. L., 1974, Some ancient meteorite craters in the territory of the USSR (in Russian): Meteoritika, no. 33, p. 64-63.
- 1975, Astroblemy na territorii SSSR [Astroblemes in the USSR]: Sovetskaya Geologiya, no. 11, p. 52-64; English translation in International Geology Review, 1976, v. 18, no. 11, p. 1249-1258.
- Masaytis, V. L., Denilin, A. N., Mashchak, M. S., Raikhlin, A. I., Selivanovskaya, T. V., and Shadankov, E. M., 1980, Geologiya astroblemov: Leningrad, Nedra, 231 p.
- Petrov, V. G., 1969, Particulars of the constitution of the Kaluga structure (in Russian): Moskovskoye Obshchestvo Ispytateley Prirody, Byulleten, Moscow, v. 54, no. 6, p. 36-42.
- 1970, On annular volcano-tectonic structures on the Russian plate (in Russian): in Data on the geology and mineral deposits of the central areas of the European part of the U.S.S.R.; no. 6, Kaluga: p. 320-329.

Vedrintsev, A. B., and Golionko, G. B., 1967, On the search for underground
gas storage by the seismic refraction method (in Russian): Geologiya i
razvedka, 1967, no. 6, p. 99-101.

Europe
USSR, RSFSR
Kamensk ~ Gusev

Bibliography

- Grieve, R. A. F., and Robertson, P. B., 1979, The terrestrial cratering record, 1. Current status of observations: *Icarus*, v. 38, p. 212-229.
- Masaytis, V. L., 1975, *Astroblemy na territorii SSSR* [Astroblemes in the USSR]: Sovetskaya Geologiya, no. 11, p. 52-64; English translation in *International Geology Review*, 1976, v. 18, no. 11, p. 1249-1258.
- 1980a, *Geologiya astroblem SSSR; Kaynozoyskiye astroblemy; Kamenskaya astroblema* [The geology of astroblemes in the USSR; Cenozoic astroblemes; the Gusevskaya Astrobleme], in Masaytis, V. L., and others, 1980, *Geologiya astroblem*: Izd. Nedra, Leningrad, p. 90-95, illus. (incl. section, sketch map).
- 1980b, *Geologiya astroblem SSSR; Kaynozoyskiye astroblemy; Gusevskaya astroblema* [The geology of astroblemes in the USSR; Cenozoic and astroblemes; the Gusevskaya Astrobleme], in Masaytis, V. L., and others, 1980, *Geologiya astroblem*: Izd. Nedra, Leningrad, p. 95.
- Movshovich, Ye. V., and Milyavskiy, A. Ye., 1975, The problem of the origin of the North Donets "agglomerate" (in Russian): *Geotektonika*, no. 2, p. 114-124.

Europe
USSR, Tatarskaya ASSR
Karla

Bibliography

- Grieve, R. A. F., 1982, The record of impact on earth: Implications for a major Cretaceous/Tertiary impact event, in Silver, L. I., and Schultz, P. H., eds., 1982, Geological implications of impact of large asteroids and comets on the earth: Geological Society of America Special Paper 190, p. 25-37.
- Lyutkevich, Ye., M., 1959, On the Gor'korsk ridge in the basement of the Russian platform (in Russian): Vsesoyuznyy Nauchno-Issledovatel'skiy Geologicheskiy-zadved Institut, Trudy, Moscow, no. 131, p. 59-62.
- Masaytis, V. L., Danilin, A. N., Karpov, G. M., and Raykhlin, A. I., 1976, Karlinskaya, Obolonskaya i Rotmistrovskaya astroblemy v Yevropeyskoy chasti SSSR [Karla, Obolon and Rotmistrovka astroblemes in the European part of the USSR]: Doklady Akademya Nauk SSSR, 1976, v. 230, no. 1, p. 174-177; English translation in Doklady, 1978, Earth Science Sections, 1978, v. 230, nos. 1-6, p. 48-51, 3 figs.
- Masaytis, V. L., Danilin, A. N., Mashchak, M. S., Raikhlin, A. I., Selivanovskaia, T. V., and Shadenkov, E. M., 1980, Geologija astroblem: Leningrad, Nedra, 231 p.
- Valeyev, R. N., Gismatulin, R. M., Shulikov, Ye., S., 1977, On the nature of the shallow folding of the East European platform (in Russian): Doklady, AN SSSR, v. 22, no. 1, p. 196-199.

Europe
USSR, Latvian SSR
Kjardla

Bibliography

- Grieve, R. A. F., 1982, The record of impact on earth. Implications for a major Cretaceous/Tertiary impact event, in Silver, L. T., and Schultz, P. H., eds., 1982, Geological implications of impact of large asteroids and comets on the earth: Geological Society of America Special Paper 190, p. 25-37.
- Grieve, R. A. F., and Robertson, P. B., 1979, The terrestrial cratering record, 1. Current status of observations: Icarus, v. 38, p. 212-229.
- Kala, F. A., Puura, V. A., and Suuroya, 1978, On the Kärdla crater structure on Hiiumaa: in Local structures of Byelorussia and the Baltic area: Abstracts, 7th Annual Conference of the Committee on Tectonics of Byelorussia and the Baltic area, Vilnius, p. 88-91.
- Masaytis, V. L., Danilin, A. N., Mashchak, M. S., Raikhlin, A. I., Selivanovskaia, T. V., and Shadenkov, E. M., 1980, Geologija astroblem: Leningrad, Nedra, 231 p.

Europe
USSR, RSFSR
Kursk

Bibliography

- Grieve, R. A. F., and Robertson, P. B., 1979, The terrestrial cratering record, 1. Current status of observations: *Icarus*, v. 38, p. 212-229.
- Masaytis, V. L., 1975, Astroblemy na territorii SSSR [Astroblemes in the USSR]: Sovetskaya Geologiya, no. 11, p. 52-64; English translation in *International Geology Review*, 1976, v. 18, no. 11, p. 1249-1258.
- Masaytis, V. L., Danilin, A. N., Mashchak, M. S., Raikhlin, A. I., Selivanovskaya, T. V., and Shadenkov, E. M., 1980, *Geologiya astroblem: Leningrad*, Nedra, 231 p.
- Petrov, J. G., 1970, On annular volcano-tectonic structures on the Russian plate: in *Data on the geology and mineral deposits of the central areas of the European part of the U.S.S.R.*

Europe
Sweden
Lake Dellen

Bibliography

- Bergquist, N. O., 1954, The moon puzzle: Copenhagen, Grafisk-farlag, 378 p.
- Bottomley, R. J., York, Derek, and Grieve, R. A. F., 1977, ^{40}Ar - ^{39}Ar dating of Scandinavian impact craters (abs.): Meteoritics, v. 12, no. 3, p. 982-183.
- Carstens, Harald, 1975, Thermal history of impact melt rocks in the Fennoscandian shield: Contributions to Mineralogy and Petrology; v. 50, no. 2, p. 145-155, 9 figs.
- Dence, M. R., 1971, Impact melts: Journal of Geophysical Research, v. 76, no. 23, p. 5552-5565, 4 figs.
- Eskola, Pnetti, 1921, On volcanic rocks in Lake Janisjarvi, in eastern Finland: Finland Geologiska Kommissionen Bulletin 55, p. 3-13, 1 fig.
- Fredriksson, Kurt, and Wickman, F. E., 1963, Meteoriter [Meteorites]: Sweden Statens Naturvetenskapliga Forskningraad Årsbok, v. 16, p. 121-157.
- Fregerslev, Sidsel, and Carstens, Harald, 1976, Fe-Mg metal in impact melt rocks of Lake Lappajarvi, Finland: Contributions to Mineralogy and Petrology, v. 55, no. 3, p. 255-263, 4 figs.
- Hogbom, A. G., 1910, [Note]: Geologiska Foreningen i Stockholm Forhandlingar, v. 32, no. 1, p. 482-483.
- Lundegardh, P. H., 1967, Yngsta Vulkaniska Bergarter, in Berggrunden i Gavleborgs län. [The basement in Gavleborg County]; Sweden Geologiska Undersökningen, serien Ba; no. 22, p. 125-134.
- Lundqvist, G., 1963, Beskrivning till jordartskarta över Gavleborgs län. [Description of the soil map of Gavleborg County]: Sveriges Geologiska Undersökning, Årsbok, Stockholm, serien Ca., no. 42, 181.

- Magnusson, N. H., 1963, in Magnusson, N. H., Lundquist, G., and Regnell, Gerhard [1963]: Sveriges Geologi, 4th ed., Stockholm: Svenska Bokforlaget, 698 p.
- Palme, H., Rammensee, W., and Reimold, U., 1980, The meteoritic component of impact melts from European impact craters (abs.): Lunar and Planetary Science, XI, p. 848-850.
- Redaelli, L. L., 1957, A petrological investigation in Lake Norra Dellen by means of frog-man equipment: Sweden Geologiska Undersökningen, serien C, v. 50, no. 548, 22 p.
- Svenonius, F., 1895, in Blomberg, A., 1895, Praktiskt geologiska undersökningar inom Gävleborgs län. [Geological investigations in Gävleborg County]: Sweden Geologiska Undersökningen, serien C., no. 152, p. 54-59.
- Svensson, N.-B., 1968, The Dellen Lakes: A probable meteorite impact in central Sweden: Geologiska Foreningens i Stockholm Forhandlingar, v. 90, pt. 2, no. 533, p. 314-316, sketch map.

Europe
USSR, Karelian SSR
Lake Janis'yarvi

Bibliography

- Basilevsky, A. T., Granovskiy, L. B., and Ivanov, B. A., 1978, Grain size distribution and relative length of fragments in allogene breccias of the meteoritic craters Janisjarvi, Karelia, and Kara, the Polar Ural (abs.): Lunar and Planetary Science Conference, 9th, Abstracts of Papers, Houston, Texas, p. 47-49.
- Belov, V. P., 1976, Astroblema Yanis'yarvi (Yuzhnaya Kareliya) [The Janis'yarvi astrobleme, southern Karelia]: Doklady Akademya Nauk SSSR, Earth Science, v. 229, no. 6, p. 1419-1422; (English translation in Doklady, Earth Sciences Section, v. 229, nos. 1-6, p. 134-136).
- Dabizha, A. I., Fedynskiy, V. V., 1975, "Star wounds" on the Earth and their diagnosis by geophysical methods (in Russian): Zemlya i Vse Lennaya, 1975, no. 3, p. 56-64.
- Dence, M. R., 1971, Impact melts: Journal of Geophysical Research, v. 76, no. 23, p. 5552-5565, 4 figs.
- Eskola, Pentti, 1921, On volcanic necks in Lake Janis'yarvi in eastern Finland: Finland Geologiska Kommissionen Bulletin 55, p. 3-13, 1 fig.
- Feldman, V. I., Granovskiy, L. B., Karotayeva, N. N., and Dabizha, A. I., 1981, Meteoritnyy krater Yanis'yarvi [The Yanis'yarvi crater], in Marakusheva, A. A., ed., Impktity, Izd. Mosk. Univ., Moscow, p. 136-170, illus. (incl. 1 analysis, 17 tables, geologic sketch map).
- Feldman, V. I., Granovskiy, L. B., Sazonova, L. V., Nikishina, N. N., Butenko, T. G., and Naumova, I. G., 1979, Some peculiarities of geochemistry of impactites of Janisjarvi, South-west Karelia, and Kara, polar Urals, astroblemes (abs.): Lunar and Planetary Science X, p. 382-384.

Fregerslev, Sidsel, and Carsgens, Harald, 1976, Fe-Ni metal in impact melt rocks of Lake Lappajarvi, Finland: Contributions to Mineralogy and Petrology, v. 55, no. 3, p. 255-263, 4 figs.

Granovskiy, L. B., and Feldman, V. I., 1978, Some peculiarities of geologic setting of Janisjarvi impactites, Southwest Karelia, USSR (abs.): Lunar and Planetary Science IX, v. 1, p. 403-404.

Granovskiy, L. B., Feldman, V. I., Nikishina, N. N., Sazonova, L. V., Malysheva, T. V., Polyakova, N. P., and Basilevsky, A. T., 1979, A study of biotites from allogene breccia of impact crater Janisjarvi (abs.): Lunar and Planetary Science Conference, 10th Abstracts of Papers, Houston, Texas, p. 458-459.

Koljonen, T., and Rosenberg, R. J., 1976, Major elements and FEE in tektites and three probable shock metamorphic series of the Baltic shield: Geochemical Journal, v. 10, p. 1-11.

Masaytis, V. L., 1974, Some ancient meteorite craters in the territory of the USSR (in Russian): Meteoritika, 1974, no. 33, p. 64-68.

1975, Astroblemy na territorii S.S.S.R. [Astroblemes in the U.S.S.R.]: Sovetskaya Geologica, no. 11, p. 52-64, 5 figs.; (English translation in International Geology Review, v. 18, no. 11, p. 1249-1257, 1976; and in Meteoritics, v. 12, no. 1, p. 61-78, 1977).

Masaytis, V. L., Danilin, A. N., Mashchak, M. S., Raikhlin, A. I., Selivanovskaya, T. V., and Shadenkov, E. M., 1980, Geologiya astroblem: Leningrad, Nedra, 231 p.

Masaytis, V. I., Sindeyev, A. S., and Staritskiy, Yu. G., 1976, Impaktity astroblemy Yanis'yarvi [Impactites from the Janis'yarvi astrobleme]: Meteoritika no. 35, p. 103-110, (in Russian); English abstract in Meteoritics, v. 12, no. 1, p. 84, 1977).

Skrynnik, G. V., 1977, [Meteorite craters on the Earth]: Astronomicheskii
Vestnik, v. 11, no. 4, p. 198-208, 6 figs, (in Russian); English
translation in Solar System Research, v. 11, no. 4, p. 161-170, 1978.

Europe

Finland, South Pohjanmaa (Osterbotten)
Lake Lappajarvi

Bibliography

Anonymous, 1968, Another fossil meteor crater?: Sky and Telescope, v. 35, no. 4, p. 225.

Berghell, H., 1921, Klimpgraniten pa Gotberger i Vindala [The Klimp granite on Gotberg in Vindala]: Arkiv for Svenska Osterbotten, Svensk-Osterbotten, v. 1, p. 1-34.

Bischoff, A., and Stöffler, D., 1981, Thermal metamorphism of feldspar clasts in impact melt rocks from Lappajarvi crater, Finland (abs.): Lunar and Planetary Conference 12th, Abstracts of Papers, Houston, Texas, p. 77-79.

Carstens, Harald, 1975, Thermal history of impact melt rocks in the Fennoscandian shield: Contributions to Mineralogy and Petrology, v. 50, no. 2, p. 145-155, 9 figs.

Dence, M. R., 1971, Impact melts: Journal of Geophysical Research, v. 76, no. 23, p. 5552-5565, 4 figs.

Dietz, R. S., and McHone, John, 1974, Impact structures from ERTS imagery: Meteoritics, v. 9, no. 4, p. 329-333, 9 figs.

Eskola, Pentti, 1921, On volcanic necks in Lake Janis'yarvi in eastern Finland: Finland Geologiska Kommissionen Bulletin 55, p. 3-13, 1 fig.
— 1927, Janis'yarvi ja Lappajarvi [Lakes Janis'yarvi and Lappajarvi: the "volcano lakes" of Finland]: Terra, v. 39, no. 1, p. 1-8.

Fregerslev, Sidsal, and Carstens, Harald, 1976, Fe-Ni metal in impact melt rocks of Lake Lappajarvi, Finland: Contributions to Mineralogy and Petrology, v. 55, no. 3, p. 255-263, 4 figs.

Gobel, F., 1980, The projectile of the Lappajarvi Crater: Zeitschrift für Naturforschung; v. 35a, p. 197-203.

- Holmberg, H. J. 1858, Materialer till Finlands geognosi [Data on the geognosy of Finland]: Bidrag till Finlands naturkändedom, etnografi och statistik [Contribution to the natural history, ethnography and statistics of Finland]: Finska Vetenskapst Societeten Helsingfors 4 Hafftet, p. 118.
- Jessberger, E. K., and Reimold, W. U., 1980, A late Cretaceous ^{40}Ar - ^{39}Ar age for the Lappajarvi impact crater, Finland: Journal of Geophysics, v. 48, no. 2, p. 57-59.
- Kaikko, J., 1921, Mikroskopinen tutkimus Lappajarven Karnasaarest a loydetysta pintayuorilajista: Helsinki University, Mineralogical and Geological Institution Archives, unpublished manuscript.
- Kulonpalo, Max, 1969, Karnaitittilohkareita Keski- ja Etela-Suomessa eli Suomen pisin lohkareivuohka (with English abs.): Geologi (Helsinki), v. 21, no. 6, p. 80-81, (incl. English summary), sketch map.
- Laitakari, Aarne, 1942, Suomen geologinen yleiskartta: Kivilajikartan selitys, Lehti [sheet] B, Bazasa [summary]: Finland Geologinen Tutkimuslaitos [Geological Survey of Finland], 66 p.
- Lehtinen, Martti, 1970, New evidence for an impact origin of Lake Lappajarvi, western Finland: Finland Geologinen Tutkimuslaitos Bulletin [Geological Survey of Finland Bulletin], v. 42, p. 89-93.
- 1976a, Lake Lappajarvi, a meteorite impact site in western Finland: Finland Geologinen Tutkimuslaitos [Geological Survey of Finland], Bulletin no. 282, 92 p., 23 figs.
- 1976b, Lappajarven Shokkimetamorfisista Kivistä: Geologi (Helsinki) v. 28, no. 7, p. 81-84, 86, 2 figs.
- McCall, G. J. H., 1968, Lake Lappajarvi, central Finland--a possible meteorite impact structure: Nature, v. 218, no. 5147, p. 1152.

- Molder, Karl, 1948, Die Verbreitung der Dacitblöcke in der Moräne der Umgebung des Sees Lappajarvi [Distribution of blocks of dacite in moraine in the vicinity of Lake Lappajarvi]: Finland Geologinen Tutkimuslaitos [Geological Survey of Finland], v. 25, n. 142, p. 45-52.
- Molder, Karl and Salmi, Martti, 1955, The general geological map of Finland, Sheet B-3, Vaasa: Finland Geologinen Tutkimuslaitos, [Geological Survey of Finland], scale 1:4,000,000.
- Odenwall, E., 1934, Lake Lappajarvi. Bathymetric chart, notes on thermal conditions, etc.: Hydrografischen toimiston tiedonantoja VI, Helsinki, 24 p.
- Palme, H., 1980, The meteoritic contamination of terrestrial and lunar impact melts and the problem of indigenous siderophiles in the lunar highland: Lunar and Planetary Science Conference 11th, Proceedings, Houston, Texas, p. 481-506.
- Palme, H., Rammensee, W., and Reimold, U., 1980, The meteoritic component of impact melts from European impact craters (abs.): Lunar and Planetary Science Conference, 11th, Abstracts of Papers, Houston, Texas, p. 849-850.
- Reimold, W. U., 1982, The Lappajarvi meteorite crater, Finland: petrography, Rb Sr, major and trace element geochemistry of the impact melt and basement rocks: Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta, v. 46, no. 7, p. 1203-1225.
- Reimold, W. U., and Stöffler, D., 1979, Isotope, major and trace element chemistry of the Lappajarvi impact melt, in Abstracts of papers: The Meteorological Society, 42nd Annual Meeting, Heidelberg, Germany, Sept. 3-7, 1979, p. 526-428.

- Saksela, Martti, 1949, Das pyroclastische Gestein von Lappajarvi und seine Verbreitung als Geschiebe [Pyroclastic rock of Lappajarvi and its distribution as detritus]: Finland Geologinen Tutkimuslaitos [Geological Survey of Finland] Bulletin, v. 25, no. 144, p. 19-30.
- Svensson, N.-B., 1968, Lake Lappajarvi, central Finland--a possible meteorite impact structure: Nature, v. 217, no. 5127, p. 438.
- _____, 1969a, Meteorite impact craters on the Scandinavian Precambrian basement: Meteoritics, v. 4, no. 3, p. 208.
- _____, 1969b, On the morphology of meteorite impact craters: Meteoritics v. 4, no. 3, p. 209.
- _____, 1971, Lappajarvi structure, Finland: Morphology of an eroded impact structure: Journal of Geophysical Research, v. 76, no. 23, p. 5382-5386, sketch map.

Europe
Sweden
Lake Mien

Bibliography

- Bottomley, R. J., York, Derek, and Grieve, R. A. F., 1977, ^{40}Ar - ^{39}Ar dating of Scandinavian impact craters [abs.]: Meteoritics, v. 12, 3, p. 182-183.
- 1978, ^{40}Ar - ^{39}Ar ages of Scandinavian impact structures: L. Mien and Sijjan: Contributions to Mineralogy and Petrology, v. 68, no. 1, p. 79-84, 6 figs.
- Carstens, Harald, 1975, Thermal history of impact melt rocks in the Fennoscandian shield: Contributions to Mineralogy and Petrology, v. 50, no. 2, p. 145-155, 9 figs.
- Dence, M. R., 1971, Impact melts: Journal of Geophysical Research, v. 76, no. 23, p. 5552-5565, 4 figs.
- Engelhardt, Wolf von, and Stöffler, Dieter, 1965, Splatflächen im Quarz als Anzeichen für Einschläge grosser Meteoriten [Cleavage planes in quartz as an indication of impacts of large meteorites]: Naturwissenschaften, v. 52, no. 17, p. 489-490.
- Eskola, Pentti, 1921, On volcanic necks in Lake Janis'yarvi, in eastern Finland: Finland Geologinen tutkimuslaitos Bulletin; Geologiska Kommissionen Bulletin [Bulletin de la Commission Géologique de Finlande], v. 55, 13 p., 1 fig.
- Frederiksson, Kurt, and Wickman, F. E., 1963, Meteoriter [Meteorites]: Sweden Statens Naturvetenskap, Stockholm, v. 16, p. 121-157.
- Fregerslev, Sidsel, and Carstens, Harald, 1976, Fe-Ni metal in impact melt rocks of Lake Lappajarvi, Finland: Contributions to Mineralogy and Petrology, v. 55, no. 3, 255-263, 4 figs.

Hogbom, a. G., 1910, Note: Geologiska Foreningen i Stockholm Forhandlingar, v. 32, no. 1, p. 482-483.

Holst, N. P., 1890, Ryaliten vid sjön Mien [The rhyolite at Lake Mien]: Afhandlingar och uppsatser, Sweden Geologiska Undersökningen, Serien C: no. 110, 50 p.

Kjellen, R., 1902, Bidrag till Sveriges endogena geografi [Contribution to the indigenous geography of Sweden]: Geologiska Foreningen i Stockholm Forhandlingar, v. 24, no. 4, p. 193-220.

Palme, H., Rammensee, W., and Reimold, U., 1980, The meteoritic component of impact melts from European impact craters (abs.): Lunar and Planetary Science Conference, 11th, Abstracts for Papers, Houston, Texas, p. 848-850.

Soolyom, Z., 1967, Nagra mineral i ryaliten från sjön Mien [Some minerals in the rhyolite from Lake Mien]: Unpublished trebetygsuppsats, Lund, Sweden, Universitet Geologiska Institutionen, Lunds.

Stanfors, Roy, 1969, Lake Mien; an astrobleme or a volcano-tectonic structure: Geologiska Foreningen i Stockholm Forhandlingar, v. 91, Part 1, no. 536, p. 73-86.

1973, Mienstruktur - en kryptoexplosiv vildning i Fennoskandias urberg [The Mien structure - a cryptoexplosive formation in the Fennoscandian basement]: Lunds Universitet Geologiska Institutionen thesis 144 p., pt. 1., no. 536.

Störzer, D., 1971, Fissiontrack dating of some impact craters in the age range between 6,000 y. and 300 m.y. [abs.]: Meteoritics, v. 6, 4, p. 319.

Svensson, N.-B., 1969a, Lak Mien, southern Sweden; a possible astrobleme: Geologiska Foreningen i Stockholm Forhandlingar, v. 91, pt. 1, no. 536, p. 101-110.

- 1969b, Meteorite impact craters on the Scandinavian Precambrian basement
[abs.]: Meteoritics, v. 4, no. 3, p. 208.
Svensson, N.-B., and Wickman, F. E., 1965, Coesite from Lake Mien, southern
Sweden: Nature, v. 205, no. 4977, p. 1202-1203.
Vogel, K. A., Myada, E. F., and Hashimi, M. M., 1973, The gravity field of the
Lake Mien structure: University of Uppsala, Department of solid Earth
Physics, Preliminary Report no. 4, p.
Welin, Eric, 1975, K-Ar dating and Sr-isotope composition of rhyolitic rocks
from Lake Mien in southern Sweden: Geologiska Foreningen i Stockholm
Forhandlingar, v. 97, pt. 4, no. 563, p. 307-311.

Europe
Finland
Lake Sääksjärvi

Bibliography

- Bottomley, R. J., York, Derek, and Grieve, R. A. F., 1977, ^{40}Ar - ^{39}Ar dating of Scandinavian impact craters [Abs.]: Meteoritics, v. 12, no. 3, p. 182-183.
- Fregerslev, Sidsel, and Carstens, Harald, 1976, Fe-Ni metal in impact melt rocks of Lake Lappajarvi, Finland: Contributions to Mineralogy and Petrology; v. 55, p. 255-263, figs.
- Mutanen, T., 1979, Lake saaksjarvi: an astrobleme after all: Geologi (Helsinki), v. 31, p. 9-10, 125-130.
- Palme, H., 1980, The meteoritic contamination of terrestrial and lunar impact melts and the problem of indigenous siderophiles in the lunar highland: Lunar and Planetary Science Conference, 11th, Proceedings, p. 481-506.
- Palme, H., Rammensee, W., and Reimold, U., 1980, The meteoritic component of impact melts from European impact craters (abs.): Lunar and Planetary Science, XI, p. 848-850.
- Papunen, Heikki, 1969, Possible impact metamorphic textures in the erratics of the Lake Saaksjarvi area in southwestern Finland: Bulletin of the Geological Society of Finland, 41, p. 151-155.
- 1973, Chemical composition and origin of the shock metamorphic rocks of the Saaksjarvi area, Finland: Bulletin of the Geological Society of Finland, 45, p. 29-34.

Europe
Sweden Dalarna
Lake Siljan

Bibliography

- Asklund, B., 1936, Note: -Geologista Foereningens i Stockholm Forhandlingar, v. 58, pt. 2, no. 105, p. 385-386.
- Bottomley, R. J., York, Derek, and Grfiee, R. A. F., 1977, ^{40}Ar - ^{39}Ar dating of Scandinavian impact craters [abs.]: Meteoritics, v. 12, no. 3, p. 182-183.
- 1978, ^{40}Ar - ^{39}Ar ages of Scandinavian impact structures: L. Mien and Siljan: Contributions to Mineralogy and Petrology, v. 68, no. 1, p. 79-84, 6 figs.
- Cloos, Hans, 1933, Über Biegungsbrücke und selektive Zerlegung [On flexure faults and selective dissection]: Geologische Rundschau, v. 24, nos. 3-4, p. 203-219.
- Dence, M. R., 1971, Impact melts: Journal of Geophysical Research, v. 76, no. 23, p. 552-5565.
- Dietz, R. S., 1970, Siljan Ring, Sweden [abs.]: Meteoritics, v. 5, no. 4, p. 192.
- Fredriksson, Kurt, and Wickman, F. E., 1963, Meteoriter [Meteorites]: Svensk Naturvetenskap, Stockholm, v. 16, p. 121-157.
- Hedstrom, Herman, 1894, Geologiska notiser från Dalarna [Geological notes from Dalarna]: Geologista Foereningens i Stockholm Forhandlingar, v. 16, pt. 6, no. 160, p. 585-593.
- Hjelmquist, Sven, 1966, Beskrivning till bergrundskarta över Kopparbergs län. [Description of the bedrock map of Kopparberg County]: Sweden Geologiska Undersökningen, Serien Ca., no. 40, 217 p., (with English summary).

- Huttner, Rudolph, 1969, Bunte Trümmermassen and Suevit [Bunte rubble masses and suevite]: *Geologica Bavaria*, no. 61, p. 142-200, illus.
- Rondot, Jehan, 1975, Comparaison entre les astroblèmes de Siljan, Suède, et de Charlevoix, Québec [Comparison between the astroblemes of Siljan, Sweden, and Charlevoix, Quebec]: *Geological Institutions of the University of Uppsala Bulletin, new series*, v. 6, p. 85-92, 10 figs.
- Rutten, M. G., 1966, The Siljan ring of Paleozoic, central Sweden: a posthumous ring complex of a late Precambrian Dala Porphyries caldera: *Geologie en Mijnbouw*, v. 45, no. 5, p. 125-136.
- Stam, J. C., 1967, On the geology and tectonics of the Lake Siljan area, central Sweden: *Geologie en Mijnbouw*, v. 46, no. 1, p. 467-481, illus., (incl. geologic sketch maps).
- Svensson, N.-B., 1971, Probably meteorite impact crater in central Sweden: nature (Physical Science), v. 229, no. 3, p. 90-92, geologic sketch map.
- _____, 1973, Shatter cones from the siljan structure, central Sweden: *Geologista Foereningensi Stockholm, Forhandlingar*, v. 95, pt. 1, no. 552, p. 139-143, illustrations include geologic sketch map.
- Thorslund, Per, 1960, Notes on the geology and stratigraphy of Dalarna: International Geologic Congress, 21st, Copenhagen, 1960, Guide to Excursions nos. A23 and C18, p. 23-26.
- Thorslund, Per, and Auton, Clive, 1974, Evidence of meteorite impact in the Siljan structure, central Sweden: *Geological Institutions of the University of Uppsala Bulletin, new series*, v. 6, p. 69-72, 5 figs.
- Thorslund, Per, and Jaanusson, V., 1960, The siljan district, road-log: International Geologic Congress, 21st, Copenhagen, 1960, Guide to Excursions nos. A23 and C18, p. 27-35.

Europe
USSR, Byelorussian SSR
Logoisk

Bibliography

- Grieve, R. A. F., 1982, The record of impact on earth. Implications for a major Cretaceous/Tertiary impact event, in Silver, L. T., and Schultz, P. H., eds., 1982, Geological implications of impact of large asteroids and comets on the earth: Geological Society of America Special Paper 190, p. 25-37.
- Grieve, R. A. F., and Robertson, P. B., 1979, The terrestrial cratering record, 1. Current status of observations: Icarus, v. 38, p. 212-229.
- Masaytis, V. L., Danilin, A. N., Mashchak, M. S., Raikhlin, A. I., Selivanovskaya, T. V., and Shadenkov, E. M., 1980, Geologiya astroblem: Leningrad, Nedra, 231 p.
- Vvedennikov, N. V. Il'kevich, G. I., Makhnach, A. S., 1979, The Logoy buried basin--an ancient meteorite crater (in Russian): Doklady AN BSSR, v. 23, no. 2, p. 156-160.

Europe
USSR, Lithuanian SSR
Misarai and Vepriaj

Bibliography

- Grieve, R. A. F., and Robertson, P. B., 1979, The terrestrial cratering record, 1. Current status of observations: *Icarus*, v. 38, p. 212-229.
- Masaytis, V. L., 1980a, *Geologiya astroblem SSSR; Pozdne-proterozoyskie i paleozoyskie astroblemy; Mizrayskaya astroblema* [The geology of astroblemes in the USSR; upper Proterozoic and Paleozoic astroblemes; the Mizrayskaya astrobleme], in Masaytis, V. L., and others, 1980, *Geologiya astroblem: Izd. Nedra, Leningrad*, p. 32-34, section.
- 1980, *Geologiya astroblem SSSR: Mesozoyskiye astroblemy: Vyapryaskaya astroblema* [The geology of astroblemes in the USSR: Mesozoic astroblemes; the Vyapriayskaya Astrobleme], in Masaytis, V. L., and others, *Geologiya astroblem: Izd. Nedra, Leningrad*, p. 69-72, section, sketch map.
- Motuza, G. B., and Gaylyus, R. P., 1978, On presumed astroblemes of Latvia: in Local structures of Byelorussia and the Baltic area (Abstracts of the 7th Annual Conference of the Committee on tectonics of Byelorussia and the Baltic area, May, 1978: Vilnius, p. 91-94.

Europe
USSR, RSFSR
Mishinogorsk

Bibliography

- Asatkin, B. P., 1938, [Gdov dislocations (Leningrad province)]: USSR, Leningrad Geologic Trust, Trudy Leningrad, geol. Tresta, fascicule 14, p. 1-70. (Russian and English summaries, p. 62-67) (in Russian).
- Chikhachev, S. M., 1936, [Contribution to the tectonics of the Leningrad district (Russia)]: Problems Soviet Geology, v. 6, p. 7, 14-15 (in Russian).
- Grieve, R. A. F., and Robertson, P. B., 1979, The terrestrial cratering record, 1. Current status of observations: Icarus, v. 38, p. 212-229.
- Malakhovskiy, D. B., and Buslovich, A. L., 1966, Mater. po geologii i poleznyim iskopayemym Severo-Zapada RSFSR [Documents on the geology and mineral resources of the northwestern part of the Russian SFSR]: fasc. 5, Leningrad.
- Masaytis, V. L., 1974, Some ancient meteorite craters in the territory of the USSR (in Russian): Meteoritika, 1974, p. 64-68.
- 1975, Astroblemy na territorii SSSR [Astroblemes in the USSR]: Sovetskaya Geologiya, 1975, no. 11, p. 52-64; English translation in International Geology Review, 1976, v. 18, no. 11, p. 1249-1258.
- Masaytis, V. L., Danilin, A. N., Mashchak, M. S., Raikhlin, A. I., Selivanovskaya, T. V., and Shadenkov, E. M., 1980, Geologija astroblem: Leningrad, Nedra, 231 p.
- Shmayenok, A. I., and Malakhovskiy, F. B., 1974, Explosion pipe near the southeast shore of Lake Chud' (in Russian): Vestnik Leningrad University, 1974, no. 24, pt. 4, p. 97-107.

Shmayenok, A. I., and Tikhomirov, S. V., 1974, Mishinogorskaya eksplozivnaya struktura v rayone Chudskogo ozera [The Mishina Gora cryptoexplosion structure near Lake Chudskoye]: Doklady Akademii Nauk SSSR, 1974, v. 219, no. 3, p. 701-703; English translation in Doklady, Earth Science Sections, 1975, v. 219, p. 52-54.

Europe
USSR, Ukrainian SSR
Obolon

Bibliography

- Chirvinskaya, M. V., Zabello, G. D., and Smekalkina, L. V., 1968, in
Geofizicheskiye issledovaniya na Ukrayine [Geophysical Surveys in the
Ukraine], Kiev.
- Gurov, Ye. P., Val'ter, A. A., and Rakitskaya, R. B., 1978, Kousit v porodakh
vzryvuykh meteoritnykh kraterov Ukrainskogo shchita [Coesite in rocks of
meteorite explosion craters on the Ukrainian shield]: Mineralog. Obshch.
Zapiski, 1978, v. 107, no. 3, p. 362-365; English translation in
International Geology Review, v. 22, no. 3, p. 329-332.
- Kozlovskaya, A. N., Raspopova, M. G., Gladskiy, V. N., and others, 1971, K
voprosu o stroyenii dorifeyskogo fundamenta territorii Ukrayiny i Moldavii
[Structure of the pre-Riphean basement in the Ukraine and Moldavia]:
Sovetskaya Geologiya, no. 6, p. 3-14, sketch maps.
- Masaytis, V. L., 1976, Astroblemy na territorii SSSR [Astroblemes in the
U.S.S.R.]: Sovetskaya Geologiya, 1975, no. 11, p. 52-64; English
translation in International Geology Review, v. 18, no. 11, p. 1249-1258.
- Masaytis, V. L., Danilin, A. N., Karpov, G. M., and Raikhlin, A. I., 1976,
Karkinskaya, Obolonskaya i Rotmistrovskaya astroblemy v yevropeyskoy
chasti SSSR [Karla, Obolon and Rotmistrovka astroblemes in the European
part of the USSR]: Doklady Akademii Nauk SSSR, 1976, v. 230, no. 1,
p. 174-177; English translation in Doklady, Earth Science Sections, 1978,
v. 230, nos. 1-6, p. 48-51, 3 figs.
- Masaytis, V. L., Danilin, A. N., Mashchak, M. S., Raikhlin, A. I.,
Selivanovskaia, T. V., and Shadenkov, E. M., 1980, Geologiya astroblem:
Leningrad, Nedra, 231 p.

Raikhlin, A. I., Danilin, A. N., Khaylov, V. V., and others, 1976, Impact melts in the astroblemes of the European part of the U.S.S.R. (in Russian), in Problems of Petrology (geologic aspects), vol. 1, Data from the 1st All-Union Petrographic Conference: Alma-Ata, p. 310-312.

Val'ter, A. A., Gurov, Ye. P., and Ryabenko, V. A., 1977, Obolonskiy meteoritnyy krater na severo-vostochnom skлоне Ukrainskogo shchita [The Obolon' fossil meteorite crater on the north-east flank of the Ukrainian Shield]: Doklady Akademii Nauk SSR, v. 232, no. 1, p. 170-173; English translation in Doklady, Earth Science Sections, v. 232, nos. 1-6, p. 37-40.

Val'ter, A. A., Gurov, Ye. P., Ryabenko, V. A., and Lazarenko, Y. Y., 1977, Diagnostika Obolonskoy struktury kak meteoritnogo kratera [Identification of the Obolonskiy structure as a meteoritic crater], in Sobitovich, E. V., ed., Kosmicheskoye Okruzheniye i Zemla [Cosmic environment and the Earth]: Simposium po Problemam Kosmokhimii, no. 4, p. 76-81, illus. April 1976, Kiev, Izd-vo Naukova Dumka, Kiev.

Val'ter, A. A., and Ryabenko, V. A., 1977, Vzyvnyye kratery Ukrainskogo shchita [Impact craters of the Ukrainian shield]: Izd-vo Naukova Dumka, Kiev, 154 p., illus. (incl. tables, tectonic map).

Yurk, Yu. Yu., Yeremenko, G. K., and Polkanov, Yu. A., 1974, Novi dani pro genezis Boltis'koi a Zapadin [New data concerning the genesis of the Boltyshev Basin]: Akademii Nauk Ukrainskoy SSR., Dopovidi, Seriya B, no. 3, p. 244-248, illus (with English and Russian summaries).

1975, Boltyshkaya kotlovina: Iskopayemmy meteoritnyy Krater [The Boltyshka Depression: an ancient meteorite crater]: Sovetskaya Geologiya, no. 2, p. 138-144, illus. (incl. table).

Europe
USSR, RSR, Gorkii Province
Puchezh-Katunki Crater

Bibliography

- Classen, J., 1977, Catalog of 230 certain, probable, possible and doubtful impact structures: *Meteoritics*, v. 12, no. 1, p. 61-78.
- Firsov, L. V., 1965, O meteoritnom proiskozhenii Puchezh-Katunskogo kratera [On the meteoritic origin of the Puchezh-Katunki crater]: *Geotektonika*, 1965, no. 2, p. 106-118, 2 figs.; also available in English in *Meteoritics*, 1973, v. 8, no. 3, 223-244.
- Firsov, L., and Kieffer, S. W., 1973, Concerning the meteoritic origin of the Puchezh-Katunki crater: *Meteoritics*, v. 8, no. 3, p. 233-244, illus. (including geologic sketch map).
- Goretskiy, G. I., 1962, On understanding the nature of the Puchezh-Balakhna dislocation (on the manifestation of injection tectonics on the Russian platform), in Russian: *Moskovskoye Obshchestvo Ispytateley Prirody, Byulleten*, Moscow, v. 37, no. 5, p. 80-110.
- Masaytis, V. L., 1974, Some ancient meteorite craters in the territory of the USSR (in Russian): *Meteoritika*, 1974, no. 33, p. 64-68.
- 1975, Astroblemy na territorii S.S.S.R. [Astroblemes in the U.S.S.R.]: *Sovetskaya Geologiya*, 1975, no. 11, p. 52-64, 5 figs.; (English translations in *International Geology Review*, 1976, v. 18, no. 11, p. 1249-1257; and in *Meteoritics*, 1977, v. 12, no. 1, p. 61-78.
- 1980, The geology of astroblemes in the USSR; Mesozoic astroblemes: The Puchezh-Katunskaya Astrobleme (in Russian), in Masaytis, V. L., Danilin, A. N., Mashchak, M. S., Raykin, A. I., Selivanovskaya, T. V., and Shodenkov, Y. M., eds., 1980; The geology of astroblemes: Izd. Nedra, Leningrad, p. 59-69.

- Nechitaylo, S. K., Veselovskaya, M. M., and Skvortsova, F. N., 1959, in Ye. M. Lyutkevich, ed., Data on the geology of the Gorodets-Kovernino tectonic zone (in Russian): Leningrad, Gostoptekhizdat, 127 p.
- Sazonova, L. V., Nosova, A. A., and Feldman, V. I., 1982, Diaplectic quartz from autogenous breccia of the Puchezh-Katunk astrobleme (USSR) (abs.): Lunar and Planetary Science Conference, 13th, Abstracts of Papers, Houston, Texas, p. 681-682.
- Skrynnik, G. V., (1977) 1978, [Meteorite craters on the Earth] (in Russian): Astronomicheskii Vestnik, v. 11, no. 4, p. 198-208, 6 figs.; also available in English in Solar System Research, 1978, v. 11, no. 4, p. 161-170.
- Tumanov, R. R., 1973, New data on the tectonics of the Gorodets-Kovernino tectonic zone: in Data on the geology of the eastern Russian platform, no. 5, Kazan: Izd-vo Kazan University, 1973, p. 112-125.
- Zotkin, I. T., and Tsvetkov, V., 1970, [Searches for meteorite craters on the earth]: (in Russian); Astronomicheskii Vestnik, v. 4, no. 1, p. 55-56; English translation in Solar System Research 1970, v. 4, no. 1, p. 44-52, 9 figs.

Europe
Germany, Bavaria
Rieskessel

Bibliography

- Abadian, Manutschehr, 1972, Petrographie, Stosswellenmetamorphose und Entstehung polymikter kristalliner Breccien im Nördlinger Ries [Petrography, shock metamorphism, and production of polymict crystalline breccia in the Nordlingen Ries]: Contributions to Mineralogy and Petrology, v. 35, no. 3, p. 245-262.
- Abadian, Manutschehr, Engelhardt, Wolf von, and Schneider, W., 1973, Spaltenfullungen in allochtonen Schollen des Nördlinger Ries [Fracture fillings in allochthonous blocks of the Nordlingen Ries]: Geologica Bavaria, v. 67, p. 229-237.
- Ackerman, W., 1958, Geologisch-petrographische Untersuchungen im Ries [Geologic and petrographic investigations in the Ries]: Geologisches Jahrbuch, v. 75, p. 135-182.
- Ahrens, Wilhelm, 1929a, Geophysikalische Probleme des Rieses [Geophysical problems of the Ries]: Deutsche Geologische Gesellschaft Zeitschrift, v. 81, nos. 3-4, p. 99-109.
- 1929b, Die Tüff des Nördlinger Rieses und ihre Bedeutung für das Gesamtproblem [The tuffs of the Nordlingen Ries and their bearing on the whole problem]: Deutsche Geologische Gesellschaft Zeitschrift, v. 81, nos. 3-4, p. 94-99.
- Ahrens, Wilhelm, and Bentz, A., 1929, Der "Trass" des Nördlinger Rieses im Vergleich mit den übrigen deutschen Trassvorkommen [The "trass" of the Nordlingen Ries compared to the other German trass occurrences]: Zeitschrift für Praktische Geologie, v. 37, p. 185-189.

Allen, C. C., Gooding, J. L., and Keil, Klaus, 1981, Hydrothermally altered impact melt from Brent and Ries craters (abs.): Lunar and Planetary Science Conference, 12th, Abstracts of Papers, Houston, Texas, p. 16-17.

Ammon, L., 1905a, Die Bahnaufschlusse bei Funfstetten am Ries und an anderen Punkten der Donauworth-Treuchtlingen Linie [The railroad cuts at Funfstetten in the Ries and at other points on the Donauworth-Treuchtlingen line]: Geognostische Jahresshefte, v. 16 (1903), p. 145-185.

_____, 1905b, Die Scheuerfläche von Weilheim in Schwaben: Ein Beitrag zur Riesgeologie [The Weilheim scoured surface in Swabia: a contribution to geology of the Ries]: Geologisches Jahrbuch, v. 18, p. 153-176.

Andritzky, G., 1959, Geologische Untersuchungen im Ries auf Blatt Ebermergen [Geologic investigations in the Ries on the Ebermergen sheet]: München Universität, Diplom Arbeit, 50 p.

_____, 1963, Zur Kenntnis der postjurassischen Deckschichten in der Umgebung des Nördlinger Rieses [Information on the post-Jurassic cover strata in the vicinity of the Nordlingen Ries]: Mitteilungen Bayerische Staatsammlung: no. 3, p. 73-82, 3 figs.

Angenheister, Gustav, 1965, Bemerkungen zu den Vermessungen des erdmagnetischen Feldes im Ries und seiner Umgebung (1902-65) [Remarks on the surveys of the geomagnetic field in the Ries and vicinity (1902-65)]: Neues Jahrbuch für Mineralogie Monatshefte, 1965, nos. 9-11, p. 260-267 (with English summary).

Angenheister, Gustav, and Pohl, Jean, 1964, [Remanent magnetization of suevite from the Ries area (southern Germany)]: Zeitschrift für Geophysik, v. 30, p. 258-259.

- 1966, Vermessung der Totalintensität des erdmagnetischen Feldes im Ries und seiner Umgebung [Survey of the total intensity of the geomagnetic field in the Ries and vicinity]: München Universität, Geophysikalisches Observatorium Fürstenfeldbruck, Serie B, Veröffentlichungen, no. 4, p. 1.
- 1967, Beiträge der Geophysik zur Erforschung des Rieses von Nördlingen [Contribution of geophysics to the investigation of the Nordlingen Ries]: Die Naturwissenschaften, v. 54, no. 9, p. 209-216.
- 1969a, Anomalien des Erdmagnetfeldes und Magnetisierung der Gesteine im Nördlinger Ries [Geomagnetic anomalies and magnetization of the rocks in the Nordlingen Ries]: Geologica Bavaria, v. 61, p. 327-336.
- 1969b, Die seismischen Messungen im Ries von 1948 bis 1969 [Seismic measurements in the Ries from 1948 to 1969]: Geologica Bavaria, v. 61, p. 304-326.
- 1974, Beiträge der angewandten Geophysik zur Auswahl des Bohrpunktes der Forschungsbohrung Nördlingen 1973 [Contributions of applied geophysics to the selection of the drilling site of the Nordlingen 1973 research borehole]: Geologica Bavaria, v. 72, p. 59-63.
- 1976, Results of seismic investigations in the Ries crater area (southern Germany). In Giese, P., Prodehl, C., and Stein, A., eds., 1976, Explosion seismology in Central Europe; data and results: Berlin and New York, Springer Verlag, p. 290-302.
- Bader, K., and Schmidt-Kaler, H., 1977, Der Verlauf einer praeriesischen Erosionsrinne im östlichen Riesvorland zwischen Treuchtlingen und Donauworth [The course of a pre-Ries erosion channel in the eastern Ries foreland between Treuchtlingen and Donauworth]: Geologica Bavaria, v. 75, p. 401-410.

- 1979, Location and structure of the Ries Crater rim north of Oettingen by refraction-seismic measurements: Meteoritics, v. 14, no. 4, p. 340-341.
- Banholzer, G., and Hürz, F., 1979, Distribution and shock metamorphism of crystalline clasts in the continuous deposits of the Ries Crater, Germany (abs.): Lunar and Planetary Science Conference, 10th, Abstracts of Papers, Houston, Texas, p. 63-65.
- Bannert, Dieter, 1969, Luftbildkartierung des Lineationsnetzes von Ries und seiner Umgebung [Airborne mapping of the lineation network of the Ries and its vicinity]: Geologica Bavaria, v. 61, p. 379-384.
- Baranyi, J., 1967, Untersuchungen über die Veränderungen von Sediment-einschlüssen im Suevit des Nördlinger Ries [Investigations of the alteration of sedimentary inclusions in the suevite of the Nordlingen Ries]: Tübingen Universität, Diplom-Arbeit (Mineralogie), unpublished thesis.
- Barthel, K. W., 1957, Geologische Untersuchungen im Ries. Das Gebiet des Blattes Fremdingen [Geologic investigations in the Ries. The area of the Fremdingen sheet]: Geologica Bavaria, v. 32, 64 p.
- 1964, Das Ries und sein Werden, v. 1, -- Eine geologische Skizze [The Ries and its origin, v. 1, -- a geological sketch]: Rieser Schriften (Oettingen, Germany) Frankisch-Schwabischer Heimat Verlag, v. 3, 55 p.
- 1965, Das Ries und sein Werden, v. 2, -- Die Gesteine und Versteinerungen das Rieses [The Ries and its origin, v. 2, -- The rocks and fossils of the Ries]: Rieser Schriften, (Oettingen, Germany) Frankisch - Schwabisher Heimat Verlag, v. 4, ____ p.

- Bauberger, W., Mielke, H., Scheer, D., and Stettner, G., 1974, Petrografische Profildarstellung der Forschungsbohrung Nördlingen 1973 (von Meter 263 an bis zur Endteufe in Maßstab 1:200) [Petrographic profile of the Nördlingen 1973 research borehole (from meter 263 to the bottom on a 1:200 scale)]: Geologica Bavaria, v. 73, p. 33-34.
- Bayerische Geologische Landesamt (ed.), 1969, Das Ries: Geologie, geophysik und Genese eines Kraters [The Ries: Geology, geophysics, and its formation of the crater]: Geologica Bavaria, v. 61, 478 p.
- _____, 1974, Die Forschungsbohrung Nördlingen 1973 [The Nordlingen 1973 research borehole]: Geologica Bavaria, v. 72, 98 p.
- _____, 1977, Ergebnisse der Ries-Forschungsbohrung 1973: Struktur des Kraters und Entwicklung des Kratersees [Results of the 1973 Ries research borehole: Structure of the crater and development of the crater lake]: Geologica Bavaria, v. 75, 470 p.
- Becke, F., 1882, Petrographische Studien am Tonalit der Riesenferner [Petrographic studies on the tonalite of the Riesenferner]: Tschermak's mineralogische und petrographische Mitteilungen v. 13, p. 379-482.
- Benz, Alfred, 1925, Die Entstehung der "Bunter Breccie", das zentrale Problem im Nördlinger Ries und Steinheimer Becken [The origin of "Bunte breccia", the central problem in the Nordlingen Ries and the Steinheim Basin]: Zentralblatt für Mineralogie, Abteilung B, p. 97-104, 141-145.
- _____, 1928a, Geologische Beobachtungen am westlichen Riesrand [Geological observations of the western rim of the Ries]: Deutsche Geologische Gesellschaft Zeitschrift, v. 79, no. 4, p. 405-438.
- _____, 1928b, Das Nördlinger Riesproblem und seine Deutungen [The problem of the Nordlingen Ries and its interpretation]: Preussische Geologische Landesanstalt und Bergakademie, Sitzungsberichte, no. 3, p. 72-86.

1929, Der heutige Stand des Riesproblems [The present state of the Ries problem]: Deutsche Geologische Gesellschaft Zeitschrift, v. 81, nos. 1-2, p. 71-75.

Birzer, F., 1969a, Molasse und Ries-Schutt im westlichen Teil der Südlichen Frankenalb [Molasse and Ries debris in the western part of the southern Franconian Alb]: Erlangen Universität Geologisches Institut, Geologische Blätter für Nordöst Bayern und angrenzende Gebiete, v. 19, p. 1-28.

1969b, Ries-Schutt zwischen Buttelbronn und Wittesheim [Ries debris between Buttelbronn and Wittesheim]: Erlangen Universität Geologisches Institut, Geologische Blätter für Nordöst Bayern und angrenzende Gebiete, v. 19, p. 190-191.

Slohm, E. K., Friedrich, H., and Homilius, J., 1977, Ein Ries-Profil nach geoelektrischen Tiefensondierungen [A Ries profile according to geoelectrical depth sounding]: Geologica Bavaria, v. 75, p. 381-393.

Bogard, D. D., Horz, F., Johnson, P., and Stöffler, D., 1981, Resetting of $^{40}\text{Ar}/^{39}\text{Ar}$ ages in suevite ejecta from the Ries Crater (abs.): Lunar and Planetary Science XII, p. 92-94.

Bolten, Rolf von, 1976, Die obermiozaen "Süsswasserkalke" im Nördlinger Ries [The upper Miocene "freshwater limestone" in the Nördlingen Ries]: München Universität, Dissertation.

Bolten, Rolf von, Gall, Horst., and Jung, Walter, 1976, Die obermiozäne (sarmatische) Fossil-Lagerstätte Wemding im Nördlinger Ries (Bayern) [The upper Miocene (Sarmatian) Wemding fossil deposit in the Nördlinger Ries]: Erlangen Universität Geologisches Institut, Geologische Blätter für Nordöst Bayern und angrenzende Gebiete, v. 25, no. 2, p. 75-156.

Bolten, Rolf von, and Müller, Dieter, 1969, Das Tertiär im Nördlinger Ries und in seiner Umgebung [The Tertiary in the Nördlinger Ries and vicinity]: Geologica Bavaria, v. 61, p. 87-130.

- Bouska, V., 1964, Geology and stratigraphy of moldavite occurrences: *Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta*, v. 28, p. 921.
- _____, 1972, Geology of the moldavite-bearing sediments and the distribution of moldavites: *Acta Universitae Carolinae, Geology*, v.1: p. 1-29.
- Bouska, V., Benada, J., Randa, Z., and Kuncir, J., 1973, Geochemical evidence for the origin of moldavites: *Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta*, v. 37, p. 121-132.
- Bouska, V., Faul, H., and Naeser, C. W., 1968, Size, shape and color distribution of moldavites: *Acta Universitae Carolinae, Geology*, v. 4, p. 277-286.
- Bouska, V., and Povondra, P., 1964, Correlation of some physical and chemical properties of moldavites: *Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta*, v. 18, p 783-791.
- Bouska, V., and Rost, R., 1968, Celkova vaha vltavinu [Total weight of moldavites]: *Sbornik Narodního Muzea v Praze (Acta Musei Nationalis Pragae)*, v. 24B, p. 153-184.
- Bouska, V., and Ulrych, J., 1983, Electron microprobe analyses of two colored moldavites: Abstracts of papers, International Conference on Glass in Planetary and Geologic Phenomena, Aug. 14, 1983, New York State College of Ceramics, Alfred University, Alfred N. Y., 1 p.
- Branca, Wilhelm, 1902, Das vulkanische Vorries und seine Beziehungen zum vulkanischen Riese bei Nördlingen [The volcanic Vorries and its relation to the volcanic Ries near Nordlingen]: Preussische Akademie der Wissenschaften, Berlin, Physikalische-mathematische Klasse, Abhandlungen 1, p. 1-132.

1903, Die Gries-breccien des Vorrieses als von Spalten unabhängige,
früheste Stadien embryonaler Vulkanbildung [The gravel breccias of the
Vorries as the earliest stages of embryonic volcano formation,
independent of fractures]: Preussische Akademie der Wissenschaften,
Sitzungsberichte, v. 36, p. 748-756.

Branca, Wilhelm, and Fraas, E., 1901, Das vulkanische Ries bei Nördlingen in
seiner Bedeutung für Fragen der allgemeinen Geologie [The volcanic Ries
at Nordlingen and its significance for problems of general geology]:
Preussische Akademie der Wissenschaften, Berlin, Physikalische-
mathematische Klasse, Abhandlungen I, 1901, 169 p.

1907, Die Lagerungsverhältnisse Bunter Breccie an der Bahnlinie
Donauworth-Treuchtlingen und ihre Bedeutung für das Riesproblem [The
bedding relationships of the Bunte Breccia on the Donauworth-
Treuchtlingen railway line and their significance for the Ries
problem]: Preussische Akademie der Wissenschaften, Berlin, Physikalische-
mathematische Klasse, Abhandlungen II, 1901, 56 p.

Brunner, M., 1953, Geologische Untersuchungen im Ries. Das Gebiet des Blattes
Ebermergen (nördliche Teil) [Geologic investigations in the Ries. The
area of the Ebermergen sheet (northern part)]: München Universität,
Diplom Arbeit manuscript, 57 p. Munchen Universität.

Bucher, W. H., 1963, Cryptoexplosion structures caused from without or from
within the earth? ("astroblemes" or "geoblemes"): American Journal of
Science, v. 261, no. 7, p. 597-649.

1965, The largest so-called meteorite scars in three continents as
demonstrably tied to major terrestrial structures, in Geological Problems
in Lunar Research: New York Academy of Science Annals, v. 123, art. 2,
p. 879-903.

- Bunch, T. E., Cohen, A. J., and Dence, M. R., 1968, Shock-induced structural disorder in plagioclase and quartz, in French, B. M., and Short, N. M., eds., Shock metamorphism of natural materials: Baltimore, MD, Mono Book Corporation, p. 509-518.
- Chao, E. C. T., 1961, Evidence for the impact origin of the Ries Basin: Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Deutsche Mineralogische Gesellschaft, Tübingen.
- _____, 1966, Impact metamorphism, in Astrogeologic Studies Annual Progress Report, July 1, 1965, to July 1, 1966, pt. B: U. S. Geological Survey Open-File Report, p. 135-168.
- _____, 1967a, Ries and the progressive stages of impact metamorphism (abs.): Fortschritte der Mineralogie Kristallographie und Petrographie, v. 44, no. 1, p. 139-140.
- _____, 1967b, Shock effects in certain rock-forming minerals: Science, v. 156, no. 3773, p. 192-202.
- _____, 1968, Pressure and temperature histories of impact-metamorphosed rocks based on petrographic observations, in French, B. M., and Short, N. M., eds., Shock metamorphism of natural materials: Baltimore, MD, Mono Book Corporation, p. 135-158; also in Neues Jahrbuch für Mineralogie, Abhandlungen, v. 108, no. 3, p. 209-246.
- _____, 1973, Geologic implications of the Apollo 14 Fra Mauro breccias and comparison with ejecta from the Ries Crater, Germany: U.S. Geological Survey Journal of Research, v. 1, no. 1, p. 1-18.
- _____, 1976a, Mineral-produced high-pressure striae and clay polish: Key evidence for non ballistic transport of ejecta from Ries crater, southern Germany: Science, v. 194, no. 4265, p. 615-618..

- 1976b, The Ries crater, a model for the interpretation of the source areas of lunar breccia samples (abs.): Lunar Science VII, Abstracts of papers submitted to the 7th Lunar Science Conference, Part 1, Houston, Texas, 1976, p. 126-128.
- 1977a, Preliminary interpretation of the 1973 Ries research deep drill core and a new Ries cratering model: Geologica Bavarica, v. 75, p. 421-441.
- 1977b, The Ries crater of southern Germany--a model for large basins on planetary surfaces: Geologisches Jahrbuch, v. A 43, p. Chao, E. C. T., and El Gorezy, A., 1977, Shock attenuation and the implantation of Fe-Cr-Ni veinlets in the compressed zones of the 1973 Ries research deep drill core: Geologica Bavarica, v. 75, p. 289-304.
- Chao, E. C. T., Huttner, Rudolph, and Schmidt-Kaler, Hermann, 1977, Vertical section of Ries sedimentary ejecta blanket as revealed by 1976 drill cores from Otting and Itzing (abs.): Lunar Science VIII, Abstracts of papers submitted to the 8th Lunar Science Conference, Part 1, Houston, Texas, 1977, p. 163-165.
- Chao, E. C. T., and Littler, Janet, 1962, The petrography of impactites and tektites, with special reference to a dense impactite glass from the Ries crater (abs.): Journal of Geophysical Research, v. 67, no. 9, p. 3548-3549.
- 1963a, Additional evidence for the impact origin of the Ries basin, Bavaria, Germany, in Abstracts for 1962: Geological Society of America, Special Paper 73, p. 127.
- 1963b, Dense glass from the Ries crater of southern Germany, in Astrogeologic Studies Annual Progress Report, August 25, 1961, to August 24, 1962: U. S. Geological Survey Open-File Report, pt. C, p. 103-114.

- Chao, E. C. T., and Minkin, J. A., 1977a, Abundance and nature of inclusions in Ries impact melt glasses (abs.): Lunar Science Conference, 8th, Abstracts of Papers, Houston, Texas, p. 169-171.
- 1977b, Impact cratering phenomenon for the Ries multiring structure based on constraints of geological, geophysical, and petrological studies and the nature of the impacting body, in Roddy, D. J., Pepin, R. O., and Merrill, R. B., eds., Impact and explosion cratering, Planetary and terrestrial implications: Symposium on Planetary Cratering Mechanics, Proceedings, Flagstaff, Ariz., New York, Pergamon Press, p. 405-424, 5 figs.
- Cohen, A. J., 1963, Asteroid or comet impact hypothesis of tektite origin: The moldavite strewn field, in O'Keefe, J., ed., Tektites: University of Chicago Press, p. 189-211.
- Cotta, Bernhard, 1834, Geognostische Beobachtungen im Riesgau und dessen Umgebungen [Geologic observations in the Ries and its environs]: Neues Jahrbuch für Mineralogie, Geognosie, Geologie und Petrefaktenkunde, Abhandlungen, Jahrgang 1834, p. 307-318.
- David, E., 1969, Das Ries-Ereignis als physikalischer Vorgang [The Ries event as a physical process]: Geologica Bavaria, v. 61, p. 350-378, (with English summary).
- 1977, Abschätzung von impaktmechanischen Daten auf Grund von Ergebnissen der Forschungsbohrung Nördlingen 1973 [Evaluation of impact mechanical data on the basis of results of the Nordlingen 1973 research borehole]: Geologica Bavaria, v. 75, p. 459-470.
- 1979, Corrected impact mechanical data for the Ries impact: Meteoritics, v. 14, no. 4, p. 377-378.

- Dehm, Richard, 1932, Geologische Untersuchungen im Ries--Das Gebiet des Blattes-Monheim [Geological investigations in the Ries--The area of the Monheim sheet]: Neues Jahrbuch für Mineralogie, Geologie, und Paläontologie, Beilage-Band 67, Abt. B, p. 139-256.
- 1962a, Geschichte der Riesforschung [History of Ries research]: Geologica Bavaria, v. 61, p. 25-35 (with English summary).
- 1962b, Das Nördlinger Ries und der Meteortheorie [The Nordlingen Ries and the meteor theory]: Bayerische Staatssammlung für Palaontologie und historische Geologie Mitteilungen, no. 2, p. 69-72.
- Dehm, Richard, Gall, H., Hoffling, R., Jung, W., and Malz, H., 1977, Die Tier- und Pflanzenreste aus den obermiozänen Riessee-Ablagerungen in der Forschungsbohrung Nördlingen 1973 [The animal and plant remains from the Upper Miocene Ries Lake deposits in the Nordlingen 1973 research borehole]: Geologica Bavaria, v. 75, p. 91-109.
- Dence, M. R., 1971, Impact melts: Journal of Geophysical Research, v. 76, no. 23, p. 5552-5565, 4 figs.
- Dennis, J. G., 1971, Ries structure, southern Germany: A review: Journal of Geophysical Research, v. 76, no. 23, p. 5394-5406.
- Dorn, Cornelius von, 1942, Beiträge zur Geologie des Rieses [Contributions to the geology of the Ries]: Zentralblatt für Mineralogie, Geologie, und Paläontologie, Abteilung B, Jahrgang 1942, nos. 4-6, 10-11, p. 115-116, 145-159, 161-187, 311-328, 329-348.
- Dorn, Paul, 1950, Ein Jahrhundert Riesgeologie [A century of Ries geology]: Deutsche Geologische Gesellschaft Zeitschrift, v. 100, p. 348-365
- Dressler, Burkhard, 1967, Einige petrographische Untersuchungen am Suevitanteil der Bohrung Wörnitzostheim im Ries [Some petrographic investigations on the suevite portion of the Wörnitzostheim borehole in the Ries]: Fortschritte der Mineralogie, v. 44, (1966), no. 1, p. 136.

Dressler, Burkhard, and Graup, G., 1967b, Petrographische Untersuchungen des kristallinen Grundgebirges im oestlichen Ries und Vorries [Petrographic investigations of the crystalline basement in the eastern Ries and Vorries]: München Universität, Institut für Gesteinskunde, Diplom-Arbeit.

____ 1974, Gesteinkundliche Untersuchungen am Suevit der Bohrung Woernitzostheim im Nördlinger Ries [Petrologic investigations on the suevite from the Woernitzostheim borehole in the Nordlingen Ries]: Der Aufschluss, v. 25, no. 7-8, p. 404-411.

Dressler, Burkhard, Graup, Gunther, and Matzke, Klaus, 1969, Die Gesteine des kristallinen Grundgebirges im Nördlinger Ries [The rocks of the crystalline basement in the Nordlingen Ries]: Geologica Bavaria, v. 61, p. 201-228.

El Goresy, Ahmed, 1964, Die Erzmineralien in den Ries-und Bosumtwi-Krater-Gläsern und ihre genetische Deutung [The ore minerals in the Ries and Bosumtwi crater glasses and their genetic significance]: Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta, v. 28, no. 12, p. 1881-1891 (with English abs.).

____ 1968, The opaque minerals in impactite glasses, in French, B. M., and Short, N. M., eds., Shock metamorphism of natural materials: Baltimore, MD, Mono Book Corporation, p. 531-554.

____ 1969, Eine neue Kohlenstoff-Modifikation aus den Nördlinger Ries [A new carbon modification from the Nordlingen Ries]: Die Naturwissenschaften, v. 56, no. 9, p. 493-494.

El Goresy, Ahmed, and Chao, E. C. T., 1976, Evidence of the impacting body of the Ries crater-The discovery of Fe-Cr-Ni veinlets below crater bottom: Earth and Planetary Science Letters, v. 31, no. 3, p. 330-340.

- 1977a, The 1973 Ries-Research deep drill core: Metal condensates from the impacting body below the crater floor (abs.): Lunar Science Conference, 8th, Abstracts of Papers, Houston, Texas, p. 278-280.
- 1977b, [Discovery, origin and significance of Fe-Cr-Ni veinlets in the compressed zone of the 1973 research drill core]: Geologica Bavaria, v. 75, p. 305-321.
- E1 Goresy, Ahmed, and Donnay, G., 1963, A new allotropic form of carbon from the Ries crater: Science, v. 161, no. 3839, p. 363-364.
- 1968, A new hexagonal form of carbon from the Ries crater: Carnegie Institute Yearbook 67, (1967-1968), p. 215-217.
- E1 Goresy, Ahmed, Fechtig, H., and Ottemann, J., 1968, The opaque minerals in impactite glasses, in French, Bevan, and Short, N. M., eds., Shock metamorphism of natural materials: Baltimore, MD, Mono Book Corporation, p. 531-553.
- Engelhardt, Wolf von, 1962, Mineralogische Bemerkungen zu der neu entfachten Diskussion um das Nördlinger Ries [Mineralogical remarks on the rekindled discussion concerning the Nordlingen Ries]: Verein für vaterländische Naturkunde in Württemberg Jahreshefte, v. 117, p. 18-23.
- 1965, Mineralogische und petrographische Untersuchungen an Gesteinen des Ries [Mineralogical and petrographic investigations of rocks of the Ries]: Neues Jahrbuch für Mineralogie Monatshefte, 1965, nos. 9-11, p. 354-357.
- 1967a, Chemical composition of Ries glass bombs: Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta, v. 31, no. 10, p. 1677-1689.
- 1967b, Neue Beobachtungen im Nördlinger Ries [New observations in the Nordlingen Ries]: Geologische Rundschau, v. 57, no. 1, p. 165-188 (English summary).

- ____ 1969, Petrologische Untersuchungen im Ries [Petrologic investigations in the Ries]: *Geologica Bavaria*, no. 61, p. 229-295.
- ____ 1971, Geoelektrische und magnetische Messungen im Nördlinger Ries [Geoelectrical and magnetic measurements in the Nordlingen Ries]: *Zeitschrift für Geophysik*, v. 37, no. 4, p. 667-678.
- ____ 1972, Shock produced rock glasses from the Ries Crater: Contributions to Mineralogy and Petrology, v. 36, p. 265-292.
- ____ 1974, Ries meteorite crater, Germany I. The Ries structure and its impact formations: *Fortschritte der Mineralogie, Kristallographie, und Petrologie* v. 52, no. 1, p. 103-109.
- ____ 1975, Some new results and suggestions on the origin of the Ries basin: *Fortschritte der Mineralogie*, v. 52, special issue, p. 375-384.
- Engelhardt, Wolf von, Arndt, J., Stöffler, Dieter, Müller, W. F., Jeziorkowski, H., and Gubser, R. A., 1967, Diaplectische Gläser in den Breccien des Ries von Nördlingen als Anzeichen für Stoßwellenmetamorphose [Diaplectic glasses in the breccia of the Nordlingen Ries as evidence of shock-wave metamorphism]: *Contributions to Mineralogy and Petrology*, v. 15, no. 1, p. 93-102 (with English abs.).
- Engelhardt, Wolf von, and Bertsch W., 1969, Shock induced planar deformation structures in quartz from the Ries crater, Germany: Contributions to Mineralogy and Petrology, v. 20, no. 3, p. 203-234.
- Engelhardt, Wolf von, Bertsch, W., and Stöffler, Dieter, 1967, Anzeichen für den meteorischen Ursprung des Beckens von Steinheim [Indications of the meteoritic origin of the Steinheim Basin]: *Die Naturwissenschaften*, v. 54, no. 8, p. 198-199.

- Engelhardt, Wolf von, and Graup, G., 1977, Stosswellenmetamorphose im Kristallin der Forschungsbohrung Nördlingen 1973 [Shock-wave metamorphism in the crystalline rocks of the Nördlinger 1973 Research borehole]: Geologica Bavaria, v. 75, p. 255-271.
- _____, 1980, Origin and transport of suevite, Ries Crater, Germany [abs.]: Meteoritics, v. 15, no. 4, p. 287.
- _____, 1981, Ries Crater, Germany; Petrography of the suevite and conclusions on crater formation: Meteoritics, v. 16, no 4, p. 311.
- Engelhardt, Wolf von, and Hansel, J. 1976, Ein Beitrag zur Erkundung der Struktur des Nördlinger Rieses auf Grund geoelektrischer Schlumberger-Sondierungen [A contribution to knowledge of the structure of the Nordlingen Ries on the basis of geoelectrical Schlumberger sounding]: Braunschweigische wissenschaftliche Gesellschaft Abhandlungen v. 26, p. 23-41, Braunschweig.
- Engelhardt, Wolf von, and Hörz, Friedrich, 1964, Hochdrückgläser im Nördlinger Ries [High-pressure glasses in the Nordlingen Ries]: Die Naturwissenschaften, v. 51, no. 11, p. 264.
- _____, 1965, Riesgläser und Moldavite [Ries glasses and moldavite]: Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta, v. 29, no. 6, p. 609-620 (with English abs.).
- Engelhardt, Wolf von, Hörz, Friedrich, Stöffler, Dieter, and Bertsch, W., 1968, Observations on quartz deformation in breccias of West Clearwater Lake, Canada, and the Ries Basin, Germany, in French, B. M., and Short, N. M., eds., Shock metamorphism of natural materials: Baltimore, MD, Mono Book Corporation, p. 475-482.
- Engelhardt, Wolf von, and Stöffler, Dieter, 1965, Spaltflächen im Quarz als Anzeichen für Einschläge grosser Meteoriten [Cleavage planes in quartz as evidence of impacts of large meteorites]: Die Naturwissenschaften, v. 52, no. 17, p. 489-490.

- 1968, Stages of shock metamorphism in the crystalline rocks of the Ries Basin (Germany), in French, B. M., and Short, N. M., eds., Shock metamorphism of natural materials: Baltimore, MD, Mono Book Corporation, p. 159-168.
- 1974, Ries meteorite crater, Germany, III. Description of outcrops and quarries in the Ries area: Fortschritte der Mineralogie, Kristallographie und Petrographie, v. 52, no.1, p. 117-122.
- Engelhardt, Wolf von, Stöffler, Dieter, and Schneider, W., 1969, Petrologische Untersuchungen im Ries [Petrological investigations in the Ries]: Geologica Bavaria, v. 61, p. 229-295 (with English summary).
- Ernstson, Kord, 1972, Geoelektrische Messungen im Nördlinger Ries: Zum Verlauf des inneren Walls [Geoelectrical measurements in the Nordlingen Ries: on the trend of the inner wall]: Zeitschrift für Geophysik, v. 38, no. 5, p. 949-951.
- 1974a, Zum Aufbau des Ries-Craters. Geoelektrische Untersuchungen und ihre Interpretation [On the structure of the Ries crater. Geoelectrical investigations and their interpretation]: Kiel Universität, Dissertation, Kiel, 1974.
- 1974b, The structure of the Ries Crater from geoelectric depth soundings: Zeitschrift für Geophysik, v. 40, no. 5, p. 639-659, 19 figs.
- 1974c, Untersuchungen zur elektrischen Leitfähigkeit in der Forschungsbohrung Nördlingen 1973 [Investigations on the electrical conductivity in the Nordlingen 1973 borehole]: Geologica Bavaria, v. 72, p. 91-98.
- Ernstson, Kord, and Pohl, Jean, 1974, Einige Kommentäre zu den Bohrloch-geophysikalischen Messungen in der Forschungsbohrung Nördlingen 1973 [Some comments on the geophysical logging measurements in the Nordlingen 1973 research borehole]: Geologica Bavaria, v. 72, p. 81-90.

- 1977, Neue Modelle zur Verteilung der Dichte und Geschwindigkeit im Ries-Krater [New models of the density and velocity distribution in the Ries crater]: *Geologica Bavaria*, v. 75, p. 355-371.
- Faul, Henry, 1966, Tektites are terrestrial: *Science*, v. 152, no. 3727, p. 1341-1345.
- Fesefeldt, K., 1963, Der Obere Malm in südlichen Vorries [The Upper Malm in the southern Vorries]: *Erlanger geologische Abhandlungen*, no. 47, 33 p.
- Fisher, Georg, 1965, Einige Betrachtungen zur Genesis des Rieses [Some considerations on the genesis of the Ries]: *Neues Jahrbuch für Mineralogie Monatshefte*, 1965, no. 9-11, p. 310-315.
- Forstner, Ulrich, 1967, Petrographische Untersuchungen des Suevit aus den Bohrungen Deiningen und Wornitzostheim im Ries von Nördlingen [Petrographic investigation of the suevite from the Deiningen and Wornitzostheim boreholes in the Nordlingen Ries]: *Contributions to Mineralogy and Petrology*, v. 15, no. 4, p. 281-308 (with English abs.).
- Fraas, E., 1901, Das geologische Problem in Ries [The geologic problem in the Ries]: *Verein für vaterländische Naturkunde in Württemberg Jahresschriften*, Stuttgart, v. 57, p. 85-88.
- 1903, Die geologischen Verhältnisse im Ries [Geologic relations in the Ries]: *Oberrheinischer Geologischer Verein, Stuttgart, Berichte über die Versammlungen*, 36, p. 8-18.
- Frickhinger, H., 1884, Die Brünnenwasser von Nördlingen im Ries, betrachtet vom geologischen, mikroskopischen, chemischen und hygienischen Standpunkt [The spring water from Nordlingen in the Ries, considered from the geologic, microscopic, chemical, and hygienic standpoint]: *Arztliches Intelligenz-blatt (Münchener medicinische Wochenschrift)*, München, v. 34-35, 34 p.

Frickhinger, H., 1904, Riessee, sein Entstehen, Bestehen und Verschwinden

[Ries Lake, its origin, existence, and disappearance]:

Naturwissenschaftliche Verein für Schwaben und Neuberg, Augsburg, Bericht

36, p. 83-101.

Gall, Horst von, 1969, Geologische Untersuchungen im südwestlichen Vorries.

Das Gebiet des Blattes Wittislingen [Geologic investigations in the southwestern Vorries. The area of the Wittislingen sheet]: München Universität, Dissertation, 166 p.

1971, Obere Süßwassermolasse (Hangendserie) über Riestrummermassen bei Graisbach (südostliches Vorries) und ihre Bedeutung für die Landschaftsgeschichte der Schwäbisch-Fränkischen Alb [Upper freshwater molasse (overlying series) above Ries rubble masses at Graisbach (southeastern Vorries) and its significance for the geomorphic history of the Swabian-Franconian Alb]: Bayerische Staatssammlung für Paläontologie und historische Geologie Mitteilungen, München, no.11, p. 295-327.

1974a, Geologische Bau-und Landschaftsgeschichte des südöstlichen Vorrieses zwischen Hochstadt a. d. Donau und Donauwörth: [Geologic structure and geomorphic history of the southeastern Vorries between Hochstadt on the Danube and Donauwörth]: Neues Jahrbuch für Geologie und Paläontologie Abhandlungen, v. 145, no. 1, p. 58-95.

1974b, Neue Daten zum Verlauf der Klifflinie der oberen Meeresmolasse (Helvet) im südlichen Vorries [New data on the trend of the cliff line of the upper marine molasse (Helvetic) in the southern Vorries]: Bayerische Staatssammlung für Palaeontologie und historische Geologie, Mitteilungen, no. 14, p. 81-101.

- Gall, Horst von, Hollaus, E., and Trischler, J., 1976, Obermiocäne
Seesedimente und Bunte Trümmermassen der Forschungsbohrung Wornitzostheim
I im Nördlinger Ries [Upper Miocene lake sediments and Bunte rubble
masses of the Wornitzostheim I research borehole in the Nordlingen
Ries]: Erlangen Universität Geologisches Institut, Geologische Blätter
für Nordost-Bayern und angrenzende Gebiete, v. 26, nos. 3-4, p. 188-206.
- Gall, Horst von, Huttner, R., and Müller, Dieter, 1977, 4. Stratigraphie.
Bavarian Geologisches Landesamt, Erlauterungen zur geologischen Karte von
Bayern, 1:50,000: Geologica Bavaria, v. 76.
- Gall, Horst von, Jung, W., and Dehm, R., 1974, Vorbericht über die Tier- und
Pflanzenreste aus den obermiocänen Riessee-Ablagerungen in der
Forschungbohrung Nördlingen 1973 [Preliminary report on the animal and
plant remains from the upper Miocene Ries Lake deposits in the Nordlingen
1973 research borehole]: Geologica Bavaria, v. 72, p. 53-57.
- Gall, Horst von, and Müller, Dieter, 1975, Reutersche Blöcke--ausseralpine
Fremdyesteine unterschiedlicher Herkunft in jungertertiären und quartären
Sedimenten Sudbayerns [Reuter's blocks--outer Alpine foreign rocks of
different origin in Late Tertiary and Quaternary sediments of southern
Bavaria]: Bayerische Staatsammlung für Palaeontologie und historische
Geologie Mitteilungen, v. 15, p. 207-228.
- Gall, Horst von, Müller, Dieter, and Pohl, Jean, 1977, Zum geologischen Bau
der Randzone des Ries-Kraters [On the geologic structure of the marginal
zone of the Ries crater]: Neues Jahrbuch für Geologie und Paläontologie,
Monatshefte 1977, no. 2, p. 65-94, 5 figs.

Gall, Horst von, Muller, Dieter, and Stöffler, Dieter, 1975, Verteilung, Eigenschaften und Entstehung der Auswurfmassen des Impaktkraters Nördlinger Ries [Distribution, properties, and origin of the ejecta of the Nordlingen Ries impact crater]: *Geologische Rundschau*, v. 64, no. 3, p. 915-947.

Garscha, H., 1963, Geologisch-palaontologische Untersuchungen im Gebiet des Nördlinger Rieses. NE-Quadrang des Positionsblattes Heidenheim 407 [Geological-paleontological investigations in the area of the Nordlingen Ries. NE quadrant of the Heidenheim position sheet 407]: München Universität, Diplom-Arbeit, 79 p.

Gentner, Wolfgang, 1966, Auf der Suche nach Kratergläsern, Tektiten und Meteoriten in Afrika [On the search for impact glasses, tektites and meteorites in Africa]: *Die Naturwissenschaften*, v. 53, no. 12, p. 285-289.

1971, Cogenesis of the Ries Crater and moldavites and the origin of tektites (abs.): *Meteoritics*, v. 6, no. 4, p. 274-275.

Gentner, Wolfgang, Kleinmann, B., and Wagner, G. A., 1967, New K-Ar and fission track ages of impact glasses and tektites: *Earth and Planetary Science Letters*, v. 2, no. 2, p. 83-86.

Gentner, Wolfgang, Lippolt, H. J., and Schaeffer, O. A., 1963, Argonbestimmung am Kaliummineralien, XI--Die Kalium-Argon-Alter der Gläser der Nördlinger Rieses und der böhmisch-mährischen Tektite [Argon determination on the potassium minerals, 11--The potassium-argon age of the glasses of the Nordlingen Ries and of the Bohemian-Moravian tektites]: *Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta*, v. 27, no. 2, p. 191-200.

Gentner, Wolfgang, and Wagner, G. A., 1969, Alterbestimmungen an Riesgläsern und Moldavitens [Age determination of the Ries glasses and moldavites]: *Geologica Bavaria*, v. 61, p. 296-303.

- Gerstlauer, K., 1940, Geologische Untersuchungen im Ries - Das Gebiet des Blattes Offingen [Geological investigations of the Ries - The area of the Offingen sheet]: Bayerisches Oberbergamt, Geologische Landesuntersuchung Abhandlungen no. 35, p. 1-71.
- Glass, B. P., 1983, Tektites: Abstract of papers, International Conference on glass in planetary and geologic phenomena, Aug. 14-18, 1983, New York State College of Ceramics, Alfred University, Alfred, N. Y., 2 p.
- Graup, B. P., 1975, Das Kristallin im Nördlinger Ries [The crystalline rocks in the Nordlingen Ries]: Tübingen Universität, Dissertation, 176 p.
- _____, 1977, Die Petrographie der kristallinen Gesteine der Forschungsbohrung Nördlingen 1973 [The petrography of the crystalline rocks of the Nordlingen 1973 research borehole]: Geologica Bavaria, v. 75, p. 219-229.
- Graup, G., 1968, Petrografische Untersuchungen des kristallinen Grundgebirges im Ries [Petrographic investigations of the crystalline basement in the Ries]: München Universität, Institut für Gesteinkunde, Diplom-Arbeit.
- Graup, G., and Stöffler, Dieter, 1974, Petrologische Befunde im Nördlinger Ries [Petrological findings in the Nordlingen Ries]: Aufschluss, v. 25, no. 7-8, p. 395-404.
- Grigor'yev, D., 1974, S'yezd Mezhdunarodnoy mineralogicheskoy assotsiatsii v Zapadnom Berlini i Regensburgre (FRG) i ekskursii na pegmatity i meteoritnyy krater Ris v Bavarii.[The meeting of the International Mineralogical Association in West Berlin and Regensburg (West Germany) and the excursion to pegmatites at the Ries meteorite crater in Bavaria]: Vsesoyuznoye Mineralogicheskoye Obshchchestvo, Zapiski, Leningrad, v. 103, no. 6, p. 763-767.

- 1975, Ekskursiya na meteoritnyy Krater Ries v FRG [The excursion to the Ries meteorite crater, West Germany]: Vsesoyuznoye Mineralogicheskoye Obshchhestvo, Zapiski, Leningrad, v. 104, no. 2, p. 257-262.
- Groschopf, Paul, and Reiff, Winfried, 1969, Das Steinheimer Becker - ein Vergleich mit dem Ries [The Steinheim Basin-a comparison with the Ries]: in Das Ries Geologie, Geophysik und Genese eines Kraters: Geologica Bavaria, no. 61, p. 400-412 (with English summary), illus. (incl. sketch map).
- Grosse, H., Roedde, A., and Zimmermann, G., 1971, Astronomical observations for the geophysical investigation of the Nordlinger Ries (abs.): List of abstracts, Part 2, p. 52, International Union of Geodesy and Geophysics, 15th General Assembly, Moscow.
- Gudden, Helmut, 1974, Die Forschungsbohrung Nördlingen 1973: Durchführung und erste Gefunde [The Nördlingen 1973 research borehole: Realization and first findings]: Geologica Bavaria, v. 72, p. 11-31 (incl. English summary)
- Gumbel, C. W., 1870, Über den Riesvulkan und über vulkanischen Erscheinungen im Rieskessel [On the Ries volcano and volcanic phenomena in the Ries Basin]: Akademie der Wissenschaften in München, Sitzungsberichte, Abteilung 1, p. 153-200.
- Hahn, Albrecht, 1969, Deutung der magnetischen Anomalie in der Umgebung der Bohrung Wornitzostheim [Interpretation of the magnetic anomalies in the vicinity of the Wornitzostheim borehole]: Geologica Bavaria, v. 61, p. 343-347.
- Hanel, Ralph, 1969, Temperaturmessungen in der Bohrung Wornitzostheim [Temperature measurements in the Wornitzostheim borehole]: Geologica Bavaria, v. 61, p. 348-349.

- Haunschmid, H., 1968, Die Bohrungen 1 und 3 der Rastberg-Gruppe und ihre Bedeutung für die Geologie des nordlichen Vorrieses [Boreholes 1 and 3 of the Rastberg group and their significance for the geology of the northern Vorries]: Erlangen Universität, Geologisches Institut, Geologische Blätter Nordost-Bayern und angrenzende Gebiete, v. 18, p. 139-162.
- 1969, Die Trias im Ries und Vorries [The Triassic in the Ries and Vorries]: Geologica Bavaria, v. 61, p. 43-58.
- Hausmann, K., 1904, Magnetische Messungen im Ries und dessen Umgebung [Magnetic measurements in the Ries and its vicinity]: Preussische Akademie der Wissenschaften, Berlin, Abhandlungen 1904, no. 4, p. 1-138.
- Herold, Reinhard, 1969, Eine Malmkalk-Trümermasse in der oberen Süßwasser-Molasse Nieder Bayerns [Inclusions of Malm limestone fragments in the upper nonmarine molasse of Lower Bavaria]: Geologica Bavaria, no. 61, p. 413-427.
- Hofmann, F., 1978, Spuren eines Meteoriteinschlags in der Molasse der Ostschweiz und deren Beziehung zum Riesereignis: [Traces of a meteorite impact in the molasse of east Switzerland and its connection with the Ries occurrence] Vereinigung Schweizerischer Petroleum-Geologen Ingenieure, Bulletin, Zurich, v. 44, no. 107, p. 17-27.
- Holder, H., 1962, Zur Geschichte der Ries-Forschung [History of research on the Ries]: Verein für vaterländische Naturkunde in Württemberg, Jahreshefte, v. 117, p. 10-17.
- Hollaus, E., 1969a, Geologische Untersuchungen im Ries. Das Gebiet der Blätter Nördlingen-Ost und Nördlingen-West, mit besonderer Berücksichtigung der Pleistozän-Ablagerungen [Geologic investigations in the Ries. The area of the Nordlingen East and Nordlingen West sheets, with special attention to the Pleistocene deposits]: München Universität, Dissertation, 85 p.

- 1969b, Kurze Uebersicht der bisherigen Kenntnisse des Pleistozäns im Nördlinger Ries [Brief review of previous knowledge of the Pleistocene in the Nordlingen Ries]: *Geologica Bavaria*, v. 61, p. 131-141.
- Horn, Peter, 1972, The Ries Kessel, Germany; An example of meteorite impact as a terrestrial geological process: *Geoforum*, no. 12, p. 91-95.
- Horn, W., Schmetzer, K., and El Goresy, A., 1981, Optische und roentgenographische Untersuchungen von Quarzen aus geschockten Gesteinen der Meteoriten-Krater Ries und Rochechouart [Optical and crystallographic investigations on quartz from shocked rocks from the meteorite craters Ries and Rochechouart]: *Neues Jahrbuch für Mineralogie, Abhandlungen*, v. 143, no. 1, p. 61-90.
- Hörz, Friedrich, 1965a, Beobachtungen an den Riesgläsern [Observations on the Ries glasses]: *Neues Jahrbuch der Mineralogie Monatshefte*, 1965, no. 9-11, p. 324-327 (with English summary).
- 1965b, Geologische Beobachtungen zur Entstehung der Suevite [Geological observations on the origin of suevite]: *Neues Jahrbuch für Mineralogie Monatshefte*, 1965, no. 9-11, p. 322-323 (with English summary).
- 1965c, Untersuchungen an Riesgläsern [Observations on the Ries glasses]: *Beiträge Mineralogie und Petrographie*, v. 11, no. 7, p. 621-661; also Doctoral Dissertation, Tübingen, 1965.
- 1981, Ejecta facies of the Ries crater, Germany: *Lunar Planetary Institute Contribution (LPI)* 449, 1 p.
- 1982, Ejecta of the Ries Crater, Germany: *Geological Society of America, Special Paper* 190, p. 35-55.
- Hörz, Friedrich, and Banholzer, G. S., 1980, Deep-seated target materials in the continuous deposits of the Ries Crater, Germany, in Papike, J. J., and Merrill, R. B., eds., *Proceedings of Lunar Highlands Crust*, Pergamon Press, p. 211-231.

- Hörz, Friedrich, Gall, H., Hüttner, Rudolph, and Oberbeck, V. R., 1977,
Shallow drilling in the "Bunte Breccia" impact deposits, Ries crater, in
Roddy, E. J., Pepin, R. O., and Merrill, R. B., eds., Impact and
explosion cratering, Planetary and terrestrial implications: Symposium
on Planetary Cratering Mechanics, Proceedings, Flagstaff, Ariz., New
York, Pergamon Press, p. 425-448, 9 figs.
- Hörz, Friedrich, Gall, H., Hüttner, Rudolph, Oberbeck, V. R., and Morrison, R.
H., 1975, The Ries crater and lunar basin deposits [abs.]: Lunar Science
VI, Abstracts of papers submitted to the 6th Lunar Science Conference,
Houston, Texas, 1975, pt. 1: Houston, Lunar Science Institute, v. 6,
no. 1, p. 396-398.
- Hörz, Friedrich, and Oberbeck, V. R., 1978, Clast population studies in the
"Bunte breccia" deposits of the Ries Crater, Germany (abs.): Lunar and
Planetary Science Conference, 9th, Abstracts for Papers, Houston, Texas,
p. 543-545.
- Hörz, Friedrich, and Ostertag, Rolf, 1979, The transient cavity of the Ries
Crater, Germany (abs.): Lunar and Planetary Science Conference, 10th,
Abstracts of Papers, Houston, Texas, p. 570-572.
- 1983, Bunte breccia of the Ries: Continuous deposits of large impact
craters (abs.): Lunar and Planetary Science Conference, 14th, Abstracts
of Papers, Houston, Texas, p. 329-330.
- Hörz, Friedrich, Ostertag, Rolf, and Rainey, D. A., 1980a, Grain size
distribution of clasts ≥ 1 cm in the Ries Crater's continuous deposits:
Lunar and Planetary Science Conference, 11th, Abstracts of Papers,
Houston, Texas, p. 474-475.

- ____ 1980b, Target stratigraphy and its manifestation in continuous crater deposits: The "Bunte breccia" of the Ries Crater, Germany: Lunar and Planetary Science Conference, 11th, Abstracts of Papers, Houston, Texas, p. 477-479.
- ____ 1983, Bunte Breccia of the Ries: Continuous deposits of large impact craters: Reviews of Geophysics and Space Physics, v. 21, no. 8, p. 1667-1725.
- Hüttner, Rudolph, 1958, Geologische Untersuchungen im SW-Vorries auf Blatt Neresheim und Wittislingen [Geologic investigation in the SW Vorries on the Neresheim and Wittislingen sheet]: Universität Tübingen, Dissertation, 347 p.
- ____ 1967, Riesrümmermassen und suevite im Sudwest-Vorries [Ries rubble masses and suevite in the southwestern Vorries]: Fortschritte der Mineralogie, v. 44 [1966], no. 1, p. 137-138.
- ____ 1969 Bunte Trümmermassen und Suevit [Bunte rubble masses and suevite]: Geologica Bavaria, no. 61, p. 142-200, illus.
- ____ 1974, Das Ries als geologisches Problem [The Ries as a geologic problem]: Aufschluss, v. 25, nos. 7-8, p. 381-294.
- Hüttner, Rudolph, Schmidt-Kaler, Hermann, and Treibs, Walter, 1969, Anmerkungen zur Geologischen Übersichtskarte (Beilage 1) [Note on the geological map (supplement 1): Geologica Bavaria, no. 61, p. 451-454.
- ____ 1970, Exkursionsführer zur geologischen Übersichtskarte des Rieses 1:100,000 [Excursion guide to the 1:100,000-scale general geologic map of the Ries]: Bayerisches Geologisches Landesamt, München, 68 p., 1 geologic map.

- Hüttner, Rudolph, and Wagner, G. A., 1965a, Ueber Lagerung und Herkunft einiger Suevitvorkommen [On the stratification and origin of some suevite occurrences]: Neues Jahrbuch für Mineralogie Monatshefte, 1965, nos. 9-11, p. 316-322 (with English summary).
- 1965b, Bericht über Bohrungen in Suevittuffen des Würtembergischen Riesgebietes [Report on boreholes in suevite tuffs of the Ries area in Wurttemberg]: Jahreshefte geologisches Landesamt Baden-Wurttemberg, v. 7, p. 223-227.
- Illies, H., 1969, Nördlinger Ries, Steinheimer Becken, Pfäldorfer Becken und die Moldavite: strukturelle und dynamische Zusammenhänge einer Impact-Gruppe [Nordlingen Ries, Steinheim Basin, Pfahldorf Basin and the moldavites: Structural and dynamic relationships of an impact group]: Oberrheinische geologische Abhandlungen, v. 18, nos. 1-2, p. 1-31.
- Jahnel, Chr., 1966, Geologisch-palaeontologische Untersuchungen im Gebiet des Nordlinger Rieses, SW-Teil des Pestionsblattes Nr. 489 Ebermergen [Geological and paleontological investigations in the area of the Nordlingen Ries, SW part of the Pestion sheet, no. 489 Ebermergen]: Universität München, Diplom-Arbeit, (typewritten).
- James, O. B. 1969, Jadeite: Shock-induced formation from oligoclase, Ries Crater, Germany: Science, v. 165, no. 3897, p. 1005-1008.
- Janoschek, R., 1934, Das Alter der Moldavitschotter im Mähren [The age of the moldavite gravel in Moravia]: Akademie der Wissenschaften in Wien, mathematisch-Naturwissenschaftliche Klasse, Anzeiger, 71, p. 195-197.
- 1937, Die Moldavitschotter in Mähren [The moldavite gravel in Moravia]: Geologische Gesellschaft Wien, Mitteilungen, 29: p. 329-354.
- Janssens, M. J., Hertogen, J., Horn, W., and El Goresy, A., 1979, Geochemical data for Ries Crater samples (abs.): Meteoritics, v. 14, no. 4, p. 432.

- Jessberger, E. K., and Standacher, T., 1979, On the maximum initial temperature of the Nordlinger Ries ejecta: *Meteoritics*, v. 14, no. 4, p. 432-434.
- Jessberger, E. K., Standacher, T., Dominik, B., Kirsten, T., and Schaeffer, O. A., 1978, Limited response of the K-Ar system to the Nordlinger Ries giant meteorite impact: *Nature*, v. 271, no. 5643, p. 338-339.
- Johnson, G. G., and Vand, Vladimir, 1967, Application of a Fourier data smoothing technique to the meteoritic crater Ries Kessel: *Journal of Geophysical Research*, v. 72, no. 6, p. 1741-1750.
- Johnson, G., G. Vand, Vladimir, and Dachille, Frank, 1964a, Additional rims around the Ries Kessel meteorite crater: *Nature*, v. 201, no. 4919, p. 592-593.
- _____, 1964b, Topographical study of the Ries Kessel Crater, Germany: *Geological Society of America Special Paper 76, Abstracts for 1963*, p. 87.
- Jung, Karl, 1931, Drehwaagmessungen im Ries bei Nördlingen [Torsion balance measurements in the Ries at Nordlingen]: *Zeitschrift für Geophysik*, v. 7, nos. 1-2, p. 1-21.
- _____, 1965, Gravimetermessungen in der Umgebung des Rieses [Gravimetric measurements in the vicinity of the Ries]: *Neues Jahrbuch für Mineralogie Monatshefte*, 1965, no. 9-11, p. 277-279 (with English summary).
- Jung, Karl, Menzel, Heinz, and Rosenbach, Otto, 1965, Gravimeter-messungen im Nördlinger Ries [Gravimeter measurements in the Nordlingen Ries]: *Zeitschrift für Geophysik*, v. 31, no. 1, p. 7-26 (with English summary).

Jung, Karl, and Schaaf, H., 1967, Gravimetermessungen im Nördlinger Ries und seiner Umgebung, Abschätzung der gesamten Defizitmasse [Gravimeter measurements in the Nordlingen Ries and its vicinity - Estimation of the total mass deficit]: Zeitschrift für Geophysik, v. 33, no. 5, p. 319-345 (with English summary).

Jung, Karl, Schaaf, H., and Kahle, H. G., 1969, Ergebnisse gravimetrischer Messungen im Ries [Results of gravimetric measurements in the Ries]: Geologica Bavaria, v. 61, p. 337-342.

Jung, W., and Gall, Horst von, 1976, Ein tertiärer Salzsee im Meteoritenkrater Nördlinger Ries [A Tertiary salt lake in the Nordlingen Ries meteorite crater]: Jahrberichte 1975 und Mitteilungen Freunde Bayerisches Staatssammlung Palaeontologie und Historische Geologie, v. 4, p. 22-24.

Kahle, H. G., 1968, Gravimetrische Untersuchungen über die Massenänderungen beim Riesereignis [Gravimetric investigations on mass changes in the Ries event]: Kiel Universität, Diplom-Arbeit, ____ p.

____ 1969, Abschätzung der Störungsmasse im Nördlinger Ries [Estimation of the disturbing mass in the Nordlingen Ries]: Zeitschrift für Geophysik, v. 35, no. 4, p. 317-345 (with English summary).

____ 1970, Deutung der Schweranomalien im Nördlinger Ries [Interpretation of the gravity anomalies in the Nordlingen Ries]: Zeitschrift für Geophysik, v. 36, no. 5, p. 601-606 (with English summary).

Karaszewski, Wladyslaw, 1974, O badaniach geologicznych w kraterach "meteorytowych" Noerdlinger Ries (RFN) i w Morasku (Polska) [Geological studies of "meteorite" craters at Noerdlinger Ries (West Germany), and at Morasko (Poland): Przeglad Geologiczny, v. 22, no. 12, p. 626-627 (with English and Russian summaries)].

- Kavasch, Julius, 1969a, Die Entstehung des Rieses - Das Ries, Wesen und Gestalt einer Landschaft [The origin of the Ries - The Ries, character and shape of a landscape]: Oettingen 1969, 20 p., 19 figs.
- 1969b, Reliefmodel des Ries [Relief model of the Ries]: Geologica Bavaria, no. 61, p. 4-5.
- 1976, Mondkrater Ries, ein geologischer Führer [Lunar crater Ries, a geologic guide]: Ludwig Auer Verlag, Donauwörth, 56 p.
- Kavasch, Julius, and Greiner, Heinrich, 1970, Die Erhaltung geologischer Aufschlüsse im Ries [The preservation of geologic exposures in the Ries]: Geologica Bavaria, v. 61, p. 385-388 (with English summary).
- Klein, J., Middleton, Ray, Brown, Louis, and Tera, Fouad, 1983, ^{10}Be and ^{26}Al in tektites: Evidence of their origin: Abstracts of papers, International Conference on glass in planetary and geologic phenomena, Aug. 14-18, 1983, New York State College of Ceramics, Alfred University, Alfred, N. Y., 1 p.
- Knebel, Walther von, 1902, Beiträge zur Kenntniss der Überschiebungen am vulkanischen Ries bei Nördlingen [Contributions to the knowledge of overthrusts in the volcanic Nordlinger Ries]: Zeitschrift der Deutschen Geologischen Gesellschaft, v. 54, no. 1, p. 56-83.
- 1903a, Studien über die vulkanischen Phänomene im Nördlinger Ries [Studies on volcanic phenomena in the Nordlinger Ries]: Zeitschrift der Deutschen Geologischen Gesellschaft, v. 55, p. 236-295.
- 1903b, Weitere geologische Beobachtungen am vulkanischen Ries bei Nördlingen [Further geologic investigations on the volcanic Ries at Nordlingen]: Zeitschrift der Deutschen Geologischen Gesellschaft, v. 55, no. 1, p. 23-44.

- Koken, E., 1901, Die Schliifflächen und das geologische Problem im Ries
[Polished surfaces and the geologic problem at the Ries]: Neues Jahrbuch
für Mineralogie, Geologie und Palaeontologie Abhandlungen, Stuttgart, v.
2, p. 67-88, 4 figs.
- Kranz, Walter, 1911, Das Nördlinger Ries-Problem [The Nordlingen Ries
problem]: Oberrheinischer Geologischer Verein, Jahresberichte und
Mitteilungen, new ser., v. 1, no. 2, p. 32-35.
- 1912, Das Nördlinger Ries-Problem, II [The Nordlingen Ries problem,
II]: Oberrheinischer Geologischer Verein, Jahresberichte und
Mitteilungen, new ser., v. 2, no. 1, p. 54-65.
- 1914, Aufpressung und Explosion oder nur Explosion im vulkanischen Ries
bei Nördlingen und im Steinheimer Becken? [Impact and explosion or
explosion only at the volcanic Ries at Nordlingen and in the Steinheim
Basin?]: Zeitschrift der Deutschen Geologischen Gesellschaft, v. 66, p.
9-25.
- 1920, Beiträge zum Nördlinger Ries-Problem [Contributions to the
Nordlingen Ries problem]: Zentralblatt für Mineralogie, Geologie und
Palaeontologie, 1920, nos. 19-20, 21-22, 23-24, p. 330-337, 384-391,
438-445.
- 1922, Der geologische Aufbau und Werdegang des Nördlinger Rieses [The
geologic structure and development of the Nordlingen Ries]: Rieser
Heimatbuch, p. 25-68, München.
- 1923, Weitere Beiträge zum Nördlinger Ries-Problem [Further contributions
to the Nordlinger Ries problem]: Zentralblatt für Mineralogie, Geologie
und Paläontologie, 1923, nos. 9 and 10, p. 278-285, 301-309.

- 1926, Zum Problem des Rieses und des Steinheimer Beckens [On the problem of the Ries and of the Steinheim Basin], in Das Problem des Rieses [The problem of the Ries]: Oberrhäinischer Geologischer Verein, ed.; Zur Tasuus in Nördlingen, 1924, p. 84-90.
- 1928, Vulkanexplosionen, Sprengtechnik, praktische Geologie und Ballistik [Volcanic explosions, blasting practice, practical geology, and ballistics]: Zeitschrift der Deutschen Geologischen Gesellschaft, v. 80, no. 3, p. 257-307.
- 1934, Fünfte Fortsetzung der Beiträge zum Nördlinger Ries-Problem [Contributions to the Nordlingen Ries problem, part 5]: Zentralblatt für Mineralogie, Geologie und Palaeontologie, Abt. B., 1934, no. 7, p. 262-271.
- 1937a, Sechste Fortsetzung der Beiträge zum Nördlinger Ries-Problem [Contributions to the Nordlingen Ries problem, part 6]: Zentralblatt für Mineralogie, Geologie und Palaeontologie, Abt. B, 1937, no. 5, p. 215-221.
- 1937b, Steinheimer Becken, Nördlinger Ries und "Meteorkrater" [The Steinheim Basin, Nordlingen Ries and Meteor Crater]: Petermanns Geographische Mitteilungen, v. 83, no. 7/8, p. 198-202.
- 1948, Siebte Fortsetzung der Beiträge zum Nördlinger Ries-Problem [Contributions to the Nordlingen Ries problem, part 7]: Neues Jahrbuch für Mineralogie, Geologie und Paläontologie, Monatshefte, Abt. B, 1945-1948, no. 9-12, p. 356-361.
- 1949a, Achte Fortsetzung der Beiträge zum Nördlinger Ries-Problem [Contributions to the Nordlingen Ries problem, part 8]: Neues Jahrbuch für Mineralogie, Geologie und Paläontologie, Monatshefte, Abt. B, 1949, no. 4-6, p. 154-173.

- 1949b, Zur Geophysik und Geologie des Riesgebietes nach H. Reich, A. Roll und L. Wegele [On the geophysics and geology of the Ries area, by H. Reich, A. Roll and L. Wegele]: Neues Jahrbuch für Mineralogie, Geologie und Paläontologie, Monatshefte, Abt. B, no. 10, p. 289-294.
- 1950, Vorkommen, Lagerung, Herkunft und Alter der Vorries-Braunkohlen und ihre Bedeutung für das Ries-Problem [Occurrence, stratification, origin, and age of the Vorries brown coals and their bearing on the Ries problem]: Neues Jahrbuch für Mineralogie, Geologie und Palaontologie, Monatshefte, Abt. B, 1950, no. 9, p. 357-374, 257-274.
- 1951, Die Braunkohlen im Nördlinger Riesbecken [The brown coals in the Nordlinger Ries Basin]: Geologisches Jahrbuch, Hannover, v. 66, p. 61-118.
- 1952, Neunte Fortsetzung der Beiträge zum Nördlinger Ries-Problem [Contributions to the Nordlingen Ries problem, part 9]: Neues Jahrbuch für Mineralogie, Geologie und Paläontologie, Monatshefte, Abt. B, 1952, no. 2, p. 49-65.
- Kraut, Francois, 1967, Sur l'origine des clivages du quartz dans les brèches "volcaniques" de la region de Rochechouart [On the origin of quartz cleavage in "volcanic" breccias in the Rochechouart region]: Comptes Rendus de l'Academie des Sciences, ser. D, v. 264, no. 23, p. 2609-2612.
- 1969, Quelques remarques relatives aux brèches de Rochechouart, Chassenon (Haute-Vienne, Charente) et aux suevites du Ries (region de Nordlingen, Allemagne) [Some remarks on the breccias of Rochechouart, Chassenon (Haute-Vienne, Charente) and on the suevites of the Ries (region of Nordlingen, Germany)]: Comptes Rendus de l'Academie des Sciences, ser. D, v. 269, no. 13, p. 1163-1165.

- Lemcke, K., 1978, Oelschiefer im Meteoritenkrater des Noerdlinger Rieses [Oil shales in the Nordlinger Ries meteorite crater]: Vereinigung Schweizerischer Petroleum-Geologen und Ingenieure, Bulletin, Zürich, v. 44, no. 106, p. 1-12.
- _____, 1981, Unuebliche Gedanken zur Einschlag des Ries - Meteoriten [An unusual opinion on the impact of the Ries meteorite]: Vereinigung Schweizerischer Petroleum-Geologen und Ingenieure, Bulletin, v. 46, no. 112, p. 1-7.
- Lippolt, H. J., 1974, Radiogenes Argon und Ries-Sprengung [Radiogenic Argon and Ries explosion]: Aufschluss, v. 25, nos. 7-8, p. 416-419.
- Löffler, Richard, 1912, Die Zusammensetzung des Grundgebirges im Ries [The constitution of the basement in the Ries]: Verein für vaterländische Naturkunde in Württemberg, Jahreshefte, v. 68, p. 107-145.
- _____, 1924, Das Ries, eine geologische Studie [The Ries, a geological study]: Aus der Heimat, v. 37; p. 84-89, Stuttgart.
- _____, 1926a, Beiträge zur Riesentstehungshypothese [Contributions to the hypothesis of the origin of the Ries]: Oberrheinischer Geologischer Verein, Jahresberichte und Mitteilungen, new ser., [1923], v. 14, p. 26-83.
- _____, 1926b, Der Eruptionmechanismus im Ries (Vortragsbericht) [The eruptive mechanism in the Ries (Report of a lecture)]: Zeitschrift der Deutschen Geologischen Gesellschaft, Monatsberichte, Pt. B, v. 78, nos. 8-10, p. 177-178, Berlin.
- _____, 1939, Zum Ries-Problem [On the Ries-Problem]: Verein für vaterländische Naturkunde in Württemberg Jahreshefte, v. 95, p. 127-134.
- _____, 1941, Beiträge zur Riesgeologie [Contributions to Ries geology]: Oberrheinischer Geologischer Verein, Jahresberichte und Mitteilungen, 1941, v. 30, p. 92-113.

- Löffler, Richard, 1964, 100 Jahre Lauchheimer Tunnel, ein Jubiläum der Riesgeologie [One hundred years for the Lauchheim Tunnel, a jubilee of Ries geology]: Verein für vaterländische Naturkunde in Württemberg Jahreshefte, no. 118/119, p. 68-86.
- Matschkal, Rudolph, 1973, Der Buchberg-Testfall für die Riesforschung [The Buchberg test case for Ries research]: Kosmos, v. 69, no. 11, p. 390-393.
- Matzke, K., 1967, Petrographische Untersuchungen des kristallinen Grundgebirges im westlichen Ries und Vorries [Petrographic investigation of the crystalline basement of the western Ries and Vorries]: Universität München, Institut für Gesteinkunde, Diplom-Arbeit.
- Mayr, H., 1968, Geologische Untersuchungen im Westen des Rieses, das Gebiet von Zipplingen und Umgebung [Geologic investigation in the western Ries, the region of Zipplingen and vicinity]: Universität München, Bayerisches Geologisches Landesamt, Diplom-Arbeit, 25 p.
- Medinger, H., 1935, Oberster Malm, Tektonik und Landschaftsgeschichte im Vorries um Neresheim (Hartsfeld) [Uppermost Malm, tectonics and geomorphic history in the Vorries around Neresheim (Hartsfeld)]: Neues Jahrbuch für Mineralogie, Geologie und Paläontologie Abhandlungen, Beilage, v. 74, no. 2, Abt. B, p. 157-200.
- Metz, Rudolph, 1974, Das Nördlinger Ries, Beiträge zur Geologie und Mineralogie von Einschlagkratern [The Nördlingen Ries, contributions to the geology and mineralogy of impact craters]: Heidelberg, 86 p.
- Miller, D. W., and Wagner, G. A., 1979, Age and intensity of thermal events by fission track analysis: The Ries impact crater: Earth and Planetary Science Letters, v. 43, no. 3, p. 351-358.

- Moos, August, 1926, Die Trümmerhohen im südlichen Vorries und ihre Bedeutung für das Ries-Problem [The height of debris in the southern Vorries and its significance to the Ries problem]: Oberrheinischer Geologischer Verein, Jahresberichte und Mitteilungen, new ser., v. 14, p. 99-147.
- 1928, Kommen die Trümmergesteine - Giese und Bunte Breccien - im südlichen Vorries aus dem Ries? [Does the rubble - gravels and Bunte Breccia - in the southern Vorries come from the Ries?]: Zentralblatt für Mineralogie, Geologie und Paläontologie, Abt. B, 1928, no. 7, p 417-428.
- Morgan, J. W., Janssens, M. J., Hertogen, J., Gros, J., and Takahashi, H., 1979, Ries impact crater, southern Germany: Search for meteoritic material: Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta, v. 43, no. 6, p. 803-815.
- Morgan, J. W., Janssens, M. J., Hertogen, J., and Takahashi, H., 1977, Ries crater: An aubritic impact?: Meteoritics, v. 12, no. 3, p. 319.
- Mosebach, Rudolf, 1964, Das Nördlinger Ries, vulkanischer Explosions-Krater oder Einschlagstelle eines Grossmeteoriten? [The Nordlingen Ries, a volcanic explosion crater or place of impact of a large meteorite?]: Oberrhessische Gesellschaft für Natur-und Heilkunde zu Giessen, Bericht, Naturwissenschaftliche Abt., v. 33, nos. 1-3, p. 165-204.
- Müller, Dieter, 1969, Ein neues Profil vom Mittelkeuper bis zum Unterdogger bei Harburg nahe dem Nördlinger Ries [A new profile from the Middle Keuper to the Lower Dogger at Harburg near the Nordlingen Ries]: Bayerische Staatssammlung für Palaeontologie und historische Geologie, Mitteilungen, no.9, p. 73-92.
- 1972, Die Oligozän-Ablagerungen im Gebiet des Nördlinger Rieses [Oligocene sediments in the region of the Nordlingen Ries]: München Universität, Dissertation, 249 p.

- Munzing, K., 1954, Geologische Untersuchungen zwischen Bopfingen und Nördlingen (Ries) [Geologic investigations between Bopfingen and Nordlingen (Ries)]: Tübingen Universität, Dissertation, 138 p.
- _____, 1964, Zur Kenntnis der Tektonik im Vorries bei Bopfingen [Information on the tectonics in the Vorries at Bopfingen]: Oberrheinischer Geologischer Verein Jahresberichte und Mitteilungen, new series, v. 46, p. 9-22.
- Nathan, Hans, 1925, Geologische Untersuchungen im Ries - Das Gebiet des Blattes Mottingen [Geological investigation in the Ries - The area of the Mottingen sheet]: Neues Jahrbuch für Mineralogie, Geologie und Paläontologie, Beilage-Band 53, Abt. B, p. 31-97.
- _____, 1935, Geologische Untersuchungen im Ries - Das Gebiet des Blattes Ederheim [Geological study of the Ries - The area of the Ederheim sheet]: Bavaria, Oberbergamt, Geologische Landesuntersuchung, Abhandlungen, no. 19, 2 p.
- _____, 1957, Wasserbohrungen im Ries [Water wells in the Ries]: Geologisches Jahrbuch, v. 74, p. 135-146.
- Oberdorfer, Richard, 1905, Die vulkanischen Tuffe des Rieses bei Nördlingen [The volcanic tuffs of the Ries near Nordlingen]: Verein für vaterländische Naturkunde in Württemberg, Jahreshefte, v. 61, p. 1-40.
- Oberrheinischer Geologischer Verein (ed.), 1926, Das Problem des Rieses [The problem of the Ries]: Verlag der Stadt Nordlingen, 291 p.
- O'Keefe, J. A., 1976, Tektites and their origin: Elsevier, Amsterdam, Oxford, New York, p. 28-30, 151.
- Ostertag, R., 1978, Continuous deposits of the Ries crater, Germany (abs.): Meteoritics, v. 13, no. 4, p. 594-595.
- Ostertag, R., and Hoerz, F., 1979, Lithologic content and grain sizes of the "Bunte Breccia", Ries Crater, Germany: Meteoritics, v. 14, no. 4, p. 507-508.

- Ostertag, R., and Stöffler, D., 1978, The Ries crater continuous deposits: Sedimentological investigations of drill core (abs.): Lunar and Planetary Science Conference, 9th, Abstracts for Papers, Houston, Texas, p. 844-846.
- Padovani, E. R., Batzle, M. L., and Simmons, Gene, 1978, Characteristics of microcracks in samples from the drill hole Nordlingen 1973 in the Ries crater, Germany: Lunar and Planetary Science Conference, 9th, Proceedings, p. 2731-2748, 15 figs., 2 tables.
- Pecora, W. T., 1960, Coesite craters and space geology: Geotimes, v. 5, no. 2, p. 19.
- Pohl, Jean, 1965, Die Magnetisierung der Suevite des Rieses [The magnetization of the suevites of the Ries]: Neues Jahrbuch für Mineralogie Monatshefte, 1965, nos. 9-11, p. 268-276 (with English summary).
- 1971a, Magnetisierung der Gesteine und Interpretation der Anomalien des Erdmagnetfelds im Ries-Krater [Magnetization of the rocks and interpretation of the anomalies of the Earth's magnetic field in the Ries Crater]: Universität München, Dissertation.
- 1971b, On the origin of the magnetization of impact breccias on Earth: Zeitschrift für Geophysik, v. 37, no. 3, p. 549-555, (incl. German summary).
- 1974, Magnetisierung der Bohrkerne der Forschungsbohrung Nördlingen 1973 [Magnetization of the drill core of the Nordlingen 1973 research borehole]: Geologica Bavaria, no. 72, p. 65-74.
- 1975, Results of geophysical measurements in the 1206 m deep drill hole Noerdlingen 1973 in the Ries meteorite crater: EOS (American and Geophysical Union Transactions), v. 56, no. 3, p. 162.

- ____ 1977, Paläomagnetische und gesteinmagnetische Untersuchungen an den Kernen der Forschungsbohrung Nördlingen 1973 [Paleomagnetic and rock-magnetism investigations on the cores from the Nördlingen 1973 research borehole]: Geologica Bavaria, v. 75, p. 329-348.
- ____ 1978, Evidence for the coincidence of a geomagnetic reversal with the Ries impact event: Meteoritics, v. 13, no. 4, p. 600.
- ____ 1979, A comparison of cratering models for the Ries crater: Meteoritics, v. 14, no. 4, p. 520-521.
- Pohl, Jean, and Angenheister, Gustav, 1969, Anomalien des Erdmagnetfeldes und Magnetisierung der Gesteine im Nördlinger Ries [Geomagnetic anomalies and magnetization of the rocks in the Nördlingen Ries]: Geologica Bavaria, no. 61, p. 327-336.
- Pohl, Jean, and Gall, H. 1977, Bau und Entstehung des Ries-Kraters: Geologica Bavaria, v. 76, p. 159-175.
- Pohl, Jean, Stöffler, Dieter, Gall, Horst von, and Ernstson, Karl, 1977, The Ries impact crater, in Roddy, D. J., Pepin, R. O., and Merrill, R. B., eds., Impact and explosion cratering, planetary and terrestrial implications; Symposium on Planetary Cratering Mechanics, Proceedings, Flagstaff, Ariz., New York, Pergamon Press, p. 343-404, 40 figs.
- Pohl, Jean, and Will, M., 1974, Vergleich der Geschwindigkeitsmessungen im Bohrloch der Forschungsbohrung Nördlingen 1973 mit seismischen Tiefensondierungen innerhalb und ausserhalb des Ries [Comparison of the velocity measurements in the Nördlingen 1973 research borehole with seismic depth sounding inside and outside the Ries]: Geologica Bavaria, v. 72, p. 75-80.
- Preuss, Ekkehard, 1964, Das Ries und die Meteoritentheorie [The Ries and the meteorite theory]: Fortschritte der Mineralogie, Kristallographie und Petrographie, v. 41, no. 2, p. 271-312.

- ____ 1965a, Zum Ries-Kolloquium an 25. und 26 Juni 1965 in Tübingen [On the Ries symposium on June 25 and 26, 1965, in Tubingen]: Neues Jahrbuch für Mineralogie Monatshefte, 1965, nos. 9-11, p. 247-260.
- ____ 1965b, Ein Tektit-artiger Glaskörper aus dem Suevit von Goldburghausen im Ries [A tektite-like glass body from the suevite at Goldburghausen in the Ries]: Neues Jahrbuch für Mineralogie Monatshefte, 1965, nos. 9-11, p. 327-221 (with English summary).
- ____ Bericht über die Riesexkursion am 30 April 1966: [Report on the excursion to the Ries on April 30, 1966] Fortschritte für Mineralogie, v. 44 (1966), no. 1, p. 153-155.
- ____ 1969a, Einführung in die Riesforschung [Introduction to Ries research]: Geologica Bavaria, München, no. 61, p. 12-24.
- ____ 1969b, Kennzeichen von Meteoritenkratern mit Bezug auf das Ries [Characteristics of meteorite craters with reference to the Ries]: Geologica Bavaria, no. 61, p. 389-399.
- Preuss, Ekkehard, and Sassenheidt, A., 1966, Zum Vergleich der Moldavite mit der Bunten Breccie im Ries [On comparison of the moldavites with the Bunte Breccia in the Ries]: Acta Albertina Ratisbonensia, v. 26, p. 171-177, Regensburg.
- Preuss, Ekkehard, and Schmidt-Kaler, Hermann, eds., 1969, Das Ries: Geologie, Geophysik und Genese eines Kraters [The Ries: geology, geophysics and formation of a crater]: Geologica Bavaria, no. 61, 478 p. (with English summary), illus. (including colored geologic map, 1:100,000 scale).
- Räuser, P., Steinbrunn, F., and Storzer, ., 1971, Evidence for a triplet cratering event in the Ries area formed by fission of a single meteoroid under the earth's tidal forces [abs.]: Meteoritics, v. 6, no. 4, p. 304.

- Reich, Hermann, 1929, Geophysikalische Probleme des Rieses [Geophysical problems of the Ries]: Deutsche Geologische Gesellschaft, Zeitschrift, v. 81, nos. 3-4, p. 99-109.
- Reich, Hermann, 1966, Kurzer Bericht über die Bohrung Wornitzostheim im Nördlingen Ries [Brief report on the Wornitzostheim borehole in the Nordlingen Ries]: Zeitschrift für Geophysik, v. 32, no. 4, p. 200-206.
- Reich, Hermann, and Horrix, Wilhelm, 1955, Geophysikalische Untersuchungen im Ries und Vorries und deren geologische Deutung [Geophysical investigations in the Ries and Vorries and their geological interpretation]: Beih. Geol. Jb. 19, 119 p.
- Reiff, W., 1974, Einschlagkrater Kosmischer Körper auf der Schwäbischen und Frankischen Alb [Cosmic-body impact craters on the Swabian and Franconian Alb]: Aufschluss, v. 25, nos. 7-8, p. 368-380.
- Reis, O. M., 1926, Zusammenfassung über die im Ries südlich von Nördlingen auftretenden Süßwasserkalke und ihre Entstehung [Summary of the freshwater limestone occurring in the Ries south of Nordlingen and their origin]: Oberrheinischer Geologischer Verein, Jahrberichte und Mitteilungen, new series, v. 14, (1925), p. 176-190.
- Remo, John, 1967, A physical model for the terrestrial origin of tektites [abs.]: Meteoritics, v. 3, no. 3, p. 122.
- Reuter, Lothar, 1926, Die Verbreitung jurassischer Kalkblöcke aus dem Ries in südbayerischen Diluvial-Gebiet [The distribution of Jurassic limestone blocks from the Ries in the southern Bavarian glacial region]: Oberrheinischer Geologischer Verein Jahresberichte und Mitteilungen, new ser., v. 14, p. 191-218.
- Richter, Andreas, 1969, Das Nördlinger Ries: Gang durch einen Riesenkrater [The Ries, Nordlingen region; excursion through a giant crater]: Kosmos, v. 65, no. 5, p. 203-207.

- Roll, A., 1932, Über ein Vorkommen von Ries-Gries bei Wellheim [On an occurrence of Ries gravel at Wellheim]. Neues Jahrbuch für Mineralogie, Geologie und Paläontologie, Abhandlungen, Beilag v. 69, no. 2, p. 292-304.**
- Ronca, L. B., 1966, Meteoritic impact and volcanism: Icarus, v. 5, no. 5, p. 515-520.**
- Rutte, E., 1974, Alemonit: Gestein der Einschlagkrater östlich vom Ries [Alemite; rock from the impact crater east of the Ries]: Aufschluss, v. 25, nos. 7-8, p. 420-426.**
- Sauer, A., 1901, Petrographische Studien an den Lavabomben aus dem Ries [Petrographic studies of lava bombs from the Ries]: Verein für vaterländische Naturkunde in Württemberg, Jahreshefte, v. 57, p. 88.**
- Sauer, H. D., 1969, Seismik Ries, 1968, I. Auswertung der Reflexionsseismik für Laufzeiten bis zu einer Sekunde [The seismic Ries, 1968, I. Evaluation of seismic reflection surveys for traveltimes to one second]: Universität München, Institut für Angewandte Geophysik, Diplom-Arbeit.**
- Schäfer, G., 1963, Geologisch-palaeontologische Untersuchungen im Gebiet des Nördlinger Rieses, SE-Quadrant des Positionsblattes Heidenheim 407 [Geological and paleontological investigations in the area of the Nordlingen Ries, SE quadrant of the Heidenheim 407 position sheet]: Universität München, Diplom-Arbeit, 86 p.**
- Schalk, K., 1957, Geologische Untersuchungen im Ries. Das Gebiet des Blattes Bissingen [Geologic investigations in the Ries. The area of the Bissinger sheet]: Geologica Bavaria, v. 31, 107 p., 3 pl.**

Schotelig, Karl, 1962, Geologische Untersuchungen im Ries. Das Gebiet der Blätter Donauworth und Genderkingen [Geologic investigations in the Ries. The area of the Donauworth and Genderkingen sheet]: Geologica Bavaria, v. 47, 98 p.

Schmidt-Kaler, Hermann, 1962, Stratigraphische und tektonische Untersuchungen im Malm des nordostlichen Ries-Rahmens; Nebst Paralleliesierung des Malm Alpha bis Delta der Südlichen Frankenalb über das Riesgebiet mit der schwabischen Ostalb [Stratigraphic and tectonic investigations in the Malm of the northeastern Ries surroundings; including correlation across the Ries area of the Malm Alpha to Delta of the southern Franconian Alb with the Swabian east Alb]: Erlanger Geologische Abhandlungen, v. 44, 51 p., 4 pl., Erlangen.

1969a, Der Jura im Ries und in seiner Umgebung [The Jurassic in the Ries and its vicinity]: Geologica Bavaria, v. 61, p. 59-86.

1969b, Versuch einer Profildarstellung für das Rieszentrum vor der Kraterbildung [Attempt at a geological section through the center of the Ries for a time immediately preceding the Ries event (supplement 5)]: Geologica Bavaria, v. 61, p. 38-40.

Schmidt-Kaler, Hermann, Treibs, Walter, and Huttner, Rudolph, 1970, Excursionführer zur geologischen Uebersichtskarte des Rieses, 1:100,000 [Excursion guide accompanying the geologic map of the Ries crater region, scale 1:100,000]: Bayerische Geologische Landesamt, 68 p. (including colored geologic map at 1:100,000 scale).

Schneider, Werner, 1971, Petrologische Untersuchungen der Bunten Breccie im Nördlinger Ries [Petrological investigation of the Bunte Breccia in the Nördlingen Ries]: Neues Jahrbuch für Mineralogie Abhandlungen, v. 114, no. 2, p. 136-180.

Schnell, Th., 1926, Der bayerische Ries und seine Entstehung, [The Bavarian Ries and its origin]: in Oberrheinischer Geologischer Verein, 1924, ed., 1926, Das Problem des Rieses, zugleich Führer zu geologischen Ausflügen in der Umgebung von Nördlingen, [The problem of the Ries, together with guides to geologic excursions in the vicinity of Nördlingen].

Schnetzler, C. C., Philpotts, J. A., and Pinson, W. H., Jr., 1969, Rubidium-strontium correlation study of moldavites and Ries Crater material: Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta, v. 33, no. 9, p. 1015-1021, 1 fig.

Schowalter, E., 1904, Chemische geologische Studien im vulkanischen Ries bei Nördlingen [Geochemical studies in the volcanic Ries at Nördlingen]: Erlangen, Inaugural Dissertation.

Schroder, B., 1967, Fossilführende Mittlere Trias im Ries [Fossiliferous Middle Triassic in the Ries]: Erlangen Universität, Geologische Blätter für Nordöst-Bayern und angrenzenden Gebiete v. 17, no. 1, p. 44-47.

Schroder, Joachim, and Dehm, Richard, 1950, Geologische Untersuchungen im Ries [Geological investigations in the Ries]: Naturwissenschaftlicher Verein für Schwaben und Neuberg (e. v.) Augsburg, Abhandlungen, no. 5, 147 p.

Schule, F., 1972, Petrographische Untersuchungen am Suevit von Otting, Ries [Petrographic investigations on the suevite from Otting, Ries]: Fachbereich Erdwissenschaften der Universität Tübingen, Diplom-Arbeit.

Schuster, M. E., 1908, Das dunkle Gangestein (Wennebergit) im Granit des Wenneberg im Ries [The dark dike rock (wennebergite) in the Wennerberg granite in the Ries]: Geogr. Jahrbücher, München.

Schuster, Mattheus, 1926, Neues zum Problem des Rieses [New data on the Ries problem]: Oberrheinischer Geologischer Verein, Jahresberichte und Mitteilungen, new series, v. 14, p. 280-291.

- Schutte, K., 1927, Das Ergebnis der Schweremessungen im Ries [Result of gravity measurements in the Ries]:** Bayerische Akademie der Wissenschaften Sitzungsberichte, Mathematisch-naturwissenschaftliche Abt. 1927, no. 2, p. 133-144.
- Seemann, Reinhold, 1939, Versuch einer vorwiegend tektonischen Erklärung des Nördlinger Rieses [Attempt at a predominantly tectonic explanation of the Nordlingen Ries]:** Neues Jahrbuch für Mineralogie, Geologie und Paläontologie, Beilage-Band 81, Abt. B, no. 1, p. 70-166, no. 2, p. 169-214.
- 1940a, Geologische und Paläofaunistische Untersuchungen am Goldberg im Ries [Geologic and paleofaunal investigations at Goldberg in the Ries]:** Verein für vaterländische Naturkunde in Württemberg, Jahreshefte, v. 96, p. 49-62.
- 1940b, Ist die vulkanische Erklärung des Nördlinger Rieses wirklich gesichert? [Is the volcanic explanation of the Nordlingen Ries really proven?]:** Verein für vaterländische Naturkunde in Württemberg, Jahreshefte, v. 96, p. 67-89.
- 1943, Das ratselhafte Ries [The enigmatic Ries]:** Schwaben, no. 251, 16 p.
- Seibold, Eugen, 1951, Das schwäbische Lineament zwischen Fildergraben und Ries [The Swabian lineament between Fildergraben and Ries]:** Neues Jahrbuch für Mineralogie, Geologie und Paläontologie, Abhandlungen, v. 93, no. 3, p. 285-324.
- Seidl, Erich, 1932, Nördlinger Ries, eine typische Zerreiss-Zone, entstanden durch tektonische Spannungen der Erdrinde [Nordlingen Ries, a typical crush zone, caused by tectonic strain of the Earth's crust]:** Deutsche Geologische Gesellschaft, Zeitschrift, v. 84, no. 1, p. 18-23.

Selivanovskaya, T. V., 1977, [Suevites of Nordlingen Ries and their analogues from Popigay]: Meteoritika, 1977, v. 36, p. 135-139, 1 pl.; abstract in Meteoritics, v. 12, p. 473.

Shoemaker, E. M., and Chao, E. C. T., 1961, New evidence for the impact origin of the Ries Basin, Bavaria, Germany: Journal of Geophysical Research, v. 66, no. 10, p. 3371-3378; also in Proceedings of the Geophysical Research Laboratory/Lawrence Radiation Laboratory Cratering Symposium, Washington, D. C., March 28-29, 1961, University of California, Livermore, Lawrence Radiation Laboratory Report UCRL-6438, pt. 1, paper B, 13 p.

Simon, R., 1955, On the origin of moldavites: Riss Huezd, 36; p. 121-124 (in Czech).

1963, The Moravian moldavites and their bearing on the tektite problem: Bull. Astron., Inst. Czech, 14; p. 24-25.

Simon, W., 1974a, Gesteinsumwandlung und Landschaftsgestaltung durch Einschlag kosmischer Körper; ein Heft über Forschungen im Nördlinger Ries und Steinheimer Becken, mit Beiträgen über die oestliche Alb, Frankreich und Tirol [Rock transformation and shaping of the landscape by impact of cosmic bodies; a bulletin on researches in the Nordlingen Ries and Steinheim Basin, with contributions on the eastern Alb, France and Tyrol]: Aufschluss, v. 25, nos. 7-8, (Foreword), p. 361.

1974b, Suevit und Verwandte, die seltensten Bausteine [Suevite and the like, the rarest building stones]: Aufschluss, v. 25, nos. 7-8, p. 434-442, illus.

Stähle, Volkler, 1970, Nickel und Kobalt in Gesteinen des Nördlinger Ries [Nickel and cobalt in rocks of the Nordlingen Ries]: Contributions to Mineralogy and Petrology, v. 28, no. 1, p. 72-88.

- 1972a, Gläser aus dem Suevit des Nördlinger Ries: Petrographische Untersuchungen und chemische Analysen mit der Elektronenstrahl-Mikrosonde [Glasses from the suevite of the Nordlingen Ries: petrographic investigations and chemical analyses with the electron microprobe]: Universität Tübingen, Inaugural Dissertation.
- 1972b, Impact glasses from the suevite of the Nordlinger Ries: Earth and Planetary Science Letters, v. 17, no. 1, p. 275-293.
- 1973, Coraderite glass formed by shock in a cordierite-garnet-gneiss from the Ries crater, Germany: Earth and Planetary Science Letters, v. 18, no. 3, p. 385-390.
- 1975, Natural shock behavior of almandite in metamorphic rocks from the Ries crater, Germany: Earth and Planetary Science Letters, v. 25, no. 1, p. 71-81.
- 1981, The impact melt rocks at the Ries Crater (abs.): Meteoritics, v. 16, no. 4, p. 388.
- Stähle, Volkler, and Müller, W., 1980, Natural shock behavior of amphibolites and garnet-cordierite-gneisses from the Ries Crater, Germany: Meteoritics, v. 15, no. 4, p. 371.
- Stähle, Volkler, and Ottemann, J., 1977, Petrografische Studien am Suevit und an den Gangbreccien der Forschungsbohrung Nördlingen 1973 [Petrographic studies on the suevite and on the dike breccias of the Nordlingen 1973 research borehole]: Geologica Bavaria, v. 75, p. 191-217.
- Starke, B., 1963, Geologisch-paläontologische Untersuchungen im Gebiet des Nördlinger Rieses. SW-Quadrant des Positionsblattes Heidenheim 407 [Geological and paleontological investigations in the area of the Nordlingen Ries. SW quadrant of the Heidenheim position sheet 407]: München Universität, Diplom-Arbeit, 78 p.

Steinert, Harald, 1974, 1,200 meter tief in den Krater bei Nördlingen [1,200 meters deep in the crater at Nordlingen]: Kosmos, v. 70, no. 9, p. 353-356.

Stettner, Gerhard, 1974, Das Grundgebirge in der Forschungsbohrung Nördlingen 1973 im regionalen Rahmen und seine Veränderungen durch den Impakt [The basement in the Nordlingen 1973 research borehole in the regional framework and its alteration by the impact]: Geologica Bavaria, no. 72, p. 35-51.

Stöffler, Dieter, 1965, Anzeichen besonderer mechanischer Beanspruchung an Mineralien der Kristallineinschlüsse des Suevits (Stosswellenmetamorphose) [Marks of special mechanical stress on minerals of the crystalline inclusions in the suevite (shock-wave metamorphism)]: Neues Jahrbuch für Mineralogie, Monatshefte, 1965, no. 9-11, p. 350-354.
1966, Zones of impact metamorphism in the crystalline rocks of the Nordlingen Ries crater: Beiträge zur Mineralogie und Petrographie, v. 12, no. 1, p. 15-24 (in English).

1967, Deformation und Umwandlung von Plagioklas durch Stosswellen in den Gesteinen des Nördlinger Ries [Deformation and transformation of plagioclase by shock-waves in the rocks of the Nordlingen Ries]: Beiträge zur Mineralogie und Petrologie, v. 16, no. 1, p. 51-83 (with English abs.).

1970, Shock deformation of sillimanite from the Ries crater, Germany: Earth and Planetary Science Letters, v. 10, no. 1, p. 115-120.

1972, Das Nördlinger Ries, ein Modell für die Meteoritenkrater des Mondes [The Nordlingen Ries, a model for the meteorite craters of the Moon]: Zeiss-Kalender 1972, Oberkochen, p. 67-71.

- 1973, Meteoritenkrater der Erde [Meteorite craters of the Earth]: Zeiss-Kalender 1973, Oberkochen, p. 51-52.
- 1975a, Ries crater breccias and planetary impact formations: Fortschritte der Mineralogie, Kristallographie und Petrographie, v. 52, special issue, p. 385-387.
- 1975b, Ries meteorite crater, Germany: II. Cratering mechanics, impact metamorphism and distribution of ejected masses of the Ries structure: An introduction: Fortschritte der Mineralogie, Kristallographie und Petrographie, v. 52, no. 1, p. 109-117.
- 1977a, Structure of the Ries Crater and distribution of target rocks within different types of impact breccias (abs.): Lunar Science Conference, 8th, Abstracts of Papers, Houston, Texas, p. 908-910.
- 1977b, Research drilling. Nordlingen, 1973: Polymict breccias, crater basement, and cratering model of the Ries impact structure: Geologica Bavaria, v. 75, p. 443-458.
- Stöffler, Dieter, Ewald, U., Ostertag, R., and Reimold, W. U., 1977, Ries deep drilling: I. Composition and texture of polymict impact breccias: Geologica Bavaria, v. 75, p. 163-189.
- Storzer, D., and Gentner, W., 1970a, Spaltspuren-Alter von Riesglasern, Moldaviten und Bentoniten: Jahresbericht und Mitteilungen der Oberrheinischen Geologischen Vereinigung, Neue Folge, v. 52, p. 97-111.
- 1970b, Fission track ages of Bavarian bentonite glasses (micromoldavites?), moldavites and Ries glasses (abs.): Meteoritical Society, Annual Meeting, 33rd, p. 69, NASA, Greenbelt, MD.
- Storzer, D., Gentner, W., and Steinbrunn, F., 1971, Stopfenheim Kuppel, Ries Kessel and Steinheim Basin: A triplet cratering event: Earth and Planetary Science Letters, v. 13, no. 1, p. 76-78.

- Stutzer, Otto, 1936, "Meteor Crater" (Arizona) und Nördlinger Ries ["Meteor Crater" and the Nordlingen Ries]: Deutsche Geologische Gesellschaft, Zeitschrift, v. 88, no. 8, p. 510-523; discussion by Hennig, E., Bentz, A., and Ahrends, Wilhelm, same volume, no. 9, p. 588-591.
- Treibs, Walter, 1950, Geologische Untersuchungen im Ries - das Gebiet des 'Blattes Otting [Geological investigations in the Ries - the area of the Otting sheet]: Geologica Bavaria, no. 3, 52 p.
- 1965a, Beitrag zur Kenntnis der Geologie des Rieses und östlichen Vorrieses nach Beobachtungen in Rohrgraben der Rhein-Donau Oelleitung [Contribution to the knowledge of the geology of the Ries and eastern Vorries from observations in trenches of the Rhine-Danube oil pipeline]: Geologica Bavaria, no. 55, p. 310-316.
- 1965b, Geologische Beobachtungen beim Bau der Rhein-Donau Oelleitung im bayerischen Teil des Rieses und im östlichen Vorries [Geologic observations during construction of the Rhine-Danube oil pipeline in the Bavarian part of the Ries and in the eastern Vorries]: Neues Jahrbuch für Mineralogie, Monatshefte, 1965, nos. 9-11, p. 308-309.
- 1969, Überblick über die geographische und geologische situation des Nördlingen Rieses [Geographic and geologic setting of the Ries]: Geologica Bavaria, no. 61, p. 36-37 (with English summary).
- 1970, Führer zu den Exkursionen anlässlich der 91: Tagung des Oberrheinischen Geologischen Vereins in Nördlingen vom 31. März bis 4. April 1970. [Guide to the excursion on the occasion of the 91st meeting of the Upper Rhine Geological Society in Nordlingen, 31 March to 4 April, 1970]: Unter Mitarbeit von [Compiled by] W. v. Engelhardt, H. Frei, H. Gall, P. Groschupf, R. Huttner, W. Reiff und D. Stöffler. München (Bayerisches Geologisches Landesamt, 1970).

- Vand, Vladimir, 1963a, The meteoritic craters of Ries Kessel and Steinheim Basin and their relation to tektites: Pennsylvania State University, Mineral Industries, v. 32, no. 4, p. 1-5, 7.
- 1963b, Study of meteoritic craters Ries Kessel, Steinheim Basin, and their relation to tektites, and review of literature on meteoritic crater Ries Kessel, Germany: Rep. N. S. F., Res. Grant GP-139, 20 p.
- Vand, Vladimir, Dachille, Frank, and Simons, P. Y., 1964, Qualitative dating of glasses, applied to tektite-like objects from the Ries Kessel meteoritic crater: Nature, v. 201, no. 4919, p. 597-598.
- Vereinigung der Freunde der Mineralogie und Geologie (VFMG), Metz, Rudolph, ed., 1974, Das Nördlinger Ries: Der Aufschluss, Heidelberg, no. 24, 86 p. figs., map.
- Vidal, H., 1969, Warum Ries-Forschung? [Why Ries research?]: Geologica Bavaria, v. 61, p. 9-11.
- 1974a, Die Forschungsbohrung Nördlingen 1973 [The Nordlingen 1973 research borehole]: Naturwissenschaften, v. 61, no. 9, p. 402.
- 1974b, Die Forschungsbohrung Nördlingen 1973. Vorgeschichte, Verwirklichung und Organisation der wissenschaftlichen Bearbeitung [The Nordlingen 1973 research borehole. Prehistory, realization and organization of the scientific treatment]: Geologica Bavaria, v. 72, p. 5-10.
- Vorob'yev, G. G., 1964, Issledovanie sostava tektitov [A study of tektite composition]: Meteoritika, v. 24, p. ____
- Wagner, Georg, 1962, Das Ries, Kein Meteorkrater [The Ries, not a meteorite crater]: Verein für vaterländische Naturkunde in Württemberg, Jahreshefte, v. 117, p. 17-18.

Wagner, G. A., 1964, Kleintektonische Untersuchungen im Gebiet des Nördlinger Rieses [Microtectonic investigations in the region of the Nordlingen Ries]: Geologisches Jahrbuch, v. 81, no. 6, p. 519-600 (with English abs.).

1965, Über Bestand und Entstheung typischer Riesgesteine [On the constitution and origin of typical Ries rocks]: Baden-Württemberg, Geologisches Landesamt, Jahreshefte v. 7, p. 199-222, Freiburg.

1967, Bestand, Lagerung und Gefüge einiger Suevitvorkommen (Ries) [Constitution, bedding and fabric of some suevite occurrences (Ries)]: Fortschritte der Mineralogie, v. 44, (1966), no. 1, p. 137.

1974, Alterbestimmung im Ries mit Hilfe der Kernspaltung [Age determination in the Ries by means of nuclear fission]: Aufschluss, v. 25, nos. 7-8, p. 412-415.

1977, Spaltpurendatierungen an Mineralien aus kristallinen Riesgesteinen [Fission track dating of minerals from crystalline Ries rocks]: Geologica Bavaria, v. 75, p. 349-354.

Wagner, G. A., and Miller, D. S., 1978, The Ries Crater; age of impact, age of crystalline basement, and the initial equilibrium temperatures by fission track analysis: Meteoritics, v. 13, no. 4, p. 649-650.

Weber, Emil, 1941, Geologische Untersuchungen im Ries. Das Gebiet des Blattes Wemding [Geologic investigations in the Ries, Wemding map area]: Naturkunde Tiergartenverein für Schwaben e. V. Augsburg, Abhandlungen, Geologisch-Paläontologische Reihe, v. 3, no. 2, 248 p.

1953, Zur Frage der Mächtigkeitsentwicklung des Keupers im Nördlinger Riesstörungsgebiet [On the question of the development of the thickness of the Keuper in the Nordlingen Ries disturbed area]: Neues Jahrbuch für Mineralogie, Geologie und Paläontologie, Abhandlungen, v. 96, no. 2, p. 201-266.

- Wedepohl, K. H., 1967, Symposium der Sektion für Geochemie über Meteorite, Tektite und Einschlagskrater in Nördlingen vom 29.4-2.5, 1966 [Symposium of the section on the geochemistry of meteorites, tektites and impact craters in Nordlingen, April 29-May 2, 1966]: Fortschritte für Mineralogie, v. 44 (1966), no. 1, p. 131-133.
- Weiser, Th., 1963, Geologisch-paläontologische Untersuchungen im Gebiet des Nördlinger Rieses: NW-Quadrant des Positionsblattes Heidenheim 407 [Geological and paleontological investigations in the area of the Nordlingen Ries: NW quadrant of the Heidenheim position sheet 407]: München Universität, Diplom-Arbeit, 107 p.
- Weiskirchner, Walter, 1962, Untersuchungen und Überlegungen zur Entstehung des Rieses [Investigations and reflections on the origin of the Ries]: Oberrheinischer Geologischer Verein Jahresberichte und Mitteilungen, new series, v. 44, p. 17-30.
- Weltraumfahrt, 1961, Das Nördlinger Ries - Ein Meteorkrater? [Nordlingen Ries - A meteor crater?]: Weltraumfahrt, v. 12, p. 143.
- Werner, E., 1904, Das Ries in der schwabisch-frankischen Alb [The Ries in the Swabian-Franconian Alb]: Blätter der Schwäbischen Albvereins, v. 16, p. 153-167.
- Westhoff, C. J. W., 1972, Een bezoek aan een van de grootste meteor-kraters op aarde, het Noerdlinger Ries, in W. Duitsland [A visit to one of the largest meteor craters on earth, the Nordlingen Ries, in West Germany]: Grondboor en Hamer, 1972, no. 3, p. 79-88.
- Wirth, E., 1969, Ein Profil vom Malm bis ins Rotliegende südöstlich des Rieses (Kurzprofil der Erdolaufschlussbohrung Daiting 1) [A profile from the Malm to the Rotliegende southeast of the Ries (Short profile of the Daiting 1 petroleum wildcat well)]: Geologica Bavaria, v. 61, p. 41-42.

- Wolff, H., 1974, Limnische Kalke und Dolomite im Nördlinger Ries und Steinheimer Becken [Limnic limestones and dolomites in the Nordlingen Ries and Steinheim basin]: Bochum Universität, Dissertation, 116 p.
- Xavier, A., 1970, Geologisch-palaontologische Untersuchungen im Gebiet des Nördlinger Rieses. SW-Teil des Messtischblattes Neresheim (7728) [Geological and paleontological investigations in the area of the Nordlingen Ries. SW part of the Neresheim plane-table sheet (7728)]: München, Diplom-Arbeit Manuskript, 69 p.
- 1974, A Cratera do Ries; um fenomeno geologico [The Ries crater; a geologic phenomenon]: Sociedade Geologica de Portugal, Boletim, v. 19, nos. 1-2, p. 9-18.
- Zähringer, Joseph, and Gertner, Wolfgang, 1966, Stravitei'noye opredeleniye kali-argonovogo vozrasta tektitov, stekol Nordlinger Ris (FRG), Bosumtwi (Gana) i drugikh prirodnnykh stekol [Comparative determination of the potassium-argon age of tektites, glasses of the Nordlingen Ries (West Germany), Bosumtwi (Ghana), and other natural glasses]: Meteoritika, no. 27, p. 151-152.
- Zebera, K., 1968, Moldavites in southern Bohemia: International Geological Congress, 23rd, Prague, Abstracts Volume, p. 358-359.
- Ziehr, Heinz, 1965, Uranhaltige Süßwasserkalke am Steinberg im Ries [Uranium-bearing freshwater limestones at Steinberg in the Ries]: Neues Jahrbuch für Mineralogie, Monatshefte, 1965, nos. 9-11, p. 358-367.
- Zöllner, W., 1946, Geologische Untersuchungen im Ries. Das Gebiet des Messtischblattes Heidenheim 407 [Geological investigations in the Ries. The area of the Heidenheim plane-table sheet 407]: Bern Universität, Dissertation, Konstanz, 87 p.

Europe
USSR, Ukrainian SSR
Cherkassy Oblast
Rotmistrovka

Bibliography

- Bass, Yu. B., Galaka, A. I., and Grabovskiy, V. K., 1967, [The Boltysh oil shales]: Razvedka i Okhrana Nedr (USSR, Ministerstvo Geologii SSSR) Moscow, no. 9, p. 11-15.
- Grieve, R. A. F., and Robertson, P. B., 1979, The terrestrial cratering record: 1. Current status of observations: *Icarus*, v. 38, p. 212-229.
- Masaytis, V. L., 1975, Astroblemy na territorii SSSR [Astroblemes in the USSR]: Sovetskaya Geologiya, 1975, no. 11, p. 52-64; English translation in International Geology Review, v. 18, p. 1249-1258.
- Masaytis, V. L., Danilin, A. N., Karpov, G. M., and Raikhlin, A. I., 1976, Karkinskaya, Obolonskaya i Rotmistrovskaya astroblemy v evropeyskoy chasti SSSR [Karka, Obolon and Rotmistrovka astroblemes in the European part of the USSR]: Doklady Akademii Nauk SSSR, v. 230, no. 1, p. 174-177; English translation in Doklady, Earth Science Sections, 1978, v. 230, nos. 1-6, p. 48-51, 3 figs.
- Masaytis, V. L., Danilin, A. N., Mashchak, M. S., Raikhlin, A. I., Selivanovskaia, T. V., and Shadenkov, E. M., 1980, Geologija astroblem: Leningrad, Nedra, 231 p.
- Nikol'skiy, A. P., 1974a, Vulkanitopodobnyye porody fanerozooya Ukrainskogo shchita i problema ikh genezisa [Phanerozoic volcanic-like rocks of the Okzainian shield; the problem of their genesis]: Geologicheskiy Zhurnal (Russian edition), v. 34, no. 3, p. 111-122 (incl. English summary), illus. (incl. geologic sketch maps).

Nikol'skiy, A. P., 1974b, Vulkanitopodibni porodi fanerozoyu Ukrains'kogo shchita i problema ikh genezisu [Phanerozoic volcanic-like rocks of the Ukrainian shield; the problem of their genesis]: Geologichniy Zhurnal (Akademiya Nauk URSR) Kiev, v. 34, no. 3, p. 108-119 (with Russian and English summaries), illus. (incl. geologic sketch maps).

Yurk, Yu. Yu., Yeremenko, G. K., and Polkanov, Yu. A., 1975, Boltyshevskaya ketlovina-iskopayemyy meteoritnyy krater [The Boltyshev Depression--a fossil meteorite crater]: Sovetskaya Geologiya, no. 2, p. 138-144; English translation in International Geology Review, v. 18, no. 2, p. 196-202.

Europe
Finland
Söderfjärden

Bibliography

- Laitakari, Aarnes, 1942, Kivilajikartan Selitys, B. 3, Vaasa: General geological map of Finland, 1:400,000 scale, 66 p.
- Lauren, Lennart, Lehtovaara, Jyrki, Bostrom, Rolf, and Tynni, Risto, 1978, On the geology of the circular depression at Söderfjärden, western Finland: Finland Geologinen Tutkimuslaitos [Geological Survey of Finland], Bulletin 297, 38 p., 20 figs., 3 tables.
- Talvitie, J., Pernu, T., and Raitala, J., 1975, The circular Vaasa structure in the Baltic shield, western Finland: Department of Geography, University of Oulu, Contribution 59, 15 p.

Europe
Germany, Bavaria
Steinheim Basin

Bibliography

- Branca, Wilhelm, and Fraas, E., 1905, Das kryptovulkanische Becken von Steinheim [The cryptovolcanic Steinheim Basin]: Akademie der Wissenschaften in Berlin, Physikalisch-mathematisch Klasse, Abhandlungen 1, (1905), 64 p.
- Classen, J. 1977, Catalogue of 230 certain, probable, possible and doubtful impact structures: Meteoritics, v. 12, no. 1, p. 61-78.
- Dence, M. R., 1972, The nature and significance of terrestrial impact structures: International Geological Congress, 24th, Montreal, 1972, Proceedings, section 15, p. 77-89; also in Canada Department of Energy, Mines and Resources, Earth Physics Branch, contribution no. 393.
- Emter, D., 1969, Refraktionsseismische Untersuchungen im Gebiet des Steinheimer Beckens. [Seismic refraction investigations in the area of the Steinheim Basin]: Festschrift zu Ehren v. Prof. Dr. W. Hiller, Veröffentlichung des Landes-Erdbebendienstes, Stuttgart, p.
- Engelhardt, Wolf von, 1974, Meteoritenkrater [Meteorite craters]: Naturwissenschaften, v. 61, no. 10, p. 413-422, 9 figs.
- Engelhardt, Wolf von, Bertsch, W., Stoffler, Dieter, Groschopf, P., and Reiff, W., 1967, Anzeichen für den meteoritischen Ursprung des Beckens von Steinheim [Evidence for the meteoritic origin of the Steinheim Basin]: Naturwissenschaften, v. 54, no. 8, p. 198-199.
- Fischer, Georg, 1965, Einige Betrachtungen zur Genesis des Rieses: [Some considerations on the genesis of the Ries]: Neues Jahrbuch für Mineralogie, Monatshefte, 1965, nos. 9-11, p. 310-315.

- Freeberg, J. H., 1966, Terrestrial impact structures - A bibliography: U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1220, 91 p.
- _____, 1969, Terrestrial impact structures - a bibliography, 1965-1968: U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1320, 39 p.
- Groschopf, Paul, and Reiff, Winfried, 1966a, Ergebnisse neuerer Untersuchungen im Steinheimer Becken [Results of recent investigations in the Steinheim Basin]: Verein für Vaterländische Naturkunde in Württemberg Jahresschriften, v. 121, p. 155-168.
- _____, 1966b, Neue Untersuchungen im Steinheimer Becken [Recent investigations in the Steinheim basin (abs.)]: Fortschritte für Mineralogie, v. 44, no. 1, p. 141-142.
- _____, 1969, Das Steinheimer Becken - ein Vergleich mit dem Ries [The Steinheim Basin - A comparison with the Ries]: in Das Ries, Geologie, Geophysik und Genese eines Kraters: Geologica Bavaria, no. 61, p. 400-412 (with English summary), illus. (incl. sketch map).
- _____, 1971a, Es war ein Meteoreinschlag: Ergebnis der Bohrungen im Steinheimer Becken [It was meteor impact: Results of drilling in the Steinheim Basin]: Kosmos, v. 67, no. 12, p. 520-525.
- _____, 1971b, Vorläufige Ergebnissen der Forschungsbohrungen 1970 im Steinheimer Becken (Schwäbische Alb) [Preliminary results of the 1970 research boreholes in the Steinheim Basin (Swabian Alb)]: Baden-Württemberg Geologisches Landesamt Jahresschriften, v. 13, p. 223-226.
- Hausmann, K., 1927, Magnetische Messungen im Steinheimer Becken [Magnetic measurements in the Steinheim Basin]: Gerlands Beiträge zur Geophysik, 17, Leipzig, p. 366-371.

- Illies, H., 1969, Nordlinger Ries, Steinheimer Becken, Pfahldorfer Becken und die Moldavite: strukturelle und dynamische Zusammenhänge einer Impact Gruppe [Nordlingen Ries, Steinheim Basin, Pfahldorf Basin and the moldavites: structural and dynamic relationships of an impact group]: Oberheinische Geologische Abhandlungen, v. 18, nos. 1-2, p. 1-31.
- Jensch, A., 1965, Geophysikalische Messungen im Steinheimer Becken [Geophysical measurements in the Steinheim Basin]: Neues Jahrbuch für Mineralogie Monatshefte, 1965, nos. 9-11, p. 179-284 [with English summary].
- Kranz, Walter, 1924, Das Steinheimer Becken [The Steinheim Basin]: in Begleitworte zur geognostischen Spezialkarte von Wurttemberg [Text accompanying the special geognostic map of Wurttemberg]: Atlasblatt Heidenheim, 2d ed.: Wurttembergische Statistische Landesamt, p. 1-38.
- _____, 1937a, Zum problem des Steinheimer Beckens und ähnlicher nordamerikanischer Bildungen [On the Problem of the Steinheim Basin and similar North American formations]: Zentralblatt für Mineralogie, Geologie und Palaontologie, Abt. B, 1937, no. 8, p. 305-315.
- _____, 1937b, Steinheimer Becken, Nordlinger Ries und "Meteorkrater" [Steinheim Basin, Nordlingen Ries, and "Meteor Crater" (Arizona)]: Petermanns Mitteilungen, v. 83, no. 7/8, p. 198-202.
- Millman, P. M., 1971, The space scars of Earth: Nature, v. 232, no. 5307, p. 16-164, 4 figs.
- Müller, St., Ansorge, J., Emter, D., and Greiner, G., 1969, Geomagnetische Messungen im Gebiet des Steinheimer Becken [Geomagnetic measurements in the Steinheim Basin region]: Oberheinische Geologische Abhandlungen, v. 18, no. 1-2, p. 33-46 (inc. English summary), illus. (incl. sketch maps).

- Muller, St., Schick, R., and Jensch, A., 1963, Beobachtungen auf dem
Refraktionsprofil Eschenlohe-Birkenau und Untersuchungen im Steinheimer
Becken [Observations on the Eschenlohe-Birkenau refraction profile and
investigations in the Steinheim Basin]: Stuttgarter DFG-Kolloquium,
22N7, Stuttgart.
- Reger, F., Haalck, H., and Kranz, w., 1934, Der Erdmagnetismus im Steinheimer
Becken [Geomagnetism in the Steinheim Basin]: Wurttembergische
Jahrbucher für Statistik und Landeskunde 1932/33, Stuttgart, p. 58-73.
- Reiff, W., 1977, The Steinheim Basin--an impact structure, in Roddy, D. J.,
Pepin, R. O., and Merrill, R. B., eds., Impact and explosion cratering:
Planetary and terrestrial implications: Symposium on Planetary Cratering
Mechanics, Proceedings, Flagstaff, Arizona: New York, Pergamon Press, p.
309-320, 9 figs.
- Robertson, P. B., and Grieve, R. A. F., 1975, Impact structures in Canada:
Their recognition and characteristics: Royal Astronomical Society of
Canada Journal, v. 69, no. 1, p. 1-20, 7 figs; also in Canada Department
of Energy, Mines and Resources, Earth Physics Branch Contribution no 430.
- Roddy, D. J., 1977, Tabular comparisons of the Flynn Creek impact crater,
United States, Steinheim impact crater, Germany, and Snowball explosion
crater, Canada, in Roddy, D. J., Pepin, R. O., and Merrill, R. B., eds.,
1977, Impact and explosion cratering: Planetary and terrestrial
implications: Symposium on Planetary Cratering Mechanics, Proceedings,
Flagstaff, Arizona: Pergamon Press, p. 125-162.

- Rohleder, H. P. T., 1933a, Meteor-Krater (Arizona)--Saltpfanne (Transvaal)--
Steinheimer Becken [Meteor Crater (Arizona)--Salt Pan (Transvaal)--
Steinheim Basin]: Deutsche Geologische Gesellschaft Zeitschrift, v. 85,
no. 6, p. 463-468.
- 1933b, The Steinheim Basin and the Pretoria Salt Pan--Volcanic or
meteoritic origin?: Geological Magazine, v. 70, no. 833, p. 489-498.
- Schwinner, Robert, 1934, Das Steinheimer Becken, ein Meteor-Krater? [Is the
Steinheim Basin a meteor crater?]: Deutsche Geologische Gesellschaft
Zeitschrift, v. 85, no. 10, p. 801-802.
- Seeger, C. R., 1972, Magnetic investigation of Steinheim Basin, West Germany
[abs.]: EOS (American Geophysical Union Transactions), v. 53, no. 4, p.
427.
- Silbiger, A., and Weiser, F., 1951, Das Steinheimer Becken [The Steinheim
Basin]: Meteorbeobachter, no. 8, p. 3.
- Simon, W., ed., 1974a, Gesteinsumwandlung und Landschaftsgestaltung durch
Einschlag kosmischer Körper; ein Heft über Forschungen im Nordlinger Ries
und Steinheimer Becken, mit Beiträgen über die ostliche Alb, Frankreich
und Tirol [Rock transformation and landscape shaping by impact of cosmic
bodies; a research paper on the Nordlingen Ries and Steinheim Basin, with
contributions on the eastern Alb, France and Tyro]: Aufschluss, v. 25,
nos. 7-8, 83 p.
- 1974b, Suevit und Verwandte, die seltesten Bausteine [Suevite and the
like, the rarest building stones]: Aufschluss, v. 25, nos. 7-8, p. 343-
442.

- Storzer, D., Gentner, W., and Steinbrunn, F., 1971, Stopfenheim Juppel, Ries Kessel and Steinheim Basin: A triplet cratering event: Earth and Planetary Science Letters, v. 13, no. 1, p. 76-78.**
- Vand, Vladimir, 1963, The meteoritic craters of ries Kessel and Ssteinheim Basin and their relation to tektites: Pennsylvania State University, Mineral Industries, v. 32, no. 4, p. 1, 3-8.**

Europe
Ukrainian SSR, USSR
Ternovka

Bibliography

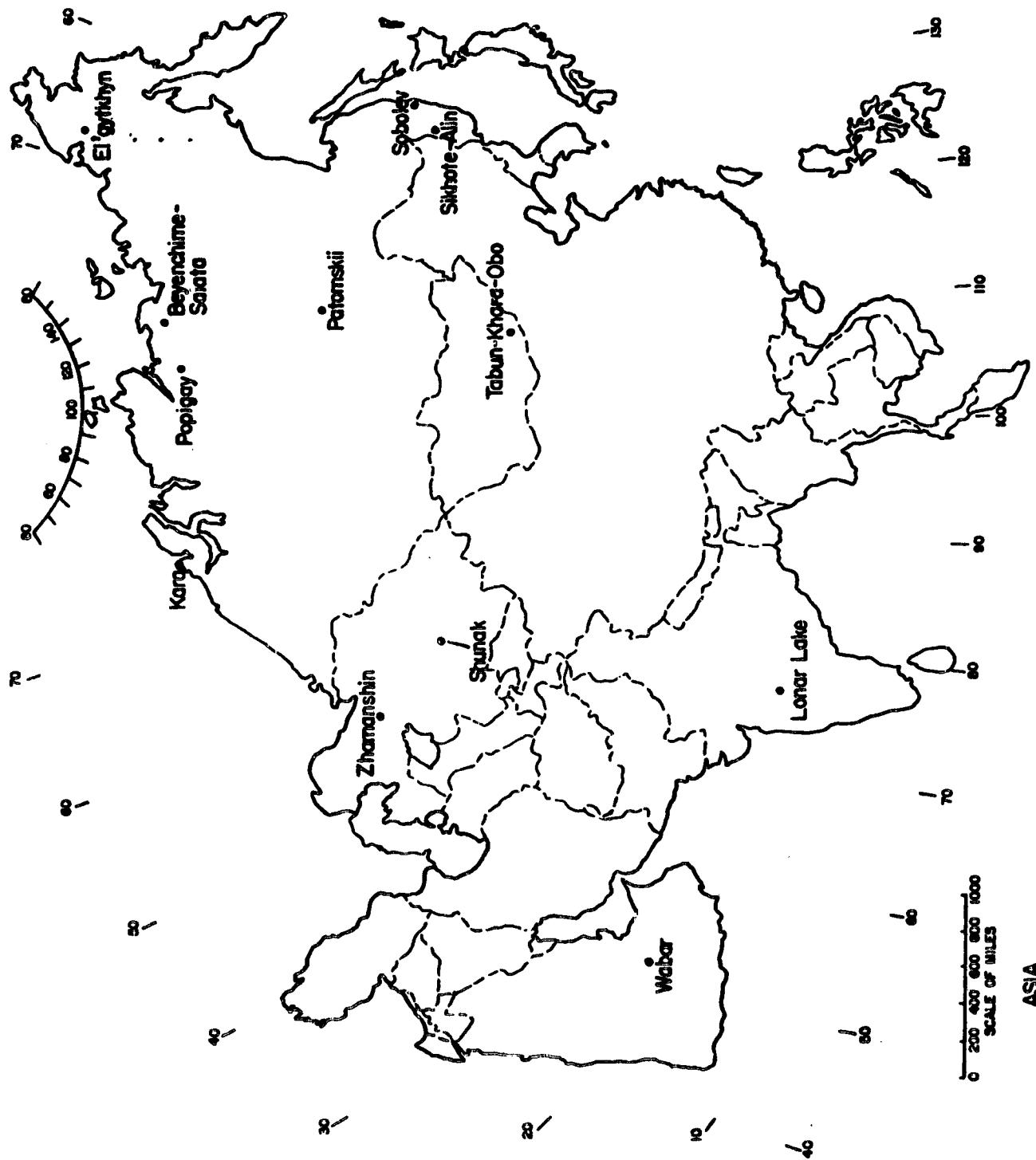
- Masaytis, V. L., Mashchak, M. S., and Sokolova, I. Yu., 1980,
*Giferbaricheskiye fazy kremnezema v Ternovskoy astrobleme [High-pressure
silica phases in the Ternovka astrobleme]*: Akademiya Nauk SSSR, Doklady,
v. 255, no. 3, p. 709-713; English translation in Doklady, Earth Science
Sections, v. 255, nos. 106, p. 164-157.
- Tikhonov, V. A., Karpenko, V. S., Kudlayev, A. R., and others, 1968,
*Brekchiyevaya Trubka v severnom Krivorosh'ye [A breccia pipe in the
northern Krivoy Rog region]*: Geologiya Rudaykh Mestorozhdeniy (Akademiya
Nauk SSSR). Moscow, v. 10, no. 3, p. 17-28, illus.

Europe
USSR, Ukrainian SSR
Kirovograd Oblast
Zelenyy Gai

ORIGINAL PAGES
OF POOR QUALITY

Bibliography

- Briyankiy, V.-P., and Frolova, L. M., 1978, A new basin in the central part of the Ukrainian shield, in Geology and mineral deposits of the Ukraine: Kiev, p. 27-30.
- Masaytis, V. L., 1977, Extraterrestrial impact structures in the USSR: Meteoritics, v. 12, p. 305.
- Masaytis, V. L., Danilin, A. N., Mashchak, M. S., Raikhlin, A. I., Selivanovskaya, T. V., and Shadenkov, E. M., 1980, Geologiya astroblem: Leningrad, Nedra, 231 p.
- Val'ter, A. A., Briyankiy, V. P., Ryabenko, V. A., and Lazarenko, Ye. Ye., 1976, O vzryvnoy (meteritnoy) prirode Zelenogayskoy strukturny na Ukrainskom shchite [Explosive (meteoritic) origin of the Zelenyy Gay structure on the Ukrainian shield]: Doklady Akademii Nauk SSSR, v. 229, no. 1, p. 160-162, 2 figs.; English translation in Doklady, Earth Science Sections, v. 229, p. 34-36.



415

PRECEDING PAGE BLANK NOT FILMED

PAGE 414 INTENTIONALLY BLANK

Table 6a. Asia: Impact Structures (in alphabetical order)

Name	3 Geographic coordinates	ONC*	Landsat Path/Row	Landsat ID No. and date of Acquisition	Diameter km	Age a.y. (Grieve; R. A. F., 1982; Table 2)	Target Rock Pres.	Morph.
<u>Proven impact structure</u>								
Sikhote Alin Craters, Primorye Territory, U.S.S.R.	46°07'N 134°40'E	F-10	121/028	2524-01013 Jun. 23, 1976	0.026* ²			
Wabar Craters Saudi Arabia	21°28'N 50°29'E	J-7	175/045	1438-06350 May 4, 1978	0.097* ¹			
<u>Probable impact craters and astroblemes</u>								
Beyenchiine-Salata, Yakotsk SSR, U.S.S.R.	71°03'N 121°40'E	C-6	146/009	1247-03360 Mar. 27, 1973	8	<65	Sed	3 C
Kara, Krasnoyarsk Krai, Russian SFSR, U.S.S.R.	69°07'N 64°24'E	C-4	182/011	1337-07024 June 25, 1973	50	57	Sed	5 C
Lake El'gytykhyn, Haganan Oblast, Russian SFSR, U.S.S.R.	67°29'N 172°05'E	C-7	106/012	1350-23470 July 8, 1973	19	3.5±0.5	Cry	3 C
Lonar Lake, India	19°58'N 76°31'E	J-8	156/046	1167-04481 Jan. 6, 1973	1.83	0.05	Cry	2 S
Patomskii Crater Irkutskoblast, Russian SFSR, U.S.S.R.	59°00'N 116°25'E	D-7	138/019	1419-02522 Sept. 15, 1973	0.09	.0003	Sed	2 S
Popigay, Krasnoyarsk Krai, Russian SFSR, U.S.S.R.	71°37'N 110°10'E	C-5	153/009	1398-04144 Aug. 25, 1973	100	39±9	Sed&Cry	3 Cr

Table 6a (Continued)

Shunak, Kazakh SSR, U.S.S.R.	47°12'N 72°58'E	F-6	165/027	1050-05312 Sept. 11, 1972	2.5	12	Cry	3	S
Sobolev, Primorye Territorie, U.S.S.R.	46°18'N 137°52'E	E-10	120/028	2307-01004 Nov. 25, 1975	0.05	0.002	Cry	2	S
Tabun Khara Cho, Mongolia	44°06'N 109°35'E	F-8	138/029	1527-02544 Jan. 1, 1974	1.3	<30	Cry	2	S
Zhamanshin, Kazakh SSR, U.S.S.R.	48°25'N 61°00'E	E-5	173/026	1418-06161 Sept. 14, 1973	10	4.5±.5	(Sed)Cry	3	C

*ONC: Operational Navigation Chart, 1:1,000,000 scale National Ocean Survey
 Grieve, R. A. F., 1982, Table 2

Sed-Sedimentary, Cry-Crystalline, ()-minor.
 Pres: State of Preservation: 1-ejecta largely preserved, 2-ejecta partly preserved, rim partly
 preserved, 4-rim largely eroded, crater-fill products preserved, 5-crater-fills partly preserved, 6-only remnants of
 crater-fills preserved, crater floor exposed, 7-crater floor removed, substructure exposed.

Morph: Morphology: S-simple crater, C-complex structure with central uplift, Cr-Complex structure with ring form.

*Larger of two craters.

*2 Largest crater in a field of 122 craters.

3 The geographic coordinates of large USSR impact structures are adjusted to match the approximate structure centers (Zhamanshin, Kara, Beyenchime-Salata, and Popigay), or to conform to the geographic description published in the Russian literature (Sobolev). Sobolev is located at 137°52'E, not at 138°52'E as shown on Table 2, p. 28 (Grieve, 1982). The geographic coordinates of impact structures occupied by lakes are those of the lake centers.

Table 6b. Asia: Impact Structures (in order of increasing latitude)

Name	Geographic coordinates	OMC*	Landsat Path/Row	Landsat ID No. and date of acquisition	Diameter km	Age a.y.	Target Rock	Pres.	North.
Proven impact structure									
(Grfle, R. A. F., 1982, Table 2)									
Wabar Craters Saudi Arabia	21°28'N 50°29'E	J-7	175/045	1438-06350 May 4, 1978	0.097*1				
Sikhote Alin Craters, Primorye Territory, U.S.S.R.	46°07'N 134°40'E	F-10	121/028	2521-01013 Jun. 29, 1976	0.026*2				
Probable impact craters and ast. chondrites									
Lonar Lake, India	19°58'N 76°31'E	J-8	156/046	1167-04481 Jan. 6, 1973	1.83	0.05	Cry	2	S
Tabun Khara Obo, Mongolia	44°06'N 109°35'E	F-8	138/029	1527-02544 Jan. 1, 1974	1.3	<30	Cry	2	S
Shunak, Kazakh SSR, U.S.S.R.	47°12'N 72°58'E	F-6	165/027	1050-05312 Sept. 11, 1972	2.5	12	Cry	3	S
Sobolev, Primorye Territory, U.S.S.R.	46°18'N 137°52'E	E-10	120/028	2307-01004 Nov. 25, 1975	0.05	0.002	Cry	2	S
Zhamanshin, Kazakh SSR, U.S.S.R.	48°25'N 61°00'E	E-5	173/026	1418-06161 Sept. 14, 1973	10	4.5±.5	(Sed) Cry	3	C
Patomskii Crater Irkutsk Oblast, Russian SFSR, U.S.S.R.	59°00'N 116°25'E	D-7	138/019	1419-02522 Sept. 15, 1973	-	.0003	Sed	2	S
Lake El'gyakhyn Magadan Oblast, Russian SFSR, U.S.S.R.	67°29'N 172°05'E	C-7	106/012	1350-23470 July 8, 1973	19	3.5±0.5	Cry	3	C
			104/013	1600-23311 Mar. 14, 1974					

Table 6b (Continued)

Kara, Krasnoyarsk Krai, Russian SFSR, U.S.S.R.	69°07'N 64°24'E	C-4	182/011	1337-07024	50	57	Sed	S	C
Beyenchine-Salata, Yakutsk SSSR, U.S.S.R.	71°03'N 121°40'E	C-6	146/009	1247-03360	8	<65	Sed	3	C
Popigay, Krasnoyarsk Krai, Russian SFSR, U.S.S.R.	71°37'N 111°10'E	C-5	153/009	1398-04144	100	3949	Sedary	3	Cr

*ONC: Operatic Navigation Chart, 1:1,000,000 scale National Ocean Survey

Grieve, R. A. F.,
2, Table 2

Sed-Sedimentary, Cry-Crystalline, ()-minor.

Pres: State of Preservation: 1-ejecta largely preserved, 2-ejecta partly preserved, 3-ejecta removed, rim partly preserved, 4-rim largely eroded, crater-fill products partly preserved, 5-crater-fill products partly preserved, 6-only remnants of crater-fill preserved, crater floor exposed, 7-crater floor removed, substrucure exposed.

Morph: Morphology: S-single crater, C-complex structure with central uplift, Cr-Complex structure with ring form.

*Larger of two craters.

*2 Largest crater in a field of 122 craters.

*The geographic coordinates of large USSR impact structures are adjusted to match the approximate structures centers (Zhamanshin, Kara, Beyenchine-Salata, and Popigay); or to conform to the geographic description published in the Russian literature (Shunak). Sobolev is located at 137°52'E, not at 138°52'E as shown on Table 2, p. 28 (Grieve, 1982). The geographic coordinates of impact structures occupied by lakes are those of the lake centers.

Table 6c. Asia: Impact Structures (in order of decreasing diameter)

Name	Geographic coordinates	ONC*	Landsat Path/Row	Landsat ID No. and date of Acquisition	Image	Diameter km	Age m.y.	Target Rock	Pres.	Morph.
							(Grieve, R. A. F., 1982, Table 2)			
<u>Proven impact structure</u>										
Wabar Craters Saudi Arabia	21°28'N 50°29'E	J-7	175/045	1438-06350 May 4, 1978		0.097* ¹				
Sikhote Alin Craters, Primorye Territory, U.S.S.R.	46°07'N 136°40'E	F-10	121/028	2524-01013 Jun. 29, 1976		0.026* ²				
<u>Probable impact craters and astroblenes</u>										
Popigay, Krasnoyarsk Krai, Russian SFSR, U.S.S.R.	71°37'N 111°10'E	C-5	153/009	1398-04144 Aug. 25, 1973		100	39±9	Sed&Cry	3	Cr
Kara, Krasnoyarsk Krai, Russian SFSR, U.S.S.R.	69°07'N 64°24'E	C-4	182/011	1337-07024 June 25, 1973		50	57	Sed	5	C
Lake El'gyakhyn Magadan Oblast, Russian SFSR, U.S.S.R.	67°29'N 172°05'E	C-7	106/012	1350-23470 July 8, 1973 1600-23311 Mar. 14, 1974		19	3.5±0.5	Cry	3	C
Zhamanshin, Kazakh SSR, U.S.S.R.	63°25'N 61°00'E	E-5	173/026	1418-06161 Sept. 14, 1973		10	4.5±.5	(Sed)Cry	3	C
Beyenchime-Salata, Yakotsk SSR, U.S.S.R.	71°03'N 121°40'E	C-6	146/009	1247-03360 Mar. 27, 1973		8	<65	Sed	3	C
Shunak, Kazakh SSR, U.S.S.R.	47°12'N 72°58'E	F-6	165/027	1050-05312 Sept. 11, 1972		2.5	12	Cry	3	S
Lonar Lake, India	19°58'N 76°31'E	J-8	156/046	1167-04481 Jan. 6, 1973		1.83	0.05	Cry	2	S

Table 6c (Continued)

Tabun Khara Obo, Mongolia	44°06'N 109°35'E	F-8	138/029	1527-02544 Jan. 1, 1974	1.3	<30	Cry	2	S
Patchinsk Crater Irkutsk Oblast, Russian-SFSR, U.S.S.R.	59°00'N 116°25'E	D-7	138/019	1419-02522 Sept. 15, 1973	0.09	•0003	Sed	2	S
Sobolev, Primorye Territorie, U.S.S.R.	46°18'N 137°52'E	E-10	120/028	2307-01004 Nov. 25, 1975	0.05	0.002	Cry	2	S

*ONC: Operational Navigation Chart, 1:1,000,000 scale National Ocean Survey

Grieve, R. A. F., 1982, Table 2

Sed-Sedimentary, Cry-Crystalline, ()-minor.

Pres: State of Preservation: 1-ejecta largely preserved, 2-ejecta partly preserved, 3-ejecta removed, rim partly preserved, 4-rim largely eroded, crater-fill products preserved, 5-crater-fill products partly preserved, 6-only remnants of crater-fill preserved, crater floor exposed, 7-crater floor removed, substructure exposed.

Morph: Morphology: S-simple crater, C-complex structure with ring form.

*Larger of two craters.

*2 Largest crater in a field of 122 craters.

3 The geographic coordinates of large USSR impact structures are adjusted to match the approximate structures centers (Zhmanshin, Kara, Beyechine-Salatz, and Popigay), or to conform to the geographic description published in the Russian literature (Shunjak). Sobolev is located at 137°52'E, not at 138°52'E as shown on Table 2, p. 28 (Grieve, 1982). The geographic coordinates of impact structures occupied by lakes are those of the lake centers.

Table 6d. Asia: Impact Structures (in order of increasing geologic age)

Name	3 Geographic coordinates	QNC*	Landsat Path/Row	Landsat ID No. and date of Acquisition	image diameter km	Age m.y.	Target	Rock Pres.	Morph.
<u>Probable impacts craters and astroblemes detectable on Landsat MSS images</u>									
Lonar Lake, India	19°58'N 76°31'E	J-8	156/046	1167-C4481 Jan. 6, 1973	1.83	0.05	Cry		2 5
Lake Ei'gytykhuu, Negdzan Oblast, Russian SFSR, U.S.S.R.	67°29'N 172°05'E	C-7	106/012	1350-23470 July 6, 1973	19	3.5±0.5	Cry		3 2
Zhamanshin, Kazakhstan SSR, U.S.S.R.	48°25'N 61°03'E	E-5	173/026	1418-06161 Sept. 14, 1973	10	4.5±.5	(Sed)Cry		3
Sunak, Kazakhstan SSR, U.S.S.R.	47°12'N 72°58'E	F-6	165/027	1050-05312 Sept. 11, 1972	2.5	12	Cry		3 5
Taibun Khara Ogo, Mongolia	44°06'N 109°35'E	F-8	138/029	1527-C2544 Jan. 1, 1974	1.3	<30	Cry		2
Zoigay, Krasnoyarsk Krai, Russian SFSR, U.S.S.R.	71°37'N 110°10'E	C-5	153/009	1398-04144 Aug. 25, 1973	103	39±9	Sedimentary		3 Cr
Severenchime-Salata, Vakotsk SSR, U.S.S.R.	71°03'N 121°40'E	C-6	146/009	1247-03360 Mar. 27, 1973	8	<65	Sed		3
<u>Proven impact craters not detectable on Landsat MSS images</u>									
Wabar Craters Saudi Arabia	21°28'N 50°29'E	J-7	175/045	1438-06350 May 4, 1973		0.097 ^{*1}			
Sikhote Alin Craters, Primorye Territory, U.S.S.R.	46°07'N 134°40'E	F-10	121/028	2524-01013 Jun. 23, 1976		0.026 ^{*2}			

Table 6d (Continued)

Probable impact craters and astroblemes not detectable on Landsat MSS images						
	46°18'N 137°32'E	E-10	120/028	2307-01004 Nov. 25, 1975	0.05	0.002
Sobolev, Primorye Territorie, U.S.S.R.					Cry	2 S
Patomskii Crater Irkutskoblast, Russian SFSR, U.S.S.R.	59°00'N 116°25'E	D-7	138/019	1419-02522 Sept. 15, 1973	0.09	.0003 Sed
Kara, Krasnoyarsk Krai, Russian SFSR, U.S.S.R.	69°07'N 64°24'E	C-4	182/011	1337-07024 June 25, 1973	50	57 Sed
					5	C

*ONC: Operational Navigation Chart, 1:1,000,000 scale National Ocean Survey
 Grieve, R. A. F., 1982, Table 2

Sed-Sedimentary, Cry-Crystalline, ()-minor.

Pres: State of Preservation: 1-ejecta largely preserved, 2-ejecta partly preserved, 3-ejecta removed, rim partly preserved, 4-rim largely eroded, crater-fill products preserved, 5-crater-fill products partly preserved, 6-only remnants of crater-fill preserved, crater floor exposed, 7-crater floor removed, substrucure exposed.

Morph: Morphology: S-simple crater, C-complex structure with central uplift, Cr-Complex structure with ring form.
 12 Larger of two craters.

3 Largest crater in a field of 122 craters.

4 The geographic coordinates of large USSR impact structures are adjusted to match the approximate structures centers (Zhuravshin, Kara, Beyenchime-Salata, and Popigay), or to conform to the geographic description published in the Russian literature (Shumak). Sobolev is located at 137°52'E, not at 138°52'E as shown on Table 2, p. 28 (Grieve, 1982). The geographic coordinates of impact structures occupied by lakes are those of the lake centers.

Asia
USSR, Primorye Territory
Sikhote-Alin Crater

Bibliography

- Aaloe, A. O., 1970, Rezul'taty geologicheskikh zabol pyatoy Sikhote-Alinskoy Ekspeditsii [Results of geologic work in the fifth Sikhote-Alin expedition]: Meteoritika, no. 30, p. 53-57.
- _____, 1972, Udarnyye meteoritnyye kratery [Impacts of meteorite craters]: Meteoritika, no. 31, p. 68-73, illus.
- Aaloe, A. A., Korchemagin, V. A., Osadchiy, Ye. G., and Tsvetkov, V. I., 1974, Nekotoryye osobennosti treshchinnovatorsiv kraterakh Sikhote-Alinskogo meteoritnogo dozhnya [Some characteristics of jointing in craters produced by the Sikhote-Alin meteorite shower]: Akademiya Nauk SSSR, Doklady, v. 215, no. 2, p. 409-412; English translation in Academy of Sciences of the USSR, Doklady, Earth Science Sections, v. 215, nos. 1-6, p. 30-33.
- Akademiya Nauk SSSR, Komitet po Meteoritam, 1959-1963, Sikhote-Alinskii zheleznyi meteoritnyi dozhd' [Sikhote-Alin iron meteorite shower]: Moscow, Izdat. Akademi Ya Nauk SSSR, 2 vols.
- Astronomie, 1948, La gigantesque meteorite de Sihote-Aline (U.R.S.S.) [The huge Sikhote-Alin meteorite]: Astronomie, Paris, v. 62, p. 294-295.
- Berkey, E., and Fisher, D. E., 1967, The abundance and distribution of chlorine in iron meteorites: Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta, v. 31, p. 1543-1558, 9 figs.
- Buchwald, Vagn F., 1975, Handbook of iron meteorites, v. 3, Iron meteorites, (Mej-Z), Sikhote-Alin, Maritime Territory, RSFSR: Berkeley, University of California Press, p. 1123-1130, fig. 1624-1633.

- Chang, C. T., and Wänke, H., 1969, Beryllium-10 in iron meteorites, their cosmic ray exposure and terrestrial ages, in P. M. Millman, ed., Meteorite Research, p. 397-406.
- Cobb, J. C., 1967, A trace-element study of iron meteorites: Journal of Geophysical Research, v. 72, p. 1329-1341.
- Divari, N. B., 1948a, [Determination of the path of the Sikhote-Alin meteorite from eyewitness accounts]: Astronomicheskiy Zhurnal, v. 25, p. 66-73 (in Russian).
- _____, 1948b, [First expedition to the Sikhote-Alin meteorite]: Astronomicheskiy Kalendar' Gorkiy, p. 119-124 (in Russian).
- _____, 1958, Okonchatel'nye elementy atmosfernoy traektorii Sickote-Alinskogo meteorita [Final results of establishing the atmosphere trajectory of the Sikhote-Alin meteorite]: Meteoritika, no. 16, p. 37-38.
- _____, 1962, Otsenka skorosti padeniya nekotorykh ekzempliarov Sickote-Alinskogo meteoritnogo dozhnya [Estimate of the impact velocities of some specimens of the Sikhote-Alin multiple fall]: Meteoritika, no. 22, p. 31-41, 5 figs.
- D'yakonova, M. I., 1958, Chemical composition of the Sikhote-Alin meteorite: Meteoritika, v. 16, p. 42-48.
- _____, 1963, [The chemical composition of the Sikhote-Alin meteorite], in Fesenkov, V. G., and Krinov, Ye L., eds., Sickote-Alinskii zheleznyi meteoritnyi dozhd, [The Sikhote-Alin iron meteorite shower] [The Sikhote-Alin meteorite], v. 2, Izd. Akademiya Nauk SSSR, Moscow, 372 p.
- Fechtig, H., Festag, J. G., and Schultes, H., 1967, Tritium-Diffusionmessungen an Protonenbestrahlten Proben des Eisenmeteoriten Sickote-Alin [Tritium diffusion measurements on proton-irradiated samples of the Sikhote-Alin iron meteorite] (with English abs.): Zeitschrift für Naturforschung, v. 22A, no. 5, p. 765-772.

- Fesenkov, V. G., 1947a, [Preliminary results of the Sikhote-Alin meteorite investigations]: Akademiya Nauk Kazakhskoy SSR Vestnik, v. 4, no. 3, p. 28-30 (in Russian).
- 1947b, [The Sikhote-Alin meteorite]: Astronomicheskiy Zhurnal, v. 24, p. 302-317 (in Russian).
- 1947c, [The Sikhote-Alin meteorite crater]: Astronomicheskiy Zhurnal, v. 25, p. 361-371 (in Russian).
- 1948, [Circumstances of the Sikhote-Alin meteorite fall]: Astronomicheskiy Zhurnal, v. 25, p. 192-200 (in Russian).
- 1951a, [On the movement of the Sikhote-Alin meteorite through the atmosphere]: Meteoritika, v. 9, p. 3-26, tables (in Russian).
- 1951b, [Orbit of the Sikhote-Alin meteorite]: Meteoritika, no. 9, p. 27-31 (in Russian).
- 1955, Sikhote-Alin meteorite, in Kaiser, T. R., ed., Meteors (a symposium on meteor physics): Journal of Atmospheric and Terrestrial Physics, Special Supplement no. 2, p. 179-183.
- 1958, Nekotonye soobrazheniya ob energiy obrazovaniya kraterov i skorosti padeniya Sichote-Alinskogo meteorita [A few thoughts on the energy of crater-formation and the fall velocity of the Sikhote-Alin meteorite]: Meteoritika, no. 16, p. 147-155.
- Fesenkov, V. G., and Krinov, E. L., eds., 1959, Sikhote-Alinskii zheleznyi meteoritnyi dozhd [Sikhote-Alin iron meteorite shower], v. 1, 364 p.; v. 2, 1963, 372 p., Izd. Adademiya Nauk SSSR., Moscow.
- Fesenkov, V. G., and Tulenkova, L. N., 1954, [On the original movement of the Sikhote-Alin meteorite]: Meteoritika, v. 11, p. 138-152, tables (in Russian).

Fireman, E. L., and Fischer, D. E., 1961, Uranium in the Sikhote-Alin meteorite and its relation to the lead method of age determination: Nature, v. 192, no. 4803, p. 644-645.

Fisher, D. E., 1961, Cosmic ray ages of the Treysa and Sikhote-Alin meteorites: Nature, v. 190, no. 4772, p. 225-227.

1963, "Ages" of the Sikhote-Alin iron meteorite: Science, v. 139, no. 3556, p. 752-753.

Fisher, R. M., Szirmae, A., and Nagata, T., 1980, Metallographic and magnetic properties of Antarctic meteorites; Allan Hills A77255, Derrick Peak A78003 and A78007 and Russian meteorite Sikhote-Alin, in Nagata, T., ed., 1980, Proceedings of the Fifth Symposium on Antarctic meteorites: National Institute of Polar Research, Memoirs, Special Issue 17, p. 276-290.

Fonton, S. S., 1949, [Second expedition to investigate the Sikhote-Alin meteorite fall]: Meteoritika, no. 6, p. 13-25 (in Russian).

Garber, R. I., Gindin, I. A., and Chiskina, L. A., 1963, Dvoynikovaniye i otzhig neravnovesnogo zhelezo-nikelevogo splava (Sikhote-Alinskogo meteoritnogo zheleza) [Twinning and annealing of a non-equilibrium iron-nickel alloy (Sikhote-Alin meteoritic iron)]: Akademiya Nauk SSSR, Meteoritika, no. 23, p. 45-55.

Genayeva, L. I., Kashkarov, L. L., Lavrukhina, A. K., and Yukina, L. V., 1972, Raspredeleniye urana y razlichnykh mineralakh meteoritov Sikhote-Alin', Gressk i Arus [The distribution of uranium in various minerals of the Sikhote-Alin, Gressk and Arus meteorites]: Meteoritika, no. 31, p. 137-140, illus.

- Goel, P. S., and Kohman, T. P., 1963, Cosmic ray exposure history of meteorites from cosmogenic Cl³⁶: Radioactive dating: International Atomic Energy Agency, Vienna, p. 413-432.
- Grant, Chapman, 1955, Shape of the Sikhote-Alinsk meteoritic craters in relation to the "Carolina Bays": Popular Astronomy, v. 59, p. 225.
- Heide, F., 1958, Der Meteoreisenregen von Schote-Alin: Tschermaks Mineralogische und Petrographische Mitteilungen, v. 6, p. 447-450.
- Hellyer, B., 1970, The mass distribution of the Sikhote-Alin meteorite shower: Observatory, v. 90, p. 55.
- Hey, M. H., 1966, Catalogue of meteorites: London, 3rd ed., 637 p.
- Hintenberger, H., Schultz, L., Wänke, H., and Weber, H., 1967, Helium und Neonisotope in Eisenmeteoriten und der Tritiumverlust in Hexaedriten: Zeitschrift für Naturforschung, v. 22a, p. 780.
- Hintenberger, H., and Wänke, H., 1964, Helium- und Neonisotope in Eisenmeteoriten: Zeitschrift für Naturforschung, v. 19a, p. 210-218.
- Hodge, P. W., and Wright, F. W., 1970, Meteoritic spherules in the soil surrounding terrestrial impact craters: Nature, v. 225, no. 5234, p. 717-718, illus.
- Il'in, N. P., Yeliseyeva, L. V., Baryshnikova, G. V., and Lavrukhina, A. K., 1970, Izuchenije assotsiacii magnetita s silikatnymi mineralami v Sikhote-Alinskem meteorite [Magnetic associations with silicate minerals in the Sikhote-Alin meteorite]: Geokhimiya (Akademija Nauk SSSR), no. 9, p. 1113-1118, illus.
- Kolesnikov, Ye. M., Lavrukhina, A. K., Levskiy, L. K., and Fisenko, A. V., 1972, Novyye dannye o kosmicheskoy istorii meteorita Sikhote-Alin [New data on the cosmic history of Sikhote-Alin meteorite]: Adademiya Nauk SSSR, Doklady, v. 207, no. 6, p. 1300-1302.

- Kolesnikov, Ye. M., Lavrukhina, A. K., Fisenko, A. V., and Levskiy, I. K., 1972, Radiation ages of different fragments of the Sikhote-Alin meteorite fall: *Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta*, v. 36, no. 5, p. 573-576.
- Kolomenskij, V. D., and Yudin, I. A., 1958, [The mineralogical composition of the fusion crust on the Sikhote-Alin meteorite and of various meteoritic dusts]: *Meteoritika*, v. 16, p. 59-66, 5 figs. (in Russian).
- Kozmanov, Yu. D., Filatova, L. A., and Lokshina, L. Ye., 1968, *Issledovaniye vysokotemperaturnogo okisleniya Sikhote-Alinskogo zheleznogo meteorita* [Investigation of the high-temperature oxidation of the Sikhote-Alin iron meteorite]: *Meteoritika*, no. 28, p. 60-65.
- Krinov, E. L., 1947, [An iron meteorite]: *Priroda*, v. 36, no. 12, p. 3-13 (in Russian):
- 1948a, [Character of the Sikhote-Alin meteorite shower]: Akademiya Nauk SSSR, *Doklady*, v. 59, p. 459-462 (in Russian).
- 1948b, [The Sikhote-Alin meteorite shower]: Moscow, Akademiya Nauk SSSR, 64 p. (in Russian).
- 1948c, [The Sikhote-Alin meteorite shower]: *Meteoritika*, no. 5, p. 14-22 (in Russian).
- 1949, [Structure of the melted crust of the Sikhote-Alin meteorite]: Akademiya Nauk SSSR, *Doklady*, v. 64, p. 475-478 (in Russian).
- 1950a, [Form and surface structure of the fusion crust of individual specimens of the Sikhote-Alin iron meteoritic shower]: *Meteoritika*, no. 8, p. 78-99 (in Russian).
- 1950b, Some characteristic features of the Sikhote-Alin (Ussuri) iron-meteorite shower (of the U.S.S.R., ECN=t1347,462): *Popular Astronomy*, v. 58, p. 298-302; reprinted in *Meteoritic Society Contributions*, v. 4, no. 4, p. 264-269.

- ____ 1952, [Results of four years of field work and study of specimens of the Sikhote-Alin iron meteoritic shower]: Meteoritika, no. 10, p. 83-99 (in Russian).
- ____ 1956a, Der Eisenmeteoritenregen von Sichote-Alin [The Sikhote-Alin iron meteorite shower]: Chemie der Erde, v. 18, no. 1-2, p. 56-87.
- ____ 1956b, The Siberian meteorite fall of February, 1947: Sky and Telescope, v. 15, no. 7, p. 300-301.
- ____ 1958a, Obstanovka nadeniya Sichote-Alinskogo zheleznogo meteoritnogo dozhdya [Circumstances of the fall of the Sikhote-Alin meteoritic iron shower]: Meteoritika, no. 16, p. 39-41.
- ____ 1958b, Some peculiar characteristics of the meteorite fall in Sikhote-Alinsk: Popular Astronomy, v. 58, p. 129-132.
- ____ 1960, The Tunguska and Sikhote-Alin meteorites, in Brown, Harrison, ed., Principles of meteoritics, translated from the Russian by Irene Vidziunas: London, Pergamon Press, p. 12-154.
- ____ 1963, The Tunguska and Sikhote-Alin meteorites, in Middlehurst, Barbara, and Kuiper, G. P., eds., The Moon, meteorites, and comets - The solar system, vol. 4: Chicago, University of Chicago Press, p. 208-234.
- ____ 1964, Scattered meteoritic matter in the area of the fall of the Sikhote-Alin Iron meteorite: Annals of the New York Academy of Sciences, "Cosmic Dust", v. 119, p. 224-234.
- ____ 1966, Giant meteorites; translated from the Russian by J. S. Romankiewica: New York Pergamon Press, 397 p.
- ____ 1969, New studies of the Sikhote-Alin meteorite shower: Sky and Telescope, v. 37, p. 87-90, 18 figs.

- ____ 1970a, Neue Untersuchungen des Niedergangs und Sammlung von Teilen des Eisenmeteoritenregens von Sikhote-Alin [New studies of the iron meteorite fall and fragmental accumulation at Sikhote-Alin]: Chemie der Erde, v. 29, no. 3, p. 227-255, 26 figs.
- ____ 1970b, Pyataya Sikhote-Alinskaya meteoritnaya Ekspeditsiya (1967g) [The fifth Sikhote-Alin meteorite expedition of 1967]: Meteoritika, no. 30, p. 18-27.
- ____ 1971, New studies of the Sikhote-Alin iron meteorite shower: Meteoritics, v. 6, no. 3, p. 127-138; abstract in Meteoritics, v. 6, no. 4, p. 284-285.
- ____ 1971b, Three years of new investigations of Sikhote-Alin meteorite shower: Rocks and Minerals, no. 376, (v. 46, no. 1), p. 54-58.
- ____ 1972, Chetyre goda novykh issledovaniy radeniya sbora chastej Sikhote-Alinskogo meteoritnogo dozhnya [Four years of new investigations of the fall and accumulation of fragments of the Sikhote-Alin meteorite shower]: Meteoritika, no. 31, p. 62-67, ill.
- ____ 1975, [The fragmentation of the Sikhote-Alin meteorite shower]: Meteoritika, v. 34, p. 3-14.
- Krinov, E. L. and Fonton, S. S., 1952, [Discovery of meteoric dust at the place of fall of the Sikhote-Alin shower of iron meteorites]: Akademiya Nauk SSSR, Doklady, v. 85, p. 1227-1230 (in Russian): translated by D. Kraus in American Meteorological Society Contributions AF19(604)-1364, 1956 10 p.
- ____ 1954, Meteorinaya pyl's mesta nadeniya Sichote-Alinskogo zheleznogo meteoritnogo dozhnya [Meteoric dust from the site of fall of the Sikhote-Alin iron meteoritic shower]: Meteoritika, no. 1, p. 122-131.

- Krinov, E. L., and Tsvetkov, V. I., 1979, *Sikhote-Alinskiy meteoritnyy dozhd'* kak klassicheskoye meteoritnoye podemye [The Sikhote-Alin meteorite showers as a classic meteorite fall]: Meteoritika, v. 38, p. 19-26.
- Kvasha, L. G., 1958, Mineral'nyy sostav i struktura Sichote-Alinskogo zheleznogo meteorita [Mineral composition and structure of the Sikhote-Alin iron meteorite]: Meteoritika, no. 16, p. 49-58.
- _____, 1975, [A study of the Sikhote-Alin octahedrites]: Meteoritika, no. 34, p. 15-19.
- Lafleur, L. D., Goodman, C. D., and King, E. A., 1968, Mossbauer investigation of shocked and unshocked iron meteorites and fayalite: Science, v. 162, no. 3859, p. 1268-1270, illus.
- Lang, Bruno, and Kowalski, Maciej, 1973, Sikhote-Alin meteoroid; a contribution to the story of its fragmentation and fragment scattering: Earth and Planetary Science Letters, v. 20, no. 1, p. 85-90, illus.
- LaPaz, Lincoln, 1949, The reported crater-producing meteoritic fall of February 12, 1947, in eastern Siberia: Popular Astronomy, v. 57, p. 88-92; reprinted in Meteoritical Society Contributions, v. 4, no. 3, p. 179-183.
- Lavrukhina, A. K., Erdogh (Ordoch), M., Sabo (Szabo), E., and Kashkarova, V. G., 1972, Rasprostranennost' Na, K, Ca, Mg i Cl v odnorastvorinykh fraktsiyakh zheleznykh meteoritov [Abundance of Na, K, Ca, Mg, and Cl in the water-soluble fractions of iron meteorites] (abs.): Geokhimiya (Akademiya Nauk SSSR), no. 10, p. 1205-1214 (with English summary); English translation in Geochemistry International, v. 9, no. 10, p. 882-883.

Lavrughina, A. K., Ibrayev, T. A., Zaytseva, A. P., Yukina, L. V., Malyshova, T. V., Mednikov, V. I., Mednikova, N. G., and Dubinin, I. Ye., 1972, Kosmogennyye izotopy v Sikhote-Alinskom meteorite [The cosmogenic isotopes in the Sikhote-Alin meteorite]: Meteoritika, no. 31, p. 151-156, illus.

Lavrughina, A. K., Kalicheva, I. S., and Kolesov, G. M., 1967, Neytronaktivatsionnoye opredelenye skandiya v meteoritakh sprimeneniyem substekhiometricheskogo razdeleniya i gamma spektrometrii [Neutron activation determination of scandium in meteorites with application of substoichiometric separation and gamma spectrometry]: Geokhimiya, no. 6, p. 651-654 (with English summary).

Lavrughina, A. K., Revina, L. D., Sazhina, N. K., Yukina, L., V., Sil'vanovich, Yu. A., Rakhinov (Rhukimov), Kh. R., Khudaybergenov, U., Chayka (Czaika) M., and Erdog, M., 1973 [Element partition between the metallic and sulfide phases of the Sikhote-Alin iron meteorite]: Geokhimiya, no. 4, p. 484-490; English translation in Geochemistry International, v. 10, no. 2, p. 355-362, illus.

Lavrughina, A. K., Sazhina, N. K., Chayka (Czaika), M., Sabo (Szabo), E., Dogadkin, N. M., and Baryshnikova, G. V., 1971, Raspredeleniye Al, Mn, Ni, Co v metallicheskoy i sul'fidnoy fasakh meteoritov [Distribution of Al, Mn, Ni, and Co in the metallic and sulphide phases of meteorites: Geokhimiya (Akademiya Nauk SSSR), no. 12, p. 1449-1458 (with English summary)].

Leonard, F. C., 1956, On the weights of the Cape York, West Greenland, and Sikhote-Alin, East Siberia, falls: Meteoritics, v. 1, no. 4, p. 495-497.

Levin, B. J., 1947a, The fall of a meteorite in the Far East: Astronomicheskiy Tsirkular, no. 60, p. 10 (in English and Russian).

- 1947b, [Some additional data concerning the Far East meteorite of 12 February 1947: *Astronomicheskiy Tsirkular*, no. 61, p. 4 (in Russian).]
- Levskiy, L. K., 1971, *Kosmogennyye izotopy v 42 fragmentakh Sikhote-Alinskogo meteorita* [Cosmic-source isotopes in 42 fragments of the Sikhote-Alin meteorite]: *Geokhimiya (Akademiya Nauk SSSR)*, no. 8, p. 932-937 (with English summary); English translation in *Geochemistry International*, v. 8, no. 4, p. 629.
- Levskiy, L. K., and Komarov, A. N., 1974, *Isotopy gelya, neona i argona v troilitovykh shreyberzitovykh vkhyocheniyakh Sikhote-Alinskogo meteorita* [Isotopes of helium, neon, and argon in troilite and schreibersite inclusions of the Sikhote-Alin meteorite], in Gerling, E. K., and Shukolyukov, Yu. A., eds., 1974, *Geokhimiya radiogennykh i radioaktivnykh izotopov*: Izd. Nauka, Leningrad Otd., 67-78 p.
- Lipschutz, M. E., Signer, P., and Anders, E., 1965, Cosmic ray exposure ages of iron meteorites by the $\text{Ne}^{21}/\text{Al}^{26}$ method: *Journal of Geophysical Research*, v. 70, p. 1473-1489.
- Lovering, J. F., and Parry, L. G., 1962, Thermomagnetic analysis of coexisting nickel-iron metal phases in iron meteorites and the thermal histories of the meteorites: *Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta*, v. 26, p. 361-382.
- Marvin, U. B., 1963, Mineralogy of the oxidation products of the Sputnik-4 fragment and in iron meteorites: *Journal of Geophysical Research*, v. 68, p. 5059-5068, 4 figs.
- McCorkell, R. H., Fireman, E. L., D'Amico, J., and Thompson, S. O., 1968, Radioactive isotopes in the Hoba West and other iron meteorites: *Meteoritics*, v. 4, p. 113-122.
- Millman, P. M., 1970, Current research at Sikhote-Alin: *Journal of the Royal Astronomical Society of Canada*, v. 64, p. 251-253.

- Miserov, A. V. 1947, [Additional notes on the Sikhote-Alin meteorite fall]:
Priroda, v. 36, no. 9, p. 51-52 (in Russian).
- Nature, 1949, A giant meteorite: Nature, v. 163, no. 4132, p. 92.
- Nekrasov, V. I., and Tsvetkov, V. I., 1970, Sovremennoye sostoyaniye
kraterov: Voronok Sikhote-Alinskogo meteoritnogo dozhnya [Present state
of the craterlets and craters and the Sikhote-Alin meteor shower]:
Meteoritika, no. 30, p. 28-52.
- Nichiporuk, W., and Brown, H., 1965, The distribution of platinum and
palladium metals in iron meteorites and in the metal phase of ordinary
chondrites: Journal of Geophysical Research, v. 70, p. 459-470.
- Nichiporuk, W., and Chodos, A. A., 1959, The concentration of vanadium,
chromium, iron, cobalt, nickel, copper, zinc and arsenic in the
meteoritic iron sulfide nodules: Journal of Geophysical Research,
v. 64, p. 2451-2463.
- Observatory, 1947, A large Russian meteorite: Observatory, v. 67, p. 76.
- Popular Astronomy, 1947, New meteorite craters in eastern Siberia reported:
Popular Astronomy, v. 55, p. 329; reprinted in Meteoritic Society
Contributions, v. 4, no. 1, p. 56-57.
- 1950, The meteoritic fall at Sikhote-Alinsk, U.S.S.R. (ECN=±1347,462):
Popular Astronomy, v. 58, p. 40; reprinted in Meteoritic Society
Contributions, v. 4, no. 4, p. 244.
- Rosman, K. J. R., 1972, A survey of the isotopic and elemental abundance of
zinc: Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta, v. 36, p. 801-820.
- Schaeffer, O. A., and Heymann, D., 1965, Comparison of $\text{Cl}^{36}/\text{Ar}^{36}$ and $\text{Ar}^{39}/\text{Ar}^{38}$
cosmic ray exposure ages of dated fall iron meteorites: Journal of
Geophysical Research, v. 70, p. 215-224.

- Schaeffer, A. O., and Zahringer, J., 1960, Helium, Neon and Argon isotopes in some iron meteorites: *Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta*, v. 19, p. 94-99.
- Schilling, J. H., 1948, The Russian meteorite of February 12, 1947: *Popular Astronomy*, v. 56, p. 389-390.
- Shipulin, E. K., 1947a, [The Sikhote-Alin meteorite]: Vladivostok, 40 p. (in Russian).
- _____, 1947b, Some data on the Sikhote-Alin meteorite (in Russian): *Priroda*, Moscow, v. 36, no. 7, p. 50-54.
- Shkerin, L. M., 1973, Rezul'taty petrotektonicheskogo izucheniya porod iz Sikhote-Alinskogo meteoritnogo kratera no. 1 [Results of the petrotectonic analysis of rocks from the Sikhote-Alin meteor crater no. 1]: *Geotectonika*, no. 4, p. 109-115; also in *Geotectonics*, no. 4, p. 244-247.
- Signer, Peter, and Nier, A. O. C., 1962, The measurement and interpretation of rare gas concentrations in iron meteorites, in C. B. Moore, ed., *Researches on Meteorites*: Wiley and Sons, p. 7-35.
- Trofimov, A. V., 1950, Analysis of the carbon isotopes in meteorites: *Meteoritika*, v. 8, p. 127-133.
- Tsvetkov, V. I., 1972, The mass distribution of individual fragments from Sikhote-Alin' meteorite shower: *Astronomii Vestnik*, v. 6, p. 49.
- _____, 1978, Rasseyaniye Sikhote-Alinskogo meteoritnogo dozhnya po materialam ekspeditsiy 1967-1975 g. [The scattering of the Sikhote-Alin meteorite showers; from materials of the 1967-1975 expeditions]: *Meteoritika*, v. 37, p. 25-36.
- _____, 1983, [Relationship between the fragmentation and distribution of the Sikhote-Alin meteorite shower and the structure of the meteorite]: *Astronomicheskii Vestnik*, v. 17, no. 2, p. 122-126; English translation in *Solar System Research*, v. 17, no. 2, p. 96-99.

- Vinogradov, A. P., Zadorozhnyi, I. K., and Forenskij, K. P., 1957, The content of noble gases in the iron meteorite Sikhote-Alin: Akademiia Nauk SSSR, Geochimia, no. 6, p. 443-448, 4 figs.
- Voshage, H., 1967, Beitrahlungsalter und Herkunft der Eisenmeteorite: Zeitschrift fur Naturforschung, v. 22a, p. 477-506.
- Wasson, J. T., 1969, The chemical classification of iron meteorites. III. Hexahedrites and other irons with Germanium concentrations between 80 and 200 ppm: Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta, v. 33, p. 859-876, 8 figs.
- Yakorova, M. I., 1958, Khimicheskiy sostav Sichote-Alinskogo meteorita [Chemical composition of the Sikhote-Alin meteorite]: Meteoritika, no. 16, p. 42-48.
- Yasinskaya, A. A., and Makarov, V. A., 1967, Nekotoryye aspeky issledovaniya rel'yefa chasfits nikelistogo zheleza meteorita Sikhote-Alinskiy [Some aspects of investigation of the relief of nickel-iron particles from the Sikhote-Alin meteorite] (with English summary): Mineralog. Sbornik (L'vov. Gos. Universiti), no. 21, part 4, p. 395-396.
- Yaslavskaya, N. I., 1968, Rentgenometricheskiye issledovaniye meteornoy pyli s mesta padeniya Tunganskogo i Sikhote-Alinskogo meteoritov [X-ray investigation of meteor dust from the site of the Tunguska and Sikhote-Alin meteorite falls]: Meteoritika, no. 28, p. 142-151.
- 1970, Sbor i predvaritel'noye issledoranye obraztsov pochvy iz rayona padeniya Sikhote-Alinskogo meteoritnogo dozhnya [Collecting and preliminary investigation of soil samples from the place of fall of the Sikhote-Alin meteorite]: Meteoritika, no. 30, p. 58-62.
- Yavnel, A. A., 1948, [Structure of the Sikhote-Alin meteorite]: Akademiya Nauk SSSR Doklady, v. 60, p. 1381-1384 (in Russian).

- 1950, [Metamorphism phenomena in the structure of the Sikhote-Alin meteorite]: Meteoritika, no. 16, p. 175-178 (in Russian).
- 1954, Otnositelno odnorodnosti khimicheskogo sostava Sichote-Alinskogo zheleznogo meteorita [On the homogeneity of the chemical composition of the Sikhote-Alin iron meteorite]: Meteoritika, no. 11, p. 107-116.
- 1956, O primesyakh v nekotorykh Sichote-Alinskogo zheleznogo meteorita [Impurities in some minerals of the Sikhote-Alin iron meteorite]: Meteoritika, no. 14, p. 87-91 (in Russian).
- Yavnel, A. A., and Fonton, S. S. 1958, O mekhancheskoj prochnosti Sichote-Alinskogo meteorita [Mechanical strength of the Sikhote-Alin meteorite]: Meteoritika, no. 16, p. 175-178.
- Zaslavskaja, N. I., 1968, [X-ray study of meteoric dust from the Tunguska site and from the Sikhote-Alin meteorites]: Meteoritika, v. 28, p..142-151, tables (in Russian).
- Zavaritskij, A. N., and Kvasha, L. G., 1952, [Meteorites of SSSR]: Akademia Nauk SSSR, Moskva, 248 p., illu. (in Russian).
- Zotkin, I. T., and Chigorin, A. N., 1975, [Obtaining a more accurate radiant for the Sikhote-Alin meteorite by directly calculating the squared errors]: Meteoritika, no. 34, p. 33-41.

Asia
Saudi Arabia
Wabar (Al Hadidah) Craters

Bibliography

- Abercrombie, T. J., 1966, Saudi Arabia beyond the sands of Mecca: National Geographic Magazine, v. 129, pd. 1-53.
- Bartrum, C. O., 1932, Meteorite craters in Arabia and Ashanti: British Astronomical Association Journal, v. 42, no. 9, p. 398-399.
- Brezina, A., 1896, Die Meteoritensammlung des K. K. naturhistorischen Hofmuseums a 1. Maj 1895: Annalen des Naturhistorischen Hofmuseums, Wien, v. 10, p. 231-370, 2 pls.; Appendix: The Tübingen Collection, p. 328-337.
- Brett, Robin, 1966, Metallic spherules in impactite and tektite glasses (abs.): American Geophysical Union, Transactions, v. 47, no. 1, p. 145.
_____, 1967, Metallic spherules in impactite and tektite glasses: American Mineralogist, v. 52, no. 3, p. 721-733.
- Buchwald, Vagn F., 1975, Handbook of iron meteorites, v. 3, Iron Meteorites, (Mej-Z), Wabar, Rub' al Khali, Saudi Arabia: Berkeley, University of California Press, p. 1269-1275, figs. 1859-1869.
- Burch, T. E., and Cohen, A. J., 1964, Shock deformation of quartz from two meteorite craters: Geological Society America Bulletin, v. 75, no. 12, p. 1263-1266.
- Chao, E. C. T., 1966, Impact metamorphism, in Astrogeologic Studies Annual Progress Report, July 1, 1965 to July 1, 1966, pt. B: U.S. Geological Survey Open-file Report, p. 135-168.
_____, 1967a, Impact metamorphism, in Researches in Geochemistry: New York, John Wiley, v. 2, p. 204-233.

- Chao, E. C. T., 1967b, Shock effects in certain rock-forming minerals: Science, v. 156, no. 3773, p. 192-202.
- Chao, E. C. T., Fahey, J. J., and Littler, Janet, 1961, Coesite from Wabar crater, near Al Hadida, Arabia: Science, v. 133, no. 3456, p. 882-883.
- Dence, M. R., 1971, Impact melts: Journal Geophysical Research, v. 76, no. 23, p. 5552-5565, 4 figs., 1 table.
- Ehmann, W. D., 1962, The abundance of nickel in some natural glasses: Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta, v. 26, p. 489-493, 1 fig., 1 table.
- El Goresy, Ahmed, 1968, The opaque minerals in impactite glasses, in French, B. M., and Short, N. M., eds., Shock metamorphism of natural materials: Baltimore, MD, Mono Book Corp., p. 1-554.
- Fletcher, L., 1887, On a meteoritic iron seen to fall in the district of Nejed, Central Arabia, in the year 1863: Mineralogical Magazine, v. 7, p. 179-182.
- Fleischer, R. T., Price, P. B., and Walker, R. M., 1965, On the simultaneous origin of tektites and other natural glasses: Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta, v. 29, p. 161-166, 2 figs., 2 tables.
- Fredericksson, K., de Gasparis, A., and Ehmann, W. D., 1977, The Zhamanshin structure: Chemical and physical properties of selected samples: Meteoritics, 1977, v. 12, p. 229-231, 3 tables.
- Gibbons, R. V., Hörz, F., and Morris, R. V., 1975, Fractionation of metallic spherules in Wabar, Henbury and Monturaqui impactites (abs.): EOS (American Geophysical Union Transactions), v. 56, no. 12, p. 1017.
- Gibbons, R. V., Hörz, F., Thompson, T. D., and Brownlee, D. E., 1976, Metal spherules in Wabar, Monturaqui, and Henbury impactites: Lunar Science Conference, 7th, Proceedings, Houston, Texas, p. 863-880..

- Halbfass, Wilhelm, 1933, Ein Meteoritenkrater in Sudarabien (A meteorite crater in Southern Arabia): Petermanns Mitteilungen, v. 79, no. 3-4, p. 72.
- Harris, T. F., Hoag, Walton, Jr., and Barger, T. C., 1938, Geology of the Rub al Khali and adjacent portion of Saudi Arabia: Aramco, unpublished report.
- Heide, F., 1957, Kleine Meteoritenkunde: Springer Verlag, Berlin, 142 p.; English edition, 1964, University of Chicago Press, 144 p.
- Hey, M. H., 1966, Catalogue of meteorites: London, 3rd ed., 637 p.
- Holm, D. A., 1960, Desert geomorphology in the Arabian Peninsula: Science, v. 132, p. 1369-1379, 7 figs.
- _____, 1962, New meteorite localities in the Rub al Khali, Saudi Arabia: American Journal Science, v. 260, no. 4, p. 303-309.
- Krinov, E. L., 1966, Giant meteorites; translated from the Russian by J. S. Romankiewica: New York, Pergamon Press, 397 p.
- Kullerud, G., and El Goresy, Ahmed, 1967, Phase studies and electron probe investigations in the Cr-Fe-O-S system (abs.): 30th Annual Meeting of the Meteoritical Society.
- Lafleur, L. D., Goodman, C. D., and King, E. A., 1968, Mossbauer investigation of shocked and unshocked iron meteorites and fayalite: Science, v. 162, no. 3859, p. 1268-1270, illus.
- Marvin, U. B., 1976, The impact of Wabar, in Symposium 117.2, The growth of geological knowledge in the age of geographical exploration: International Geological Congress, 25th, Sydney, Australia, Aug. 16-25, 1976, Abstracts, v. 3, p. 925.
- Mauroy, Marquis de, 1913, Catalogue de la Collection de Meteorites de l'Observatoire du Vatican: Specola Astronomica Vaticana, Roma, v. 4, 53 p., 5 pls.

- McCall, G. J. H., 1977, The Wabar craters, in McCall, G. J. H., ed., Meteorite craters: Benchmark papers in Geology 36: Stroudsburg, Pa., Dowden, Hutchinson, and Ross, Inc., p. 97-98.
- Moore, C. B., Lewis, C. F., and Nava, David, 1969, Superior analyses of iron meteorites, in P. M. Millman, ed., Meteorite Research, p. 738-748.
- Morgan, J. W., Higuchi, H., Ganapathy, R., and Anders, Edward, 1975a, Meteoritic material in four terrestrial meteorite craters: Lunar Science Conference, 6th, Abstracts of Papers, Houston, Texas, p. 57-77.
- _____, 1975, Meteoritic material in four terrestrial meteorite craters: Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta, Suppl. 6, Lunar Science Conference, 6th, Proceedings, p. 1609-1623, 4 figs, 2 tables.
- Nichols, H. W., 1939, New meteoritic finds from Wabar, Arabia and Joe Wright Mountain, Arkansas: Popular Astronomy, v. 47, p. 329.
- Nininger, H. H., and Nininger, A. D., 1950, The Nininger collection of meteorites: Winslow, Arizona, 144 p., 38 pls.
- Park, F. R., and Reid, A. M., 1964, A comparative study of some metallic spherules: New York Academy of Sciences, Annals, v. 119, p. 250-281, 22 figs.
- Philby, H. St. John, 1932, Rub al Khali: Royal Central Asian Society Journal, v. 19, pt. 4, p. 569-586.
- _____, 1933a, The empty quarter, with appendix by L. J. Spencer: New York, Henry Holt, p. 157-180, 365-369.
- _____, 1933b, Rub al Khali - an account of exploration in the Great South Desert of Arabia: Geological Journal (London), v. 31, no. 1, p. 1-26.
- Preuss, E., 1935, Spektralanalytische Untersuchung der Tektite [Spectroscopic analysis of tectites]: Chemie der Erde, v. 9, p. 365-418.

- Reed, S. J. B., 1969, Phosphorus in meteoritic nickel-iron, in Millman, P. M., ed., Meteorite Research, p. 743-762.
- Ryabinin, Yu. N., Rodionov, V. N., and Dremin, A. N., 1964, [On the possibility of polymorphic transformations upon shock compression] (in Russian): Meteoritika, no. 24, p. 91-198.
- Sclar, C. B., Short, N. M., and Cocks, G. G., 1968, Shock-wave damage in quartz as revealed by electron and incident-light microscopy, in French, B. M., and Short, N. M., eds., Shock metamorphism of natural materials: Baltimore, MD, Mono Book Corp., p. 483-494.
- Scott, E. R. D., Wasson, J. T., and Buchwald, Vagn F., 1973, The chemical classification of iron meteorites VII. A reinvestigation of irons with Ge concentrations between 25 and 80 ppm: Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta, v. 37, p. 1957-1983.
- Short, N. M., 1966, Shock-lithification of unconsolidated rock materials: Science, v. 154, no. 3747, p. 382-384.
- 1968, Experimental microdeformation of rock materials by shock pressures from laboratory-scale impacts and explosions, in French, B. M., and Short, N. M. eds., Shock metamorphism of natural materials: Baltimore, MD, Mono Book Corp., p. 219-241, 29 figs.
- Short, N. M., and Bunch, T. E., 1968, A worldwide inventory of features characteristic of rocks associated with presumed meteorite impact structures, in French, B. M., and Short, N. M., eds., Shock metamorphism of natural materials: Baltimore, MD, Mono Book Corp., p. 255-266, 24 figs.
- Sickels, Ivin, 1917, Meteorite Collection of the College of the City of New York: 16 p., 14 figs.

- Spencer, L. J., 1933a, A. Meteorites and fulgurites; 1. Meteoritic iron and silica-glass from the meteorite craters of Wabar, in Philby, H. St. John., The empty quarter: London, Constable and Co., Ltd., Appendix A., p. 365-369.
- _____, 1933b, Meteoritic craters as topographic features on the Earth's surface. Geographical Journal, v. 81, p. 227-248.
- _____, 1933c, Meteoritic iron and silica-glass from the meteorite craters of Henbury (Central Australia) and Wabar (Arabia): Mineralogical Magazine, v. 23, no. 142, p. 387-404, 28 figs., tables, 20 pls; also in McCall, G. J. H., ed., 1977, Meteorite craters: Benchmark papers in Geology 36: Dowden, Hutchinson and Ross, Inc., p. 99-124.
- Spencer, L. J., and Hey, M. H., 1933, Meteoric iron and silica-glass from the meteorite craters of Henbury (Central Australia) and Wabar (Arabia): Mineralogical Magazine, v. 23, p. 387-404, 28 figs.
- Störzer, D., 1971, Fission track dating of some impact craters in the age range between 6,000 y. and 300 m.y.: Meteoritics, v. 6, p. 319.
- Störzer, D., and Wagner, G. A., 1977, Fission track dating of meteorite impacts: Meteoritics, v. 12, no. 3, p. 368-369.

Asia
USSR, Yakutsk ASSR
Beyenchime-Salata

Bibliography

- Masaytis, V. I., 1975, Astroblemy na territorii SSSR [Astroblemes in the USSR]: Sovetskaya Geologiya, 1975 no. 11, p. 52-64; English translation in International Geology Review, 1976, v. 18, no. 11, p. 1249-1257, 5 figs., table.
- Mashchak, M. S., 1980, Geologiya astroblem SSSR; Kaynozoyskiye astroblemy; Beyenchime-Salaatinskaya astroblema. [The geology of astroblemes in the USSR]; Cenozoic astroblemes; the Beyenchime-Salaatinskaya astrobleme: in Masaytis, V. I., Davilin, A. N., Mashchak, M. S., Raykhlin, A. I., Selivanovskaya, T. V., and Shadenkov, Y. M., 1980, Geologiya astroblem [The geology of astroblemes]: Izd. Nedra, Leningrad, p. 130-133.
- Mikhaylov, M. V., Shurygin, A. G., and Khar'yuzov, L. S., 1979, Beyenchime-Salaatinskiy meteoritnykh krater [The Beyenchime-Salaata meteorite crater]: Doklady Akademii Nauk SSSR, 1979, v. 245, no. 4, p. 911-914; English translation in Doklady of the Academy of Sciences of the USSR, Earth Science Sections, v. 245, no. 1-6, p. 76-78.
- Pinchuk, L. Ya., 1971, Morfologiya i genezis Beyenchime-Salaatinskoy vpadiny (po dannym aerofoto-geomorfologicheskogo analiza) [Morphology and origin of the Beyenchime-Salata Basin based on geomorphic analysis of aerial photographs] (in Russian): in Kimberlitovyy vulkanizm i perspektivy korennoy almanosnosti severo-vostoka Sibirskoy platformy [Kimberlite volcanism and bedrock-diamond potential of the northeastern part of the Siberian platform]: Kauchno-Issledovatel'skiy Institut Geologii Arktiki, Trudy, Leningrad, p. 123-126, 4 figs.

Skrynnik, G. V., (1977) 1978, [Meteorite craters on the Earth] (in Russian):
Astronomichii Vestnik, v. 11, no. 4, p. 198-208; English translation in
Solar System Research, v. 11, no. 4, p. 161-170, 6 figs., 1 table.

Asia
USSR, RSFSR, Krasnoyarsk Krai
Kara, and Ust'Kara

Bibliography

- Basilevsky, A. T., Granovskiy, L. B., and Ivanov, B. A., 1978, Grain size distribution and relative length of fragments in allogene breccias of the meteoritic craters Janisjarvi, Karelia, and Kara, the Polar Ural (abs.): Lunar and Planetary Science Conference, 9th, Abstracts of Papers, Houston, Texas, p. 47-49.
- Feldman, V. I., Granovskiy, L. B., Sazonova, L. V., Nikishina, N. N., Butenko, T. G., and Naumova, I. G., 1979, Some peculiarities of geochemistry of impactites of Janisjarvi, south-west Karelia, and Kara, polar Urals, astroblemes (abs.): Lunar and Planetary Science X, p. 382-384.
- Fishman, M. V., 1974, Late Mesozoic volcanism on the south Kara coast, Geology and mineral deposits of the northeastern European part of the USSR (in Russian): Syktyvkar, p. 70-79.
- Khabakov, A. V., 1945, The geological structure of the Karsk shore of northeastern Pay-Kyoye: Trudy Glavsevmorputi, no. 20, 56 p.
- Masaytis, V. L., 1974, Some ancient meteorite craters in the territory of the USSR (in Russian): Meteoritika, 1974, no. 33, p. 64-68.
- Masaytis, V. I., (1975) 1976, Astroblemes in the USSR (in Russian): Sovetskaya Geologiya, 1975, no. 11, p. 52-64; English translation in International Geology Review, v. 18, no. 11, p. 1249-1258, 5 figs., table.
- Masaytis, V. I., Danilin, A. N., Mashchak, M. S., Raikhlin, T. V., Selivanovskaya, T. V., and Shadenkov, E. M., 1980, Geologiya astroblem: Leningrad, Nedra, 231 p.

- Masaytis, V. I., Mashchak, M. S., Selivanovskaya, T. V., Ezersky, V. A., 1981, Dynamics of clastic material distribution in allogenic breccias and suevites of the Kara astrobleme (abs.): Lunar and Planetary Science Conference, 12th, Abstracts of Papers, Houston, Texas, p. 658-660.
- Mashchak, M. S., and Ezersky, V. A., 1980, Clastic dikes of the Kara crater (Pai-Khoi) (abs.): Lunar and Planetary Science Conference, 11th, Abstracts for Papers, Houston, Texas, pt. 2, p. 680-682.
- Maslov, M. A., 1974, Origin of Paleocene magmas of a structure in the northeastern European part of the U.S.S.R., in geodynamics of volcanism and the hydrothermal process, brief abstracts, 4th All-Union Volcanological Conference (in Russian): Petropavlosk-Kamchatskiy, p. 28-29.
- _____, 1977, On the origin of the Kara depression (abs.): Meteoritics, v. 12, p. 473; also in Meteoritika, 1977, v. 36, 123-130, 3 figs., 2 tables.
- Osolodkov, D. G., Strel'nikov, S. I., Shridak, A. A., Myagkova, E. A., and Ponomarev, V. M., 1975, O stroyenii Karskoy depresii [Structure of the Kara depression]: Sovetskaya Geologiya, 1975, no. 3, p. 114-119; English translation in International Geology Review, 1976, v. 18, no. 1, p. 13-18.
- Papulov, G. N., Shatrov, V. P., 1976, The time of formation of the Kara ring depression in the Pay-Khoy, in Yearbook of the Institute of Geology and Geochronology: UNTS AN SSSR, 1975, Sverdlovsk, p. 9-13.
- Rysukov, I. L., 1939, [Young volcanogenic formations of Pay-Khoye]: Problemi Arktiki, no. 9.

Sazonova, L. V., and others, 1980, Connection between internal structure and the conditions of occurrence of melt glasses in the Kara meteorite crater, in Cosmochemistry of meteorites, the Moon and the Planets (in Russian): Kiev, p. 45-55.

Sazonova, L. V., Karotayeva, N. N., Ponomarev, G. Y., and Dabizha, A. I., 1981, Karskiy meteoritnyy krater [The Kara meteorite crater], in Marakusheva, A. A., ed., 1981, Impaktity [Impactites]: Izd. Mosk. Univ. p. 93-135.

Ustritskiy, V. I., 1953, Mesozoic deposits, cenotypical lavas and tuff breccias of the Pay-Khoy (in Russian): Trudy, Institut geologii Arktiki, v. 72, p. 3-13.

Vishnevskiy, S. A., Maslov, M. A., Pal'chik, N. A., Ponomarev, G. Ya., 1977, Coesite in the rocks of the Kara structure (in Russian): Doklady AN SSSR, v. 232, no. 2, p. 446-448.

Yenokyan, V. S., Zenchenko, M. S., Vodolazskiy, V. N., and Yatsuk, V. I., 1970, New information on the structure of the Us'karsk depression in Pay-Khoye: in Materials on geology and natural resources of the northeastern European part of the USSR, Collection 6: Syktyvkar, Komi knizhn. Izdvo, Komi Book Publishing House, p. 238-242.

Asia
USSR, RSFSR
Magadan Oblast, Chukotsk Okrug
Lake El'gygytgyn

Bibliography

- Alyunin, A. V., and Dabizha, A. I., 1980, Geophysical characteristics of meteoritic crater Elgygytgyn, USSR (abs.): Lunar and Planetary Science Conference, 11th, Abstracts of Papers, Houston, Texas, p. 21-23.
- Anonymous, 1975, Space-borne sightings of astroblemes: Science News, v. 108, p. 280.
- Dence, M. R., 1972, The nature and significance of terrestrial impact structures: International Geological Congress, 24th, Montreal, 1972, Proceedings, sec. 15, Planetology, p. 86.
- Dietz, R. S., 1977a, El'gygytgyn crater, Siberia: Probable source of Australasian tektite field (and bediasites from Popigay): Meteoritics, v. 12, no. 2, p. 145-157, 2 figs.
- 1977b, El'gygytgyn crater: Source of Australasian tektites (and bediasites from Popigai (abs.)): Meteoritics, v. 12, p. 205-206 (abs.).
- Dietz, R. S., and McHone, John, 1974a, Meteorite craters and astroblemes, some new possible examples (abs.): EOS, v. 55, no. 4, p. 336.
- 1974b, Impact structures from ERTS imagery: Meteorites, v. 9, no. 4, p. 329-333.
- 1976, El'gygytgyn: Probably world's largest meteorite crater: Geology, v. 4, no. 7, p. 391-392, 2 figs.
- Feldman, V. I., Granovskiy, L. B., Kapustkina, I. G., Karotayeva, N. N., Sazonova, L. V., and Dabizha, A. I., 1981, Meteoritnyy krater El'gygytgyn [The El'gygytgyn meteorite crater], in Marakusheva, A. A., ed., Impaktity: Izd. Mosk. Univ., Moscow, p. 70-92, illus. (incl. 6 tables and geologic sketch map)

- Feldman, V. I., Granovskiy, L. B., Naumova, I. G., and Nikishina, N. N.,
1980, Nekotoryye osobennosti khimicheskogo sostava impaktitov
meteoritnogo kratera El'gygytgyn (Chukotka) [Features of the chemical
composition of impactites of the El'gygytgyn impact crater, Chukchi
Peninsula]: Meteoritika, no. 39, p. 110-113.
- 1984, Some peculiarities of geochemistry of Elgygytgyn impactites -
Chukotka, USSR (abs.): Meteoritics, v. 19, no. 1, p. 64.
- Gurov, Ye. P., and Gurova, Ye. P., 1979, Stadii udarnogo metamorfizma
vulkanogennykh porod kislogo sostava; na primere meteoritnogo kratera
El'gygytgyn, Chukotka [Stages of shock metamorphism of silicic volcanic
rocks as an example, the El'gytgyn meteorite crater, Chukotka]: Akademiya
Nauk SSSR, Doklady, v. 249, no. 5, p. 1197-1201; English translation in
Doklady, Earth Science Sections, 1982, no. 1-6, p. 121-123.
- 1980, Shock metamorphosed rocks of the Elgygytkin meteorite crater in
Chukotka: Meteoritica, v. 39, p. 102-109 (in Russian).
- 1982, Some regularities of the areal spreading of fractures around
Elgygytgyn impact craters (abs.): Lunar and Planetary Science
Conference, 13th, Abstracts of Papers, Houston, Texas, p. 291-292.
- Shock metamorphosed rocks of the Elgygytgyn meteorite crater in Chukotka
(abs.): Meteoritics, v. 19, no. 1, p. 63.
- Gurov, Ye. P., Gurova, Ye. P., and Ryabenko, V. A., 1980, Impaktity i
steklovatyye bomby meteoritnogo kratera El'gygytgyn na Chukotka
Impactites and glassy bombs of the meteorite crater El'gygytgyn in the
Chukchi Peninsula: Izvestiya Akademii Nauk SSSR, Seriya Geologicheskaya,
v. 1980, no. 1, p. 65-61, illus. (incl. 2 tables and geologic sketch
map).

- Gurov, Ye. P., Ryabenko, V. A., and Gurova, Ye. P., 1980, *Stroyeniye molodogo meteoritnogo kratera na primere kratera El'gygytgyn na Chukotke* [The structure of a young meteorite crater; as an example the El'gygytgyn crater at Chukotsk]: *Geologicheskiy Zhurnal*; v. 40, no. 1, p. 130-134.
- Gurov, Ye. P., Val'ter, A. A., Gurova, Ye. P., and Kotlovskaya, F. I., 1979, *Elgygytgyn impact crater, Chukotka: Shock metamorphism of volcanic rocks* (abs.): *Lunar and Planetary Science Conference, 10th, Abstracts of Papers, pt. 2, March 19-23, 1979, Houston, Texas*, p. 479-481.
- Gurov, Ye. P., Val'ter, A. A., Gurova, Ye. P., and Serebrannikov, A. I., 1978, *Vzryvnoy meteoritnyy krater El'gygytgyn na Chukotka*: [The El'gygytgyn meteorite explosion crater in Chukotka]: *Academiya Nauk SSR, Doklady*, v. 240, no. 6, p. 1407-1410; English translation in *Doklady, Earth Science Sections*, 1978, v. 240, p. 103-105.
- Masaytis, V. I., 1975 (1976), *Astroblemes in the USSR: International Geology Review*, v. 18, no. 11, p. 1249-1258, 5 figs., table.
- Masaytis, V. I., Danilin, A. N., Mashchak, M. S., Raikhlin, T. V., Selivanovskaya, T. V., and Shadenkov, E. M., 1980, *Geologiya astroblem*: Leningrad, Nedra, 231 p.
- McHone, John and Dietz, R. S., 1975, *Impact structures on Landsat imagery: Geological Society America, Abstracts with Programs*, 1975, p. 1196.
- Nekrasov, I. A., 1958, *Ekspeditsiya na ozero El'gytkhyn* [An expedition to Lake El'gytkhyn]: *Problemy Severa*, no. 1, p. 360-370; translated in same journal, 1960, no. 1, p. 365-376.
- _____, 1963, *O proiskhozhdenii i istorii kotlovini ozera El'gygytgyn* [On the origin and history of the basin of Lake El'gygytgyn]: *Akademiya Nauk SSSR, Sibirske Otdelenie, Institut Geologii i Geofiziki, Trudy*, no. 1, p. 47-59.

- Nekrasov, I. A., and Raudonis, P. A., 1963, [Meteor craters] (in Russian):
Priroda, 1963, no. 1, p. 102-104. Translated abstract titled "Coesite considered specific indicator of meteor craters" in Soviet-Bloc Research: Geophysics, Astronomy, and Space, no. 56, p. 36-37; abs. in
- Magnolia, L. R., 1964, Interplanetary matter, a bibliography - 1963 supplement: Redondo Beach, Calif., Space Tech. Labs., Inc. Research Bibliography, no. 50, p. 154-15t.
- Raikhlin, A. I., Danilin, A. N., Kozlov, V. S., Reshetnyak, N. B., 1981, Chilling products of superheated impact melts from some astroblemes of the U.S.S.R. (abs.): Lunar and Planetary Science Conference, 12th, Abstracts for Papers, p. 860-862.
- Störzer, D., and Wagner, G. A., 1979, Fission track dating of El'gygytgyn, Popigai and Zhamanshin impact crater; no sources for Australasian or North-American tektites: Meteoritics, v. 14, no. 4, p. 541-542.
- Zotkin, I. T., and Tsvetkov, V. I., 1970, [Searches for meteorite craters on earth]: Astronomicheskii Vestnik, v. 4., p. 55-65 (in Russian); English translation in Solar System Research, v. 4, no. 1, p. 44-52.

Asia
India, Maharashtra
Lonar Lake

Bibliography

Arogyaswamy, R. N. P., 1962, The Lonar Lake: Indian Minerals, v. 16, no. 1.

p. 9-11.

Barringer, R. W., 1967, World's meteorite craters ("Astroblemes"):

Meteoritics, v. 3, no. 3, p. 154.

Beals, C. S., Innes, M. J. S., and Rottenberg, J. A., 1960, The search for fossil meteorite craters: Current Science, p. 249-262.

Blanford, W. T., 1868, Notes on the route from Poona to Nagpur via

Ahmednuggur, Jalna, Loonar, Yeotmal, Mangali, and Kingunghat: India Geological Survey Records, v. 1, p. 62.

Dence, M. R., 1971, Impact melts: Journal of Geophysical Research, v. 76, no. 23, p. 5552-5565, 4 figs., 1 table.

Fredericksson, K., Brenner, P., Dube, A., Milton, D., Mooring, C., and Nelen, J. A., 1979, Petrology, mineralogy, and distribution of Lonar (India) and lunar impact breccias and glasses, in Fudali, R. F., ed., 1979, Mineral sciences investigations, 1976-1977: Smithsonian Contributions to Earth Sciences, v. 22, p. 1-12.

Fredericksson, K., Dube, A., Milton, D. J., and Balasundaram, M. S., 1973, Lonar Lake, India: An impact crater in basalt: Science, v. 180, no. 4088, p. 862-864, illus.; also in McCall, G. J. H., ed., 1977, Meteorite craters, Pt. II, no. 22: Stroudsburg, PA, Dowden, Hutchinson & Ross, Inc., p. 284-289.

Fredericksson, K., Noonan, A., and Nelen, J., 1973, Meteoritic, lunar and Lonar impact chondrules: The Moon, v. 7, nos. 3-4, p. 475-482, illus.

- Fudali, R. F., Milton, D. J., Fredericksson, K., Dube, A., 1980, Morphology of Lonar Crater, India: Comparisons and implications: The Moon and the Planets, v. 23, p. 493-515.
- Gilbert, G. K., 1896, The origin of hypotheses, illustrated by the discussion of a topographic problem: Science, new ser., v. 3, p. 1-13.
- Hawkes, H. E., 1967, Geochemical evidence on the origin of the Lonar crater, Maharashtra, India; discussion of paper by V. Ven Katesvi, 1965: Geological Society of America Bulletin, v. 78, no. 9, p. 1199-1200.
- Kailasam, L. N., Morty, B. G. K., and Chayanulu, A. Y. S. R., 1972, Regional gravity studies of the Deccan Trap areas of Peninsular India: Current Science, v. 41, p. 403-407.
- Kailasam, L. N., Sarma, D. G., Bhanumurthy, Y. R., and Das, P. C., 1964, Geophysical investigations of the Lonar Lake, Buldana District, Maharashtra: Geological Survey of India, unpublished report.
- Kieffer, S. W., Schaal, R. B., Gibbons, R. V., and Hoerz, F., 1975, Shocked basalts from Lonar crater (India) and experimental analogues: EOS (American Geophysical Union Transactions), v. 56, no. 12, p. 1017.
- Kieffer, S. W., Schaal, R. B., Gibbons, R. V., Hoerz, F., Milton, D. J. and Dube, A., 1976, Shocked basalt from Lonar impact crater, India, and experimental analogues, in Merrill, R. B., Morris, R. V., Rhodes, J. M., and Usselman, T. M., eds., 1976, Petrogenetic studies of mare and highland rocks: Lunar Science Conference, 7th, Proceedings, v. 2, p. 1391-1412.
- Krinov, E. L., 1966, Giant meteorites: London, Pergamon Press, 383 p.
- Lafond, E. C., and Dietz, R. S., 1964a, Lonar Crater, India, a meteorite crater?: Meteoritics, v. 2, no. 2, p. 111-116.

- ____ 1964b, The Lonar Crater (India) - Meteorite crater?: Indian Geophysical Union Journal, v. 1, no. 2, p. 91-97.
- LaTouche, T. H. D., and Christie, W. A. K., 1912, The geology of Lonar Lake: India Geological Survey Records, v. 41, p. 266-285.
- Medlicott, H. B., and Blanford, W. T., 1879, A manual of the geology of India, pt. 1: Calcutta, India Geological Survey, p. 379-380.
- Milton, D. J., and Dube, A., 1977, Ejecta at Lonar crater, India: Meteoritics, v. 12, p. 311.
- Milton, D. J., Dube, A., Sen Gupta, S. S., 1975, Deposition of ejecta at Lonar Crater: Meteoritics, v. 10, p. 456-457.
- Morgan, J. W., 1978a, Siderophile and volatile trace elements in high-magnesium australites and in glasses from Lonar Crater, India (abs.): Lunar Science Conference, 9th, Abstracts for Papers, Pt. II, Houston, Texas, p. 754-756.
- ____ 1978b, Lonar Crater glasses and high-magnesium australites; trace element volatilization and meteoritic contamination, in Merrill, R. B., ed., 1978: Lunar and Planetary Science Conference, 9th, Proceedings, v. 2, p. 2713-2730.
- Nandy, N. C., and Deo, V. B., 1961, Origin of the Lonar Lake and its salinity: Tata Iron and Steel Co. (TISCO), v. 8, no. 3, p. 144-155.
- Nayak, V. K., 1972, Glassy objects (impactite glasses?): A possible new evidence for meteoritic origin of the Lonar Crater, Maharashtra State, India: Earth and Planetary Science Letters, v. 14, no. 1, p. 1-6, illus. including sketch maps.
- ____ 1974, The birth of a meteorite impact crater at Lonar, Maharashtra State, India (abs.): Indian Science Congress Association Proceedings, no. 61, pt. 3, p. 174-175.

- Pike, R. J., 1975, Craters on Earth, Moon and Mars: multivariate classification and mode of origin: *Earth and Planetary Science Letters*, v. 22, p. 245-255.
- Schaal, R. B., 1976, Shock metamorphism in basalt from Lonar Crater, India, and in six lunar microcraters: unpublished M. A. thesis, University of California at Los Angeles, 143 p.
- Schaal, R. B., and Horz, F., 1977, Shock metamorphism of lunar and terrestrial basalts: *Lunar Science Conference, 8th, Proceedings*, p. 1697-1729.
- Stroube, W. B., Jr., and Ehmann, W. D., 1976, A chemical study of impact glass and basalt from Lonar crater, India: *Meteoritics*, v. 11, no. 4, p. 371-372, fig. 1.
- Stroube, W. B., Jr., Garg, A. N., Ali, M. Z., and Ehmann, W. D., 1978, A chemical study of the impact glasses and basalts from Lonar crater, India: *Meteoritics*, v. 13, no. 2, p. 201-208, 3 figs., 2 tables.
- Sukheswala, R. N., and Poldervaart, A., 1958, Deccan basalts of the Bombay area, India: *Geological Society America Bulletin*, v. 69, p. 1475-1494.
- Venkatesh, V., 1965, Geochemical evidence for the origin of the Lonar crater, Maharashtra, India: *Geological Society America Bulletin*, v. 76, no. 11, p. 1315-1316; discussion by H. E. Hawkes, 1967, v. 78, no. 9, p. 1199-1200; reply by author, p. 1201-1202.
- _____, 1967, The Lonar crater--some geochemical data: *Journal Geological Society, India*, v. 8, p. 19-37.

Asia

U.S.S.R., RSFSR, Irkutsk Oblast
Patomskii Crater

Bibliography

Freeberg, J. H., 1966, Terrestrial impact structures - A bibliography: U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1220, 91 p.

_____, 1969, Terrestrial impact structures - A bibliography, 1965-1968: U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1320, 39 p.

Grieve, R. A. F., 1982, The record of impact on Earth: Implications for a major Cretaceous/Tertiary impact event, in Silver, L. T., and Schultz, P. H., eds., 1982, Geological implications of impacts of large asteroids and comets on the earth: Geological Society of America Special Paper 190, p. 25-37.

Kolpakov, V. V., 1951, Zhagadochnia Krater na Patomskom Nagorye: Priroda, no. 2, p. 58-59.

Krotova, A. Z., and Kandyba, Yu. L., 1966, Issledovaniye Patomskogo kratera [Investigation of the Patomsk crater]: Meteoritika, no. 27, p. 134-138.

Obruchev, C. V., 1951, K statie V. V. Kolpakova "Zhagadochnia Krater na Patomskom Nagorye": Priroda, no. 2, p. 59-61.

Portnov, A. M., 1962, Krater na Patomskom Nagorye [A crater on the Patomskii Plateau]: Priroda, 1962, no. 11, p. 102-103; abs. in Magnolia, L. R., 1963, Interplanetary matter, a bibliography - 1962 supplement, Redondo Beach, Calif., Space Technology Labs., Inc., Research Bibliog. no. 46, p. 157.

_____, 1964, O kratere na Patomskii Nagorye [On the crater on the Patomskii Plateau]: Meteoritika, no. 25, p. 194-197.

Asia
USSR, Krasnoyarsk Krai
Popigay

Bibliography

- Belov, V. P., and others, 1975, Impactites of the Popigay astrobleme: Problems of classification and nomenclature (abs.): Moskov. Obsch. Ispytateley Prirori Byull., otdel. geol., v. 50 vyp. 1, p. 157-158.
- Dolgov, Yu. A., and Vishnevskiy, S. A. 1974, [Inclusions in the impact metamorphosed quartz from the rocks of the Popigai structure], in [Collection: Mineralogy of endogenic formations] (in Russian): Novosibirsk.
- Dolgov, Yu. A., Vishnevskiy, S. A., and Shugurova, N. A., 1973, [A preliminary study of the gas-liquid inclusions in the glassy and fused rocks of the Popigai basin], in [Collection: Abstracts of papers presented at 4th Regional Conference on Thermobarogeochimistry of metal-forming processes], 24-30 September 1973: Rostov University Press, Rostov (in Russian).
- Firsov, L. V., 1970, Paleogenovyye bazal'toidy v Popigayskom grabene (Anabarskiy massiv) [Paleogene basaltoids in the Popigay graben (Anabar shield)]: Akademi Ya Nauk SSSR, Doklady, v. 194, no. 3, p. 664-666; English translation, in Doklady of the Academy of Sciences, Earth Science Sections, USSR, v. 194, p. 75-77, 2 tables.
- Gorshkov, E. S., Starunov, V. A., Raikhlin, A. I., 1984, Petro-magnetic features of impactites (abs.): Lunar and Planetary Science Conference, 15th. Abstracts for Papers, Houston, Texas, p. 318-319.
- Kiryushina, M. T., 1959, On the manifestation of Meso-Cenozoic volcanism at the north edge of the Siberian platform (in Russian): Izvestia AN SSSR, seriya geologicheskaya, no. 1, p. 50-55.

- Komarov, A. N., and Raikhlin, A. I., 1976, Comparative study of the age of impactites by the fission-track and potassium-argon methods (in Russian): Doklady AN SSSR, v. 228, no. 3, p. 673-676.
- Levin, D. V., and others, 1963, in USSR, Gosudarstvennyi Geologicheskii Komitet, Aeromagnitnaya semka v geologii [Aeromagnetic surveys in geology] (in Russian).
- Masaytis, V. I., 1976, Astroblemy na teritorii SSSR [Astroblemes in the USSR]: Sovetskaya Geologiya (1975) no. 11, p. 52-64; English translation in International Geology Review, v. 18, no. 11, p. 1249-1257, 5 figs., 1 table.
- Masaytis, V. L., Futergendler, S. I., and Gnevushev, M. A., 1972, [Diamonds in the impactites of the Popigai meteorite crater] in Russian: Vsesoyoznoye Mineralogicheskoye Obshchestvo, Zapiski, Leningrad, v. 101, no. 1, p. 108.
- Masaytis, V. L., Mashchak, M.S., Selivanovskaya, T.V., Raikhlin, A. I., and Danilin, A. N., 1980, Geologiya astroblem SSSR; Kaynozoyskiye astroblemy; Popigayskaya astroblema [The geology of astroblemes in the USSR; Cenozoic astroblemes; the Popigayskaya Astrobleme, in Masaytis, V. L., and others, eds., 1980, Geologiya astroblem, Leningrad: Izd. Nedra, p. 114-130 (incl. 1 analysis, section, and geologic sketch map)].
- Masaytis, V. L., Mikhaylov, M. V., and Selivanovskaya, T. V., 1971a, Popigayskaya kotlovina-vzryvnoy meteoritnyy krater [The Popigay Depression, an old meteorite explosion crater]: Akademiya Nauk SSSR, 1971, v. 197, no. 6, p. 1390-1393; English translation in Doklady Academy of Sciences USSR, Earth Sciences Section, Geology, 1972, v. 197, p. 105-108, 4 figs., 1 table.

- 1971b (1972), Popigayskij meteoritnyy krater [The Popigay meteorite crater]: Sovetskaya Geologiya, no. 6, p. 143-147; English translation in International Geology Review, 1972, v. 14, no. 4, p. 327-331, 2 figs.
- 1972a, Popigayskij meteoritnyy krater na severo Sibiri [The Popigay meteorite crater in northern Siberia]: Meteoritika, no. 31, p. 74-78, geologic sketch map.
- 1972b, Popigai Basin: an explosion meteorite crater: Meteoritics, v. 7, no. 1, p. 39-46, illus. (incl. geological sketch map).
- 1975, Popigayskij meteoritnyy krater [The Popigay meteorite crater]: "Nauka" Press, Moscow, 123 p.; English translation in National Aeronautics and Space Administration (NASA) Technical Translation, NASA TT F-1,900, 171 p.

Masaytis, V. L., Raikhlin, A. I., Rejetniak, H. V., Selivanovskaja, T. V. and Shitov, B. A., 1974, Kousit b Popigayskogo kratera [Coesite in impactites of the Popigay crater]: Vsesoyuznoye Mineralogicheskoye Obshchestvo, Zapiski, Leningrad, v. 103, no. 1, p. 122-127, illus.

Masaytis, V. L., and Selivanovskaja, T. V., 1972, [The impact-metamorphosed rocks and impactites of the Popigai meteorite crater] (in Russian): Vsesoyuznoye Mineralogicheskoye Obshchestvo, Zapiski, Leningrad, v. 101, no. 4, p. 385-393.

Masaytis, V. L., and Sysoyev, A. G., 1975, [Meteoritic matter in impactites of Popigai crater] (in Russian): Pis'ma v Astronomicheskii Zhurnal, v. 1, no. 4, p. 43-47.

1975, Nikel'soderzhashchiye sul'fidy zheleza ismorodnyy nikel' v zyuvitakh Popigayskogo kratera [Nickel-bearing iron sulfides and native nickel in suevites of the Popigay Crater]: Vsesoyuznoye Mineralogicheskoye Obshchestvo, Zapiski, Leningrad, no. 104, Vypusk 2, p.

204-208, illus. (incl. table, plates).

Mikhailov, M. V., and Selivanovskaya, T. V., 1971, [The puzzle of the Basin of Popigai] (in Russian): Priroda, v. 9, p. 78-83, figs.

Orlov, L. N., 1976, O svyazi meteoritnogo udara s vyzrannym vulcanizmom (ob odnoe istochnike iokal'nogo magmatizma) [The association between meteoritic impact and induced volcanism]: Akademiya Nauk SSR Izvestiya, seriya geologicheskaya, 1976, no. 9, p. 154-157; English translation in International Geology Review, v. 19, no. 9, p. 1101-1104.

Polyakov, M. M., and Trukhalev, A. S., 1974, [The Popigay volcanic-plutonic ring structure]: Akademiya Nauk SSSR Izvestiya, seriya geologicheskaya, no. 4, p. 85-94.

Raikhlin, A. I., Danilin, A. N., Kozlov, V. S., Reshetnyak, N. B., 1981, Chilling products of superheated impact melts from some astroblemes of the U.S.S.R. Territory (abs.): Lunar and Planetary Science Conference, 12th, Abstracts for Papers, Houston, Texas, p. 860-862.

Raikhlin, A. I., and Mashchak, M. S., 1977, [Petrochemical correlation of Popigay impactites and basement rocks] (in Russian): Meteoritika, 1977, v. 36, p. 140-145, 2 tables; also in Meteoritics, v. 12, p. 474.

Raikhlin, A. I., Shergina, Yu. P., and Murina, G. A., 1984, Strontium isotopic composition in rocks of the Popigai astrobleme (abs.): Lunar and Planetary Conference, 15th, Abstracts of Papers, Houston, Texas, 657-658.

Selivanovskaya, T. V., 1977, [Petrographic types of tagamites from the Popigay astrobleme] (in Russian): Meteoritika, v. 36, p. 131-134, 1 pl.; abstract in Meteoritics, v. 12, p. 473.
1977, [Suevites of Nordlingen Ries and their analogues from Popigay] (in Russian): Meteoritika, 1977, v. 36, p. 135-139; abstract in Meteoritics, v. 12, p. 473.

- Smirnov, I. P., 1962, Stratigraphy of Cretaceous continental deposits of the Popigay crater: Trudy Nauchno-Issledovatelskiy, Institut Geologii Arktik, v. 121, no. 18, p. 29-43.
- Störzer, D., and Wagner, G. A., 1977, Fission track dating of meteorite impacts: Meteoritics, v. 12, no. 3, p. 368-369.
- _____, 1979, Fission track dating of Elgyggygyn, Popigai and Zhamanshin impact craters; no sources for Australasian or North-American tektites: Meteoritics, v. 14, no. 4, p. 541-542.
- Vishnevskiy, S. A., 1976, O proiskozhdenii obogashchennogo nikelom troilit-pirrotina v impaktitakh Popigayskoy struktury [The genesis of nickel-enriched troilite and pyrrhotite from impactite of the Popigai structure]: Geologiya i Geofizika (Akademiya Nauk SSR, Sibirskoye Otdeleniye), p. 110-112.
- Vishnevskiy, S. A., Dolgov, Yu. A., Kovaleva, L. T., and Pal'chik, N. A., 1975, Stishovit v porodakh Popigayskoy struktury [Stishovite in rocks of the Popigai structure]: Doklady Akademii Nauk SSSR, v. 221, no. 5, p. 1167-1169; English translation in Doklady, Earth Sciences section, v. 221 (Mineralogy), no. 5, p. 167-29, 2 figs.
- Vishnevskiy, S. A., Kovaleva, L. T., and Pal'chik, N. A., 1974, Koesit v porodakh Popigayskoy struktury [Coesite in the rocks of the Popigai structure]: Geologiya i Geofizika, v. 15, no. 6, p. 140-145; English translation in Soviet Geology and Geophysics, v. 15, no. 6, p. 119-123, 3 figs.
- Vishnevskiy, S. A., and Pal'chik, N. A., 1975a, [Distinctive features of the diamonds from the rocks of the Popigai structure], in Collection: Mineralogy of endogenic formations (in Russian): Tr. Zapiski-Sibirskoye Otdeleniye Vsesoyuznogo Mineralogicheskogo Obschestva, no. 2.

- 1975b, Graphite in the rocks of the Popigay structure: Its destruction and transformation into other phases of the carbon system (in Russian): *Geologiya i Geofizika*, v. 16, no. 1, p. 67-74; English translation in *Soviet Geology and Geophysics*, v. 16, no. 1, p. 85-91, 2 figs., 3 tables.
- Voronov, P. S., 1958, On the relationship of some regularities of the relief of northern Central Siberia to neotectonic processes (in Russian): *Trudy, Nauchno-Issledovatel'skiy Institut Geologii Arkтики Leningrad*, v. 67, no. 7, p. 94-103.
- Yakupov, V. S., 1972, The problem of the origin of the Popigay crater: *Doklady Akademii Nauk SSSR*, v. 206, no. 5, p. 1185-1186.

Asia
USSR
Kazakhskoy SSR
Shunak

Bibliography

- Borisenko, D. M., and Levin, V. N., 1977, *Kol'tsevyye struktury-trubki: varyva ili meteoritnyye* (Na primere Turtkul'skoy: Shunakskoy struktur) [Ring structure.. are they diatremes or meteorite craters? (Example of the Turtkul and Shunak structures)]: Akademiya Nauk SSSR, Doklady, v. 237, no. 6, p. 1430-1433; English translation in Doklady, Earth Sciences Section, v. 237, no. 1-6, p. 124-126.
- Dabizha, A. I., 1978, Shunak---a meteorite crater (in Russian): Priroda, no. 5, p. 140.
- Feldman, V. I., Dabizha, A. I., and Granovskiy, L. B., 1979, Meteoritnyy krater Shunak [The Shunak meteor crater]: Meteoritika, v. 38, p. 99-103.
- Feldman, V. I., and Granovskiy, L. B., 1978, Meteoritic crater Shunak, central Kazakhstan, USSR (abs.): Lunar and Planetary Science Conference, 9th, Abstracts for Papers, p. 312-213, 2 figs., Lunar and Planetary Institute, Houston, Texas.
- Feldman, V. I., Granovskiy, L. B., and Dabizha, A. I., 1981, Meteoritnyy krater Shunak [The Shunak meteorite crater], in Marakusheva, A. A., ed., 1981, Impaktity [Impactites]: Izd. Mosk. University, p. 56-69, illus. (incl. section, and geologic sketch map).
- Khryanina, L. P., and Zeylik, B. S., 1980, Geologicheskoye stroyeniye kratera Shunak (Pribalkhash'ye) i priznaki meteoritnogo udara v nem [Geological structure of the Shunak crater and evidence of meteorite impact]: Akademiya Nauk SSSR Izvestiya, seriya geologicheskaya 1980, no. 3, p. 124-134.

Masaytis, V. L., Danilin, A. N., Mashchak, M. S., Raikhlin, T. V.,
Selivanovskaya, T. V., and Shadenkov, E. M., 1980, Geologiya astroblam:
Leningrad, Nedra, 231 p.

Zotkin, I. T., and Tsvetkov, V. I., 1970, On the search for meteorite craters
on the earth: "Balkhash" (in Russian): Astronomichevskii Vestnik, v. 4,
no. 1, p. 55-65, English translation in Solar System Research, v. 4, no.
1, p. 44-52.

Zeylik, B. S., and Sushkov, V. A., 1976, Secrets of dormant volcanoes:
Priroda, no. 5, p. 40-48.

Asia
U.S.S.R., Primoriye Territorye
Sobolev

Bibliography

- Armonkok, B. A., 1951a, : Priroda, no. 5, p. 98.
- _____, 1951b, Sobolevskiy krater [The Sobolev crater]: Priroda, no. 6, p. 40-42.
- Khryanina, L. P., 1978, Sobolevskiy meteoritnyy krater (khr. Sikhote-Alin') [Sobolev meteorite crater (Sikhote-Alin' Range)]: An SSSR Izvestiya, ser. geol., 1978, no. 8, p. 39-49; English translation in International Geology Review, 1981, v. 23, no. 1, p. 1016.
- _____, 1980, Priznaki meteoritnogo udara v Sobolevskom kratere: [Indications of meteorite impact in Sobolev crater]: An SSSR Izvestiya, ser. geol., 1980, no. 11, p. 32-40; English translation in International Geology Review, 1982, v. 24, no. 9, p. 1019-1026.
- Kryanova, L. P., and Ivanov, O. P., 1977, Struktura meteoritnykh kraterov i astroblem [Structure of meteorite craters and astroblemes]: Akademiya Nauk SSR Doklady, 1977, v. 233, no. 2, p. 457-460; English translation in Doklady Akademii Nauk SSSR, Earth Sciences Section, 1978, v. 233, p. 76-79.
- Masaytis, V. L., 1975, Astroblemy na territorii SSSR [Astroblemes in the U.S.S.R.]: Sovetskaya Geologiya, 1975, no. 11, p. 52-64; English translation in International Geology Review, 1976, v. 18, no. 11, p. 1249-1258.

Asia
Mongolia
Tabun-Khara-Obo

Bibliography

- Mashchak, M. S., 1980, Osnovnyye cherty geologii nekotorykh astroblem zarubezhuykh stran; Kaynozoyskiye astroblemy i kratery; Krater Tabun-Khara -Obo [The principal features of the geology of some astroblemes in foreign countries: Cenozoic astroblemes and craters; The Tabun-Khara-Obo crater], in Masaytis, V. L., Danilin, A. N., Mashchak, M. S., Raykhlin, A. I., Selivanorskaya, T. V., and Shadenkov, Y. M., eds., Geologiya astroblem [The geology of astroblemes]: Izd. Nedra, p. 185-186.
- McHone, J. F., and Dietz, R. S., 1976, Tabun Khara Obo crater, Mongolia: Probably meteoritic: Meteoritics, v. 11, no. 4, p. 332-333, 2 figs.
- Shkerin, L. M., 1977, The geological structure of the crater-like feature, Tabun Khara Obo (southeastern Mongolia): Meteoritics, v. 12, no. 1, p. 83-84; also in Meteoritika, 1976, v. 35, p. 97-102, 2 figs., 2 pls.
- Suetenko, O., and Shkerin, L. M., 1970, Proposed meteorite crater in southeastern Mongolia: Astronomicheskii Vestnik, v. 4, no. 4, p. 261-163.
- Zotkin, Il., and Tsvetkov, V., 1970, Searches for meteorite craters: Astronomicheskii Vestnik, v. 4, no. 1.

Asia
USSR, Kazakhstan SSR
Aktyubinsk Province
Zhamanshin

ORIGINAL PAGES
OF POOR QUALITY

Bibliography

- Bouska, V., Florenskiy, P. V., Povondra, F., and Randa, Z., 1983, Irghizites and zhamanshinites: Abstracts of Papers, International Conference on Glass in Planetary and Geologic Phenomena, Aug. 14-18, 1983, New York State College of Ceramics, Alfred University, Alfred, N. Y., 1 p.
- Bouska, V., Povondra, P. Florenskij, P. V., and Randa, Z., 1981, Irghizites and zhamanshinites: Zhamanshin Crater, USSR: Meteoritics, v. 16, no. 2, p. 171-184.
- Classen, J., 1976, Neues Tektitevorkommen entdeckt [New occurrence of tektites discovered]: Naturwissenschaftliche Rundschau, v. 29, nos. 1-12, p. 132.
- Dabizha, A. I., Florensky, P. V., Alyunina, O. I., and Alyunin, A. V., 1980, Geophysical investigations of Zhamanshin crater, USSR (abs.): Lunar and Planetary Science Conference, 11th, Abstracts of Papers, Houston, Texas, p. 192-193.
- Ehmann, W. D., Stroube, W. B., Jr., Ali, M. Z., and Hossain, R. I. M., 1977, Zhamanshin crater glasses: Chemical composition and comparison with tektites: Meteoritics, v. 12, p. 212-215, 1 fig.
- Florenskij, P. V., (1975a) 1976, [Irghizites: Tektites from the Zhamanshin meteorite crater (The North Aral Region)] (in Russian): Astronomischii Vestnik, 1975, v. 9, no. 4, p. 237-244; English translation in Solar System Research, v. 9, no. 4, p. 195-200, 4 figs., 1 table.

**ORIGINAL PAPER IS
OF POOR QUALITY**

- (1975b) 1977, Meteoritichyy krater Zhamanshin (Severnoye Pri-aral'ye) i yego tektity i impaktity [Der Meteoritenkrater Zhamanshin (nördliches Aralseegebiet, USSR) und seine Tektite und Impactite] [The meteorite crater Zhamanshin, North Aral Region, USSR, and associated tektites and impactites]: Adademiya Nauk SSSR, Izvestiya, seriya geologicheskaya (1975), v. 10, p. 73-86; German translation in Chemie der Erde, v. 36, p. 83-95, 6 figs., 1 table; English translation in International Geology Review, v. 19, no. 5, p. 526-538.
- 1976, Tektites in meteorite crater Zhamanshin, USSR, in Papers presented to the Symposium on Planetary Cratering Mechanics, Flagstaff, Arizona, Sept. 13-17, 1976. The Lunar Science Institute (LSI), Houston, Texas, LSI Contribution 259, p. 33-35.
- 1977, The first find of tektites in the USSR (in the Zhamanshin meteorite crater North-Aral Sea area): Meteoritics, v. 12, p. 472-473; also in Meteoritika, 1977, v. 36, p. 120-122.
- Florenskij, P. V., and Dabizha, A. I., 1980, Meteoritichyy krater Zhamanshin [Meteorite crater Zhamanshin], (in Russian): "Nauka" Press, Moscow, 127 p.
- Florenskij, P. V., Dabizha, A. I., Aaloe, A. O., Gorshkov, E. S., and Miklyayev, V. I., 1979, Geologo-geofizicheskaya kharakteristika meteoritnogo kratera Zhamanshin (po materialam ekspeditsii 1977 g.) [The geological-geophysical characteristics of the Zhamanshin meteorite crater (from material of the 1977 expedition)]: Meteoritika, v. 38, p. 86-98.
- Florenskij, P. V., Short, N., Winzer, S. R., and Frederiksson, 1977, The Zhamanshin structure: Geology and petrography: Meteoritics, v. 12, p. 227-228.

- Frederiksson, K., de Gasparis, A., and Ehmann, W. D., 1977, The Zhamanshin structure: Chemical and physical properties of selected samples: *Meteoritics*, v. 12, p. 229-231, 2 tables.
- Frederiksson, K., and Glass, B. P., 1983, Micro-irghizites from a sediment sample from the Zhamanshin impact structure (abs.): *Lunar and Planetary Science Conference*, 14th, Abstracts for Papers, Houston, Texas, p. 209-210.
- Gendler, T. S., and others, 1977, State of iron ions as an indicator of the conditions of formations of tectites (irgizites): *Astronomische Vestnik*, v. 11, no. 3, p. 179-185.
- Gorskov, E. S., Starunov, V. A., and Raikhlin, A. I., 1984, Petromagnetic features of impactites (abs.): *Lunar and Planetary Science Conference*, 15th, Abstracts of Papers, Houston, Texas, p. 318-319.
- King, E. A., and Mndt, J., 1977, Water content of Russian tektites: *Nature*, v. 269, p. 48-49.
- Kirjuchin, L. G., Florenskij, P. V., and Sobolev, J. S., 1969, [The enigma of Zhamanshin] (in Russian): *Priroda*, v. 3, p. 70-72.
- Koeberl, C., 1983, Zhamanshinites and Aouellicul-glass: Main element analyses and correlations (abs.): *Lunar and Planetary Science Conference*, 14th, Abstracts for Papers, p. 383-384.
- Kostki, G. A., and Pilija, B. W., 1973, Neogenovye Kratere Zamansin (Severnoe Priaral'ye) i yego tektity i impaktity [The Neogene Crater Zhamanshin (North Aral region) and its tektites and impactites]: *Adademiya Nauk SSSR, Izvestiya, seriya geologicheskaya*, 1973, v. 2, p. 145-148.
- Masaytis, V. L., 1976, Astroblemy na territorii SSSR [Astroblèmes in the USSR]: Sovetskaya Geologiya, 1974, no. 11, p. 52-64; English translation in *International Geology Review*, v. 18, no. 11, p. 1249-1257, 5 figs., table.

- Masaytis, V. L., Boiko, Ya. I., and Izokh, E. P., 1984, Zhamanshin impact crater (Western Kazakhstan): Additional geological data (abs.): Lunar and Planetary Conference, 15th, Abstracts of Papers, Houston, Texas, p. 515-516.
- Masaytis, V. L., Danilin, A. N., Mashchak, M. S., Raikhlin, T. V., Selivanovskaya, T. V., and Shadenkov, E. M., 1980, Geologiya astroblema: Leningrad, Nedra, 231 p.
- McHone, J. F., and Greeley, Ronald, 1981, A search for terrestrial analogs to Martian lobed impact craters: Reports of Planetary Geology Program 1981, National Aeronautics and Space Administration, Technical Memorandum 84211, p. 78-80.
- Palme, Herbert, Grieve, R. A. F., and Wolfe, Rainer, 1981, Identification of the projectile type at the Brent crater, and further consideration of projectile types at terrestrial craters: Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta, v. 45, p. 2417-2424.
- Palme, Herbert, Wolfe, Rainer, and Grieve, R. A. F., 1978, New data on meteoritic material at terrestrial impact craters (abs.): Lunar and Planetary Science Conference 9th, Abstracts of Papers, Houston, Texas, p. 856-858.
- Philpotts, J. A., Schuhmann, S., Winzer, S. R., and Lum, R. K. L. 1977, The Zhamanshin structure: Lithophile trace element abundances and strontium isotope systematics: Meteoritics, v. 12, p. 338.
- Raikhlin, A. I., Danilin, A. N., Kozlov, V. S., Reshetnyak, N. B., 1983, Chilling products of superheated impact melts from some astroblemes of the U.S.S.R. territory (abs.): Lunar and Planetary Science Conference, 12th, Abstracts of Papers, Houston, Texas, p. 860-862.

- Skrynnik, G. V., 1978, Meteorite craters on the earth: Solar System Research, v. 11, no. 4, p. 161-170, 6 figs., 1 table.
- Störzer, D., and Wagner, G. A., 1979, Fission track dating of Elgygytgyn, Popigai and Zhamanshin impact craters: no sources for Australasian or North-American tektites: Meteoritics, v. 14, no. 4, p. 541-542.
- Taylor, S. R., and McLennan, S. M., 1979b, Chemical similarity between irghizites and Javan tektites (abs.): Lunar and Planetary Science Conference, 10th, Abstracts of Papers, Houston, Texas, p. 1219-1221.
- _____, 1979a, Chemical relationships among irghizites, zhamanshinites, Australian tektites and Henbury impact glasses: Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta, v. 43, p. 1551-1565.
- Vishnevskiy, S. A., and Fal'chik, N. A., 1978, Coesite in breccias of the Zhamanshin structure (in Russian): Doklady, AN SSSR, v. 243, no. 5, p. 1267-1272.
- Yasinskaya, A. A., Kalyuzhniy, V. A., and Nabatnikova, T. B., 1981, Vkhuyuchennye v skli z meteoritnogo kratera Zhamanshin [Inclusions in glasses of the Zhamanshin meteorite crater]: Depovidi Akademii Nauk Ukrains'koy RSR, Seriya B: Geologogichi, Khimichni ta Biologichni Nauki, v. 9, p. 37-39.

OPINION OF THE
COMMISSION
OF THE UNITED NATIONS

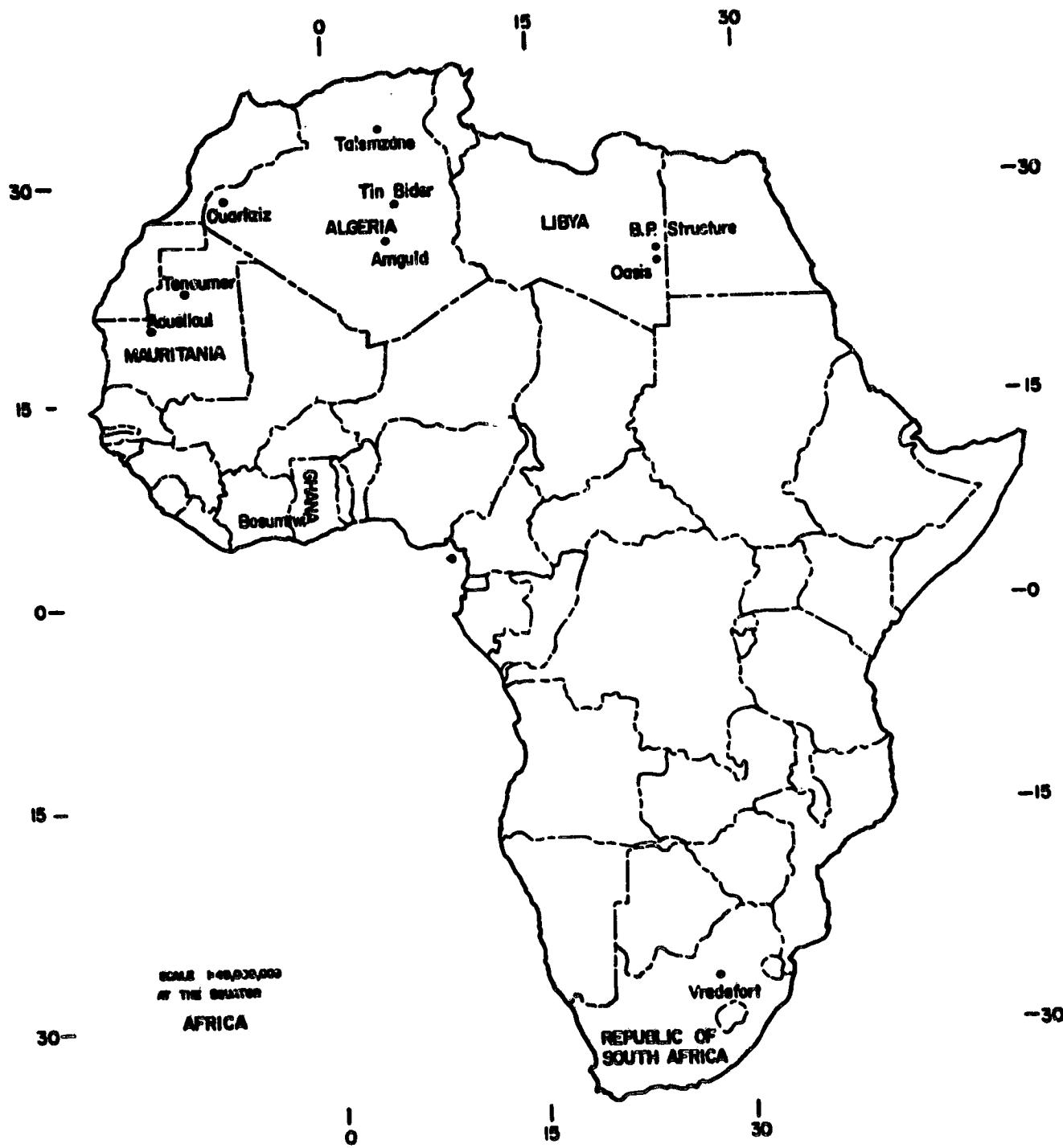


Table 7a. Africa: Impact Structures (in alphabetical order)

Name	Geographic coordinates	ONC*	Landsat Path/Row	ID No. and date of Acquisition	Diameter km	Age m.y. (Grieve, R. A. F., 1982, Table 2)	Target Rock	Pres.	Morph.
<u>Probable impact craters and astroblemes</u>									
Arguid Crater, Algeria	26°05'N 04°23'E	H-2	208/042	1435-09431 Oct. 1, 1973	0.45	<0.1	Sed	2	S
Aouelloul Crater, Mauritania	20°15'W 12°41'W	J-1	218/046	1229-10443 Mar. 9, 1973	0.37	3.1±0.3	Sed	4	S
BP, (British Petroleum) Libya	25°19'N 24°20'E	H-4	193/042	2362-08044 Jan. 19, 1976	2.8	<120	Sed	6	C
Lake Bosumtwi, Alternate name: Ashanti, Ghana	6°29'N 1°24'W	L-2	208/056	1579-0946C Feb. 22, 1974	10.5	1.3±0.2	Cry	2	C
Oasis, Libya	24°35'N 24°24'E	H-4	193/043	2488-08014 May 24, 1976	11.5	<120	Sed	6	Cr
Qarkkiz, Algeria-Morocco border	29°00'N 07°33'W	H-1	216/040	2385-10152 Feb. 11, 1976	3.5	<70	Sed	3	C?
Talemzane Crater, Algeria	33°19'N 04°02'E	G-1 G-2	209/037	2396-09334 Feb. 22, 1976	1.75	<3	Sed	2	S
Tenoumer Crater, Mauritania	22°55'N 10°24'W	J-2	218/044	1103-10431 Nov. 3, 1972	1.9	2.5±1.5	Cry	3	S
Tin Bider, Algeria	27°36'N 05°01'E	H-2	208/041	1435-09425 Oct. 1, 1973	6	<70	Sed	6	C
Vredefort structure, South Africa	27°00'S 27°27'E	Q-5	183/079	1158-07370 Dec. 28, 1972	140	1,970+100	Sed&cry	7	C
			182/079	2315-07173 Dec. 3, 1975					

Table 7a (Continued)

*ONC: Operational Navigation Chart, 1:1,000,000 scale, National Ocean Survey.

Grieve, R. A. F., 1982, Table 2

Sed-Sedimentary, Cry-Crystalline, ()-minor.
Pres: State of Preservation: 1-ejecta largely preserved, 2-ejecta partly preserved, 3-ejecta removed, rim partly preserved; 4-rim largely eroded, crater-fill products partly preserved, 5-crater-fill products preserved, 6-only remnants of crater-fill preserved, crater floor exposed, 7-crater floor removed, substructure exposed.
Morph: Morphology: S-simple crater, C-complex structure with central uplift, Cr-Complex structure with ring form.

Table 7c. Africa: Impact Structures (in order of increasing latitude)

Name	Geographic coordinates	ONC*	Landsat Path/Row	Landsat ID No. and date of Acquisition	Diameter km	Age m.y. (Grieve, R. A. F., 1982, Table 2)	Target Rock Pres.	Morph.
<u>Probable impact craters and astroblemes</u>								
Lake Bosumtwi, Alternate name: Asantifi, Ghana	6°29'N 1°24'W	L-2	208/056	1579-09460 Feb. 22, 1974	10.5	1.3±0.2	Cry	2 C
Aouelloul Crater, Mauritania	20°15'W 12°41'W	J-1	218/046	1229-10443 Mar. 9, 1973	0.37	3.1±0.3	Sed	4 S
Tenoumer Crater, Mauritania	22°55'N 10°24'W	J-2	218/044	1103-10431 Nov. 3, 1972	1.9	2.5±.5	Cry	3 S
Casis, Libya	24°35'N 24°24'E	H-4	193/043	2398-08014 May 24, 1976	11.5	<120	Sed	5 Cr
BP, (British Petroleum) Libya	25°19'N 24°20'E	H-4	193/042	2362-08044 Jan. 19, 1976	2.8	<120	Sed	5 C
Anguid Crater, Algeria	26°05'N 04°23'E	H-2	208/042	1435-09431 Oct. 1, 1973	0.45	<0.1	Sed	2 S
Tin Bider, Algeria	27°36'N 05°07'E	H-2	208/041	1435-09425 Oct. 1, 1973	6	<70	Sed	6 C
Quarkiziz, Algeria-Morocco border	29°00'N 07°33'W	H-1	216/040	2385-10152 Feb. 11, 1976	3.5	<70	Sed	3 Cr?
Talimzane Crater, Algeria	33°19'N 04°02'E	G-1 G-2	209/037	2396-09334 Feb. 22, 1976	1.75	<3	Sed	2 S

Table 7b (Continued)

Vredefort Structure, South Africa	27°00'S 27°27'E	Q-5 183/079	1158-07370 Dec. 28, 1972	140	1,970+100 Sedimentary	7	C
		182/079	2315-07173 Dec. 3, 1975				

*ONC: Operational Navigation Chart, 1:1,000,000 scale, National Ocean Survey.

Grieve, R. A. F., 1982, Table 2

Sed-Sedimentary, Cry-Crystalline, ()-minor.
 Pres: State of Preservation: 1-ejecta largely preserved, 2-ejecta partly preserved, rim partly preserved, 4-rim largely eroded, crater-fill products partly preserved, 5-crater products partly preserved, 6-only remnants of crater-fill preserved, crater floor exposed, 7-crater floor removed, substructure exposed.
 Morph: Morphology: S-simple crater, C-complex structure with central uplift, Cr-Complex structure with ring form.

Table 7c. Africa: Impact Structures (in order of decreasing diameter)

Name	Geographic coordinates	Orbs.	Landsat Path/Row	Landsat ID No. and date of Acquisition	Diameter km	Age m.y. (Grieve, R. A. F., 1982, Table 2)	Target Rock	Pres.	Morph.
<u>probable impact craters and astroblemes</u>									
Vredefort structure, South Africa	27°09'S 27°22'E	Q-5	183/079	1158-07370 Dec. 28, 1972	140	1,970±100	Sed&Cry	7	C
Oasis, Libya	24°35'N 24°24'E	H-4	193/043	2488-08014 May 24, 1976	11.5	<120	Sed	6	Cr
Lake Bosumtwi, Alternate name: Ashanti, Ghana	6°29'N 1°24'W	L-2	208/056	1579-09460 Feb. 22, 1974	10.5	1.3±0.2	Cry	2	C
Tin Bider, Algeria	27°36'N 05°07'E	H-2	208/041	1435-09425 Oct. 1, 1973	6	<70	Sed	6	C
Quarkziz, Algeria-Morocco border	29°00'N 07°33'W	H-1	216/040	2385-10152 Feb. 11, 1976	3.5	<70	Sed	3	C?
BP, (British Petroleum) Libya	25°19'N 24°20'E	H-4	193/042	2362-08044 Jan. 19, 1976	2.8	<120	Sed	6	C
Tencouer Crater, Mauritania	22°55'N 10°24'W	J-2	218/044	1103-10431 Nov. 3, 1972	1.9	2.5±.5	Cry	3	S
Talemzane Crater, Algeria	33°19'N 04°02'E	G-1 G-2	209/037	2396-09334 Feb. 22, 1976	1.75	<3	Sed	2	S
Anguid Crater, Algeria	26°05'N 04°23'E	H-2	208/042	1435-09431 Oct. 1, 1973	0.45	<0.1	Sed	2	S

Table 7c (Continued)

Aouelloul Crater, Mauritania	20°15'W 12°41'W	J-1	218/046	1229-10443 Mar. 9, 1973	0.37	3.1±0.3	Sed	4	5
---------------------------------	--------------------	-----	---------	----------------------------	------	---------	-----	---	---

*ONC: Operational Navigation Chart, 1:1,000,000 scale, National Ocean Survey.
 Grieve, R. A. F., 1982, Table 2

Sed-Sedimentary, Cry-Crystalline, ()-minor.

Pres: State of Preservation: 1-ejecta largely preserved, 2-ejecta partly preserved, 3-ejecta removed, rim partly preserved, 4-rim largely eroded, crater-fill products preserved, 5-crater-fill products partly preserved, 6-only remnants of crater-fill preserved, crater floor exposed, 7-crater floor removed, substructure exposed.

Morph: Morphology: S-simple crater, C-complex structure with central uplift, Cr-complex structure with ring form.

Figure 7d. Africa: Impact Structures (in order of increasing geologic age)

Name	Geographic coordinates	ONC*	Landsat Path/Row	Landsat ID No., and date of Acquisition	Image	Diameter km	Age m.y.	Target Rock	Pres.	Morph.
Probable impact craters and astroblemes detectable on Landsat MSS images										
Lake Bosumtwi, Alternate name: Ashanti, Ghana	6°29'N 1°24'W	L-2	208/056	1579-09460 Feb. 22, 1974		10.5	1.3±0.2	Cry	2	C
Tenoumer Crater, Mauritania	22°51'N 10°24'W	J-2	218/044	1103-10431 Nov. 3, 1972		1.9	2.5±.5	Cry	3	S
Talemzane Crater, Algérie	33°19'N 04°02'E	G-1 G-2	209/037	2396-09334 Feb. 22, 1976		1.75	<3	Sed	2	S
Tir Bider, Algeria	27°36'N 05°37'E	H-2	208/041	1435-09425 Oct. 1, 1973		6	<70	Sed	6	C
Quarkziz, Algeria-Morocco border	29°00'N 07°33'W	H-1	216/040	2385-10152 Feb. 11, 1976		3.5	<70	Sed	3	C?
Oasis, Libya	24°35'N 24°24'E	H-4	193/043	2488-08014 May 24, 1976		11.5	<120	Sed	6	Cr
BP, (British Petroleum) Libya	25°19'N 24°20'E	H-4	193/042	2362-08044 Jan. 19, 1976		2.8	<120	Sed	6	C
Vredefort Structure, South Africa	27°00'S 27°27'E	Q-5	183/079	1158-07370 Dec. 28, 1972		140	1.970±100	Sed&Cry	7	C
Probable impact craters and astroblemes barely detectable on Landsat MSS images										
Amguid Crater, Algérie	26°05'N 04°23'E	H-2	208/042	1435-09431 Oct. 1, 1973		0.45	<0.1	Sed	2	S
Aouelloul Crater, Mauritania	20°15'W 12°41'W	J-1	218/046	1229-10443 Mar. 9, 1973		0.37	3.1±0.3	Sed	4	S

Table 7d (Continued)

*ONC: Operational Navigation Chart, 1:1,000,000 scale, National Ocean Survey.

Grieve, R. A. F., 1982, Table 2

Sed-Sedimentary, Cry-Crystalline, ()-minor.
Pres: State of Preservation: 1-ejecta largely preserved, 2-ejecta partly preserved, 3-ejecta removed, rim partly preserved, 4-rim largely eroded, crater-fill products partly preserved, 5-crater-fill products preserved, 6-only remnants of crater-fill preserved, crater floor exposed, 7-crater floor removed, substructure exposed.
Morph: Morphology: S-simple crater, C-complex structure with central uplift, Cr-Complex structure with ring form.

Africa
Algeria
Amguid Crater

Bibliography

- Karpoff, Roman, 1953, The meteorite crater of Talemzane in southern Algeria (CN=±0041,333): Meteoritics, v. 1, no. 1, p. 31-38; also in McCall, G. J. H., ed., 1977, Meteorite craters: Benchmark papers in Geology/36: Stroudsburg, PA, Dowden, Hutchinson and Ross, Inc., p. 322-329, 3 figs.
- _____, 1954, Un cratère de "meteorite" à Talemzane dans le sud algérien [A "meteorite" crater at Talemzane in southern Algeria], with discussion: International Geological Congress, 19th, Algiers, 1952, Comptes Rendus, sec. 13, pt. 14, p. 233-241.
- Lambert, Philippe, McHone, J. F., Jr., Dietz, R. S., and Houfani, Messaoud, 1980, Impact and impact-like structures in Algeria: Part I, Four bowl-shaped depressions: Meteoritics, v. 15, no. 2, p. 157-179.
- Lefranc, Jean-Philippe, 1969, Reconnaissance du cratère météoritique d'Amguid (Mouydir, Sahara Central) [Exploration of a meteorite crater at Amguid (Mouydir, central Sahara): Académie des Sciences, Paris, Comptes Rendus, ser. D., v. 268, no. 6, p. 900-902.
- McHone, J. F., Jr., Lambert, Philippe, Dietz, R. S., and Briedj, M., 1980, Impact structures in Algeria (abs.). Meteoritics, v. 15, no. 4, p. 331-332.
- McHone, J. F., Jr., Lambert, Philippe, Dietz, R. S., and Houfani, Messaoud, 1980, Bowl-shaped impact craters and circular depressions in Algeria: International Geological Congress, 26th, Paris, July 7-17, 1980, Abstracts, v. 3, sec. 18, p. 1250.

Africa
Mauritania
Aouelloul Crater

Bibliography

- Baldwin, R. B., 1963, The measure of the Moon: Chicago, University of Chicago Press, p. 45-46, 62-63.
- Campbell-Smith, W., 1951, Silica glass from Aouelloul: Institut Francais d'Afrique Noire, Bulletin, v. 13, p. 302-303.
- Campbell-Smith, W., and Hey, M. H., 1952a, The silica glass from the crater of Aouelloul (Adrar, western Sahara): Institut Francais d'Afrique Noire, Bulletin, v. 14, p. 762-776.
- 1952b, Le verre de silice d'Aouelloul: Gouvernement General d'Afrique Occidentale Francaise, Direction des Mines, Bulletin, v. 15, p. 443-446.
- Chao, E. C. T., 1967, Shock effects in certain rock-forming minerals: Science, v. 156, no. 3773, p. 192-202.
- Chao, E. C. T., Dwornik, E. J., and Merrill, C. W., 1966a, Nickel-iron spherules from Aouelloul glass: Science, v. 154, no. 3740, p. 759-760, 765.
- 1966b, Nickel-iron spherules from the Aouelloul glass of Mauritania, in Astrogeologic Studies Annual Progress Report, July 1, 1965 to July 1, 1966, pt. B: U.S. Geological Survey Open-file Report, p. 169-180.
- Chao, E. C. T., Merrill, C. W., Cuttitta, Frank, and Annell, Charles, 1966, The Aouelloul crater and the Aouelloul glass of Mauritania, Africa (abs.): American Geophysical Union Transactions, v. 47, no. 1, p. 144.
- Classen, J., 1977, Catalogue of 230 certain, probable, possible and doubtful impact structures: Meteoritics, v. 12, no. 1, p. 61-78.

Cohen, A. J., 1958, The absorption spectra of tektites and other natural glasses: *Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta*, v. 14, p. 279-2865, 5 figs., 1 table.

_____, 1960, Germanium content of tektites and other natural glasses; implications concerning the origin of tektites: International Geological Congress, 21st, Copenhagen, 1960, Pt. 1, sec. 1, *Geochemical cycles*, p. 30-39, 5 tables.

Cressy, P. J., Schnetzler, C. C., and French, B. M., 1972, Aouelloul glass: Aluminum-26 limit and some geochemical comparisons with Z1i sandstone: *Journal of Geophysical Research*, v. 77, p. 3043-3051.

Dence, M. R., 1971, Impact melts: *Journal Geophysical Research*, v. 76, no. 23, p. 5552-5565, 4 figs.; 1 table.

_____, 1972, The nature and significance of terrestrial impact structures: International Geological Congress, 24th, Montreal, sec. 15, p. 77-89, 4 tables; also in Canada Department Energy, Mines and Resources, Earth Physics Branch Contribution no. 393.

El Goresy, Ahmed, 1965, Baddeleyite and its significance in impact glasses: *Journal Geophysical Research*, v. 70, no. 14, p. 3453-3456, 3 figs.

El Goresy, Ahmed, Fechtig, H., and Ottemann, T., 1968, The opaque minerals in impactite glasses, in French, B. M., and Short, N. M., eds., *Shock metamorphism of natural minerals*, Baltimore, MD, Mono Book Corp., p. 531-554.

Engelhardt, W. V., 1974, Meteoritenkrater [Meteor craters]: *Naturwissenschaften*, v. 61, p. 413-422, 9 figs.

Fleischer, R. I., Price, P. B., and Walker, R. M., 1965, On the simultaneous origin of tektites and other natural glasses: *Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta*, v. 29, p. 161-166, 2 figs., 2 tables.

- Freeberg, J. H., 1966, Terrestrial impact structures - A bibliography: U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1220, 91 p.
- 1969, Terrestrial impact structures - A bibliography, 1965-1968: U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1320, 39 p.
- Fudali, R. F., and Cassidy, W. A., 1972, Gravity reconnaissance at three Mauritanian craters of explosive origin: Meteoritics, v. 7, no. 1, p. 51-70.
- Fudali, R. F., and Cressy, P. J., 1976, Investigation of a new stony meteorite from Mauritania with some additional data on its find site: Aouelloul crater: Earth and Planetary Science Letters, v. 30, p. 262-268.
- Gentner, Wolfgang, Kleinmann, B., Störzer, Dieter, and Wagner, G. A., 1968, K-Ar und Spaltspuren-Datierungen an Tektiten, Kratergläsern und anderen natürlichen Gläsern [K-Ar and fission-track dating of tektites, crater glasses, and other natural glasses]: Max-Planck Institut für Kernphysik, Heidelberg, Jahresberichte, 1968, p. 211-212.
- Gilchrist, J., Thorpe, A. N., and Senftle, F. E., 1969, Infrared analysis of water in tektites and other glasses: Journal Geophysical Research, v. 74, p. 1475-1483.
- Heybrock, Werner von, 1961, Der Ursprung des Aouelloul-Kraters [The origin of the Aouelloul crater]: Naturwissenschaftliche Rundschau, p. 188-190, 4 figs.
- Koeberl, C., 1983, Zhamanshinites and Aouelloul-glass: Main element analyses and correlation. (abs.): Lunar and Planetary Science Conference, 14th, Abstracts for Papers, p. 383-384.
- Krinov, E. L., 1963, Meteorite craters on the Earth's surface, in Middlehurst, Barbara, and Kuiper, G. P., eds., The Moon, meteorites, and comets - The Solar System, v. 4: Chicago, Univ. of Chicago Press, p. 183-207.

McPherson, D. M., Pye, I. D., Frechette, V. D., and Tong, S. 1983,
Microstructure of material glasses: Abstracts for Papers, International
Conference on Glass in Planetary and Geological Phenomena, Aug. 14-18,
1983, New York State College of Ceramics, Alfred University, Alfred, N.
Y. 1 p.

Millman, P. M., 1971, The space scars of Earth: Nature, v. 232, p. 161-164, 4
figs.

Monod, Theodore, 1952, Les accidents cratériformes ou circulaires [Crateriform
or circular structures]: French West Africa Division Mines Bulletin, v.
15, no. 1, p. 169-177; also in McCall, G. J. H., ed., 1977, Meteorite
craters: Benchmark papers in Geology/36: Stroudsburg, PA, Dowden,
Hutchinson and Ross, Inc., p. 249-251.

1954, Sur quelques accidents circulaires ou cratériformes du Sahara
occidental (On some circular or crateriform structures of the western
Sahara): International Geological Congress, 19th, Algiers, 1952, Comptes
Rendus, pt. 20, p. 85-93.

Monod, Theodore, and Pourquier, A., 1951, Le cratere d'Aouelloul (Adrar, Sahara
occidental) [The Aouelloul crater (Adrar, western Sahara)]: Institut
Francais d'Afrique Noire Bulletin, v. 13, no. 2, p. 293-311.

Morgan, J. W., Higuchi, H., Ganapathy, R., and Anders, E., 1975a, Meteoritic
material in four terrestrial meteorite craters (abs.): Lunar Science
Conference, 6th, Abstracts of Papers, Houston, Texas, p. 575-577.

1975b, Meteoritic material in four terrestrial meteorite craters:
Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta, Lunar Science Conference, 6th,
Proceedings, March 17-21, 1975, Houston, Texas, suppl. 6, p. 1609-1623.

O'Keefe, J. A., 1969, Diffusion relations around Aouelloul lechatellierite
(abs.): Meteoritics, v. 4, no. 3, p. 200.

- 1971, Physical chemistry of the Aouelloul glass: Journal Geophysical Research, v. 76, p. 6428-6439.
- 1976, Tektites and their origin: Amsterdam-Oxford-New York, Elsevier Scientific Publishing Co., p. 34.
- Robertson, P. B., and Grieve, R. A. F., 1975, Impact structures in Canada: Their recognition and characteristics: Royal Astronomical Society Canada Journal, v. 69, no. 1, p. 1-20, 7 figs.; also in Canada Department Energy, Mines and Resources, Earth Physics Branch Contribution no. 430.
- Senftle, F. E., and Thorpe, A., 1959, Magnetic susceptibility of tektites and some other glasses: Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta, v. 17, p. 234-247, 3 figs., 4 tables.
- Störzer, Dieter, 1971, Fission track dating of some impact craters in the age range between 6,000 y. and 200 m.y. (abs.): Meteoritics, v. 6, p. 319.
- Störzer, Dieter, and Wagner, G. A., 1977, Fission-track dating of meteorite impacts: Meteoritics, v. 12, no. 3, p. 368-369.

Africa
Ghana, Ashanti
Lake Bosumtwi
(Alternate name: Ashanti)

Bibliography

- Anonymous, 1965, Bosumtwi: An African meteorite crater: *Sky and Telescope*, v. 30, no. 1, p. 15.
- Bampo, S. O., 1963, Kumasi conference on the Lake Bosumtwi crater: *Nature*, v. 198, no. 4886, p. 1150-1151.
- Bartrum, C. O., 1932, Meteorite craters in Arabia and Ashanti: *British Astronomical Journal*, v. 42, no. 10, p. 398-399.
- Chao, E. C. T., 1966, Impact metamorphism, in *Astrogeologic Studies Annual Progress Report, July 1, 1965 to July 1, 1966, Pt. B: U.S. Geological Survey Open-file Report*, p. 135-168.
- 1967, Shock effects in certain rock-forming minerals: *Science*, v. 156, no. 3773, p. 192-202.
- Chao, E. C. T., Cuttitta, F., Carron, M. K., Annell, C., and Mount, P., 1965, New data on some Ivory Coast tektites (abs): *American Geophysical Union, Transactions*, v. 46, p. 427.
- Dence, M. R., 1971, Impact melts: *Journal Geophysical Research*, v. 76, no. 23, p. 5552-5565, 4 figs; 1 table.
- Durrani, S. A., and Khan, H. A., 1971, Ivory Coast microtektites: Fission track age and geomagnetic reversals: *Nature*, v. 232, p. 320-325, 3 figs.
- El Goresy, Ahmed, 1964, Die Erzmineralien in den Ries- und Bostumtwi-krater-Glasen und thre genetische Deutung [Ore mineralogy of the Ries- und Bosumtwi-crater-glasses and their genetic interpretation]: *Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta*, v. 28, no. 12, p. 1381-1891.
- 1966, Metallic spherules in Bosumtwi crater glasses: *Earth and Planetary Science Letters*, v. 1, no. 1, p. 23-24.

- E1 Goresy, Ahmed, 1968, The opaque minerals in impactite glasses, in French, B. M., and Short, N. M., eds., Shock metamorphism of natural materials, Baltimore, MD, Mono Book Corp., p. 531-554.
- Faul, Henry, 1966, Tektites are terrestrial: Science, v. 152, no. 3727, p. 1341-1345.
- Fleischer, R. L., Price, P. B., and Walker, R. M., 1965, On the simultaneous origin of tektites and other natural glasses: *Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta*, v. 29, p. 161-166, 2 figs; 2 tables.
- Gentner, W., 1966, Auf der Suche nach Kratergläsern, Tektiten und und Meteoriten in Africa [The search for crater glasses, tektites and meteorites in Africa]: *Naturwissenschaften*, v. 53, no. 12, p. 285-289.
- Gentner, W., Kleinmann, B., and Wagner, G. A., 1967, [New K-Ar and fission track ages of impact glasses and tektites, glasses of the Nördlingen Ries (West Germany), Bosumtwi (Ghana), and other natural glasses] (in Russian): *Meteoritika*, no. 27, p. 151-152.
- Gentner, W., Lippolt, H. J., and Müller, O., 1964, Das Kalium-Argon-Alter des Bosumtwi-Kraters in Ghana und die chemische Beschaffenheit seiner Gläser (The potassium-argon age of the Bosumtwi crater in Ghana and the chemical composition of its glasses): *Zeitschrift für Naturforschung*, v. 19a, no. 1, p. 150-153; also in Max-Planck Institut für Kernphysik, Heidelberg, 7 p., 2 tables.
- Glass, B. P., 1968, Glassy objects (microtektites) from deep-sea sediments near the Ivory Coast: Science, v. 161; p. 891-893.
- 1972, Bottle-green microtektites: *Journal Geophysical Research*, v. 77; p. 7057-7064.
- Glass, B. P., 1983, Tektites: Abstracts of papers, International Conference on Glass in Planetary and Geological Phenomena, Aug. 14-18, 1983, New York State College of Ceramics, Alfred University, Alfred, N. Y., 2 p.

- Jones, G. H. S., and Diehl, C. H. H., 1965, A scale model of the Bosomtwe Crater (abs): *Astronomical Journal*, v. 70, no. 5, p. 324.
- Jones, W. B., 1983, A proposed gas pool in the Pleistocene Bosumtwi impact crater, Ghana: *Journal of Petroleum Geology*, v. 5, no. 3, p. 315-318.
- Jones, W. B., Bacon, M., and Hastings, D. A., 1981, The Lake Bosumtwi impact crater, Ghana: *Geological Society of America Bulletin*, v. 92, no. 6, p. 342-349.
- Junner, N. R., 1933, Lake Bosumtwi: *Gold Coast Geological Survey Report 1932-1933*, p. 4-7.
- _____, 1934, Lake Bosumtwi: *Gold Coast Geological Survey Report 1933-1934*, p. 2-6.
- _____, 1937, The geology of the Bosumtwi caldera and surrounding country: *Gold Coast Geological Survey Bulletin*, no. 8, p. 5-46.
- Kitson, A. E., 1916, The Gold Coast - Some considerations of its structure, people, and natural history: *Geographical Journal (London)*, v. 48, no. 5, p. 378.
- Klein, J., Middleton, Ray, Brown, Louis, and Tera, Fouad, 1983, ^{10}Be and ^{26}Al in tektites: Evidence of their origin: *Abstracts of Papers, International Conference on Glass in Planetary and Geological Phenomena, Aug. 14-18, 1983, New York State College of Ceramics, Alfred University, Alfred, N. Y.*, 1 p.
- Kolbe, P., Pinson, W. H., Jr., Saul, J. M., and Miller, E. W., 1967, Rb-Sr study on country rocks of the Bosumtwi crater, Ghana: *Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta*, v. 31, no. 5, p. 869-875, illus. (incl. geological sketch map).
- Kolbe, P., Pinson, W. H., Jr., Saul, J. M., and Miller, E. W., 1968, Rb-Sr

- Lacroix, A., 1934, Sur la découverte de tektites à la Côte d'Ivoire [The discovery of tektites in the Ivory Coast]: Académie des Sciences (Paris), Comptes Rendus, 199; p. 1539-1542.
- 1935, Découverte de tektites à la Côte d'Ivoire [Discovery of tektites in the Ivory Coast]: Archives Museum National d' Histoire Naturelle, Ser. 6, 12; p. 166-169.
- Lippolt, H. J., 1966 (1967), Isotropische Zusammensetzung des Strontium in Gläsern vom Bosumtwi Krater und von Elfenbein-Küste-Tektiten [Strontium isotopes of glasses of the Bosumtwi crater and of tektites of the Ivory Coast] (abs.): Fortschrift für Mineralogie, v. 44, no. 1, p. 146-147.
- Lippolt, H. J., and Wasserburg, G. J., 1966, Rubidium-Strontium-Messungen an Gläsern vom Bosumtwi-Krater und an Elfenbeinküsten Tektiten (Rubidium-strontium measurements on glasses from the Bosumtwi Crater and on Ivory Coast tektites (with English abstract): Zeitschrift für Naturforschung, v. 21a, no. 3, p. 226-231.
- Littler, Janet, Fahey, J. J., Dietz, R. S., and Chao, E. C. T., 1962, Coesite from the Lake Bosumtwi crater, Ashanti, Ghana, in Astrogeologic Studies Semiannual Progress Report, February 26, 1961 to August 24, 1961: U.S. Geological Survey Open-File Report, p. 79-86; also in Abstracts for 1961, Geological Society America Special Paper 68, p. 218; also in McCall, G. J. H., ed., 1977, Meteorite craters: Benchmark Papers in Geology/36: Stroudsburg, PA, Dowden, Hutchinson and Ross, Inc., p. 283.
- MacClaren, M., 1931, Lake Bosumtwi, Ashanti: Geographical Journal, v. 78, p. 270-276; also in McCall, G. J. H., ed., 1977, Meteorite craters: Benchmark Papers in Geology/36: Stroudsburg, PA, Dowden, Hutchinson and Ross, Inc., p. 259-267, figs.

- Mashchak, M. S., 1980, Osnornyye cherty geologii nekotorikh astroblemov
zarubezhnykh stran; Kaynozoyskiye astroblemy; Kratery i krater Bosumtwi
[The principal features of the geology of some astroblemes in foreign
countries; Cenozoic astroblemes, craters and the Bosumtwi crater; in
Masaytis, V. L., Danilin, A. N., Mashchak, M. S., Raykhlin, A. I.,
Selivanovshaya, T. V., and Shablenkov, Y. M., 1980, Geologiya astroblema
[The geology of astroblemes]: Izd. Nedra, p. 183-185.
- O'Keefe, J. A., 1976, Tektites and their origin: Amsterdam, Oxford, New York,
Elsevier Scientific Publishing Co., p. 27-28.
- Orlov, L. N., 1973, O proiskhozdenii Kratera Bosumtwi (Gana) (K probleme
genezisa gigantskikh Kol'tserykh struktur) [Origin of the Bosumtwi
crater, Ghana (the problem of the genesis of gigantic ring structures)]
(English summary): Geologiya i Geofizika (Akademya Nauk SSSR, Sib. Otd.),
no. 6, -p. 130-134.
- Palme, Herbert, Janssens, M. J., Takahashi, H., Anders, E., and Hertogen, J.,
1978, Meteoritic material at five large impact craters: Geochimica et
Cosmochimica Acta, v. 42, p. 313-323, 6 figs.
- Palme, Herbert, Wolf, Rainer, and Grieve, R. A. F., 1978, New data on
meteoritic material at terrestrial impact craters (abs.): Lunar and
Planetary Science Conference, 9th, Abstracts of Papers, p. 856-858.
- Pinson, W. H., Jr., and Griswold, T. B., 1969, The relationship of nickel and
chromium in tektites with new data on the Ivory Coast tektites:
Meteoritics, v. 4, no. 3, p. 202.
- Rattray, R. S., 1923, Ashanti: Oxford, Clarendon Press, p. 54-76.

Rohleder, H. P. T., 1934, Über den Fund von Vergriesungerscheinungen und Drucksuturen am Kesselrand des kryptovulkanischen Bosumtwi-Sees, Ashanti (On the finding of granulation phenomena and pressure sutures on the basin rim of the cryptovolcanic Lake Bosumtwi, Ashanti): Zentralblatt für Mineralogie, Geologie, und Paläontologie, Abt. A., no. 10, p. 316-318.

_____, 1936, Lake Bosumtwi, Ashanti: Geographical Journal (London), v. 87, no. 1, p. 51-65; also in McCall, G. J. H., ed., 1977, Meteorite craters: Benchmark papers in Geology/36: Stroudsburg, PA, Dowden, Hutchinson and Ross, Inc., p. 268-282, 4 figs.

Rybach, L., and Adams, J. A. S., 1969a, The radioactivity of the Ivory Coast tektites and the formation of the Bosumtwi Crater (Ghana) (with comment): Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta, v. 33, no. 9, p. 1101-1102.

_____, 1969b, U, Th and K in rocks from the Bosumtwi Crater (Ghana) and in the Ivory Coast tektites: Bulletin Volcanologique, v. 32, no. 3, p. 477-479.

Saul, J. M., 1964, Field investigations at Lake Bosumtwi (Ghana) and in the Ivory Coast strewn field: National Geographic Society Research Reports, 1964; p. 201-212.

_____, 1969, Field investigations at Lake Bosumtwi (Ghana) and in the Ivory Coast tektite strewnfield, in Oehser, P. H., ed., National Geographic Society Research Reports, 1964, p. 201-212.

Schnetzler, C. C., Philpotts, J. A., and Thomas, H. H., 1967a, Rare-earth and barium abundances in Ivory Coast tektites and rocks from the Bosumtwi crater area, Ghana: Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta, V. 31, no. 10, p. 1987-1993.

_____, 1967b, Trace element data on Ivory Coast tektites and rocks from the Bosumtwi crater, Ghana (abs.): Meteoritics, v. 3, no. 3, p. 123.

- 1968, Rare-earths and barium in Ivory Coast tektites and rocks from the Bosumtwi crater, Ghana (abs.): Geological Society of America, Special Paper no. 101, p. 192-193.
- Schnetzler, C. C., Pinson, W. H., Jr., and Hurley, P. M., 1966, Rubidium-strontium age of the Bosumtwi crater area, Ghana, compared with the age of the Ivory Coast tektites: *Science*, v. 151, no. 3712, p. 817-819; also in Barnes, V. E., and Barnes, M. A., eds., *Tektites*, 1973: Stroudsburg, PA, Dowden, Hutchinson and Ross, Inc., p. 156-158, illus.
- Smit, A. F. J., 1962, The origin of Lake Bosumtwi and some other problematic structures: *Ghana Journal of Science*, v. 2, no. 2.
- 1964, Origin of Lake Bosumtwi (Ghana): *Nature*, v. 203, no. 4941, p. 179-180.
- Sowerbutts, W. T. C., 1968, Meteorite craters (Report of a geophysical discussion held on February 23, 1968): Royal Astronomical Society Quarterly Journal, v. 9, no. 4, p. 376-379.
- Spencer, L. J., 1933, Meteorite craters as topographical features on the earth's surface: *Geographical Journal (London)*, v. 81, no. 3, p. 227-248; also in Smithsonian Institution Annual Report 1933, p. 307-325.
- Störzer, D., 1971, Fission-track dating of some impact craters in the age range between 6,000 y. and 300 m.y.: *Meteoritics*, v. 6, p. 319.
- Störzer, D., and Wagner, G. A., 1977, Fission-track dating of meteorite impacts: *Meteoritics*, v. 12, no. 3, p. 368-369.
- Talbot, M. R., and Delibrias, G., 1977, Holocene variations in the level of Lake Bosumtwi, Ghana: *Nature*, v. 368, no. 5622, p. 722-724.
- 1980, A new late Pleistocene-Holocene water-level curve for Lake Bosumtwi, Ghana: *Earth and Planetary Science Letters*, v. 47, no. 3, p. 336-344.

- Taylor, H. P., Jr., and Epstein, Samuel, 1966, Oxygen isotope studies of Ivory Coast tektites and impactite glass from the Bosumtwi Crater, Ghana: *Science*, v. 153, no. 3732, p. 173-175.
- Uhden, Richard, 1933, Das Rätsel des Bosumtwi-Sees (The mystery of Lake Bosumtwi): *Umschau*, v. 37, no. 8, p. 136-138.
- Wampler, J. M., Smith D. H., and Cameron, A. E., 1966, Isotopic comparison of lead from Ivory Coast tektites and Bosumtwi Crater materials (abs.): *American Geophysical Union Transactions*, v. 47, no. 1, p. 145.
- Zähringer, Joseph, 1963, K-Ar measurements of tektites: Radioactive dating, p. 289, International Atomic Energy Agency, Vienna.
- Zähringer, Joseph, and Gentner, W., 1966, [Comparative determination of the potassium-argon age of tektites, glasses of the Nordlingen Ries (West Germany), Bosumtwi (Ghana), and other natural glasses] (in Russian): *Meteoritika*, no. 27, p. 151-152.

Africa
Libya, Cyrenaica
Oasis and BP (British Petroleum)

Bibliography

- Arafa, S., Bishay, A., and Giegengack, Robert, 1978, Laboratory studies of Libyan Desert glass: Annual Progress report, 1 August 1977-31 July 1978, Smithsonian Grant FG 7082700.
- Barnes, V. E., and Barnes, M. A., 1972, World-wide investigation of tektites continued: Lapidary Journal, v. 26, no. 1, p. 18, 20-22, 24, 26, 38, 40, 42, 44, 46, 48, illus.
- Barnes, V. E., and Margolis, S. V., 1976, Cathode luminescence and microprobe studies of Libyan Desert glass and australites: International Geological congress, 25th, Abstracts vol. 2, sec.15 (Planetology), p. 611.
- Barnes, V. E., and Underwood, J. R., Jr., 1976, New investigations of the strewn field of Libyan Desert glass and its petrography: Earth and Planetary Science Letters, v. 30, no. 1, p. 117-122.
- Bishay, A., and Hassan, F., 1967, Radiation damage studies of Libyan Desert glass, in Bishay, A., ed., Interaction of radiation with solids: New York, Plenum Press, p. 95-106.
- Classen, J., 1977, Catalogue of certain, probable, possible, and doubtful impact structures: Meteoritics, v. 12, p. 61-78.
- Clayton, P. A., 19_____, Silica glass: The Monthly Record, v. 82, no. 4, p. 375-376.
- _____ 1951, The silica glass of the Libyan Desert: Bulletin Institut Fouad Ier du Desert, v. 1, no. 2, p. 34-38.

- Clayton, P. A., and Spencer, L. J., 1934, Silica-glass from the Libyan Desert: Mineralogical Magazine v. 23, p. 501-508, 4 figs; also in Barnes, V. E., and Barnes, M. A., eds., 1973, Tektites: Benchmark Papers in Geology/4; Stroudsburg, PA, Dowden, Hutchinson, and Ross, Inc., p. 12-19.
- Cohen, A. J., 1959, Origin of Libyan Desert silica-glass: Nature, v. 183, p. 1548-1549.
- _____, 1961, The terrestrial origin of Libyan Desert silica glass: Physics and Chemistry of Glasses, v. 2, p. 83-86.
- Conant, L., and Goudarzi, G. H., 1964, Geologic map of the Kingdom of Libya, scale 1:2,000,000: U.S. Geological Survey Miscellaneous Geologic Investigations, Map I-350A.
- De Gasparis, A., 1973, Magnetic properties of tektites and impact glasses: Unpublished Ph. D. dissertation, University of Pittsburgh, p. 36, 62-63, and 113.
- Dietz, R. S., and McHone, J. F., Jr., 1979, Volcanic landforms and astroblemes, in El-Baz, Farouk, and others, eds., Apollo-Soyuz Test Project (ASTP) summary science report: Volume II, Earth observations and photography: National Aeronautics and Space Administration Special Publication no. SP-412, p. 183-192, illus.
- Ehmann, W. D., and Kohman, T. P., 1958, Cosmic-ray-induced radioactivities in meteorites: II. Al²⁶, Be¹⁰ and Co⁶⁰, aerolites, siderites and tektites: Geochimica et Coschimica Acta, v. 14, p. 364-369.
- Fleischer, R. I., Price, P. B., and Walker, R. M., 1965, On the simultaneous origin of tektites and other natural glasses: Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta, v. 29, p. 161-166, 2 figs., 2 tables.

- French, B. M., Underwood, J. R., Jr., and Fisk, E. P., 1974a, Shock metamorphic features in two meteorite impact structures, southeastern Libya: Geological Society America Bulletin, v. 85, p. 1425-1428, 5 figs.
- _____, 1974b, Shock metamorphic features in two new Libyan impact structures (abs.): Geological Society America Abstracts, v. 4, no. 7, p. 510-511.
- Fresnel, Fulgence, 1850, Memoire sur le Wadai; suite: Societe de Geographie (Paris), Bulletin, 3rd series, v. 13, nos. 74-75, p. 82-83.
- Friedman, Irving, and Parker, C. J., 1969, Libyan Desert glass: Its viscosity and some comments on its origin: Journal Geophysical Research, 74, no. 27, p. 6777-6779, 2 figs.; also in McCall, G. J. H., ed., 1977, Meteorite craters: Benchmark Papers in Geology/36: Stroudsburg, PA, Dowden, Hutchinson and Ross, Inc., p. 109-111.
- Frischat, G. H., Klopfer, Christiane, Beier, Wolfram, and Weeks, R. A., 1982, Glastechnische Untersuchungen an Libyschen Wüstenglas [Glass technological investigation of Libyan Desert glass]: Glastechnische Berichte, Zeitschrift für Glaskunde, Jahrgang (1982), v. 55, no. 11, p. 228-234.
- _____, 1983, Glass technological investigations of Libyan Desert Glass: Abstracts of Papers, International Conference on Glass in Planetary and Geological Phenomena, Aug. 14-18, 1983, New York State College of Ceramics, Alfred University, Alfred, N. Y., 1 p.
- Fudali, R. F., 1981, The major element chemistry of Libyan Desert glass and the mineralogy of its precursor: Meteoritics, v. 16, no. 3, p. 247-259.
- Galeener, F. L., Geissberger, A. E., and Weeks, R. A., 1983, On the thermal history of Libyan Desert glass: Abstracts of papers, International Conference on Glass in Planetary and Geological Phenomena, Aug. 14-18, 1983, New York State College of Ceramics, Alfred University, Alfred, N. Y., 1 p.

Gentner, Wolfgang, Störzer, Dieter, and Wagner, G. A., 1969, New fission track ages of tektites and related glasses: *Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta*, v. 33, p. 1075-1081.

1970, Spaltspuren Datierung Nordamerikanischer Tektite und Libyscher Wüstengläser [Fission-track dating of North American tektite and Libyan Desert glasses]: Max-Planck Institut für Kernphysik, Heidelberg, Jahresberichte, 1970, p. 226-227.

Giegengack, Robert, and Alfar, Darwish, 1974, Remanent clastic textures in Libyan Desert silica glass: *Geological Society America, Abstracts with Programs*, v. 6, no. 7, p. 753.

Giegengack, Robert, and Issawi, Bahay, 1975, Libyan Desert silica glass, a summary of the problem of its origin: *Annals Geological Survey of Egypt*, v. 5, p. 105-118, map.

Giegengack, Robert, and Underwood, J. R., Jr., 1980, Field observations within a little-known dune complex in the Great Sand Sea, Western Desert, Egypt: in Holt, H. E., and Kosters, E. C., eds., 1980, *Reports of Planetary Geology Program - 1980*: National Aeronautics and Space Administration Technical Memorandum 82385, p. 314-316.

Haynes, C. V., Jr., 1982, Great Sand Sea and Selima sand sheet, Eastern Sahara: Geochronology of desertification: *Science*, v. 217, p. 629-633.

Jessberger, E., and Gentner, Wolfgang, 1972, Mass spectrometric analysis of gas inclusions in Muong Nong glass and Libyan Desert glass: *Earth and Planetary Science Letters*, v. 14, p. 221-225.

Kleinmann, B., 1969, The breakdown of zircon observed in the Libyan Desert glass as evidence of its impact origin: *Earth and Planetary Science Letters*, v. 5, p. 497-501.

- Kohman, T. P., Lohman, P. D., and Abdelkhalek, M. L., 1967, Space and aerial photography of the Libyan Desert silica-glass (abs.): 30th Annual Meteoritical Society Meeting, Moffett Field, CA.
- Martin, A. J., 1969, Possible impact structure in southern Cyrenaica, Libya: Nature, v. 223, no. 5309, p. 940-941, sketch map.
- McHugh, W. P., 1975, Some archaeological results of the Bagnold-Mond expedition to the Gulf Kebir and Gebel 'Uweinat, Southern Libyan Desert: Journal of Near East Studies, v. 34, no. 1, p. 31-62.
- McPherson, D. M., Pye, L. D., Frechette, V. D., and Tong, S., 1983, Microstructure of natural glasses: Abstracts of Papers, International Conference on Glass in Planetary and Geological Phenomena, Aug. 14-18, 1983, New York State College of Ceramics, Alfred University, Alfred, N. Y., 1 p.
- Nasrallah, Magdi, Arafa, S., Bishay, A., 1977, Redox conditions of formation of Libyan Desert glass, in Frischat, G. H., ed., 1977, The physics of non-crystalline solids: Aedermannsdorf, Switzerland: Trans. Tech. Publ., p. 148-153.
- Nasrallah, Magdi, and Weeks, R. A., 1983, Constraints on the fusion processes of some natural glasses: Abstracts of Papers, International Conference on Glass in Planetary and Geological Phenomena, Aug. 14-18, 1983, New York State College of Ceramics, Alfred University, Alfred, N. Y., 1 p.
- Oakley, K. P., 1952, Dating the Libyan Desert silica glass: Nature, v. 170, no. 4324, p. 447-449.
- O'Keefe, J. A., 1976, Tektites and their origin: Elsevier, Amsterdam, Oxford, New York, p. 2-3, 32-33, 151.
- Olsen, J. W., and Underwood, J. R., Jr., 1979, Desert glass; an enigma: Aramco World Magazine, v. 30, no. 5, p. 2-5.

- Roe, D. E., Olsen, J. W., Underwood, J. R., Jr., and Giegenack, R. F., 1982, A handaxe of Libyan Desert glass: *Antiquity*, v. 56, p. 88-92, pl. 13B.
- Seebaugh, W. R., and Strauss, A. M., 1983, Cometary impact as the source of Libyan Desert glass: *Abstracts of Papers, International Conference on Glass in Planetary and Geological Phenomena*, Aug. 14-18, 1983, New York State College of Ceramics, Alfred University, Alfred, N. Y., 2 p.
- Spencer, L. J., 1933, Two new gem stones: *The Gemologist*, v. 3, p. 110-113.
- _____, 1937, The tektite problem: *Mineralogical Magazine (London)*, v. 24, no. 156, p. 503-506.
- _____, 1939, Silica glass from the Libyan Desert: *The Monthly Record*, v. 82, no. 4, p. 376-377.
- _____, 1939, Tektites and silica-glass: *Mineralogical Magazine*, v. 25, no. 167, p. 425-440, 3 figs., 5 tables.
- Stair, Ralph, 1955, The spectral-transmissive properties of some of the tektites: *Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta*, v. 7, p. 43-50.
- Störzer, Dieter, 1971, Fission-track dating of some impact craters in the age range between 6,000 y. and 300 m.y.: *Meteoritics*, v. 6, p. 319.
- Störzer, Dieter, and Wagner, G. A., 1971, Fission-track ages of North American tektites: *Earth and Planetary Science letters*, v. 10, p. 435-440.
- _____, 1977, Fission-track dating of meteorite impacts: *Meteoritics*, v. 12, no. 3, p. 368-369.
- Tilton, G. R., 1958, Isotopic composition of lead from tektites: *Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta*, v. 14, p. 323-330.
- Underwood, J. R., Jr., 1976, Impact structures of the Libyan Sahara: some comparisons with Mars: *International Colloquium of Planetary Geology Proceedings*, Rome, Sept. 22-30, 1975, Expanded Abstracts, p. 35-38; also in *Geologica Romana*, v. 15, p. 337-340, 4 figs.

- 1979, Libyan Desert glass: 1978 expedition (abs.): Kansas Academy of Sciences, Transactions, v. 82, no. 2, p. 101.
- 1980, Discovery of the Quarat Al Hanish, Egypt, iron meteorite: Meteoritics, v. 15, p. 100.
- Underwood, J. R., Jr., and Fisk, E. P., 1978, Meteorite impact structures, southeast Libya (abs.): 2d symposium on the geology of Libya, Tripoli, Sept 16-21, 1978, p. 161-162.
- Underwood, J. R., Jr., and Fisk, E. P., 1980, Meteorite impact structures, Southeast Libya: Symposium on the Geology of Libya, no. 2, p. 893-900, incl. Arabic summary, illus. (incl. sketch map), Sept. 16-21, 1978, Tripoli, Libya.
- Underwood, J. R., Jr., Fisk, E. P., Campbell, A. S., and Baird, D. W., 1975, Reconnaissance geology of meteorite impact structures in SE Libya (abs.): Geological Society America, Abstracts with Programs, South Central Section, 9th Annual Meeting, v. 7, no. 2, p. 242.
- Underwood, J. R., Jr., and Giegengack, Robert, 1980, Meteorite from SW Egypt: No apparent connection with origin of Libyan Desert glass: Geological Society of America, Abstracts with Programs, v. 12, p. 17.
- 1980, Study of Libyan Desert glass site; June 1979 (abs.): Reports of Planetary Geology Program, 1979-1980, U.S. National Aeronautics and Space Administration (NASA) Technical Memorandum no. 81776, p. 169-170.
- Underwood, J. R., Jr., Giegengack, Robert, and Malvin, D. J., 1982, Quarat Al Hanish: Iron meteorite from Western Desert of Egypt (abs.): Meteoritics, v. 17, no. 4, p. 290.
- Urey, H. C., 1957, Origin of tektites: Nature, v. 179, p. 556-557.
- 1963, Cometary collisions and tektites: Nature, v. 197, no. 4864, p. 228-230.

1973, Cometary collisions and geological periods: *Nature*, v. 242, p. 32-33.

Van den Bosch, A., Vansumeren, J., and Weeks, R. A., 1983, Temperature and field dependent susceptibility of Libyan Desert glass: *Abstracts of papers, International Conference on Glass in Planetary and Geological Phenomena, Aug. 14-18, 1983, New York State College of Ceramics, Alfred University, Alfred, N. Y.*, 2 p.

Wang, Daode, Malvin, D. J., and Wasson, J. T., 1982, Classification of ten Chinese, eleven Antarctic and ten other iron meteorites: *Lunar and Planetary Science Conference, 13th, Abstracts of Papers, pt. 1, p. 139-140.*

Weeks, R. A., Underwood, J. R., Jr., and Giegengack, Robert, 1983, Libyan Desert Glass: A review of fact and fancies: *Abstracts of Papers, International Conference on Glass in Planetary and Geological Phenomena, Aug. 14-18, 1983, New York State College of Ceramics, Alfred University, Alfred, N. Y.*, 2 p.

Wright, A. C., Desa, J. A. E., Weeks, R. A., Sinclair, R. N., and Bailey, D. K., 1983, Neutron diffraction studies of natural glasses: *Abstracts of Papers, International Conference on Glass in Planetary and Geological Phenomena, Aug. 14-18, 1983, New York State College of Ceramics, Alfred University, Alfred, N. Y.*, 2 p.

Yiou, F., Raisbeck, G. M., Klein, J., and Middleton, R., 1983, $^{26}\text{Al}/^{10}\text{Be}$ in terrestrial impact glasses: *Abstracts of Papers, International Conference on Glass in Planetary and Geological Phenomena, Aug. 14-18, 1983, New York State College of Ceramics, Alfred University, Alfred, N. Y.*, 1 p. . . .

Africa
Near undefined Algeria - Morocco border
Quarkziz

Bibliography

- Fabre, Jean, and Greber, Ch., 1956, Le Carbonifère continental au nord de Tindouf (Sahara): [The continental Carboniferous north of Tindouf (Sahara)] Algeria, Service de la Carte Géologique, B, new series, no. 8, p. 7-23, illustrations (including geologic map, 1:200,000 scale).
- Fabre, Jean, Kazi-Tani, Nacereddine, and Megartsi, M'Hamed, 1980, Le rond de l'Quarkziz (Sahara nord-occidental), un astrobleme [The ring of Quarkziz (northwestern Sahara), an astrobleme]: Comptes Rendus, Paris, Académie des Sciences, sec. D., v. 270, no. 9, p. 1212-1215.
- Guillemot, J., 1962, Fiches descriptives de trois accidents circulaires sahariens [Descriptive notes on three circular structures in the Sahara]: Photo-Interpretation, no. 4, fascicule 1.
- Lambert, Philippe, McHone, J. F., Jr., Dietz, R. S., Briedj, M., and Djender, M., 1981, Impact and impact-like structures in Algeria, Part II, Multi-ringed structures: Meteoritics, v. 16, no. 3, p. 203-227.
- Monod, Theodore, 1965, Contribution à l'établissement d'une liste d'accidents circulaires d'origine météoritique (reconnus, possibles ou supposés) cryptoexplosive [Contribution to a list of circular structures of cryptoexplosive meteoric origin (known, possible, or supposed)]: Institut Français d'Afrique Noire (I.F.A.N.), Dakar, Catalogues et documents, no. 18, 96 p.

Africa
Algeria
Talemzane Crater

Bibliography

- Brady, L. F., 1954, The crater of Talemzane in Algeria: *Sky and Telescope*, v. 13, no. 9, p. 297-298.
- Elachi, C., Brown, W. E., Cimino, J. B., Dixon, T., Evans, D. L., Ford, J. P., Saunders, R. S., Breed, C., Masursky, H., McCauley, J. F., Schaber, G., Delliwig, L., Engiland, A., MacDonald, H., Martin-Kaye, P., and Sabins, F., 1982, Shuttle Imaging Radar Experiment: *Science*, v. 218, no. 4576, p. 996-1003, figs.
- Karpoff, Roman, 1953, The meteorite crater of Talemzane in southern Algeria (CN=±0041,333): *Meteoritics*, v.1, no. 1, p. 31-38; also in McCall, G. J. H., ed., 1977, Meteorite craters: Benchmark papers in Geology/36: Stroudsburg, PA, Dowden, Hutchinson and Ross, Inc., p. 322-329, 3 figs.
- 1954, Un cratère de "meteorite" à Talemzane dans le sud algérien [A meteorite crater at Talemzane in southern Algeria] with discussion: International Geological Congress, 19th, Algiers, 1952, *Comptes Rendus*, sec. 13, pt. 14, p. 233-241.
- Lambert, Philippe, McHone, J. F., Jr., Dietz, R. S., and Houfani, Messaoud, 1980, Impact and impact-like structures in Algeria, Part I, Four bowl-shaped depressions: *Meteoritics*, v. 15, no. 2, p. 157-179.
- McHone, J. F., Jr., Lambert, Philippe, Dietz, R. S., and Briedj, M., 1980, Impact structures in Algeria (abs.): *Meteoritics*, v. 15, no. 4, p. 331-332.
- McHone, J. F., Jr., Lambert, Philippe, Dietz, R. S., and Houfani, Messaoud, 1980: Bowl-shaped impact craters and circular depressions in Algeria: International Geological Congress, 26th, Paris, July 7-17, 1980, Abstracts, v. 3, sec. 18, p. 1250.

Africa
Mauritania
Tenoumer Crater

Bibliography

- Allix, A., 1951, Note et correspondance à propos des cratères météoritiques [Note and correspondence on meteoric craters]: Revue de Géographie de Lyon, v. 26, no. 3, p. 357.
- Dence, M. R., 1971, Impact melts: Journal Geophysical Research, v. 76, no. 23, p. 5552-5565, 4 figs., 1 table.
- French, B. M., Hartung, J. B., Short, N. M., and Dietz, R. S., 1970, Tenoumer crater, Mauritania: Age and petrologic evidence for origin by meteorite impact: Journal Geophysical Research, v. 75, no. 23, p. 4396-4406, 4 figs., 2 tables.; also in U. S. Department of Commerce, National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA), Atlantic Oceanographic and Meteorologic Laboratories, Collection Reprints, 1970, v. 1, 10 p., illus.
- French, B. M., Short, N. M., and Dietz, R. S., 1969, Shock-metamorphic features at the Tenoumer crater, Mauritania (abs.): American Geophysical Union Transactions (EOS), v. 50, no. 4, p. 221.
- Fudali, R. F., 1974, Genesis of the melt rocks at Tenoumer crater, Mauritania: Journal Geophysical Research, v. 79, no. 14, p. 2115-2121, 2 figs., 6 tables.
- Fudali, R. F., and Cassidy, W. A., 1972, Gravity reconnaissance at three Mauritania craters of explosive origin: Meteoritics, v. 7, p. 51-72.
- Monod, Theodore, 1954, Sur quelques accidents circulaires ou cratériformes du Sahara occidental [On some circular or crateriform structures of the western Sahara]: International Geological Congress, 19th, Algiers, 1952, Comptes Rendus, pt. 2G, p. 85-93.

Monod, Théodore, and Pomerol, Charles, 1966 (1967), Le cratère de Tenoumer (Mauritanie) et ses laves [The Tenoumer crater (Mauritania) and its lavas]: Société Géologique de France, Bulletin, ser. 7, v. 8, no. 2, p. 165-172, illus. (incl. sketch maps).

Richard-Molard, J., 1948, Le cratère d'explosion de Tenoumer et l'existence probable d'une grande fracture rectiligne au Sahara Occidental [The explosion crater of Tenoumer and the probable presence of a large rectilinear fracture in the Western Sahara]: Comptes Rendus (Paris), Académie des Sciences, v. 227, p. 213-214.

Winzer, S. R., Meyerhoff, M., Stokowski, Jr., Lum, R. K. L., Schuhmann, S., and Philpotts, J. A., 1977, Petrology, petrography and geochemistry of impact melts from Tenoumer crater, Mauritania: Meteoritics, v. 12, p. 389-390.

Bibliography

- Busson, G., 1972, Principes, méthodes et résultats d'une étude stratigraphique du Mésozoïque saharien [Principles, methods, and results of a stratigraphic study of the Saharan Mesozoic]: Mémoires du Muséum d'Histoire Naturelle, new series C, v. 26, p. 320-323.
- Guillemot, J. 1962, Fiches descriptive de trois accidents circulaires sahariens [Description notes on three circular structures in the Sahara]: Photo-Interpretation, no. 4, fascicule 1.
- Lambert, Philippe, McHone, J. F., Jr., Dietz, R. S., Briedj, M., and Djender M., 1981, Impact and impact-like structures in Algeria, Part II, Multi-ringed structures: Meteoritics, v. 16, no. 3, p. 203-227.
- Lambert, Philippe, McHone, J. F., Jr., Dietz, R. S., Djender, M., and Briedj, M., 1980, Multi-ringed structures in Algeria: ancient impact craters or not?: International Geological Congress, 26th, Paris, July 7-17, 1980, Abstracts, v. 3, sec. 18, p. 1248.
- McHone, J. F., Jr., Lambert, Philippe, and Dietz, R. S., and Briedj, M., 1980, Impact structures in Algeria (abs.): Meteoritics, v. 15, no. 4, p. 331-332.
- Monod, Th., 1965, Contribution à l'établissement d'une liste d'accidents circulaires d'origine météoritique (reconnus, possibles, ou supposés). cryptoexplosive [Contribution to a list of circular structures of cryptoexplosive meteoric origin (known, possible, or supposed): Institut Français d'Afrique Noire (I.F.A.N.), Dakar, Catalogues et documents, no. 18, 96 p.]

Africa
South Africa
Orange Free State-Transvaal
Vredefort structure

Bibliography

- Abbott, D., and Ferguson, J., 1965, The Losberg intrusion, Fochville, Transvaal: Geological Society South Africa Transactions, v. 68, p. 31-52.
- Aitken, F. K., and Gold, D. P., 1968, The structural state of potash feldspar--a possible criterion for meteorite impact?, in French, Bevan, and Short, N. M., eds., Shock metamorphism of natural materials: Baltimore, MD, Mono Book Corporation, p. 519-530.
- Anonymous, 1982, The Bushveld Complex: A unique layered intrusion; The Vredefort Dome: Astrobleme or Gravity-driven diapir?, in Tankard, A. J., Eriksson, K. A., Hunter, D. R., Jackson, M. P. A., Hobday, D. K., and Minter, W. E. L., 1982, Crustal evolution of Southern Africa: 3.8 billion years of earth history, chapter 6, p. 198-201.
- Bailey, E. B., 1926, Domes in Scotland and South Africa: Arran and Vredefort: Geological Magazine, v. 63, p. 481.
- Bishopp, D. W., 1941, The geodynamics of the Vredefort dome: Geological Society South Africa Transactions, v. 44, p. 1-18.
_____, 1962, The Vredefort Ring--A further consideration: Journal of Geology, v. 70, no. 4, p. 500-502.
- Bisschoff, A. A., 1962, The pseudotachylite of the Vredefort Dome: Geological Society of South Africa Transactions and Proceedings, v. 65, pt. 1, p. 207-226; discussion by W. I. Manton, p. 227-228; author's reply to discussion, p. 228-230.
_____, 1969, The petrology of the igneous and metamorphic rocks in the Vredefort Dome and the adjoining parts of the Potchefstroom syncline: D. Sc. Thesis, University of Pretoria, 243 p.

- 1972, Tholeiitic intrusion in the Vredefort dome: Geological Society of South Africa Transactions, v. 75, p. 23-34.
- 1973, The petrology of some mafic and peralkaline intrusion in the Vredefort dome, South Africa: Geological Society South Africa Transactions, v. 75, p. 27-49.
- Boone, J. D., and Albritton, C. C., Jr., 1937, Meteorite scars in ancient rocks: Field and Laboratory, v. 5, no. 2, p. 53-64.
- 1938, Established and supposed examples of meteoritic craters: Field and Laboratory, v. 6, p. 44-56.
- Borchers, R. B., 1961, Exploration of the Witwatersrand System and its extensions: Geological Society South Africa Proceedings, v. 64, p. 67-98.
- Brock, B. B., 1951, The Vredefort ring: Geological Society South Africa Transactions and Proceedings, v. 53, p. 131-157.
- 1972, The Vredefort crustal prism, in Brock, R. B., 1972, A global approach to geology, Chapter 16: Cape Town, A. A. Balkema, p. 212-221.
- Bucher, W. H., 1963, Cryptoexplosion structures caused from without or from within the Earth ("astroblemes" or "geoblemes")?: American Journal of Science, v. 261, no. 7, p. 597-649.
- 1965, The largest so-called meteorite scars in three continents as demonstrably tied to major terrestrial structures, in Geological problems in lunar research: New York Academy of Science Annals, v. 123, article 2, p. 897-903.
- Carter, N. L., 1965, Basal quartz deformation lamellae--a criterion for recognition of impactites: American Journal of Science, v. 263, no. 9, p. 786-806.

- Daly, R. A., 1947, The Vredefort ring-structure of South Africa: *Journal of Geology*, v. 55, no. 3, p. 125-145.
- Dence, M. R., 1971, Impact melts: *Journal Geophysical Research*, v. 76, no. 23, p. 5552-5565, 4 figs., 1 table.
- Dietz, R. S., 1961, Vredefort Ring structure--Meteorite impact scar?: *Journal of Geology*, v. 69, no. 5, p. 499-516.
- _____, 1962, The Vredefort Ring--A reply: *Journal of Geology*, v. 70, no. 4, p. 502-504.
- _____, 1963, Astroblemes, ancient meteorite-impact structures on the Earth, in Middlehurst, Barbara, and Kuiper, G. P., eds., *The Moon, meteorites and comets--The Solar System*, v. 4: Chicago, University of Chicago Press, p. 285-300.
- _____, 1968, Shatter cones in cryptoexplosion structures, in French, Bevan, and Short, N. M., eds., *Shock metamorphism of natural materials*: Baltimore, MD, Mono Book Corp., p. 267-284.
- Ellis, J., 1945, Discussion of a paper by B. D. Maree, "The Vredefort structure as revealed by a gravimetric survey": *Geological Society South Africa Proceedings*, v. 48, p. 55-57.
- Gay, N. C., 1976, Spherules on shatter cone surfaces from the Vredefort structure: *Science*, v. 194, no. 4266, p. 724-725, 1 fig.
- Gay, N. C., Comins, N. R., and Simpson, Carol, 1978, The composition of spherules and other features on shatter cone surfaces from the Vredefort structure, South Africa: *Earth and Planetary Science Letters*, v. 41, p. 372-380.
- Hall, A. L., and Molengraff, G. A. F., 1925, The Vredefort Mountain Land in Southern Transvaal and northern Orange Free State: *Nederlandse Akad. Wetensch. Verh.*, Sec. 2, pt. 24, no. 3, p. 1-183.

- Hargraves, R. B., 1961, Shatter cones in the rocks of the Vredefort Ring: Geological Society South Africa Transactions and Proceedings, v. 64, p. 147-154; discussions by B. B. Brock, R. S. Dietz, J. G. Ramsay, A. B. A. Brink, and K. Knight, with reply by the author, p. 155-161.
- _____, 1962, Review of geologic evidence, opinion, and current research relevant to the impact origin of the Vredefort ring (abs.): Journal of Geophysical Research, v. 67, no. 9, p. 3563.
- _____, 1970, Paleomagnetic evidence relevant to the origin of the Vredefort Ring: Journal of Geology, v. 78, no. 3, p. 253-263; illus. (incl. geological sketch map).
- Hart, R. J., 1978, A study of the isotopic and geochemical gradients in the old granite of the Vredefort structure, with implications for continental heat flow: Ph. D. thesis, University of Witwatersrand, Johannesburg.
- Hart, R. J., Nicolaysen, L. O., and Gale, N. H. 1981, Radioelement concentrations in the deep profile through Precambrian basement of the Vredefort structure: Journal of Geophysical Research, v. 86, no. B-11, p. 10639-10652.
- Hart, R. J., Welke, H. J., and Nicolaysen, L. O., 1981, Geochronology of the deep profile through Archean basement at Vredefort, with implication for early crustal evolution: Journal of Geophysical Research, v. 86, no. B-11, p. 10663-10680.
- Haughton, S. H., 1969, Geological history of Southern Africa: Geological Society South Africa, Cape Town, 535 p.
- Kelley, A. O., 1967, Continental drift--Is it a cometary impact phenomenon revised?: Carlsbad, Calif., published by the author, 100 p.
- Lilly, P. A., 1978, Deformation in the collar rocks of the Vredefort ring structure: Ph. D. thesis, University of Witwatersrand, Johannesburg, 430 p.

- ____ 1979, Coesite and stishovite in the Vredefort dome, South Africa: A discussion: *Nature*, v. 277, p. 495.
- ____ 1980, Faulting mechanics in the collar rock of the Vredefort ring structure: *Tectonophysics*, v. 67, p. 45-60.
- ____ 1981, Shock metamorphism in the Vredefort collar: Evidence for internal shock sources: *Journal Geophysical Research*, v. 86, p. 10689-10700.
- Madenbach, O., and Schreyer, W., 1977, Fluideinschlusse im archaeschen Grundgebirge des Vredefort-Domes, Sudafrika [Fluid inclusions in the Archean basement at the Vredefort Dome, South Africa]: *Fortschrift für Minerologie*, v. 55, p. 93-94.
- Manton, W. I., 1962, The orientation and implication of shatter cones in the Vredefort Ring structure: M. Sc. thesis, University of Witwatersrand, Johannesburg, 167 p.
- ____ 1965, The orientation and origin of shatter cones in the Vredefort Ring, in *Geological problems in lunar research*: New York Academy of Science, Annals, v. 123, article 2, p. 1017-1049.
- Maree, B. D., 1944, The Vredefort structure as revealed by a gravimetric survey: *Geological Society South Africa Transactions*, v. 47, p. 183-196.
- Martini, J. E. J., 1978, Coesite and stishovite in the Vredefort Dome, South Africa: *Nature*, v. 272, p. 715-717.
- McCall, G. J. H., 1964, Are cryptovolcanic structures due to meteoritic impact?: *Nature*, v. 201, no. 4916, p. 251-254.
- Molengraff, G. A. F., 1904, *Geology of the Transvaal*, translated from the French by J. H. Ronaldson: Edinburg, T. and A. Constable, 90 p.
- Molengraff, G. A. F., and Hall, A. L., 1924, Alkali granite and nepheline syenites, canadite and foyaite, in the Vredefort mountain land, South Africa: *Koninklijke Akademie van Wetenschappen Amsterdam, Proceedings*, v. 27, p. 465-486.

Nel, L. T., 1927, The geology of the country around Vredefort--An explanation of the geological map: Pretoria, Special Publication, South Africa Geological Survey, v. 6, 134 p.

Nicolaysen, L. O., Burger, A. J., and Van Niekerk, C. B., 1963, The origin of the Vredefort Dome structure in the light of new isotopic data: 13th General Assembly, International Union of Geology and Geophysics (I.U.G.G.), Program, Berkeley, California.

Nicolaysen, L. O., Hart, R. J., and Gale, N. H., 1981, The Vredefort radio element profile extended to supracrustal strata at Carletonville, with implications for continental heat flow: Journal of Geophysical Research, v. 86, no. B-11, p. 10653-10661.

Poldervaart, Arie, 1962, Notes on the Vredefort dome: Geological Society South Africa Transactions and Proceedings, v. 68, pt. 1, p. 231-247; discussion by A. A. Bisschoff, p. 249-251; author's reply to discussion, p. 251.

Schreyer, W., and Abraham, K., 1978, Symplectitic cordierite-orthopyroxene-garnet assemblages as products of contact metamorphism of pre-existing basement granulites in the Vredefort structure, South Africa, and their relations to pseudotachylite: Contributions to Mineralogy and Petrology, v. 68, p. 53-62, 8 figs., 1 table.

Schreyer, W., Medenbach, O., Abraham, K., Nicolaysen, L. O., 1977, CO₂-rich fluid inclusions in the polymetamorphic basement rocks of the Vredefort structure, South Africa, and their possible bearing on its origin: Second International Kimberlite Conference, Santa Fe, New Mexico, Oct. 3-7, 1977, extended abstract, p. 302-304.

- Schreyer, W., Stepto, D., Abraham, K., and Muller, W. F., 1978, Clinoculite (magnesian clinoferrosilite) in a eulysite of a metamorphosed iron formation in the Vredefort structure, South Africa: Contributions to Mineralogy and Petrology, v. 65, p. 351-361.
- Schwarzman, E. C., Meyer, Ch. E., and Wilshire, H. G., 1983, Pseudotachylite from the Vredefort Ring, South Africa, and the origins of some lunar breccias: Geological Society of America Bulletin, v. 94, no. 7, p. 926-935.
- Shand, J. S., 1916, The pseudotachylite of Parijs (Orange Free State), and its relation to "trap-shotten gneiss" and "flinty crush-rock": Geological Society of London Quarterly Journal, v. 72, p. 198-221.
- Simpson, Carol, 1977, A structural analysis of the rim synclinorium of the Vredefort Dome: M. Sc. dissertation, 257 p., University of Witwatersrand, Johannesburg.
- _____, 1978, The structure of the rim synclinorium of the Vredefort Dome: Geological Society South Africa Transactions, v. 81, p. 115-121.
- _____, 1981, Occurrence and orientation of shatter cones in Pretoria Group quartzites in the collar of the Vredefort "Dome": Impact origin precluded: Journal of Geophysical Research, v. 86, no. B11, p. 10701-10706.
- Slawson, W. F., 1976, Vredefort core: a cross-section of the upper crust: Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta, v. 40, no. 1, p. 117-121, 6 figs., 1 table.
- Stepto, D., 1979, A geological and geophysical study of the central portion of the Vredefort Dome site: Ph. D. thesis, University of Witwatersrand, Johannesburg.

- Tilley, C. E., 1960, Some new chemical data on the alkali rocks of the Vredefort mountain land, South Africa: Geological Society South Africa Transactions, v. 63, p. 65-70.
- Truter, F. C., 1941, Discussion on the paper by D. W. Bishopp, "The geodynamics of the Vredefort Dome": Geological Society South Africa Proceedings, v. 44, p. 84-89.
- Weiss, Oscar, 1949, Aerial magnetic survey of the Vredefort dome in the Union of South Africa: Mining Engineering, v. 1, no. 12, p. 433-438.
- Welke, H., and Nicolaysen, L. O., 1981, A new interpretive procedure for whole rock U-Pb systems applied to the Vredefort crustal profile: Journal of Geophysical Research, v. 86, no. B-11, p. 10681-10687.
- Willemse, J., 1937, On the Old Granite of the Vredefort region and some of its associated rocks: Geological Society South Africa Transactions, v. 40, p. 43-119.
- Wilshire, H. G., 1971, Pseudotachylite from the Vredefort Ring, South Africa: Journal of Geology, v. 79, p. 195-206, 6 figs., 3 tables.

AUTHOR INDEX

- Aaloe, A. O., 295, 425, 471
 Abadian, M., 348
 Abbott, D., 512
 Abdelkhalek, M. L., 503
 Abercrombie, T. J., 440
 Abraham, K., 517, 518
 Ackerman, W., 348
 Ackermann, H. D., 59
 Adams, J. A. S., 140, 141, 496
 Adkins, W. S., 118
 Adler, I., 59
 Agrell, S. O., 59
 Ahrens, W., 348
 Aitken, F. K., 137, 173, 193, 512
 Alberts, R., 117
 Albritton, C. C., Jr., 21, 29,
 62, 91, 105, 118, 120, 513
 Alden, W. C., 109
 Alderman, A. R., 257
 Alfar, D., 502
 Ali, M. Z., 458, 470
 Alksnis, A., 295
 Allen, C. C., 137, 349
 Allen, V. T., 100
 Allix, A., 509
 Almor, F., 59
 Alter, D., 193
 Alvarez, A., 231
 Alvarez, L. W., 3, 15
 Alvarez, W., 15
 Alyunin, A. V., 451, 470
 Alyunina, O. I., 470
 Ammon, L., 349
 Amstutz, G. C., 99, 102, 104
 Amurskiy, G. I., 31
 Anders, E., 70, 73, 76, 95, 158,
 187, 191, 192, 307, 308, 435,
 443, 489, 495
 Anderson, C. M., 39
 Andrieux, P., 168
 Andritzky, G., 349
 Angenheister, G., 349, 350, 387
 Anglin, F., 148
 Annell, C., 486, 491
 Ansorge, J., 408
 Arafa, S., 499, 503
 Arkani-Hamed, J., 35
 Armonkok, B. A., 468
 Arndt, J., 180, 182, 362, 472
 Arnold, J. G., 35
 Arnold, J. P., 94
 Arogyaswamy, R. N. P., 455
 Asaro, F., 15
 Asatkin, B. P., 342

 Ashbee, K. H. G., 231
 Asklund, B., 338
 Auton, C., 339
 Avdeyev, B. L., 31
 Axon, H. J., 59, 62, 257
 Ayer, N. J., 59
 Bacon, M., 493
 Bader, K., 350, 351
 Bailey, D. K., 506
 Bailey, E. B., 512
 Baird, D. W., 505
 Baker, M., 69
 Baker, V. R., 257, 272
 Balasundaram, M. S., 455
 Baldanza, B., 59
 Baldwin, R. B., 21, 35, 102, 120,
 161, 193, 486
 Balogh, A., 39
 Bampo, S. O., 491
 Banholzer, G. S., Jr., 351, 372
 Bannatyne, B. B., 178
 Bannert, D., 351
 Baranyi, J., 351
 Barger, T. C., 442
 Barlow, C. B., 273
 Barnes, M. A., 499
 Barnes, R. H., 123
 Barnes, V. E., 60, 98, 499
 Barnes, W. C., 60
 Barringer, B., 60, 91
 Barringer, D. M., 60, 85
 Barringer, D. M., Jr., 61, 91
 Barringer, R. W., 21, 455
 Barthel, K. W., 351
 Bartrum, C. O., 257, 440, 491
 Baryshnikova, G. V., 429, 434
 Basilevsky, A. T., 327, 328, 448
 Bass, Y. B., 303, 403
 Bataille, R. D., 164
 Batchelder, G. L., 81
 Batsche, R. W., 116
 Batzle, M. L., 386
 Bauberger, W., 352
 Bauer, C. A., 91
 Bayerische, Geo. Lan., 352
 Beales, F. W., 25, 137, 141, 207,
 214
 Beals, C. S., 21, 61, 99, 137,
 141, 144, 153
 Beasley, A. W., 266
 Beaty, J. J., 61
 Beck, A. E., 138
 Beck, C. W., 91
 Becke, F., 352

- Becker, J., 309
 Bedford, R., 257
 Begemann, F., 91
 Beier, W., 501
 Beland, J., 148
 Belov, V. P., 327, 460
 Benada, J., 354
 Bennett, M. A., 61
 Bentz, A., 348, 352, 353
 Bérard, J., 180
 Berghell, H., 330
 Bergquist, N. O., 325
 Berkey, E., 91, 425
 Bertaud, C., 161
 Bertsch, W., 156, 362, 363, 406
 Bhanumurthy, Y. R., 456
 Bibbins, A. B., 91
 Bielecki, J., 190
 Bingham, W. F., 61
 Birrell, P. J., 76
 Birzer, F., 353
 Bischoff, A., 330, 513
 Bischoff, L., 314
 Bishay, A., 499, 503
 Bishop, D. W., 512
 Bisschoff, A. A., 512, 513
 Bjork, R. L., 61
 Blackwelder, E., 61, 62
 Blanchard, D. P., 183, 212
 Blanford, W. T., 455, 457
 Blau, P. J., 62
 Blohm, E. K., 353
 Bobonich, F. M., 305
 Bogard, D. D., 353
 Bogatov, V. I., 33
 Bogomolnaya, L. S., 304
 Boiko, Y. I., 473
 Bollman, W., 62
 Bolt, B. A., 2, 15
 Bolten, R. von, 353
 Bonney, T. G., 207
 Boone, J. D., 21, 29, 62, 91, 105,
 118, 120, 513
 Boot, D. H., 62
 Borchers, R. B., 513
 Borisenko, D. M., 466
 Born, K. E., 108
 Boroviak, T., 300
 Bostock, H. H., 153, 154
 Bostrom, R., 405
 Bottino, M. L., 213
 Bottomley, R. J., 144, 165, 174,
 177, 200, 202, 204, 325, 334,
 337, 338
 Boudetze, E. L., 210
 Bouska, V., 354, 470
 Bousteau, J., 59
 Boutwell, W. D., 62
 Bowman, R. S., 117
 Boyce, J. M., 82
 Boyer, R. E., 110
 Brady, L. F., 508
 Branca, W., 29, 354, 355, 406
 Bray, J. G., 207
 Breed, C., 508
 Brenan, R. L., 115
 Brenner, P., 455
 Brentnall, W. D., 62
 Brereton, R. G., 63
 Brett, R., 63, 273, 276, 278,
 440
 Brett, S. E., 157
 Brezina, A., 63, 231, 440
 Bridge, J., 99, 102
 Briedj, M., 485, 507, 508, 511
 Briley, D. J., 63
 Briyankiy, V. P., 413
 Brock, B. B., 31, 513
 Brock, M. R., 100
 Brocoum, S. J., 207
 Bronshten, V. A., 295, 296
 Brookfield, M., 266
 Brooks, E. R., 207
 Brown, A. R., 272, 273
 Brown, H., 39, 43, 69, 74, 93,
 96, 254, 260, 436
 Brown, J. D., 92
 Brown, L., 378, 493
 Brown, R., 96
 Brown, W. E., 508
 Brownlee, D. E., 238, 259, 441
 Brunier, B., 312, 314
 Brunner, M., 355
 Brunschweiler, R. O., 272
 Bryan, J. B., 63, 64
 Buchbinder, G., 148
 Bucher, W. H., 29, 105, 110, 116,
 120, 122, 355, 356, 513
 Buchwald, V. F., 11, 15, 22, 64,
 88, 92, 231, 238, 253, 255,
 257, 263, 266, 270, 296, 300,
 425, 440, 444
 Buddhue, J. D., 64, 92, 257, 266
 Bull, C. B., 116

- Bunch, T. E., 27, 64, 92, 110,
 116, 143, 147, 152, 154, 159,
 164, 169, 171, 174, 176, 180,
 181, 188, 199, 201, 203, 206,
 216, 223, 231, 232, 234, 238,
 239, 270, 356, 440, 444
 Bunting, J. A., 279
 Burger, A. J., 517
 Burnett, D. S., 92
 Burrows, A. G., 208
 Burton, D. E., 63, 64
 Buseck, P. R., 65
 Buslovich, A. L., 342
 Busson, G., 511
 Butenko, T. G., 327, 448
 Butler, H., 279
 Butler, L. W., 211
 Bystrevskaya, S. S., 316
 Cadogan, P. H., 35
 Cameron, A. E., 498
 Campbell, A. S., 505
 Campbell, W. W., 65
 Campbell-Smith, W., 486
 Cantin, R., 208
 Card, K. D., 208, 215
 Carey, E., 312, 314
 Carr, W. K., 194
 Carrigy, M. A., 206
 Carron, M. K., 491
 Carstens, H., 325, 328, 330, 334,
 337
 Carter, N. L., 65, 154, 513
 Cassidy, W. A., 231, 232, 235,
 238, 239, 253, 266
 Caty, J. L., 172
 Celis, M. R. de, 232
 Chalmers, R. O., 269
 Chang, C. C., 138
 Chang, C. T., 92, 258, 426
 Chao, E. C. T., 65, 75, 258, 356,
 357, 358, 360
 Chapman, C. R., 39
 Chayanulu, A. Y. S. R., 456
 Chayka, M., 434
 Chenoweth, P. A., 6, 15, 35
 Chigorin, A. N., 439
 Chikhachev, S. M., 342
 Chirvinskaya, M. V., 304, 344
 Chiskina, L. A., 428
 Chladni, E. F. F., 232
 Chodos, A. A., 74, 96, 254, 260,
 261, 436
 Chown, E. H., 172
 Christie, W. A. K., 457
 Chukwu-Ike, M., 12, 18, 32
 Cimono, J. B., 508
 Cintala, M. J., 140
 Clark, J. F., 141, 168, 169, 178,
 181, 220
 Clarke, R. S., Jr., 232
 Classen, J., 22, 138, 144, 154,
 161, 166, 169, 172, 174, 177,
 178, 181, 190, 194, 200, 202,
 204, 208, 218, 220, 266, 300,
 346, 406, 470, 486, 499
 Clayton, P. A., 499, 500
 Cloos, H., 338
 Cobb, J. C., 65, 88, 258, 426
 Cocco, G., 59
 Cochran, A., 143, 158, 159
 Cocks, G. C., 83
 Cocks, G. G., 444
 Cohen, A. J., 64, 102, 110, 116,
 154, 169, 173, 180, 181, 356,
 358, 440, 487, 500
 Cohen, E., 65, 232, 233
 Cole, T. J. S., 143
 Coleman, A. P., 209
 Coles, R. L., 178, 181
 Colgrove, G. L., 217
 Collett, J., 110
 Collins, W. H., 209
 Colton, G. W., 82
 Colvocoresses, G. M., 66
 Comins, N. R., 514
 Commander, D. P., 279
 Compston, W., 258
 Conant, L. C., 105, 500
 Cook, C. S., 66
 Cook, P. J., 272
 Corbato, C. E., 116
 Cotta, B., 358
 Cousens, B., 190
 Crabb, J., 233
 Cressy, P. J., 487, 488
 Crockett, J. H., 66, 191, 233
 Crook, K. A. W., 272
 Crowson, H. L., 66
 Cummings, D., 119
 Cunningham, M. E., 63
 Currie, K. L., 22, 138, 144, 145,
 154, 157, 161, 169, 178, 181,
 185, 186, 190, 194, 221
 Curvello, W. S., 66
 Cuttitta, F., 486, 491
 D'Amico, J., 435
 D'yakonova, M. I., 426

- Dabizha, A. I., 23, 327, 450, 451,
 466, 470, 471
 Dachille, F., 12, 15, 32, 43, 44,
 120, 376, 399
 Dake, C. L., 102
 Daly, J. W., 71
 Daly, R. A., 514
 Dalziel, I. W. D., 207
 Danilin, A. N., 18, 25, 304, 317,
 319, 322, 323, 324, 328, 340,
 342, 344, 345, 403, 413, 448,
 453, 454, 461, 463, 467, 473
 Darton, N. H., 66
 Das, P. C., 456
 Daubrée, G. A., 74
 David, E., 30, 358
 Davies, J. F., 221
 Davis, D. R., 39
 Davis, G. L., 214
 Davis, P. A., Jr., 44
 Davison, J. M., 66
 Dawson, K. R., 169
 De Felice, J., 68
 De Gasparis, A., 441, 472, 500
 De Laeter, J. R., 66, 92, 253,
 255, 258, 269, 279
 DeLahey, A. O., 114
 Dehm, R., 359, 367, 392
 Delibrias, G., 497
 Dellenbaugh, F. S., 66
 Dellwig, L., 508
 Dence, M. R., 12, 17, 22, 25, 43,
 138, 139, 140, 141, 145, 148,
 155, 157, 162, 163, 165, 166,
 170, 171, 173, 174, 178, 180,
 181, 182, 183, 184, 187, 190,
 191, 192, 194, 195, 199, 200,
 201, 202, 205, 209, 210, 212,
 214, 218, 221, 222, 258, 267,
 272, 278, 307, 325, 327, 330,
 334, 338, 356, 359, 406, 441,
 451, 455, 487, 491, 509, 514
 Dennis, J. G., 359
 Dent, B. E., 162, 182
 Deo, V. B., 457
 Derby, O. A., 66
 Desa, J. A. E., 506
 Deussen, A., 124
 Dewhurst, D. W., 195
 Dial, A. L., Jr., 82
 Dickey, D. D., 67
 Diehl, C. H. H., 493
 Diemann, E., 182
 Dietz, R. S., 4, 6, 15, 23, 25,
 29, 35, 67, 99, 110, 114, 116,
 118, 122, 145, 156, 182, 200,
 210, 211, 237, 240, 241, 272,
 296, 330, 338, 451, 453, 456,
 457, 469, 485, 494, 500, 507,
 508, 509, 511, 514
 Dingle, H., 43
 Divari, N. B., 426
 Dixon, T., 508
 Djender, M., 507, 511
 Dobryanski, Y. P., 305, 317
 Dodge, J. A., 90
 Dodge, N. N., 67
 Dogadkin, N. N., 434
 Dokuchayeva, N. A., 33
 Dolgov, Y. A., 460, 464
 Dominik, B., 300, 376
 Donnay, G., 361
 Donovan, J. F., 208
 Dorn, C. von, 359
 Dorn, P., 359
 Dovgal', Y. M., 305
 Dremin, A. N., 444
 Dressler, B. O., 183, 211, 218,
 359, 360
 Dryden, J. E., 113
 Dube, A., 455, 456, 457
 Dubinin, I. V., 434
 Dublin, J., 67
 Ducloux, E. H., 233
 Dunn, C. E., 146
 Dunn, P. R., 278
 Duquette, D. J., 85
 Durrani, S. A., 491
 Dutch, I., 211
 Dworak, V., 183
 Dwornik, E. J., 59, 267, 486
 Dymek, R. F., 151
 Dzieczkowski, A., 300
 Eade, K. E., 157
 Eckhoff, O., 5, 15
 Eggleton, R. E., 4, 5, 18, 26,
 40, 118, 119
 Ehmann, W. D., 258, 441, 458,
 470, 472, 500
 Ekern, G. L., 109
 El Goresy, A., 67, 92, 95, 258,
 307, 357, 360, 361, 372, 375,
 441, 442, 487, 491, 492
 Elachi, C., 508
 Ellis, J., 514
 Emslie, R. F., 190
 Emslie, R. R., 214

- Emter, D., 406, 408
 Engelhardt, W. V., 23, 146, 148,
 155, 156, 190, 200, 202, 267,
 334, 348, 361, 362, 363, 364,
 406, 487
 England, A., 508
 Englund, K. J., 114
 Epstein, S., 498
 Er'omenko, G. K., 306
 Erdogan, M., 434
 Erdogh, M., 433
 Ernston, K., 313, 364, 365, 387
 Eskola, P., 325, 327, 330, 334
 Evans, D. L., 508
 Evans, G. L., 93, 98
 Ewald, U., 397
 Ezersky, V. A., 449
 Fabre, J., 507
 Fahey, J. J., 65, 67, 267, 441,
 494
 Fahrig, W. F., 146
 Fairbairn, H. W., 211, 212
 Fairbchild, H. L., 67, 68
 Farrington, O. C., 68
 Faul, H., 354, 365, 492
 Faure, G., 211, 212
 Faust, G. T., 267
 Fechtig, H., 44, 258, 361, 426,
 487
 Fedynskiy, V. V., 12, 16, 23, 43,
 327
 Feldman, V. I., 327, 328, 347,
 448, 451, 452, 466
 Feller-Kneipmeier, M., 6, 68
 Ferguson, G. M., 153, 168
 Ferguson, J., 271, 277, 278, 512
 Fesefeldt, K., 365
 Fesenko, V. G., 427
 Festag, J. G., 426
 Figgins, J. D., 89
 Filatova, L. A., 430
 Fireman, E. L., 68, 428, 435
 Firsov, L. V., 346, 460
 Fischer, D. E., 428
 Fischer, G., 406
 Fisenko, A. V., 429, 430
 Fisher, C., 68, 296
 Fisher, D. E., 68, 91, 97, 425
 Fisher, G., 365
 Fisher, R. M., 428
 Fishman, M. V., 448
 Fisk, E. P., 501, 505
 Fleet, M. E., 212
 Fleischer, R. I., 487, 492, 500
 Fleischer, R. L., 156, 183
 Fleischer, R. T., 441
 Fletcher, L., 441
 Floran, R. J., 183, 184, 185,
 188, 212, 213, 214
 Florenskiy, P. V., 470, 471, 472
 Fomenko, V. Y., 303
 Fonton, S. S., 428, 432, 439
 Foote, A. E., 68
 Ford, J. P., 508
 Forenskij, K. P., 438
 Forstner, U., 365
 Foster, G. E., 68
 Fouche, K. F., 84, 236, 263
 Fox, J. H., 99, 100
 Fraas, E., 29, 355, 365, 406
 Frechette, V. D., 489, 503
 Fredericksson, B. J., 315
 Fredericksson, K., 315, 441, 455,
 456
 Fredericksson, K., 334, 471, 472
 Fredriksson, K., 309, 325, 338
 Freeberg, J. H., 1, 10, 12, 16,
 23, 116, 139, 146, 156, 162,
 170, 174, 184, 195, 200, 202,
 212, 221, 267, 300, 407, 459,
 488
 Fregerslev, S., 325, 328, 330,
 334, 337
 French, B. M., 1, 16, 212, 213,
 237, 238, 240, 309, 310, 487,
 501, 509
 Fresnel, F., 501
 Frey, H., 6, 16, 36
 Frickhinger, H., 365, 366
 Friedman, I., 501
 Friedrich, H., 353
 Frisch, T., 166
 Frischat, G. H., 501
 Frolova, L. M., 413
 Fryer, R. J., 23, 139, 146, 156,
 162, 170, 175, 178, 184, 190,
 203, 213, 218, 221
 Fuchs, L., 79
 Fudali, R. F., 267, 271, 456,
 488, 501, 509
 Fullagar, P. D., 213
 Fuller, A., 31
 Fullerton, D. S., 107
 Funk, H., 235
 Furcron, A. S., 70
 Futergendler, S. I., 461
 Galaka, A. I., 303, 403
 Gale, N. H., 515, 517

- Galeener, F. L., 501
 Gall, H., 353, 359, 366, 367, 368,
 373, 377, 387
 Gallant, R., 23, 31, 43
 Ganapathy, R., 76, 191, 443, 489
 Garber, R. I., 428
 Garg, A. N., 458
 Garmán, R. K., 107
 Garris, M. A., 319
 Garscha, H., 368
 Garstang, R. H., 195
 Garvin, J. B., 68, 139
 Gay, N. C., 514
 Gaylyus, R. P., 341
 Gee, R. D., 279
 Gehrels, T., 39
 Geiss, J., 94, 259
 Geissberger, A. E., 501
 Genayeva, L. I., 428
 Gendler, T. S., 472
 Gentner, W., 259, 368, 397, 402,
 411, 488, 492, 498, 502
 Gerdemann, P. E., 100, 103
 Gerstlauer, K., 369
 Geuer, J. W., 163
 Geyer, R. A., 118, 119
 Gibbins, W. A., 213
 Gibbons, R. V., 238, 259, 441,
 456
 Giegengack, R. F., 499, 502, 504,
 505, 506
 Giere, W., 296
 Gifford, A. W., 38
 Gilbert, D. J., 271, 277
 Gilbert, G. K., 69, 456
 Gilchrist, J., 488
 Gilvarry, T. T., 6, 16, 36
 Gindin, I. A., 428
 Gintov, O. B., 31, 316
 Gismatulin, R. M., 322
 Gladkiy, V. N., 304, 344
 Glass, B. P., 369, 472, 492
 Glikson, A. Y., 36, 273
 Glukhovskiy, M. Z., 31
 Gnevushev, M. A., 461
 Gobel, F., 330
 Godson, R. H., 59
 Goebel, E., 157
 Goel, P. S., 93, 253, 259, 260,
 429
 Goguel, J., 29
 Gold, D. P., 137, 140, 173, 177,
 193, 512
 Goldberg, E., 69, 93
 Goldstein, J. I., 62, 93
 Goleby, B., 271, 277
 Golionko, G. B., 320
 Golub, V. N., 316
 Golubev, V. A., 303
 Gonzalez-Cabeza, I., 180
 Gooding, J. L., 137, 349
 Goodman, C. D., 95, 433, 442
 Gordon, S. G., 69
 Goretskiy, G. I., 346
 Gorshkov, E. S., 303, 316, 460,
 471, 472
 Goudarzi, G. H., 500
 Grabovskiy, V. K., 403
 Grabovskiy, V. I., 303
 Granovskiy, L. B., 327, 328, 448,
 451, 452, 466
 Grant, C., 429
 Graup, B. P., 369
 Graup, G., 360, 363, 369
 Graves, H. B., 102
 Greber, C., 507
 Grechishnikov, N. P., 303
 Greeley, R., 25, 473
 Green, D. H., 36
 Greenberg, R. J., 39
 Greene, G. K., 110
 Greenwood, W. R., 69
 Greiner, G., 408
 Greiner, H. R., 166, 378
 Grieve, R. A. F., 4, 5, 6, 8, 10,
 11, 12, 13, 16, 17, 22, 24,
 26, 36, 43, 51, 68, 125, 139,
 140, 142, 147, 149, 156, 157,
 158, 159, 162, 163, 164, 165,
 166, 167, 170, 171, 174, 175,
 176, 177, 179, 183, 184, 185,
 187, 191, 192, 195, 198, 201,
 203, 204, 205, 206, 212, 213,
 216, 219, 221, 222, 227, 245,
 267, 269, 283, 285, 319, 321,
 322, 323, 324, 325, 334, 337,
 338, 340, 341, 342, 403, 409,
 417, 459, 473, 477, 490, 495
 Griffin, A. A., 196, 221, 222
 Grigor'yev, D., 369, 370
 Griswold, T. B., 495
 Gros, J., 384
 Groschopf, P., 370, 406, 407
 Grosse, H., 370
 Gubser, R. A., 362
 Gudden, H., 370
 Guild, F. N., 69
 Guillemot, J., 507, 511

- Gumbel, C. W., 370
Guppy, D. J., 268, 276, 278
Gurevich, S. L., 304
Gurov, Y. P., 303, 316, 344, 345,
 452, 453
Gurova, Y. P., 452, 453
Gutschick, R. C., 110, 111, 112
Guy-Bray, J. V., 139, 210, 213,
 218
Haalck, H., 409
Hack, J. T., 69
Hackmann, R. J., 40
Hager, D., 69, 70
Hahn, A., 370
Halbfass, W., 442
Hale, W. E., 113
Hall, A. L., 514, 516
Hall, R. A., 70
Halliday, D. W., 177
Halliday, I., 21, 43, 137, 144,
 153, 157, 161, 168, 173, 175,
 180, 193, 196, 200, 202, 207,
 220, 221
Halligan, R., 271
Halls, H. C., 204, 205
Hamblin, C., 190
Hamilton, W., 214
Hammond, W. P., 185
Hamza, V. M., 138, 140
Hanel, R., 370
Hansel, J., 363
Hardeman, W. D., 107
Harding, N., 70
Hardy, C. T., 70
Hargraves, R. B., 31, 148, 515
Hargreaves, J., 196
Harms, J. E., 271, 277
Harris, T. F., 442
Harris, W. K., 271, 277
Harrison, E. R., 6, 17, 36
Harrison, J. M., 196
Harrison, T. S., 120
Hart, R. J., 515, 517
Hartmann, W. K., 44
Hartung, J. B., 31, 139, 140, 141,
 509
Hashimi, M. M., 336
Hassan, F., 499
Hastings, D. A., 493
Hastings, J. B., 70
Haughton, S. H., 515
Haunschmid, H., 371
Haussmann, K., 371, 407
Hawkes, H. E., 456
Hawkins, G. S., 39, 44, 141
Hawley, J. E., 214
Hay, R., 88
Haynes, C. V., Jr., 502
Head, J. W., Jr., 185
Head, J. W., III, 17, 184
Heald, W. F., 70
Hedstrom, H., 338
Heide, F., 196, 259, 429, 442
Heinrich, R., 100
Helin, E. F., 19, 39, 41
Hellyer, B., 429
Henderson, E. P., 70, 72, 270
Hendricks, H. E., 100
Herkenhoff, K. E., 121
Herold, R., 371
Herr, W., 94, 259
Hertogen, J., 158, 185, 187, 192,
 307, 308, 375, 384, 495
Herzog, G. F., 94
Hey, M. H., 24, 70, 233, 259,
 268, 296, 301, 429, 442, 445,
 486
Heybrock, W. V., 88, 488
Heyl, A. V., 100
Heymann, D., 70, 436
Heywood, W. W., 157
Higuchi, H., 76, 191, 443, 489
Hintenberger, H., 93, 94, 223,
 429
Hinze, W. J., 80
Hirt, B., 94, 259
His, G., 124
Hitchen, A., 168
Hjelmquist, S., 338
Hoag, W., Jr., 442
Hodge, P. W., 70, 88, 253, 259,
 429
Hodges, C. A., 36
Hoerz, F., 385, 456
Hoffleit, D., 70, 71, 185, 196
Hoffling, R., 359
Hoffmeister, W., 94, 259
Hofmann, F., 371
Hogbom, A. G., 325, 335
Holder, H., 371
Holdworth, E., 71
Holland, L. F. S., 71
Hollaus, E., 367, 371, 372
Holm, D. A., 442
Holmberg, H. J., 331
Holmes, C. H., 268
Holst, N. P., 335
Homilius, J., 353

- Honda, M., 94
 Hood, P., 32
 Hoppin, R. A., 113
 Horn, P., 372
 Horn, W., 307, 372, 375
 Horrix, W., 389
 Horwitz, R. C., 279
 Hörz, F., 156, 189, 238, 259, 351,
 353, 363, 372, 373, 374, 441,
 458
 Hossain, R. I. M., 470
 Houfani, M., 485, 508
 Houtermans, F. G., 94, 259
 Howard, E., 233
 Howard, K. A., 105, 118, 119
 Hughes, D. W., 44
 Hughes, V. H., 100
 Huneke, J. S., 234
 Huntington, O. W., 71, 72, 88
 Hurley, P. M., 211, 212, 497
 Hurnik, H., 300, 301
 Husain, L., 37
 Huss, G. I., 97, 255
 Hutchinson, R. W., 208
 Huttner, R., 339, 357, 367, 373,
 374, 375, 391
 Ibrayev, T. A., 434
 Il'in, N. P., 429
 Il'kevich, G. I., 340
 Illies, H., 375, 408
 Innes, M. J. S., 21, 24, 99, 137,
 139, 141, 144, 145, 146, 148,
 153, 155, 157, 161, 162, 163,
 165, 169, 170, 173, 174, 180,
 182, 190, 194, 195, 196, 200,
 201, 202, 214, 220, 221, 222,
 455
 Irving, E., 214
 Isachsen, Y. W., 32
 Issawi, B., 502
 Ivanov, B. A., 327, 448
 Ivanov, O. P., 468
 Izokh, E. P., 473
 Jaanusson, V., 339
 Jaeger, R. R., 73, 94
 Jahn, B., 183, 184, 185, 214
 Jahnel, C., 375
 Jain, A. V., 94
 Jakosky, J. J., 71
 James, O. B., 375
 Janoschek, R., 375
 Janssen, D. L., 196
 Janssens, M. J., 158, 185, 187,
 192, 307, 308, 375, 384, 495
 Jaques, L., 271
 Jarosewich, E., 232, 236
 Jensch, A., 408, 409
 Jessberger, E. K., 331, 376, 502
 Jeziorkowski, H., 362
 Joesting, H. R., 120
 Johns, R. W., 146
 Johnson, G. G., 376
 Johnson, G. R., 81, 97
 Johnson, G. W., 71, 196
 Johnson, P., 353
 Johnson, R. B., 67
 Jones, G. H. S., 493
 Jones, W. B., 493
 Jung, K., 376, 377
 Jung, W., 353, 359, 367, 377
 Junner, N. R., 493
 Kahle, H. G., 377
 Kaikko, J., 331
 Kailasam, L. N., 456
 Kaiser, W., 94
 Kala, E. A., 323
 Kalicheva, I. S., 434
 Kalyuzhniy, V. A., 474
 Kandyba, Y. L., 459
 Kapustkina, I. G., 451
 Karaszewski, W., 301, 377
 Karotayeva, N. N., 327, 450, 451
 Karpenko, V. S., 412
 Karpoff, R., 485, 508
 Karpov, G. M., 303, 322, 344,
 403
 Kashkarov, L. L., 428
 Kashkarova, V. G., 433
 Katsman, A. V., 319
 Kavasch, J., 378
 Kazi-Tani, N., 507
 Keil, K., 64, 92, 95, 137, 349
 Kellberg, J. M., 122
 Kelley, A. O., 515
 Kellner, H. A., 39
 Kellogg, L. M., 87
 Kelly, A. O., 32, 118
 Kelly, W. R., 71
 Keyes, C. R., 71
 Khabakov, A. V., 448
 Khan, H. A., 491
 Khar'yuzov, L. S., 446
 Khaylov, V. V., 345
 Khryanina, L. P., 12, 16, 43,
 316, 466, 468
 Khudaybergenov, U., 434
 Kieffer, S. W., 72, 84, 346, 456
 Kiesl, W., 94

- Kilsgaard, T. H., 100
 Kimberlin, J., 254, 264
 King, E. A., 24, 95, 433, 442,
 472
 King, P. B., 118
 Kinsler, D. C., 22
 Krijuchin, L. G., 472
 Kirsten, T., 376
 Kiryushina, M. T., 460
 Kish, L., 185
 Kitson, A. E., 493
 Kitty, W. G., 279
 Kitzes, E., 175
 Kjellen, R., 335
 Klein, J., 378, 493, 506
 Kleinmann, B., 368, 488, 492, 502
 Kloosterman, J. B., 32
 Klopfer, C., 501
 Knacke, R., 39
 Knebel, W. von, 378
 Knight, C. W., 214
 Knox, R., Jr., 72, 94, 268
 Koeberl, C., 472, 488
 Koenen, K. H., 109
 Kohman, T. P., 93, 232, 253, 259,
 260, 429, 500, 503
 Koken, E., 379
 Kolbe, P., 264, 493
 Kolesnikov, Y. M., 429, 430
 Kolesov, G. M., 434
 Koljonen, T., 328
 Kolomenskij, V. D., 430
 Kolpakov, V. V., 459
 Komarov, A. N., 304, 435, 461
 König, G., 44
 Korchemagin, V. A., 425
 Korpikiewicz, H., 301
 Kostki, G. A., 472
 Kotlovskaya, F. I., 453
 Kovaleva, L. T., 464
 Kowalski, M., 433
 Kozlov, V. S., 454, 463, 473
 Kozlovskaya, A. N., 304, 344
 Kozmanov, Y. D., 430
 Kramar, O. A., 303
 Kranck, S. H., 157
 Kranz, W., 296, 379, 380, 381,
 408, 409
 Kraus, E., 296
 Krause, R., 197
 Kraut, F., 308, 309, 310, 315,
 381
 Kreins, E. R., 72
 Kresak, L., 39
 Kretz, R., 197
 Kreyenhagen, K. N., 82, 83
 Krinov, E. L., 24, 72, 88, 95,
 119, 163, 170, 197, 233, 253,
 255, 260, 268, 297, 427, 430,
 431, 432, 433, 442, 456, 488
 Krishnaswamy, D. S., 102
 Krogh, T. W., 214
 Krotova, A. Z., 459
 Kryanova, L. P., 468
 Ksanda, C. J., 72
 Kudlayev, A. R., 412
 Kulik, L. A., 297
 Kullerud, G., 95, 215, 442
 Kulonpalo, M., 331
 Kuncir, J., 354
 Kunz, G. F., 72, 88
 Kutscher, M., 72
 Kuzminski, H., 301
 Kvasha, L. G., 299, 433, 439
 LaPaz, L., 72, 73, 91, 95, 197,
 268, 433
 LaSalle, P., 148
 LaTouche, T. H. D., 457
 Lachance, G. R., 160, 189
 Lacroix, A., 494
 Lafleur, L. D., 95, 433, 442
 Lafond, E. C., 456, 457
 Laitakari, A., 331, 405
 Lambert, P., 146, 148, 191, 307,
 308, 310, 311, 312, 313, 314,
 485, 507, 508, 511
 Lambolex, B., 313
 Lämmerzahl, P., 260
 Landau, A., 153, 168
 Laney, R. T., 111
 Lang, B., 433
 Larochelle, A., 185
 Lasiter, S. P., 97
 Lassovszky, K., 73
 Lauren, L., 405
 Lavrukhina, A. K., 428, 429, 430,
 433, 434
 Lazarenko, Y. Y., 305, 317, 345,
 413
 Leblanc, G., 149
 Lefranc, J.-P., 485
 Lehtinen, M., 331
 Lehtovaara, J., 405
 Lemcke, K., 382
 Leonard, F. C., 73, 197, 268,
 269, 434
 Lettis, L. A., Jr., 63, 64
 Levi-Donati, G. R., 59

- Levin, B. J., 434, 435
 Levin, D. V., 461
 Levin, V. N., 466
 Levskiy, L. K., 429, 430, 435
 Lewis, C. F., 76, 95, 260, 443
 Lewis, W. S., 73
 Liberty, B. A., 141
 Lilly, P. A., 515, 516
 Linstow, O. V., 297
 Lippolt, H. J., 368, 382, 492,
 494
 Lipschutz, M. E., 70, 73, 92, 94,
 95, 435
 Littler, J., 65, 75, 357, 358,
 441, 494
 Locke, H., 73
 Löffler, R., 382, 383
 Logis, Z., 138
 Lohman, P. D., 503
 Lokshina, L. Y., 430
 Long, J. V. P., 59
 Longwell, C. R., 73
 Lord, J. O., 73, 95
 Lovell, H. L., 208
 Lovering, J. F., 44, 74, 254, 260,
 435
 Lowman, P. D., Jr., 36, 119, 241
 Lozej, G. P., 25, 137, 141, 207,
 214
 Lucchitta, I., 210
 Lum, R. K. L., 219, 473, 510
 Lumbers, S. B., 208
 Lundberg, H., 74
 Lundegardh, P. H., 325
 Lundqvist, G., 325
 Luther, E. T., 107
 Lyutkevich, Y. M., 322
 Mabbutt, J. A., 273
 MacClaren, M., 494
 MacDonald, H., 508
 Madachach, O., 516
 Madijan, C. T., 254, 260
 Madsen, B. M., 65
 Magie, W. F., 74
 Magnusson, N. H., 326
 Mak, E. K., 191
 Makarov, V. A., 438
 Makhnach, A. S., 340
 Malakhovskiy, D. B., 342
 Malakhovskiy, F. B., 342
 Mallard, E., 74
 Mallet, J. W., 74
 Malott, C. A., 112
 Malvin, D. J., 505, 506
 Malyshova, T. V., 328, 434
 Malz, H., 359
 Manning, G. K., 74
 Manton, W. I., 516
 Manwaring, E. A., 273
 Mapper, D., 84, 236, 263
 Marchand, M., 191
 Maree, B. D., 516
 Margerie, E. de., 74
 Margolis, S. V., 499
 Maringer, R. E., 62, 74
 Marsden, B. G., 40
 Marsh, P. S., 122
 Marshall, R. R., 95
 Martin, A. J., 503
 Martin-Kaye, P., 508
 Martini, J. E. J., 516
 Marvin, U. B., 435, 442
 Masaytis, V. I., 328, 446, 448,
 449, 453, 461
 Masaytis, V. L., 8, 11, 17, 18,
 25, 119, 185, 273, 304, 305,
 316, 317, 319, 321, 322, 323,
 324, 328, 340, 341, 342, 343,
 346, 403, 412, 413, 448, 461,
 462, 467, 468, 472, 473
 Mashchak, M. S., 18, 25, 317,
 319, 322, 323, 324, 328, 340,
 342, 344, 403, 412, 413, 446,
 448, 449, 453, 461, 463, 467,
 469, 473, 495
 Maslov, M. A., 449, 450
 Mason, B. H., 74, 86, 267, 270
 Mason, G. D., 166
 Masrallah, M., 503
 Massalskaya, K. P., 197
 Massalski, T. B., 96, 234
 Masursky, H., 74, 508
 Matheson, R. S., 268
 Matschkal, R., 383
 Mattox, R. B., 120
 Matzke, K., 360, 383
 Mauroy, M. de, 442
 Mayr, H., 383
 McCabe, H. R., 178
 McCall, G. J. H., 29, 255, 269,
 331, 443, 516
 McCaslin, J. C., 115
 McCauley, J. F., 74, 508
 McCorkell, R. H., 435
 McCracken, M. H., 100, 102,
 McDougall, D. J., 149
 McFarlan, A. C., 117

- McGee, P. E., 143, 158, 159, 179, 188
 McGrath, J. G., 81, 97
 McHone, J. F., Jr., 23, 25, 237, 240, 241, 330, 451, 453, 469, 473, 485, 500, 507, 508, 511
 McHugh, W. P., 503
 McIntyre, D. B., 157
 McKnight, E. T., 120
 McLennan, S. M., 262, 264, 474
 McMurchy, R. C., 165
 McNutt, R. H., 213
 McNutt, R. R., 214
 McPherson, D. M., 489, 503
 Mead, C. W., 75
 Medenbach, O., 517
 Medinger, H., 383
 Medlicott, H. B., 457
 Mednikov, V. I., 434
 Mednikova, N. G., 434
 Meen, V. B., 197, 198
 Megartsi, M., 507
 Meinecke, F., 75
 Menzél, H., 376
 Merrill, C. W., 486
 Merrill, G. P., 75, 76, 96
 Merrill, R. B., 2, 18, 40
 Merritt, V. M., 97
 Mesner, J. C., 241
 Metz, R., 383, 399
 Meyer, C. E., 518
 Meyer, R., 296
 Meyerhoff, M., 510
 Meyn, H. D., 208
 Michel, F. C., 261
 Michel, H. V., 15
 Middleton, R., 378, 493, 506
 Mielke, H., 352
 Mikhaylov, M. V., 305, 446, 461, 462, 463
 Miklyayev, V. I., 471
 Millingimbi, N. T., 276
 Millard, H. T., Jr., 44
 Miller, A. H., 214
 Miller, D. S., 400
 Miller, D. W., 383
 Miller, E. W., 493
 Miller, G. A., 198
 Miller, R. A., 107
 Miller, R., 3rd, 70
 Millman, P. M., 25, 61, 141, 147, 157, 163, 169, 170, 175, 179, 185, 191, 198, 201, 203, 215, 218, 222, 269, 408, 435, 489
 Milton, D. J., 26, 65, 232, 233, 260, 261, 271, 273, 276, 277, 278, 455, 456, 457
 Milyavskiy, A. Y., 321
 Minkin, J. A., 358
 Miserov, A. V., 436
 Moissan, H., 76
 Molder, K., 332
 Molengraff, G. A. F., 514, 516, 517
 Monnig, O. E., 76, 89, 96
 Monod, T., 26, 489, 507, 510, 511
 Moore, C. B., 63, 65, 71, 76, 95, 260, 443
 Moore, H. C., 36
 Mooring, C., 455
 Moos, A., 384
 Morgan, J. W., 76, 1-1, 278, 384, 443, 457, 489
 Morris, R. V., 238, 259, 441
 Morrison, D. A., 69
 Morrison, G. G., 215
 Morrison, R. H., 373
 Morty, B. G. K., 456
 Mosébach, R., 384
 Möss, F. J., 273
 Motuza, G. B., 341
 Moulton, F. R., 76
 Mount, P., 491
 Movschovich, Y. V., 321
 Moyer, P. T. 172
 Mulder, M. E., 76
 Müller, D., 353, 367, 368, 384
 Müller, O., 492
 Muller, S., 408, 409
 Muller, W. F., 362, 395, 518
 Munck, S., 231
 Munzing, K., 385
 Murina, G. A., 463
 Murrell, M. T., 44
 Murtaugh, J. C., 181, 186
 Mutanen, T., 337
 Myada, E. F., 336
 Myagkova, E. A., 449
 Nabatnikova, T. B., 474
 Nacereddine, 507
 Naeser, C. W., 103, 354
 Nafziger, R. H., 44
 Nagata, T., 428
 Nagera, J. J., 234
 Naldrett, A. J., 234
 Namba, M., 77
 Nandy, N. C., 457
 Nasrallah, M., 503

- Nathan, H., 385
 Naumova, I. G., 327, 448, 452
 Nava, D., 76, 443
 Nayak, V. K., 457
 Nechitaylo, S. K., 347
 Nekrasov, I. A., 453, 454
 Nekrasov, V. I., 436
 Nel, L. T., 517
 Nelen, J. A., 455
 Neugebauer, M., 40
 Neukum, G., 44
 Newton, A. M., 77
 Nichiporuk, W., 74, 96, 254, 260,
 261, 436
 Nichols, H. W., 443
 Nicolaysen, L. O., 515, 517, 519
 Nieber-Reimold, J., 314
 Nielsen, B., 70
 Nier, A. O. C., 98, 437
 Niermeyer, J. F., 77
 Nikishin, A. M., 31
 Nikishina, N. N., 327, 328, 448,
 452
 Nikol'skiy, A. P., 305, 317, 403,
 404
 Nininger, A. D., 77, 79, 89, 97,
 443
 Nininger, H. H., 40, 78, 79, 89,
 96, 97, 255, 261, 269, 443
 Nishizumi, K., 44
 Noe-Nygaard, A., 198
 Noonan, A., 455
 Norman, J. W., 12, 18, 32
 Norton, O. R., 79
 Moscow, E., 117
 Nosova, A. A., 347
 Nyquist, L. E., 234
 O'Connell, E., 26
 O'Keefe, J. A., 262, 385, 489,
 490, 495, 503
 Oakley, K. P., 503
 Oberbeck, V. R., 373
 Oberdorfer, R., 385
 Oberrheinischer, Geo. Ver., 385
 Obruchev, C. V., 459
 Odenwall, E., 332
 Offield, T. W., 103, 105, 118,
 119
 Ogilvie, B. Y., 142, 147, 157,
 163, 165, 166, 171, 175, 177,
 179, 192, 198, 201, 203, 205
 Ogilvie, R. E., 59
 Okada, A., 234
 Oliveira, M. A. M. de, 237, 240
 Olsen, E., 79
 Olsen, J. W., 503, 504
 Onorato, P. I. K., 186, 215
 Œpik, E. J., 40, 79, 80, 234
 Oriti, R. A., 80
 Orlov, L. N., 463, 495
 Orphal, D. L., 82, 83, 186
 Osadchiy, Y. G., 425
 Oskierski, W., 314
 Osolodkov, D. G., 449
 Ostertag, R., 373, 374, 385, 386,
 397
 Ottemann, J., 92, 258, 361, 395
 Ottemann, T., 487
 Overton, A., 164
 Padovani, E. R., 386
 Pagel, M., 146, 147, 148, 149,
 312
 Pal'chik, N. A., 450, 464, 465,
 474
 Palache, G., 80
 Palme, H., 142, 156, 157, 158,
 185, 187, 192, 313, 326, 332,
 335, 337, 473, 495
 Papanastassiou, D. A., 37
 Papulov, G. N., 449
 Papunen, H., 337
 Parish, W., 234
 Park, F. R., 96, 234, 443
 Parker, C. J., 501
 Parry, J. G., 260, 435
 Partsch, P., 234
 Patterson, C., 80
 Pattison, E. F., 215
 Paul, R. W., 103
 Pearson, W. J., 163
 Peck, E., 89
 Pecora, W. T., 386
 Pemberton, R. L., 273
 Pépin, R. O., 2, 18, 40
 Peredery, W. V., 215
 Pernu, T., 405
 Perry, S. H., 80, 97, 234, 262
 Perry, W. J., 277
 Peterson, B. L., 115
 Petrie, R. K., 278
 Petrov, V. G., 319, 324
 Pettersson, H., 44
 Philby, H. S. J., 443
 Philpotts, J. A., 392, 473, 496,
 497, 510
 Phinney, W. C., 143, 158, 159,
 179, 183, 184, 187, 188, 192,
 212

- Pialli, G., 59
 Pickering, W. H., 80
 Pike, R. J., 458
 Pillja, B. W., 472
 Pinchuk, L. Y., 446
 Pinson, W. H., Jr., 211, 212, 392,
 493, 495, 497
 Planalp, R. N., 273
 Plant, A. G., 155, 156, 166
 Playford, P. E., 271
 Plouff, D., 120
 Pniewski, Z., 300
 Pobul, E., 297, 298
 Podolsky, T., 216
 Podosek, F. A., 234
 Pohl, J., 313, 349, 350, 364, 365,
 367, 385, 387
 Pohn, H. A., 103
 Pokrovskiy, G. I., 298
 Pokrzynicki, J., 301, 302
 Poldervaart, A., 458, 517
 Polkanov, Y. A., 306, 345, 404
 Polyakov, M. M., 463
 Polyakova, N. P., 328
 Pomerol, C., 510
 Ponomarev, G. Y., 450,
 Ponomarev, V. M., 449
 Popelar, J., 215, 218, 219
 Popovichenko, V. A., 303
 Poroshin, S. V., 32
 Portnov, A. M., 459
 Poty, B., 149
 Poulin, P., 149
 Pourquie, A., 489
 Povondra, P., 354, 470
 Preuss, E., 262, 269, 387, 388,
 443
 Price, P. B., 156, 183, 441, 487,
 492, 500
 Proust, L., 235
 Puura, V. A., 323
 Pyé, L. D., 489, 503
 Radcliffe, S. V., 80
 Radice, M. M., 235
 Radzivill, A. Y., 305
 Rae, D. R., 216
 Raguin, E., 313
 Raikhlin, A. I., 18, 25, 158, 303,
 304, 316, 317, 319, 322, 323,
 324, 328, 340, 342, 344, 345,
 403, 413, 454, 460, 461, 462,
 463
 Raikhlin, T. V., 18, 25, 448, 453,
 467, 473
- Rainey, D. A., 373, 374
 Raisbeck, G. M., 506
 Raitala, J., 405
 Rakhinov, K. R., 434
 Rakitskaya, R. B., 303, 344
 Rammensee, W., 313, 326, 332,
 335, 337
 Rancitelli, L. A., 97
 Randa, Z., 354, 470
 Raspopova, M. G., 304, 344
 Rattray, R. S., 495
 Raudonis, P. A., 454
 Rauser, P., 388
 Rayner, J. M., 262
 Read, W. F., 109
 Redaelli, L. L., 326
 Reed, S. J. B., 235, 254, 262,
 444
 Reeds, C. A., 80
 Reeves, F., 269
 Regan, R. D., 80
 Reger, F., 409
 Reger, R. D., 81
 Rehfeldt, A., 314
 Reich, H., 389
 Reid, A. M., 110, 116, 443
 Reiff, W., 370, 389, 406, 407,
 409
 Reimold, U., 313, 326, 332, 335,
 337
 Reimold, W. U., 158, 314, 331,
 332, 397
 Reinvaldt, J. A., 298
 Reis, O. M., 389
 Rejetniak, H. V., 462
 Remo, J., 389
 Renard, M. L., 232, 235
 Reshetnyak, N. B., 454, 463, 473
 Reuter, L., 389
 Revina, L. D., 434
 Rhodes, M. J., 184
 Richard, P., 149
 Richard-Molard, J., 510
 Richards, K. A., 274
 Richter, A., 389
 Rickaby, H. C., 208
 Rimsaite, J. Y. H., 160, 189
 Rinehart, J. S., 81
 Rix, P., 276
 Roach, C. H., 81, 97
 Roberts, H. G., 271, 277
 Roberts, W. A., 81
 Robertson, J. A., 208, 215

- Robertson, P. B., 17, 22, 24, 26,
 139, 140, 142, 145, 147, 148,
 149, 150, 155, 157, 159, 162,
 163, 164, 165, 166, 167, 170,
 171, 174, 175, 176, 177, 179,
 182, 184, 187, 190, 192, 195,
 198, 199, 200, 201, 202, 203,
 204, 205, 206, 216, 218, 219,
 221, 222, 267, 269, 319, 321,
 323, 324, 340, 341, 342, 403,
 409, 490
 Robertson, W. A., 187
 Robie, E. H., 81
 Roddy, D. J., 2, 18, 40, 81, 82,
 83, 105, 106, 107, 409
 Rodionov, V. N., 444
 Rodman, R. E., 94
 Roe, D. E., 504
 Roedde, A., 370
 Roen, J. B., 114
 Rogers, A. F., 83
 Rohleder, H. P. T., 83, 410, 496
 Roll, A., 390
 Ronca, L. B., 159, 188, 216, 270,
 390
 Rondot, J., 148, 150, 151, 339
 Rose, G., 235
 Rose, R. R., 188
 Rosenbach, O., 376
 Rosenberg, R. J., 328
 Rosman, K. J. R., 83, 97, 262,
 436
 Rost, R., 354
 Rostoker, N., 83
 Rottenberg, J. A., 21, 99, 137,
 144, 153, 161, 169, 173, 180,
 194, 220, 455
 Roy, D. W., 148, 151, 172, 188
 Roy, J. L., 150
 Russell, H. N., 83
 Rutte, E., 390
 Rutten, M. G., 339
 Ryabenko, V. A., 306, 317, 318,
 345, 413, 452, 453
 Ryabinin, V. N., 444
 Rybach, L., 496
 Rysukov, I. L., 449
 Sabins, F., 508
 Sable, V. H., 121
 Sabo, E., 433, 434
 Sage, R. P., 205
 Saksela, M., 333
 Salmi, M., 332
 Sanchez, J., 235, 239
 Sander, G. W., 164
 Sandner, W., 26
 Sappenfield, L. W., 116
 Sarma, D. G., 456
 Sassensohn, A., 388
 Sauer, A., 390
 Sauer, H. D., 390
 Saul, J. M., 33, 493, 496
 Saunders, R. S., 508
 Savage, W. S., 208
 Sawatzky, B., 115
 Sazhina, N. K., 434
 Sazonova, L. V., 327, 328, 447,
 448, 450, 451
 Schaaf, H., 377
 Schaal, R. B., 456, 458
 Schaber, G., 508
 Schaeffer, O. A., 37, 68, 97,
 368, 436, 437
 Schafer, H., 314
 Schairer, G., 390
 Schalk, K., 390
 Scheer, D., 352
 Schetelig, K., 391
 Schick, R., 409
 Schilling, J. H., 437
 Schmetzer, K., 307, 372
 Schmidt, A., 314
 Schmidt, R. G., 117
 Schmidt, R. M., 83
 Schmidt-Kaler, H., 350, 351, 357,
 374, 388, 391
 Schneider, W., 348, 364, 391
 Schnell, T., 392
 Schnetzler, C. C., 392, 487, 496,
 497
 Schowalter, E., 392
 Schreyer, W., 516, 517, 518
 Schroder, B., 392
 Schroder, J., 392
 Schuhmann, S., 219, 473, 510
 Schule, F., 392
 Schultes, H., 426
 Schultz, K. J., 37
 Schultz, L., 94, 233, 235, 429
 Schultz, P. H., 2, 18, 19, 186
 Schuster, M. E., 392
 Schuster, S. H., 82, 83
 Schutte, K., 393
 Schwarz, E. H. L., 26
 Schwarzman, E. C., 518
 Schwinner, R., 410
 Sclar, C. B., 83, 444
 Scott, D. H., 36

- Scott, E. R. D., 257, 263, 270,
 444
 Scribbins, B. T., 216
 Seddon, G., 83
 Sednik, C. E., 273
 Sedwick, S. P., 89
 Seebaugh, W. R., 504
 Seeger, C. R., 114, 410
 Seemann, R., 393
 Seibold, E., 393
 Seidl, E., 393
 Selin, Y. I., 306
 Selivanovskaya, T. V., 18, 25,
 143, 305, 317, 319, 322, 323,
 324, 328, 340, 342, 344, 394,
 403, 448, 449, 453, 461, 462,
 463, 467, 473
 Sellards, E. H., 97, 98
 Sen Gupta, S. S., 457
 Sendlein, L. V. A., 113
 Senftle, F. E., 488, 490
 Serebrennikov, A. I., 453
 Seymuratova, E. Y., 33
 Shadenkov, E. M., 18, 25, 317,
 319, 322, 323, 324, 328, 340,
 342, 344, 403, 448, 453, 467,
 473
 Shafiqullah, M., 138, 143, 145,
 154, 181
 Shand, J. S., 518
 Shatrov, V. P., 449
 Shedlovsky, J. P., 94
 Shepard, E. M., 103
 Sherchenko, T. P., 316
 Shergina, Y. P., 463
 Shima, M., 234
 Shipulin, E. K., 437
 Shitov, B. A., 462
 Shkerin, L. M., 437, 469
 Shmayenok, A. I., 342, 343
 Shoemaker, E. M., 4, 5, 12, 13,
 18, 19, 26, 39, 40, 41, 44,
 65, 84, 118, 119, 121, 199,
 394
 Short, N. M., 1, 16, 27, 83, 143,
 147, 152, 159, 164, 171, 176,
 188, 199, 201, 203, 206, 216,
 222, 223, 241, 270, 310, 444,
 471, 509--
 Shridak, A. A., 449
 Shrock, R. R., 111, 112
 Shugurova, N. A., 460
 Shulikov, Y. S., 322
 Shurygin, A. G., 446
 Sickels, I., 444
 Stever, R., 188
 Signer, P., 98, 234, 235, 435,
 437
 Sill'yanovich, Y. A., 434
 Silbiger, A., 410
 Silver, L. T., 2, 19
 Simmons, G., 386
 Simmons, K., 263
 Simon, C., 33
 Simon, R., 394
 Simon, W., 394, 410
 Simonds, C. H., 143, 158, 159,
 179, 183, 184, 185, 187, 188,
 192, 212, 278
 Simons, P. Y., 399
 Simpson, C., 514, 518
 Simpson, E. S., 256
 Sinclair, G. W., 157
 Sinclair, R. N., 506
 Sindeyev, A. S., 328
 Sjogren, H., 84
 Skerrett, R. G., 84
 Skrynnik, G. V., 27, 329, 347,
 447, 474
 Skvortsova, F. N., 347
 Slavik, F., 302
 Slawson, W. F., 518
 Smales, A. A., 84, 236, 263
 Smekalkina, L. V., 344
 Smirnov, L. P., 464
 Smit, A. F. J., 497
 Smith, D. H., 498
 Smith, E. I., 27
 Smith, H. J., 115
 Smith, T. A., 113
 Smyshljajev, S., 299
 Snyder, F. G., 100, 101, 103
 Sobolev, J. S., 472
 Soderblom, L. A., 44
 Soffel, H., 313
 Sokolova, I. Y., 412
 Solov'yev, N. N., 31
 Soolyom, Z., 335
 Sopher, S. R., 216
 Sorel, D., 312, 314
 Souch, B. E., 216
 Sowerbutts, W. T. C., 497
 Speers, E. C., 216
 Spencer, L. J., 27, 84, 236, 445,
 497, 500, 504
 St. John, B. E., 171
 Stähle, V., 394, 395
 Stair, R., 504

- Stam, J. C., 339
 Standacher, T., 376
 Stanfors, R., 335
 Stanyukovich, K. P., 296
 Staritskiy, Y. G., 328
 Starke, B., 395
 Starunov, V. A., 303, 316, 460, 472
 Stearns, R. G., 122, 123
 Steele-Perkins, E. M., 257
 Steinbrunn, F., 388, 397, 411
 Steinert, H., 396
 Stepanov, V. P., 33
 Stepto, D., 518
 Sterrett, T. S., 81, 97
 Stesky, R. M., 205
 Stettner, G., 352, 396
 Stevens, A. E., 149
 Stevens, R. D., 160, 189
 Stevenson, J. S., 216, 217
 Stevenson, L. S., 217
 Stöffler, D., 156, 330, 332, 334, 353, 362, 363, 364, 368, 369, 386, 387, 396, 397, 406
 Stokowski, Jr., 510
 Störzer, D., 44, 263, 315, 335, 388, 397, 411, 445, 454, 464, 474, 488, 490, 497, 502, 504
 Strait, M. M., 98
 Strauss, A. M., 504
 Strel'nikov, S. I., 449
 Strom, R., 37
 Stroube, W. B., Jr., 458, 470
 Strunz, H., 98
 Struve, O., 85
 Stuart-Alexander, D. E., 37
 Stutzer, O., 85, 398
 Suetenko, O., 469
 Sukheswala, R. N., 458
 Sumner, J. S., 87
 Sushkov, V. A., 467
 Sutter, J. F., 139
 Suuroya, 323
 Svenonius, F., 326
 Svensson, N.-B., 326, 333, 335, 336, 339
 Swallow, G. C., 104
 Swanson, V. E., 105
 Sweeney, J. F., 167, 189
 Swingle, G. D., 107
 Sykes, C. R., 107
 Sysoyev, A. G., 462
 Szirmae, A., 428
 Takahashi, H., 158, 185, 187, 192, 307, 308, 384, 495
 Talbot, M. R., 497
 Talvitie, J., 405
 Tandbert-Hanssen, E., 199
 Tanner, J. G., 177
 Tarasyuk, V. K., 305, 317
 Tarr, W. A., 104
 Tassin, W., 76
 Taylor, E. C., 192
 Taylor, H. P., Jr., 498
 Taylor, S. R., 258, 262, 263, 264, 278, 474
 Taylor, W. R., 270
 Tera, F., 37, 378, 493
 Thomas, H. H., 496, 497
 Thomas, K., 85
 Thomas, M. D., 165
 Thompson, S. Q., 435
 Thompson, T. D., 238, 259, 441
 Thomson, E., 85
 Thomson, J. E., 208, 217
 Thomson, R., 208
 Thorman, M. D., 22
 Thorpe, A. N., 488, 490
 Thorslund, P., 339
 Thorsteinsson, T. R., 166
 Thurmond, F. L., 85
 Thwaites, F., 109
 Tiedemann, H. A., 122, 123
 Tikhomirov, S. V., 319, 343
 Tikhonov, V. A., 412
 Tilghman, B. C., 60, 85
 Tilley, C. E., 519
 Tilton, G. R., 504
 Titulaer, C., 23, 139, 146, 156, 162, 170, 175, 178, 184, 190, 203, 213, 218, 221
 Todd, B. J., 167
 Tong, S., 489, 503
 Tonkin, P. E., 275
 Treibs, W., 374, 391, 398
 Trischler, J., 367
 Trofimov, A. V., 437
 Trukhalev, A. S., 463
 Truter, F. C., 519
 Tsvetkov, V. I., 27, 347, 425, 433, 436, 437, 454, 467, 469
 Tudor, D. S., 112
 Tulenkova, L. N., 427
 Tumanov, R. R., 347
 Tupper, W. M., 143
 Tyl, I., 32
 Tynni, R., 405

- Uchiyama, A., 69, 93
 Ueno, H., 214
 Uhden, R., 498
 Uhlig, H. H., 68, 85
 Uhlmann, D. R., 186, 215
 Ulrych, J., 354
 Underwood, J. R., Jr., 499, 501,
 502, 503, 504, 505, 506
 Urey, H. C., 37, 41, 505, 506
 Ustritskiy, V. I., 450
 Utech, K., 45
 Val'ter, A. A., 303, 305, 306,
 316, 317, 318, 344, 345, 413,
 453
 Valeyev, R. N., 322
 Vand, V., 376, 399, 411
 Van den Bosch, A., 506
 Van Flanderan, T. C., 41
 Van Lopik, J. R., 118, 119
 Van Niekerk, C. B., 517
 Van Schmus, W. R., 111
 Van Son, J., 273
 Vansummeren, J., 506
 Vasil'yev, I. V., 306
 Vassamilet, L. F., 231
 Vdovynkin, G. P., 85
 Vedrintsev, A. B., 320
 Venkatesh, V., 458
 Veselovskaya, M. M., 347
 Vevetennikov, N. V., 340
 Vidal, H., 399
 Viertl, J. R. M., 156, 183
 Vilcsek, E., 264
 Villar, L. M., 232
 Vinogradov, A. P., 438
 Vinogradov, G. G., 316
 Vishnevskiy, S. A., 450, 460, 464,
 465, 474
 Vodolazskiy, V. N., 450
 Vogel, K. A., 336
 Vogt, H., 302
 Vogt, P., 5, 15
 Vorob'yev, G. G., 399
 Voronov, P. S., 465
 Vos, M. A., 163, 171, 199, 201,
 205, 222
 Voshage, H., 86, 98, 264, 438
 Votaw, R. B., 112
 Wacker, J., 39
 Wagner, G. A., 263, 315, 368,
 375, 383, 399, 400, 445, 454,
 464, 474, 488, 490, 492, 497,
 502, 504
 Walawender, M. J., 152
 Walker, R. G., 208
 Walker, R. M., 441, 487, 492,
 500
 Walter, L. S., 155
 Walton, M., 86
 Wampler, J. M., 498
 Wandless, G. A., 278
 Wang, D., 506
 Wangenheim, V. F., 299
 Wänke, H., 92, 93, 94, 258, 264,
 426, 429
 Wanless, R. K., 160, 189
 Warner, J. L., 159, 179, 183,
 184, 188, 212
 Wasserburg, G. J., 37, 92, 494
 Wasson, J. T., 86, 89, 98, 236,
 254, 263, 264, 270, 438, 444,
 506
 Watson, F., Jr., 86
 Weber, E., 400
 Weber, H., 94, 233, 429
 Weber, R., 86
 Wedepohl, K. H., 401
 Weeks, R. A., 501, 503, 506
 Wegener, A., 86, 296
 Weiblen, P. W., 37
 Weinke, H. H., 94
 Weiser, F., 410
 Weiser, T., 401
 Weiskirchner, W., 401
 Weiss, O., 519
 Weissman, P. R., 13, 19
 Welin, E., 336
 Welke, H. J., 515, 519
 Weltraumfahrt, 401
 Werner, E., 401
 Westhoff, C. J. W., 401
 Wetherill, G. W., 13, 19, 37,
 41
 Wetmiller, R. J., 149
 Whipple, F. L., 270
 Whitaker, E. A., 37
 White, J. S., Jr., 270
 Whitford-Stark, J. L., 27
 Whiting, J. W., 86
 Wickman, F. E., 325, 334, 336,
 338
 Wiik, H. B., 86
 Wilcox, J. T., 122
 Wilkins, J., Jr., 87
 Will, M., 387
 Willemse, J., 519
 Williams, G. H., 217
 Williams, H., 217

- Williams, J. G., 19, 41
Williams, J. H., 101, 103
Willmore, P. L., 141, 189
Wilshire, H. G., 105, 118, 119,
518, 519
Wilson, C. H., 71, 87
Wilson, C. W., Jr., 108, 122, 123
Wilson, D. H., 124
Wilson, W. F., 124
Winchell, N. H., 90
Winkler, E., 112
Winslow, A., 104
Winzer, S. R., 206, 219, 471, 473,
510
Wirth, E., 401
Wirthlin, R. L., 218
Wlotzka, F., 236
Wolf, R., 142, 165, 187, 192, 201,
219, 473, 495
Wolfe, R. F., 19, 41, 158, 473
Wolfe, S. H., 189
Wolff, H., 402
Wood, A. C., 38
Wood, C. A., 265
Wood, J. A., 42, 98
Woodrow, A. B., 165, 192, 201,
219
Woolridge, L. C. P., 241
Woronow, A., 37, 38, 45
Wright, A. C., 506
Wright, F. W., 70, 253, 259, 429
Wulffing, E. A., 87
Wylie, C. C., 87
Xavier, A., 402
Yabashita, S., 39
Yakonova, M. I., 438
Yakupov, V. S., 465
Yasinskaya, A. A., 438, 474
Yaslavskaya, N. I., 438
Yatsuk, V. I., 450
Yavnel, A. A., 270, 438, 439
Yeliseyeva, L. V., 429
Yenokyan, V. S., 450
Yeremenko, G. K., 345, 404
Yiou, F., 506
York, D., 174, 177, 191, 325,
334, 337, 338
Young, G. A., 273
Young, J., 87
Youngblood, E., 315
Yudin, I. A., 299, 430
Yukina, L. V., 428, 434
Yurk, U. U., 404
Yurk, Y. Y., 306, 345
Zabello, G. D., 344
Zadorozhnyi, I. K., 438
Zahn, J. C., 116, 117
Zähringer, J., 94, 259, 260, 402,
437, 498
Zaslavskaja, N. I., 439
Zaslow, B., 87
Zavaritskij, A. N., 299, 439
Zaytseva, A. P., 434
Zebera, K., 402
Zemskov, G. A., 316
Zenchenko, M. S., 450
Zeylik, B. S., 33, 466, 467
Ziehr, H., 402
Zimmerman, W. W., 87
Zimmermann, G., 370
Zimmermann, R. A., 102, 104
Zinchenko, V. A., 303
Zollner, W., 402
Zotkin, I. T., 23, 27, 347, 439,
454, 467, 469
Zukas, E. G., 87

Index of Alternate Names

Principal Name	Alternate	Page
<u>Europe</u>		
Kaalijarv Craters	Ösel Craters	
Chassenon Crater	Rochechouart Crater	
<u>Asia</u>		
Wabar Craters	Al Hadidah Craters	
<u>Africa</u>		
Lake Bosumtwi	Ashanti	
<u>South América</u>		
Campo del Cielo Craters	Names of individual craters or meteorites associated with them: Chaco, El Taco, El Mocovi, El Toba, Otumpa	
<u>North America</u>		
<u>U.S.A.</u>		
Barringer Crater	Meteor Crater, Canyon Diablo Nininger Crater, Coon Mtn., Coon Butte	
Haviland Crater	Name of meteorite associated with it: Brenham, the township's name	
Uvalde	Bee Bluff	
Glover Bluff Structure	Lime Bluff	
Wells Creek area	Cave Spring Hollow, Indian Mound	
<u>Canada</u>		
Charlevoix Structure	La Malbaie	
New Quebec Crater	Chubb Crater, Ungava Crater	

1. Report No. NASA TM-87567	2. Government Accession No.	3. Recipient's Catalog No.	
4. Title and Subtitle Bibliography of Terrestrial Impact Structures		5. Report Date September 1985	
		6. Performing Organization Code	
7. Author(s) Maurice J. Grolier		8. Performing Organization Report No.	
9. Performing Organization Name and Address U.S. Geological Survey Flagstaff, Arizona		10. Work Unit No.	
12. Sponsoring Agency Name and Address Office of Space Science and Applications National Aeronautics and Space Administration Washington, DC 20546		11. Contract or Grant No. W13, 130	
15. Supplementary Notes		13. Type of Report and Period Covered Technical Memorandum	
		14. Sponsoring Agency Code EL	
16. Abstract This bibliography lists 105 terrestrial impact structures, of which 12 are proven structures, that is, structures associated with meteorites, and 93 are probable. Of the 93 probable structures, 18 are known to contain rocks with meteoritic components or to be enriched in meteoritic signature-elements, both of which enhance their probability of having originated by impact. Many of the structures investigated in the USSR to date are subsurface features that are completely or partly buried by sedimentary rocks. At least 16 buried impact structures have already been identified in North America and Europe. No proven nor probable submarine impact structure rising above the ocean floor is presently known; none has been found in Antarctica or Greenland. An attempt has been made to cite for each impact structure all literature published prior to mid-1983. The structures are presented in alphabetical order by continent, and their geographic distribution is indicated on a sketch map of each continent in which they occur. They are also listed in tables in (1) alphabetical order, (2) order of increasing latitude, (3) order of decreasing diameter, and (4) order of increasing geologic age.			
17. Key Words (Suggested by Author(s)) terrestrial craters terrestrial impact structures bibliography		18. Distribution Statement Unclassified - Unlimited Subject Category 90	
19. Security Classif. (of this report) Unclassified	20. Security Classif. (of this page) Unclassified	21. No. of Pages 548	22. Price A23